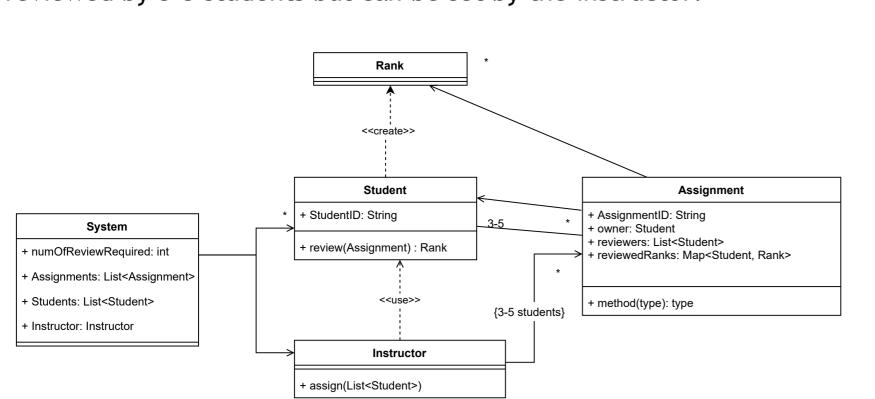
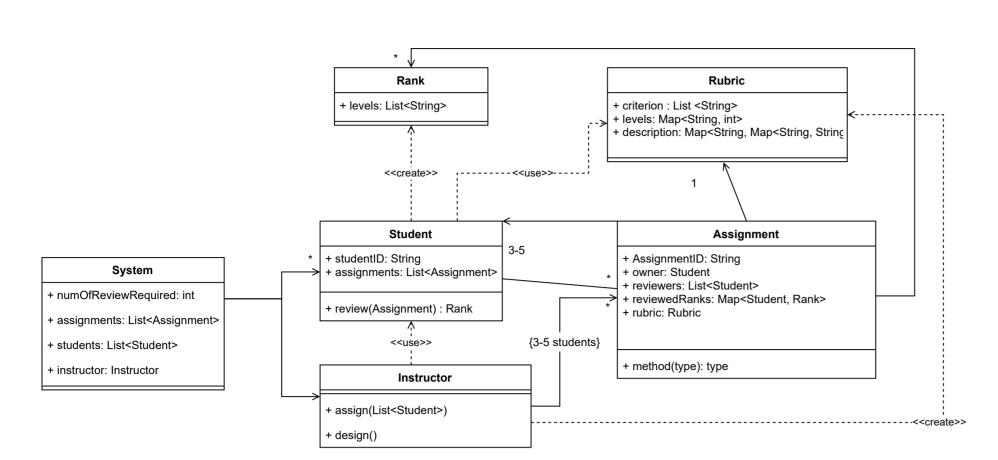
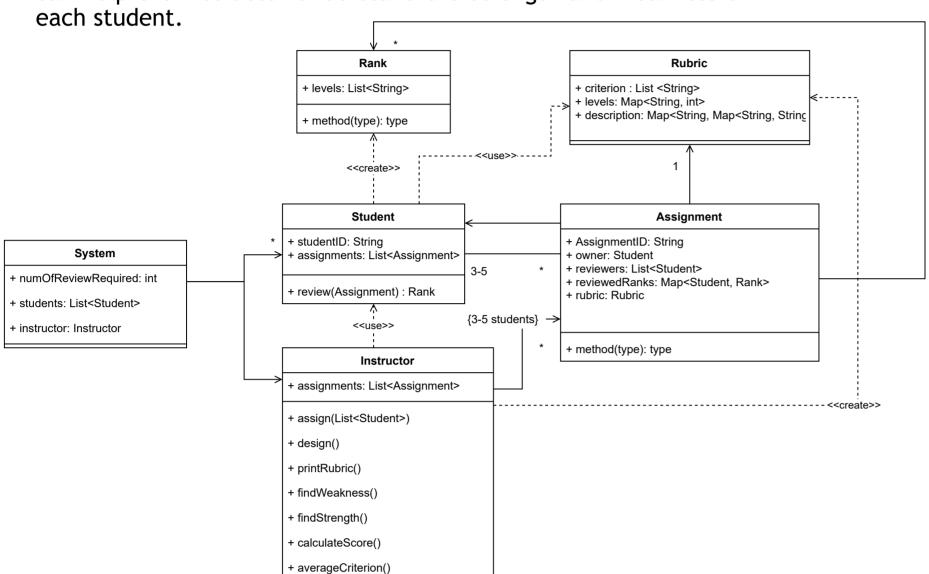
We are developing a peer review system. Students can review and rank other students' homework. In general, each assignment is reviewed by 3-5 students but can be set by the instructor.



To be more objectively, instructors are required to design a ranking criterion called rubric for each assignment. A rubric includes one or more dimensions on which performance is rated, definitions that illustrate the attribute being measured, and a rating scale for each dimension. Dimensions are generally referred to as criteria, the rating scale as levels, and definitions as descriptors. The following is a rubric example to evaluate the essay of describing the changes in one Portland community over the past 30 years.

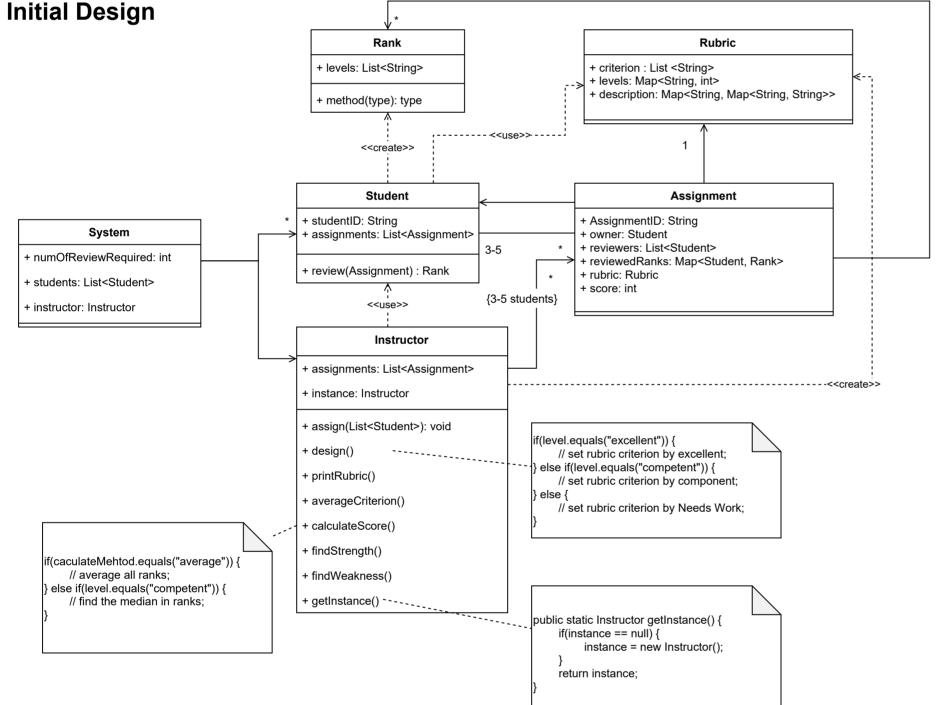


After the peer review, the instructor can see the score of each student, and the average in each criterion. The score information can help the instructor understand the strength and weakness of each student.



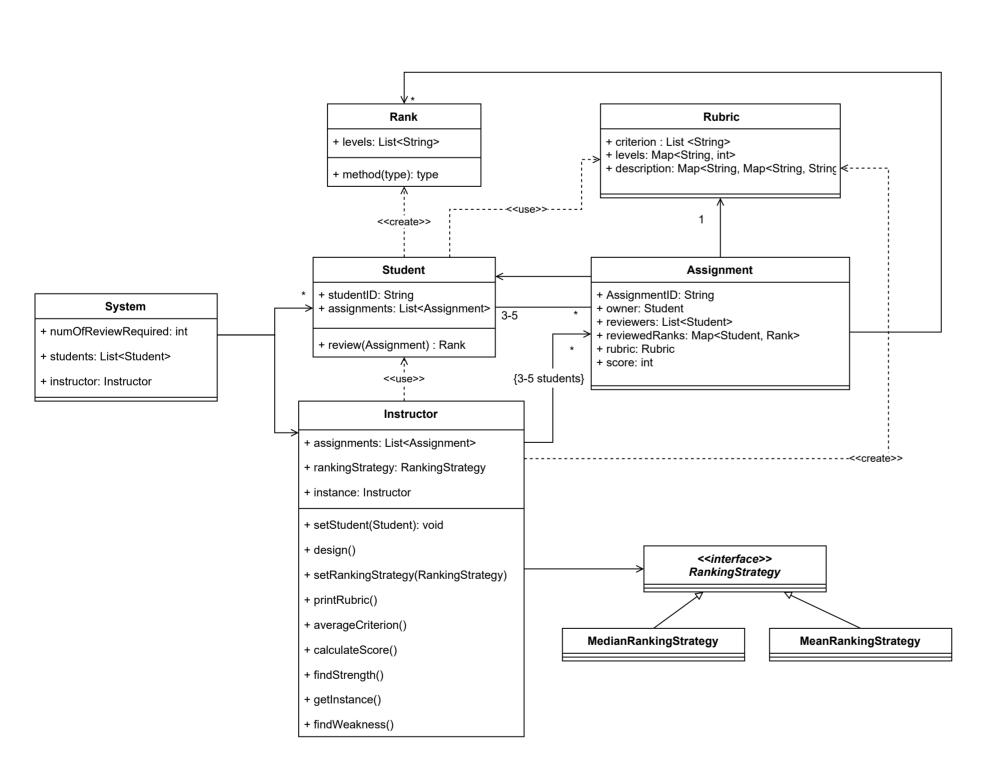
Other requirements:

- Each rubric has three levels: excellent, competent and needs work. The scores are 3, 2 and 1, respectively. However, the level may change in the future since different schools may have different strategies.
- A student's score is ranked by averaging the scores from their reviewers. But the rule may be changed in the future some instructors think using median is more reasonable.



Refactoring

1-1 Encapsulation & 2-1 Abstraction & 3-1 Composition



1-2 Encapsulation & 2-2 Abstraction & 3-2 Composition

return instance;

