

Case Study Title: Citizen and Passport Management System

Business Context:

A national government agency maintains records of citizens and the passports issued to them. The rule of the system is:

- **Each citizen can hold exactly one passport**
- **Each passport must be assigned to only one citizen**

This kind of relationship is a textbook example of a One-to-One association, where one record in the Citizen table corresponds to one record in the Passport table, and vice versa.

Solution:

Pom.xml

```
<project xmlns="http://maven.apache.org/POM/4.0.0"
    xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"
    xsi:schemaLocation="http://maven.apache.org/POM/4.0.0
        http://maven.apache.org/xsd/maven-4.0.0.xsd">
    <modelVersion>4.0.0</modelVersion>
    <groupId>com.example</groupId>
    <artifactId>CitizenPassportHibernate</artifactId>
    <version>1.0-SNAPSHOT</version>
    <dependencies>
        <dependency>
            <groupId>org.hibernate.orm</groupId>
            <artifactId>hibernate-core</artifactId>
            <version>6.1.7.Final</version>
        </dependency>
        <dependency>
            <groupId>jakarta.persistence</groupId>
            <artifactId>jakarta.persistence-api</artifactId>
```

```

        <version>3.1.0</version>
    </dependency>
    <dependency>
        <groupId>com.mysql</groupId>
        <artifactId>mysql-connector-j</artifactId>
        <version>8.0.33</version>
    </dependency>
</dependencies>
</project>

```

Citizen.java

```

package com.example.entity;
import jakarta.persistence.*;
@Entity public class
Citizen {
    @Id
    @GeneratedValue(strategy = GenerationType.IDENTITY)
    private int id; private String name;
    @OneToOne(cascade = CascadeType.ALL)
    @JoinColumn(name = "passport_id", referencedColumnName = "id")
    private Passport passport; public Citizen() {}
    public Citizen(String name, Passport passport) {
        this.name = name; this.passport
        = passport;
    }
    public int getId() {
        return id;
    }
}

```

```

    }

    public void setId(int id) {
        this.id = id;
    }

    public String getName() {
        return name;
    }

    public void setName(String name) {
        this.name = name;
    }

    public Passport getPassport() {
        return passport;
    }

    public void setPassport(Passport passport) {
        this.passport = passport;
    }
}

```

Passport.java

```

package com.example.entity;

import jakarta.persistence.*;

@Entity

public class Passport {

    @Id

    @GeneratedValue(strategy = GenerationType.IDENTITY) private
    int id;

```

```

@Column(name = "passport_number", nullable = false, unique = true)
private String passportNumber; public Passport() {}

public Passport(String passportNumber) {
    this.passportNumber = passportNumber;
}

public int getId() {

return id;

}

public void setId(int id) {

this.id = id;

}

public String getPassportNumber() {

return passportNumber; }

public void setPassportNumber(String passportNumber) { this.passportNumber =
passportNumber; }
}

```

hibernate.cfg.xml

```

<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<hibernate-configuration>
    <session-factory>
        <property
            name="hibernate.connection.driver_class">com.mysql.cj.jdbc.Driver</property>
        <property
            name="hibernate.connection.url">jdbc:mysql://localhost:3306/citizen_passpo
rt_db</property>
    
```

```

<property name="hibernate.connection.username">root</property>
<property name="hibernate.connection.password">root</property>
<property
    name="hibernate.dialect">org.hibernate.dialect.MySQL8Dialect</property>
<property name="hibernate.hbm2ddl.auto">update</property>
<property name="hibernate.show_sql">true</property>
<property name="hibernate.format_sql">true</property>
<mapping class="com.example.entity.Citizen"/>
<mapping class="com.example.entity.Passport"/>
</session-factory>
</hibernate-configuration>

```

HibernateUtil.java

```

package com.example.util;

import org.hibernate.SessionFactory;
import
org.hibernate.cfg.Configuration;

public class HibernateUtil {

    private static final SessionFactory sessionFactory;

    static {
        try {
            sessionFactory = new Configuration()
                .configure("hibernate.cfg.xml")
                .buildSessionFactory();
        } catch (Throwable ex) {
            System.err.println("Initial SessionFactory creation failed." + ex);
            throw new ExceptionInInitializerError(ex);
        }
    }
}

```

```

    }

    public static SessionFactory getSessionFactory() {
        return sessionFactory;
    }
}

```

App.java

```

package com.example.app;

import    com.example.entity.Citizen;
import    com.example.entity.Passport;
import

com.example.util.HibernateUtil;
import org.hibernate.Session;

import    org.hibernate.Transaction;
public class App {

    public static void main(String[] args) {
        Passport passport = new Passport("X1234567");
        Citizen citizen = new Citizen("John Doe", passport);
        Session session = HibernateUtil.getSessionFactory().openSession(); Transaction
        tx = session.beginTransaction();
        session.persist(citizen); // Cascade saves both Citizen and Passport
        tx.commit(); session.close();

        System.out.println("Citizen and Passport saved successfully.");
    }
}

```

SQL Query:

```
CREATE DATABASE citizen_passport_db;
```

```
USE citizen_passport_db;
```

```
SELECT * FROM Passport;
```

```
SELECT * FROM Citizen;
```