# Results

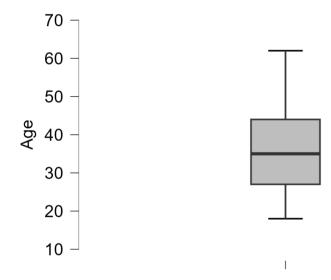
# Demographic

### Descriptive Statistics

	Age
Valid	200
Missing	0
Median	35.000
Mean	36.040
Std. Deviation	10.762
Minimum	18.000
Maximum	62.000

# Boxplots

# Age



Total

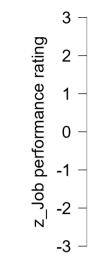
# **Job Performance - Descriptive**

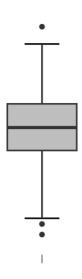
### Descriptive Statistics

	z_Job performance rating	Age
Valid	179	200
Missing	21	0
Median	0.033	35.000
Mean	1.653×10 <sup>-16</sup>	36.040
Std. Deviation	1.000	10.762
Minimum	-2.774	18.000
Maximum	2.679	62.000

# Boxplots

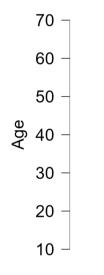
# z\_Job performance rating

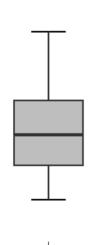




Total

# Age





Total

# Job Performance (Gender) - ANOVA

ANOVA - z\_Job performance rating

Cases	Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	р	$\omega_{p}^{2}$
Gender	2.732	2	1.366	1.372	0.256	0.004
Residuals	175.268	176	0.996			

Note. Type III Sum of Squares

## **Descriptives**

Descriptives - z\_Job performance rating

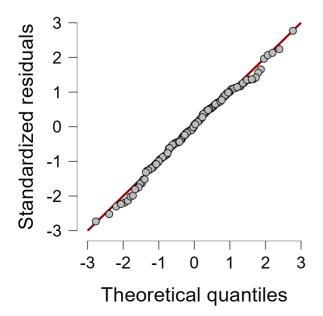
Gender	N	Mean	SD	SE	Coefficient of variation
female	96	0.005	0.950	0.097	203.588
male	75	-0.065	1.078	0.125	-16.695
non- binary	8	0.550	0.709	0.251	1.289

### **Assumption Checks**

Test for Equality of Variances (Levene's)

F	df1	df2	р
0.605	2.000	176.000	0.547

### Q-Q Plot



### **Post Hoc Tests**

# Standard (LSD)

Post Hoc Comparisons - Gender

		Mean Difference	SE	t	Cohen's d	p <sub>tukey</sub>
female	male	0.069	0.154	0.450	0.069	0.894
	(non- binary)	-0.545	0.367	-1.484	-0.546	0.301
male	(non- binary)	-0.614	0.371	<b>−</b> 1.655	-0.616	0.226

Note. P-value adjusted for comparing a family of 3

### **Job Performance - Linear Regression**

Model Summary - z\_Job performance rating

									Durbin-Watson		
Model	R	R²	Adjusted	I R <sup>2</sup> RMSE	R² Change	df1	df2	р	Autocorre	ela <b>Sobant</b> istic	р
$M_0$	0.000	0.000	0.000	1.017	0.000	0	143		-0.124	2.242	0.143
$M_1$	0.591	0.349	0.325	0.836	0.349	5	138	< .001	-0.086	2.170	0.293
M <sub>2</sub>	0.619	0.383	0.356	0.816	0.034	1	137	0.007	-0.085	2.169	0.302
M <sub>3</sub>	0.652	0.426	0.392	0.794	0.043	2	135	0.008	-0.061	2.121	0.448
$M_4$	0.654	0.428	0.385	0.798	0.003	2	133	0.739	-0.069	2.137	0.397

Note. M<sub>1</sub> includes z\_education attainment, z\_income, z\_age, Gender

Note. M2 includes z\_education attainment, z\_income, z\_age, Gender, z\_income:z\_education attainment

Note. M₃ includes z\_education attainment, z\_income, z\_age, Gender, z\_income:z\_education attainment, z\_education attainment; z\_age, z\_income:z\_age

 $\textit{Note}.\ M_4\ \text{includes}\ z\_\text{education}\ \text{attainment},\ z\_\text{income},\ z\_\text{age},\ \text{Gender},\ z\_\text{income}:z\_\text{education}\ \text{attainment},\ z\_\text{education}\ \text{attainment}:z\_\text{age},\ z\_\text{income}:z\_\text{age},\ z\_\text{income}:z\_\text{education}\ \text{attainment}:z\_\text{age},\ z\_\text{income}:z\_\text{education}\ \text{attainment}:z\_\text{education}\ \text{attainment}:z\_\text{education}\ \text{education}\ \text{ed$ 

#### **ANOVA**

Model		Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	р
$M_1$	Regression	51.629	5	10.326	14.785	< .001
	Residual	96.376	138	0.698		
	Total	148.005	143			
$M_2$	Regression	56.679	6	9.446	14.171	< .001
	Residual	91.326	137	0.667		
	Total	148.005	143			
$M_3$	Regression	63.000	8	7.875	12.507	< .001
	Residual	85.005	135	0.630		
	Total	148.005	143			
$M_4$	Regression	63.385	10	6.338	9.962	< .001
	Residual	84.620	133	0.636		
	Total	148.005	143			

 $\textit{Note.}\ M_1$  includes z\_education attainment, z\_income, z\_age, Gender

 $\textit{Note}.\ M_2\ includes\ z\_education\ attainment,\ z\_income,\ z\_age,\ Gender,\ z\_income:z\_education\ attainment$ 

Note. M₃ includes z\_education attainment, z\_income, z\_age, Gender, z\_income:z\_education attainment, z\_education attainment:z\_age, z\_income:z\_age

 $\textit{Note}.\ M_4\ \text{includes}\ z\_\text{education}\ \text{attainment},\ z\_\text{income},\ z\_\text{age},\ \text{Gender},\ z\_\text{income}:z\_\text{education}\ \text{attainment},\ z\_\text{education}\ \text{attainment}:z\_\text{age},\ z\_\text{income}:Z\_\text{age},\ z\_\text{income}:Z\_\text{education}\ \text{attainment}:z\_\text{education}\ \text{education}\ \text{education}$ 

Note. The intercept model is omitted, as no meaningful information can be shown.

							959	% CI	Collinearity	Collinearity Statistics	
Model		Unstanda	ardi <b>&amp;ŧd</b> ndard	Eri <b>St</b> andardi	ized <sup>a</sup> t	р	Lower	Upper	Tolerance	VIF	
Mo	(Intercept)	-0.003	0.085		-0.041	0.968	-0.171	0.164			
$M_1$	(Intercept)	0.070	0.097		0.723	0.471	-0.122	0.262			
VI1	z education		0.078	0.377	4.762	< .001	0.217	0.526	0.868	1.152	
	attainment						V				
	z_income	0.292	0.079	0.298	3.703	< .001	0.136	0.448	0.854	1.171	
	z_age	-0.011	0.070	-0.011	-0.163	0.871	-0.150	0.127	0.991	1.009	
	Gender (male)	-0.223	0.147		-1.519	0.131	-0.514	0.067	0.986	1.014	
	Gender (non- binary)	0.734	0.354		2.072	0.040	0.034	1.435			
$M_2$	(Intercept)	0.139	0.098		1.418	0.159	-0.055	0.333			
VIZ	z_education attainment		0.076	0.365	4.714	< .001	0.209	0.511	0.866	1.154	
	z income	0.274	0.077	0.280	3.545	< .001	0.121	0.427	0.851	1.175	
	z_age	-0.027	0.069	-0.027	-0.399	0.691	-0.164	0.109	0.987	1.013	
	Gender (male)	-0.179	0.145		-1.240	0.217	-0.465	0.107	0.982	1.019	
	Gender (non-	0.822	0.348		2.364	0.019	0.134	1.509			
	binary) z_education attainment * z_income	n-0.178	0.065	-0.189	-2.752	0.007	-0.305	-0.050	0.980	1.021	
Из	(Intercept)	0 167	0.096		1.744	0.083	-0.022	0.356			
VI3	z_education attainment		0.076	0.373	4.861	< .001	0.218	0.518	0.850	1.176	
	z_income	0.255	0.075	0.260	3.383	< .001	0.106	0.404	0.848	1.179	
	z_age	-0.065	0.068	-0.064	-0.955	0.341	-0.199	0.070	0.972	1.029	
	Gender (male)	-0.182	0.140		-1.299	0.196	-0.460	0.095	0.977	1.023	
	Gender (non- binary)	0.930	0.341		2.730	0.007	0.256	1.603			
	z_education attainment * z income	n-0.201	0.063	-0.214	-3.184	0.002	-0.326	-0.076	0.972	1.029	
	z_education attainment * z_age	n0.146	0.081	0.143	1.794	0.075	-0.015	0.307	0.816	1.225	
	z_income * z_age	-0.253	0.080	-0.253	-3.167	0.002	-0.411	-0.095	0.815	1.227	
$M_4$	(Intercept)	0.175	0.097		1.799	0.074	-0.017	0.367			
4	z_education attainment		0.077	0.379	4.881	< .001	0.222	0.525	0.844	1.184	
	z income	0.281	0.096	0.286	2.935	0.004	0.091	0.470	0.673	1.486	
	z_age	-0.061	0.090	-0.060	-0.886	0.377	-0.197	0.470	0.073	1.034	
	Gender (male)	-0.185	0.141	0.000	-1.313	0.192	-0.465	0.094	0.969	1.032	
	Gender (non- binary)	0.881	0.349		2.526	0.013	0.191	1.570			
	z_education attainment * z income	n-0.203	0.064	-0.216	-3.169	0.002	-0.330	-0.076	0.963	1.039	
	z_education attainment	n0.146	0.082	0.143	1.777	0.078	-0.017	0.309	0.813	1.230	

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>a</sup> Standardized coefficients can only be computed for continuous predictors.

							95% CI		Collinearity	Collinearity Statistics	
Model		Unstandardi <b>£ta</b> ndard Err <b>⊗t</b> andardizeda t			р	Lower	Upper	Tolerance	VIF		
	* z_age										
	z_income * z_age	-0.260	0.081	-0.260	-3.205	0.002	-0.420	-0.099	0.807	1.239	
	z_income * Gender (male)	-0.043	0.141		-0.308	0.758	-0.322	0.235	0.821	1.219	
	z_income * Gender (non- binary)	-0.241	0.316		-0.761	0.448	-0.865	0.384			

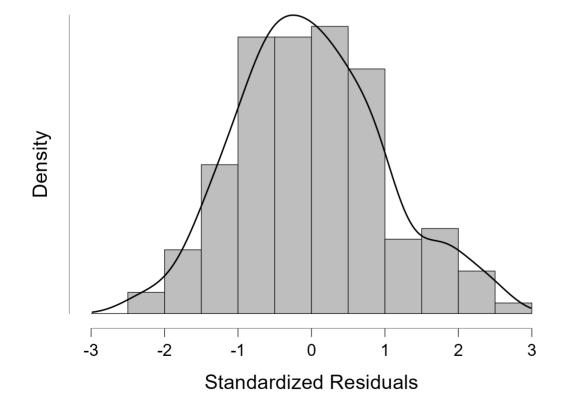
<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>a</sup> Standardized coefficients can only be computed for continuous predictors.

Influential Cases

Case Number	Std. Residual	z_Job performance ratinge	dicted Value	Residual	Cook's Distance
•				•	

Note. No influential cases found.

## Standardized Residuals Histogram



# **Job Performance - Mediation Analysis**

### **Parameter estimates**

#### Direct effects

						95% Confid	
		Estimate	Std. Error	z-value	р	Lower	Upper
z_education → attainment	z_Job performance rating	0.370	0.076	4.878	< .001	0.221	0.519

Note. Delta method standard errors, normal theory confidence intervals, ML estimator.

#### Indirect effects

							95% Confid	lence Interval
			Estimate	Std. Error	z-value	р	Lower	Upper
z_education→ attainment	z_income →	z_Job performan rating	0.127 ce	0.042	3.060	0.002	0.046	0.209

Note. Delta method standard errors, normal theory confidence intervals, ML estimator.

#### Total effects

						95% Confid	dence Interval
		Estimate	Std. Error	z-value	р	Lower	Upper
z_education → attainment	z_Job performance rating	0.498	0.068	7.334	< .001	0.365	0.630

Note. Delta method standard errors, normal theory confidence intervals, ML estimator.

#### Path coefficients

							95% Confide	nce Interval
			Estimate	Std. Error	z-value	р	Lower	Upper
z_income	$\rightarrow$	z_Job performance rating	0.264	0.077	3.431	< .001	0.113	0.415
z_education attainment	$\rightarrow$	z_Job performance rating	0.370	0.076	4.878	< .001	0.221	0.519
z_education attainment	$\rightarrow$	z_income	0.482	0.071	6.804	< .001	0.343	0.621

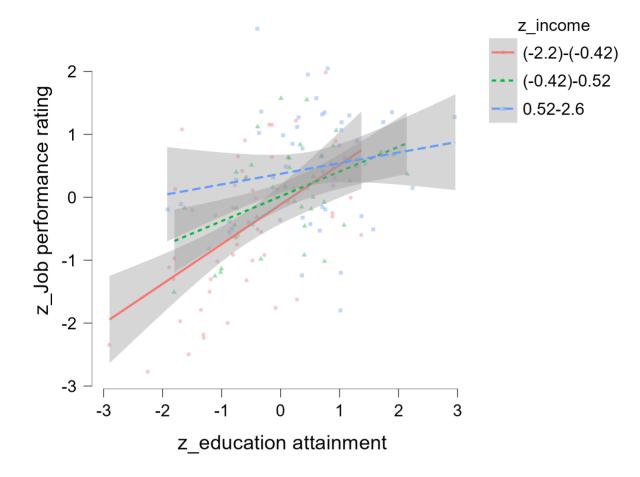
*Note.* Delta method standard errors, normal theory confidence intervals, ML estimator.

## R-Squared

	R²
z_Job performance rating	0.301
z_income	0.222

# **Job Performance - Flexplot**

# Flexplot



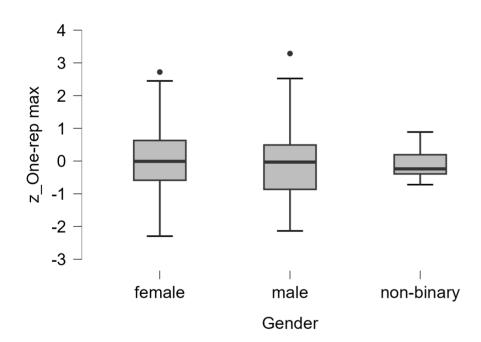
# **One-rep max - Descriptive Statistics**

### Descriptive Statistics

		z_One-rep max	
	female	male	non-binary
Valid	104	69	9
Missing	8	10	0
Median	-0.009	-0.032	-0.239
Mean	0.037	-0.044	-0.089
Std. Deviation	0.982	1.078	0.527
Minimum	-2.295	-2.135	-0.721
Maximum	2.720	3.286	0.887

# Boxplots

## z\_One-rep max



# One-rep max gender ANOVA

ANOVA - z\_One-rep max

Cases	Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	р	ω²	ω² <sub>p</sub>
Gender	0.341	2	0.171	0.169	0.845	0.000	0.000
Residuals	180.659	179	1.009				

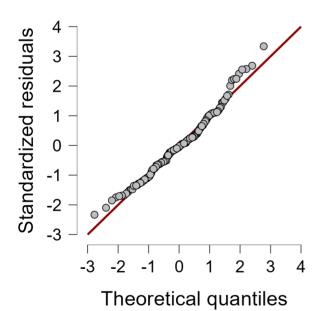
Note. Type III Sum of Squares

## **Assumption Checks**

Test for Equality of Variances (Levene's)

F	df1	df2	р
1.452	2.000	179.000	0.237

### Q-Q Plot



### **Post Hoc Tests**

# Standard (LSD)

Post Hoc Comparisons - Gender

		Mean Difference	SE	t	Cohen's d	p <sub>tukey</sub>
female	male	0.080	0.156	0.514	0.080	0.865
	(non- binary)	0.125	0.349	0.359	0.125	0.931
male	(non- binary)	0.045	0.356	0.127	0.045	0.991

Note. P-value adjusted for comparing a family of 3

# One-rep max - Correlation

### Pearson's Correlations

Variable		z_Self-efficacy rating	z_Hours of strength tra	ining z_One-rep max
1. z_Self- efficacy rating	Pearson's r	_		
	p-value	_		
2. z_Hours of strength training	Pearson's r	-0.303	_	
	p-value	< .001	_	
3. z_One- rep max	Pearson's r	0.665	0.433	_
	p-value	< .001	< .001	_

## One-rep max - Linear Regression

#### Model Summary - z\_One-rep max

									D	urbin-Watso	n
Model	R	R²	Adjusted	RRMSE	R² Chang	e df1	df2	р	Autocorre	ela <b>Sobant</b> istic	р
Mo	0.000	0.000	0.000	1.003	0.000	0	144		0.032	1.933	0.683
$M_1$	0.926	0.857	0.855	0.382	0.857	2	142	< .001	-0.029	2.051	0.764
$M_2$	0.933	0.871	0.868	0.364	0.014	1	141	< .001	-0.028	2.053	0.747

Note. M<sub>1</sub> includes z\_Hours of strength training, z\_Self-efficacy rating

Note. M2 includes z\_Hours of strength training, z\_Self-efficacy rating, z\_Self-efficacy rating:z\_Hours of strength training

#### **ANOVA**

Model		Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	р
$M_1$	Regression	124.053	2	62.026	424.996	< .001
	Residual	20.724	142	0.146		
	Total	144.777	144			
$M_2$	Regression	126.060	3	42.020	316.549	< .001
	Residual	18.717	141	0.133		
	Total	144.777	144			

Note. M<sub>1</sub> includes z\_Hours of strength training, z\_Self-efficacy rating

Note. M2 includes z\_Hours of strength training, z\_Self-efficacy rating, z\_Self-efficacy rating:z\_Hours of strength training

Note. The intercept model is omitted, as no meaningful information can be shown.

							Collinearit	y Statistics
Model		Unstandard	dize <b>&amp;</b> tandard E	Error Standardized	t	р	Tolerance	VIF
$M_0$	(Intercept)	-0.035	0.083		-0.420	0.675		
$M_1$	(Intercept)	0.009	0.032		0.298	0.766		
	z_Hours of strength training	0.660	0.033	0.666	20.006	< .001	0.911	1.098
	z_Self- efficacy rating	0.865	0.033	0.872	26.219	< .001	0.911	1.098
M <sub>2</sub>	(Intercept)	0.049	0.032		1.531	0.128		
	z_Hours of strength training	0.656	0.032	0.661	20.810	< .001	0.909	1.100
	z_Self- efficacy rating	0.861	0.031	0.868	27.348	< .001	0.910	1.099
	z_Hours of strength training * z_Self- efficacy rating	0.131	0.034	0.118	3.889	< .001	0.998	1.002

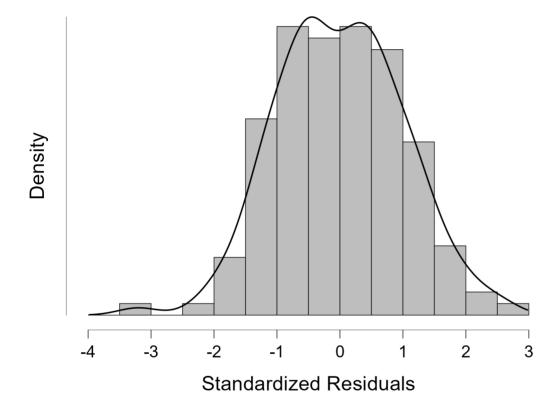
				Collinearity	Statistics
Model	Unstandardizedstandard ErrorStandardized	t	р	Tolerance	VIF

Influential Cases

Case Number	Std. Residual	z_One-rep max	Predicted Value	Residual	Cook's Distance

Note. No influential cases found.

## **Standardized Residuals Histogram**





#### **Parameter estimates**

#### Direct effects

							95% Confidence Interva	
			Estimate	Std. Error	z-value	р	Lower	Upper
z_Hours of strength training	$\rightarrow$	z_One- rep max	0.664	0.032	20.617	< .001	0.601	0.728

Note. Delta method standard errors, normal theory confidence intervals, ML estimator.

#### Indirect effects

								95% Confidence Interval		
			Estimate	Std. Error	z-value	р	Lower	Upper		
z_Hours → of strength training	z_Self- → efficacy rating	z_One- rep max	-0.243	0.063	-3.828	< .001	-0.367	-0.119		

Note. Delta method standard errors, normal theory confidence intervals, ML estimator.

#### Total effects

							95% Confidence Interv	
			Estimate	Std. Error	z-value	р	Lower	Upper
z_Hours of strength training	$\rightarrow$	z_One- rep max	0.422	0.069	6.136	< .001	0.287	0.556

Note. Delta method standard errors, normal theory confidence intervals, ML estimator.

### Path coefficients

							95% Confid	dence Interval
			Estimate	Std. Error	z-value	р	Lower	Upper
z_Self- efficacy rating	$\rightarrow$	z_One- rep max	0.862	0.032	26.746	< .001	0.799	0.925
z_Hours of strength training	$\rightarrow$	z_One- rep max	0.664	0.032	20.617	< .001	0.601	0.728
z_Hours of strength training	$\rightarrow$	z_Self- efficacy rating	-0.282	0.073	-3.873	< .001	-0.424	-0.139

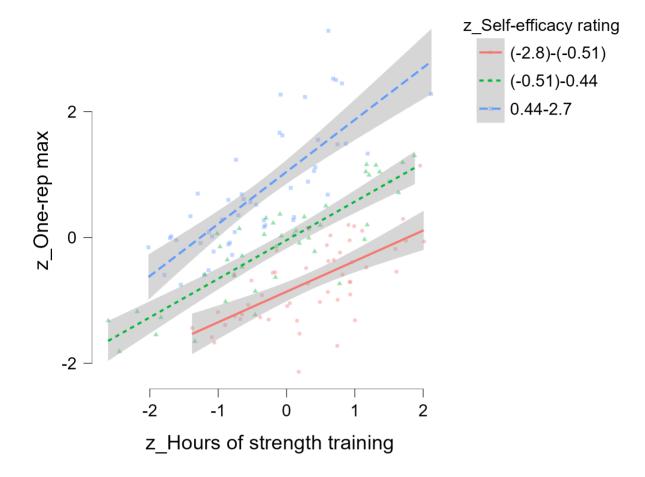
 $\textit{Note}. \ \ \text{Delta method standard errors, normal theory confidence intervals, ML estimator.}$ 

## R-Squared

	R²
z_One-rep max	0.858
z_Self-efficacy rating	0.079

# One-rep - Flexplot

# Flexplot



# **Loneliness - Descriptive Statistics**

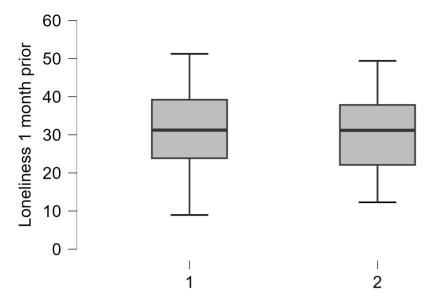
### Descriptive Statistics

	Loneliness 1 month prior		Loneline	eliness at the time Lon		Loneliness 1 month after		Loneliness 2 months after	
	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	
Valid	85	82	86	77	84	79	83	80	
Missing	8	4	7	9	9	7	10	6	
Mean	31.605	30.745	29.418	32.161	30.511	25.866	29.046	18.914	
Std. Deviation	9.898	9.345	9.718	9.775	9.760	10.209	10.906	9.473	
Minimum	8.969	12.301	6.914	13.126	6.025	2.150	1.570	-9.148	
Maximum	51.247	49.406	60.866	49.508	55.396	50.367	50.608	41.296	

*Note.* Excluded 21 rows from the analysis that correspond to the missing values of the split-by variable Intervention (1 = placebo, 2 = treatment)

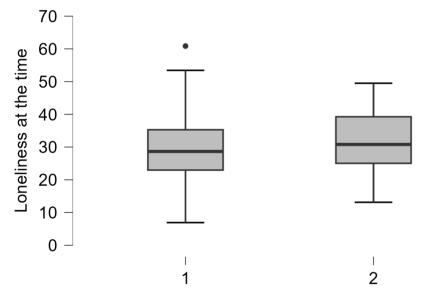
# **Boxplots**

## Loneliness 1 month prior



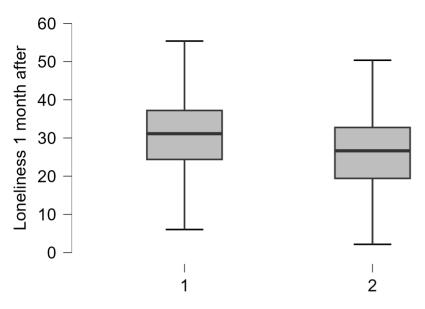
Intervention (1 = placebo, 2 = treatment)

## Loneliness at the time



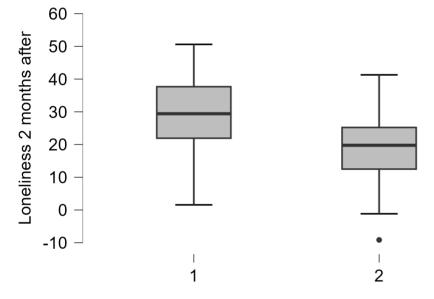
Intervention (1 = placebo, 2 = treatment)

### Loneliness 1 month after



Intervention (1 = placebo, 2 = treatment)

### Loneliness 2 months after



Intervention (1 = placebo, 2 = treatment)

# **Loneliness - Independent Samples T-Test**

#### Independent Samples T-Test

							95% CI fo	or Cohen's d
	t	df	р	VS-MPR*	Cohen's d	SE Cohen's d	Lower	Upper
Loneliness 1 month prior	0.577	165	0.565	1.000	0.089	0.155	-0.214	0.393
Loneliness at the time	-1.794	161	0.075	1.899	-0.281	0.158	-0.590	0.028
Loneliness 1 month after	2.970	161	0.003	18.870	0.465	0.161	0.153	0.776
Loneliness 2 months after	6.323	161	< .001	7.648×10 <sup>+6</sup>	0.991	0.175	0.664	1.315

Note. Student's t-test.

<sup>\*</sup> Vovk-Sellke Maximum p-Ratio: Based on a two-sided p-value,the maximum possible odds in favor of  $H_1$  over  $H_0$  equals  $1/(-e p \log(p))$  for  $p \le .37$  (Sellke, Bayarri, & Berger, 2001).

# **Assumption Checks**

Test of Normality (Shapiro-Wilk)

		W	р
Loneliness 1 month prior	1	0.984	0.358
	2	0.967	0.032
Loneliness at the time	1	0.982	0.261
	2	0.966	0.037
Loneliness 1 month after	1	0.986	0.511
	2	0.991	0.869
Loneliness 2 months after	1	0.984	0.412
	2	0.990	0.820

Note. Significant results suggest a deviation from normality.

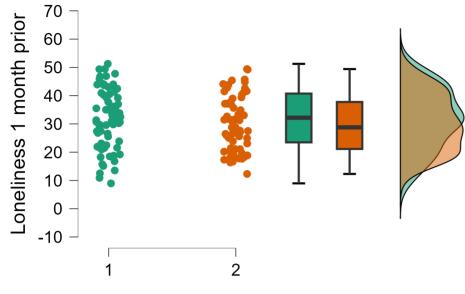
Test of Equality of Variances (Levene's)

	F	df <sub>1</sub>	df <sub>2</sub>	р
Loneliness 1 month prior	0.003	1	165	0.958
Loneliness at the time	1.151	1	161	0.285
Loneliness 1 month after	0.081	1	161	0.777
Loneliness 2 months after	1.709	1	161	0.193



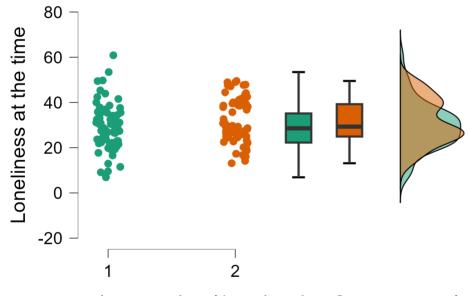
### **Raincloud Plots**

### Loneliness 1 month prior

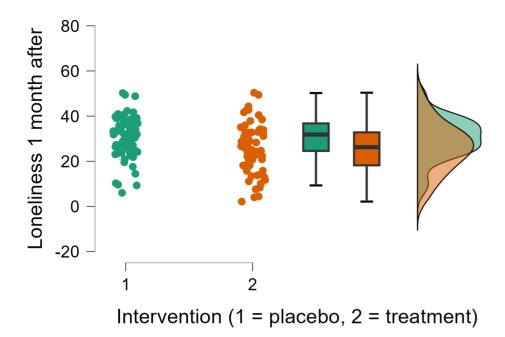


# Intervention (1 = placebo, 2 = treatment)

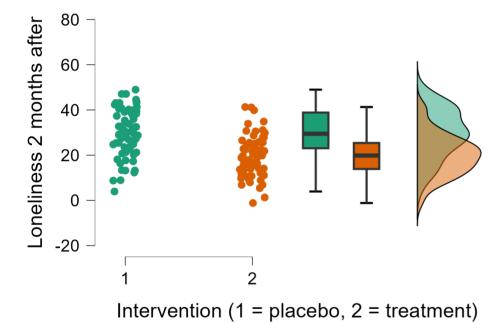
### Loneliness at the time



Intervention (1 = placebo, 2 = treatment)



### Loneliness 2 months after



# **Loneliness- Repeated Measures ANOVA**

#### Within Subjects Effects

Cases	Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	р	VS-MPR*	$\omega_{p}^{2}$
intervention/ placebo	3281.185	3	1093.728	20.235	< .001	4.219×10 <sup>+9</sup>	0.055
intervention/ placebo * Intervention (1 = placebo, 2 = treatment)	2587.926	3	862.642	15.960	< .001	2.116×10 <sup>+7</sup>	0.044
Residuals	21079.662	390	54.050				

Note. Type III Sum of Squares

#### Between Subjects Effects

Cases	Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	р	VS-MPR*	$\omega_{p}^{2}$
Intervention (1 = placebo, 2 = treatment)	1612.195	1	1612.195	6.591	0.011	7.222	0.041
Residuals	31798.157	130	244.601				

Note. Type III Sum of Squares

<sup>\*</sup> Vovk-Sellke Maximum p-Ratio: Based on the p-value, the maximum possible odds in favor of  $H_1$  over  $H_0$  equals  $1/(-e \ p \log(p))$  for  $p \le .37$  (Sellke, Bayarri, & Berger, 2001).

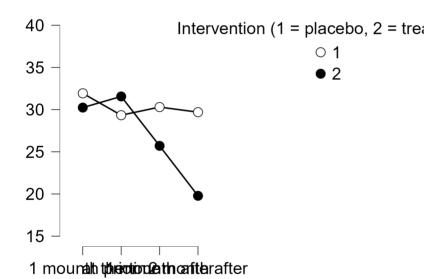
<sup>\*</sup> Vovk-Sellke Maximum p-Ratio: Based on the p-value, the maximum possible odds in favor of  $H_1$  over  $H_0$  equals  $1/(-e \ p \log(p))$  for  $p \le .37$  (Sellke, Bayarri, & Berger, 2001).

# **Descriptives**

### Descriptives

intervention/	place <b>bo</b> tervention	(1 = placebo,№ = trea	tment) Mean	SD	SE	Coefficient of variation
1 mounth prior	1	67	31.929	10.670	1.304	0.334
	2	65	30.238	9.778	1.213	0.323
at the time	1	67	29.336	10.389	1.269	0.354
	2	65	31.561	9.912	1.229	0.314
1 mounth after	1	67	30.300	9.206	1.125	0.304
	2	65	25.702	10.854	1.346	0.422
2 month after	1	67	29.695	10.641	1.300	0.358
	2	65	19.778	9.038	1.121	0.457

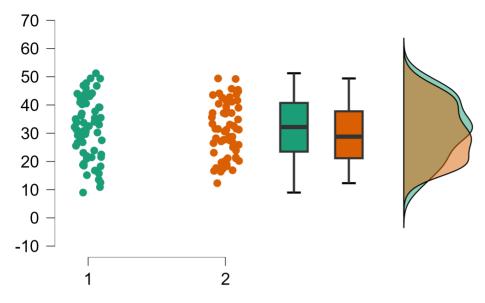
## **Descriptives plots**



intervention/ placebo

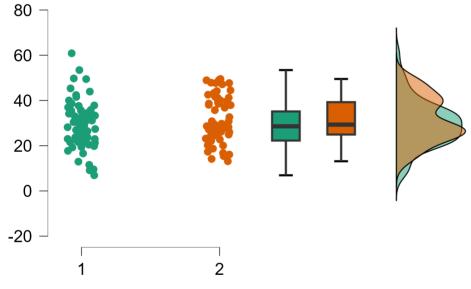
### Raincloud plots

### Dependent: intervention/ placebo: 1 mounth prior



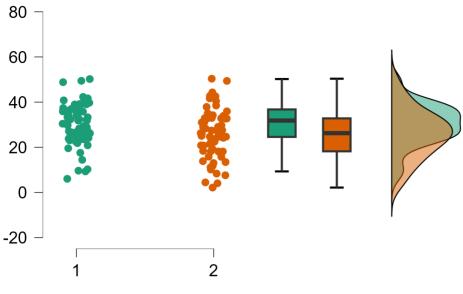
Intervention (1 = placebo, 2 = treatment)

### Dependent: intervention/ placebo: at the time



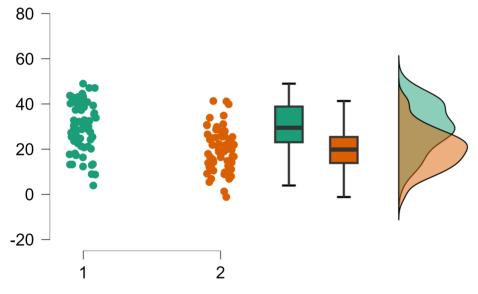
Intervention (1 = placebo, 2 = treatment)

Dependent: intervention/ placebo: 1 mounth after



Intervention (1 = placebo, 2 = treatment)

### Dependent: intervention/ placebo: 2 month after



Intervention (1 = placebo, 2 = treatment)



	F	df1	df2	р	VS-MPR*
Loneliness 1 month prior	0.203	1	130	0.653	1.000
Loneliness at the time	0.270	1	130	0.604	1.000
Loneliness 1 month after	1.544	1	130	0.216	1.111
Loneliness 2 months after	2.080	1	130	0.152	1.286

<sup>\*</sup> Vovk-Sellke Maximum p-Ratio: Based on the p-value, the maximum possible odds in favor of  $H_1$  over  $H_0$  equals  $1/(-e p \log(p))$  for  $p \le .37$  (Sellke, Bayarri, & Berger, 2001).

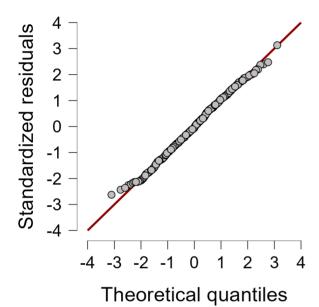
F	df1	df2	р	VS-MPR*

<sup>\*</sup> Vovk-Sellke Maximum p-Ratio: Based on the p-value, the maximum possible odds in favor of H<sub>1</sub> over H<sub>0</sub> equals  $1/(-e p \log(p))$  for  $p \le .37$  (Sellke, Bayarri, & Berger, 2001).

#### Test of Sphericity

	Mauchly's W	Approx. X <sup>2</sup>	df	p-value	Greenhous	e-Gei <b>lstæ</b> ymth-Feldtε	Lower Bound ε
intervention/ placebo	0.981	2.416	5	0.789	0.987	1.000	0.333

### Q-Q Plot





		Mean Differ	ence SE	t	Cohen's d	p <sub>tukey</sub>	p <sub>bonf</sub>	p <sub>holm</sub>
1 mounth prior	at the time	0.635	0.904	0.703	0.063		1.000	0.483
·	1 mounth after	3.082	0.951	3.242	0.306		0.009	0.005
	2 month after	6.347	0.939	6.759	0.629		< .001	< .001
at the time	1 mounth after	2.447	0.903	2.710	0.243		0.046	0.015
	2 month after	5.712	0.865	6.604	0.566		< .001	< .001
1 mounth after	2 month after	3.264	0.865	3.773	0.324		0.001	< .001

Note. Results are averaged over the levels of: Intervention (1 = placebo, 2 = treatment)

Mean Difference SE	t	Cohen's d	p <sub>tukey</sub>	p <sub>bonf</sub>	P <sub>holm</sub>
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Note. Results are averaged over the levels of: Intervention (1 = placebo, 2 = treatment)

Note. Tukey corrected p-values are not appropriate for repeated measures post-hoc tests (Maxwell, 1980; Field, 2012).

Post Hoc Comparisons - Intervention (1 = placebo, 2 = treatment)

		Mean Diffe	erence SE	t	Cohen's d	P <sub>tukey</sub>	P <sub>bonf</sub>	p <sub>holm</sub>
Intervention (1 = placebo, 2 = treatment)1	Intervention (1 = placebo, 2 = treatment)2	3.495	1.361	2.567	0.347	0.011	0.011	0.011

Note. Results are averaged over the levels of: intervention/ placebo

		Mean Diffe	rence SE	t	Cohen's d	P <sub>tukey</sub>	p <sub>bonf</sub>	p <sub>holm</sub>
intervention (1 = blacebo, 2 = creatment)1, 1 mounth	Intervention (1 = placebo, 2 = treatment)2, 1 mounth	1.691	1.783	0.948	0.168		1.000	1.000
orior	prior Intervention (1 = placebo, 2 = treatment)1, at the time	2.593	1.269	2.044	0.257		1.000	0.653
	Intervention (1 = placebo, 2 = treatment)2, at the time	0.368	1.775	0.207	0.036		1.000	1.000
	Intervention (1 = placebo, 2 = treatment)1, 1 mounth after	1.629	1.335	1.220	0.162		1.000	1.000
	Intervention (1 = placebo, 2 = treatment)2, 1 mounth after	6.227	1.766	3.526	0.617		0.016	0.012
	Intervention (1 = placebo, 2 = treatment)1, 2 month after	2.233	1.318	1.695	0.221		1.000	1.000
	Intervention (1 = placebo, 2 = treatment)2, 2 month after	12.151	1.752	6.937	1.205		< .001	< .001
Intervention (1 = placebo, 2 = treatment)2, 1 mounth prior	Intervention (1 = placebo, 2 = treatment)1, at the time	0.903	1.776	0.508	0.090		1.000	1.000
	Intervention (1 = placebo, 2 = treatment)2,	-1.323	1.288	-1.027	-0.131		1.000	1.000

		Mean Differ	ence SE	t	Cohen's d	s d P <sub>tukey</sub>		$p_{holm}$
	at the time							
	Intervention (1 = placebo, 2 = treatment)1, 1 mounth	-0.062	1.767	-0.035	-0.006		1.000	1.000
	after Intervention (1 = placebo, 2 = treatment)2, 1 mounth after	4.536	1.355	3.348	0.450		0.030	0.020
	Intervention (1 = placebo, 2 = treatment)1, 2 month after	0.543	1.753	0.310	0.054		1.000	1.000
	Intervention (1 = placebo, 2 = treatment)2, 2 month after	10.460	1.338	7.818	1.037		< .001	< .001
Intervention (1 = placebo, 2 = treatment)1, at the	Intervention (1 = placebo, 2 = treatment)2, at the time	-2.225	1.768	-1.258	-0.221		1.000	1.000
ime	Intervention (1 = placebo, 2 = treatment)1, 1 mounth after	-0.965	1.267	-0.761	-0.096		1.000	1.000
	Intervention (1 = placebo, 2 = treatment)2, 1 mounth after	3.634	1.759	2.066	0.360		1.000	0.653
	Intervention (1 = placebo, 2 = treatment)1, 2 month after	-0.360	1.214	-0.296	-0.036		1.000	1.000
	Intervention (1 = placebo,	9.557	1.744	5.479	0.948		< .001	< .001

		Mean Diffe	rence SE	t	Cohen's d	P <sub>tukey</sub>	p <sub>bonf</sub>	P <sub>holm</sub>
	2 = treatment)2, 2 month after							
Intervention (1 = placebo, 2 = treatment)2, at the time	Intervention (1 = placebo, 2 = treatment)1, 1 mounth after	1.261	1.759	0.717	0.125		1.000	1.000
	Intervention (1 = placebo, 2 = treatment)2, 1 mounth after	5.859	1.287	4.554	0.581		< .001	< .001
	Intervention (1 = placebo, 2 = treatment)1, 2 month after	1.866	1.745	1.069	0.185		1.000	1.000
	Intervention (1 = placebo, 2 = treatment)2, 2 month after	11.783	1.232	9.561	1.168		< .001	< .001
Intervention (1 = placebo, 2 = treatment)1, 1 mounth after	Intervention (1 = placebo, 2 = treatment)2, 1 mounth after	4.598	1.750	2.628	0.456		0.270	0.173
	Intervention (1 = placebo, 2 = treatment)1, 2 month after	0.605	1.214	0.498	0.060		1.000	1.000
	Intervention (1 = placebo, 2 = treatment)2, 2 month after	10.522	1.735	6.064	1.043		< .001	< .001
Intervention (1 = placebo, 2 = treatment)2, 1 mounth after	Intervention (1 = placebo, 2 = treatment)1, 2 month after	-3.993	1.736	-2.301	-0.396		0.644	0.391

		Mean Diffe	rence SE	t	Cohen's d	p <sub>tukey</sub>	$p_{bonf}$	$p_{holm}$
	Intervention (1 = placebo, 2 = treatment)2, 2 month after	5.924	1.233	4.805	0.587		< .001	<.001
Intervention (1 = placebo, 2 = treatment)1, 2 month after	Intervention (1 = placebo, 2 = treatment)2, 2 month after	9.917	1.721	5.763	0.983		< .001	< .001

Note. Tukey corrected p-values are not appropriate for repeated measures post-hoc tests (Maxwell, 1980; Field, 2012).

### **Contrast Tables**

Simple Contrast - intervention/ placebo

Comparison	Estimate	SE	df	t	р	Cohen's d
at the time - 1 mounth prior	-0.635	0.904	130	-0.703	0.483	-0.063
1 mounth after - 1 mounth prior	-3.082	0.951	130	-3.242	0.002	-0.306
2 month after - 1 mounth prior	-6.347	0.939	130	-6.759	< .001	-0.629

Note. Results are averaged over the levels of: Intervention (1 = placebo, 2 = treatment)

Simple Contrast - Intervention (1 = placebo, 2 = treatment)

Comparison	Estimate	SE	df	t	р	Cohen's d
2 - 1	-3.495	1.361	130	-2.567	0.011	-0.347

Note. Results are averaged over the levels of: intervention/ placebo