Histogram plots

Displaying iris data:

```
> iris
    Sepal.Length Sepal.Width Petal.Length Petal.Width    Species
1            5.1         3.5          1.4         0.2     setosa
2            4.9         3.0          1.4         0.2     setosa
3            4.7         3.2          1.3         0.2     setosa
4            4.6         3.1          1.5         0.2     setosa
5            5.0         3.6          1.4         0.2     setosa
6            5.4         3.9          1.7         0.4     setosa
7            4.6         3.4          1.4         0.3     setosa
8            5.0         3.4          1.5         0.2     setosa
9            4.4         2.9          1.4         0.2     setosa
10           4.9         3.1          1.5         0.1     setosa
11           5.4         3.7          1.5         0.2     setosa
12           4.8         3.4          1.6         0.2     setosa
13           4.8         3.0          1.4         0.1     setosa
14           4.3         3.0          1.1         0.1     setosa
15           5.8         4.0          1.2         0.2     setosa
16           5.7         4.4          1.5         0.4     setosa
17           5.4         3.9          1.3         0.4     setosa
18           5.1         3.5          1.4         0.3     setosa
19           5.7         3.8          1.7         0.3     setosa
20           5.1         3.8          1.5         0.3     setosa
21           5.4         3.4          1.7         0.2     setosa
22           5.1         3.7          1.5         0.4     setosa
23           4.6         3.6          1.0         0.2     setosa
24           5.1         3.3          1.7         0.5     setosa
25           4.8         3.4          1.9         0.2     setosa
26           5.0         3.0          1.6         0.2     setosa
27           5.0         3.4          1.6         0.4     setosa
28           5.2         3.5          1.5         0.2     setosa
29           5.2         3.4          1.4         0.2     setosa
30           4.7         3.2          1.6         0.2     setosa
31           4.8         3.1          1.6         0.2     setosa
```

 # Display the first few rows of the dataset
head(iris)

```
> head(iris)
  Sepal.Length Sepal.Width Petal.Length Petal.Width Species
1          5.1         3.5          1.4         0.2  setosa
2          4.9         3.0          1.4         0.2  setosa
3          4.7         3.2          1.3         0.2  setosa
4          4.6         3.1          1.5         0.2  setosa
5          5.0         3.6          1.4         0.2  setosa
6          5.4         3.9          1.7         0.4  setosa
>
```

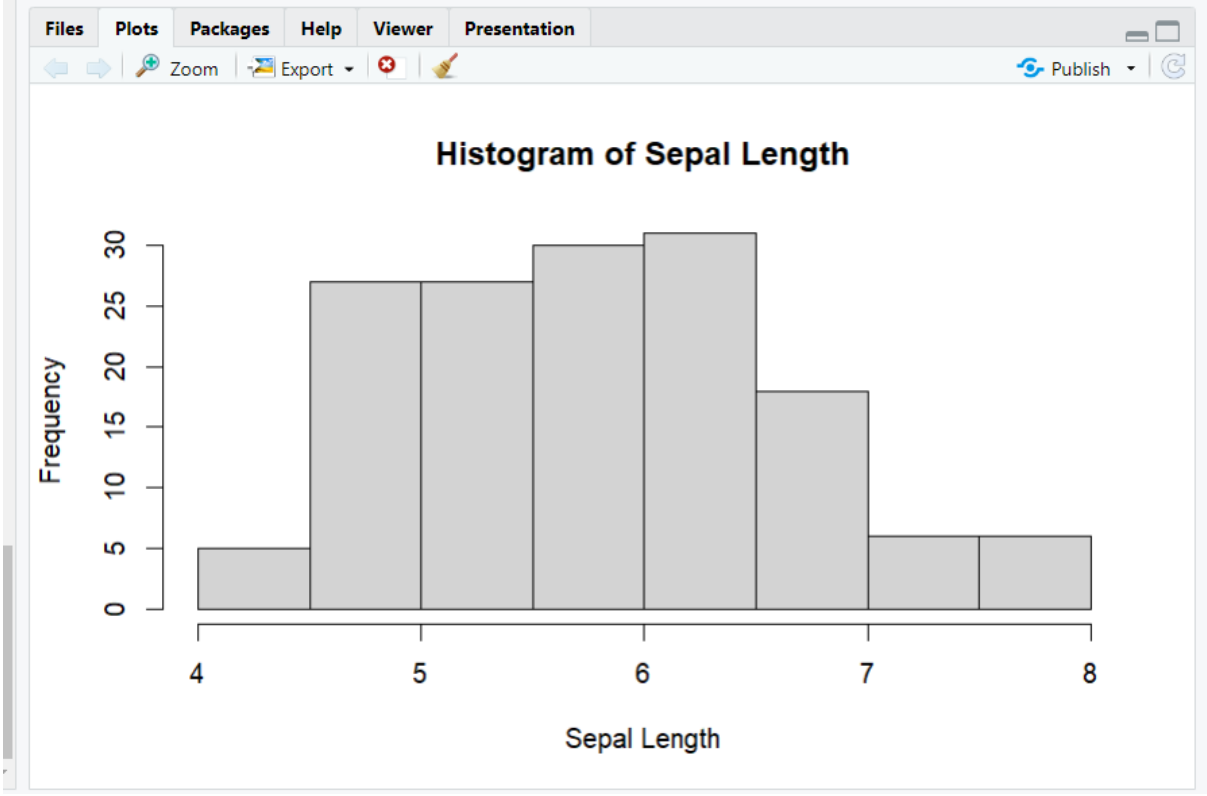
 # Display the last few rows of the dataset
tail(iris)

```
> tail(iris)
    Sepal.Length Sepal.Width Petal.Length Petal.Width   Species
145          6.7         3.3          5.7         2.5 virginica
146          6.7         3.0          5.2         2.3 virginica
147          6.3         2.5          5.0         1.9 virginica
148          6.5         3.0          5.2         2.0 virginica
149          6.2         3.4          5.4         2.3 virginica
150          5.9         3.0          5.1         1.8 virginica
> 
```

 # Summary statistics
summary(iris)

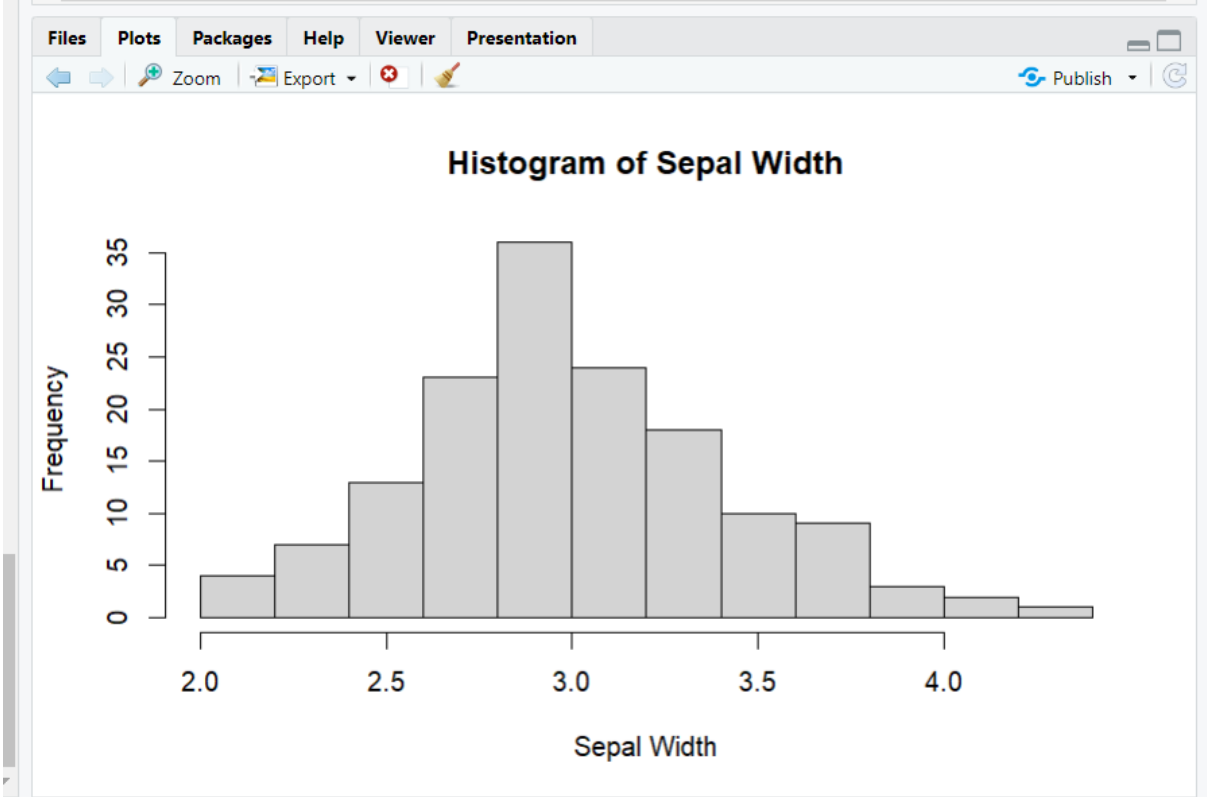
```
> summary(iris)
  Sepal.Length    Sepal.Width     Petal.Length    Petal.Width          Species
 Min.   :4.300   Min.   :2.000   Min.   :1.000   Min.   :0.100   setosa    :50
 1st Qu.:5.100   1st Qu.:2.800   1st Qu.:1.600   1st Qu.:0.300   versicolor:50
 Median :5.800   Median :3.000   Median :4.350   Median :1.300   virginica :50
 Mean   :5.843   Mean   :3.057   Mean   :3.758   Mean   :1.199
 3rd Qu.:6.400   3rd Qu.:3.300   3rd Qu.:5.100   3rd Qu.:1.800
 Max.   :7.900   Max.   :4.400   Max.   :6.900   Max.   :2.500
> 
```

 # Histogram of Sepal Length
hist(iris$Sepal.Length, main="Histogram of Sepal Length", xlab="Sepal Length")



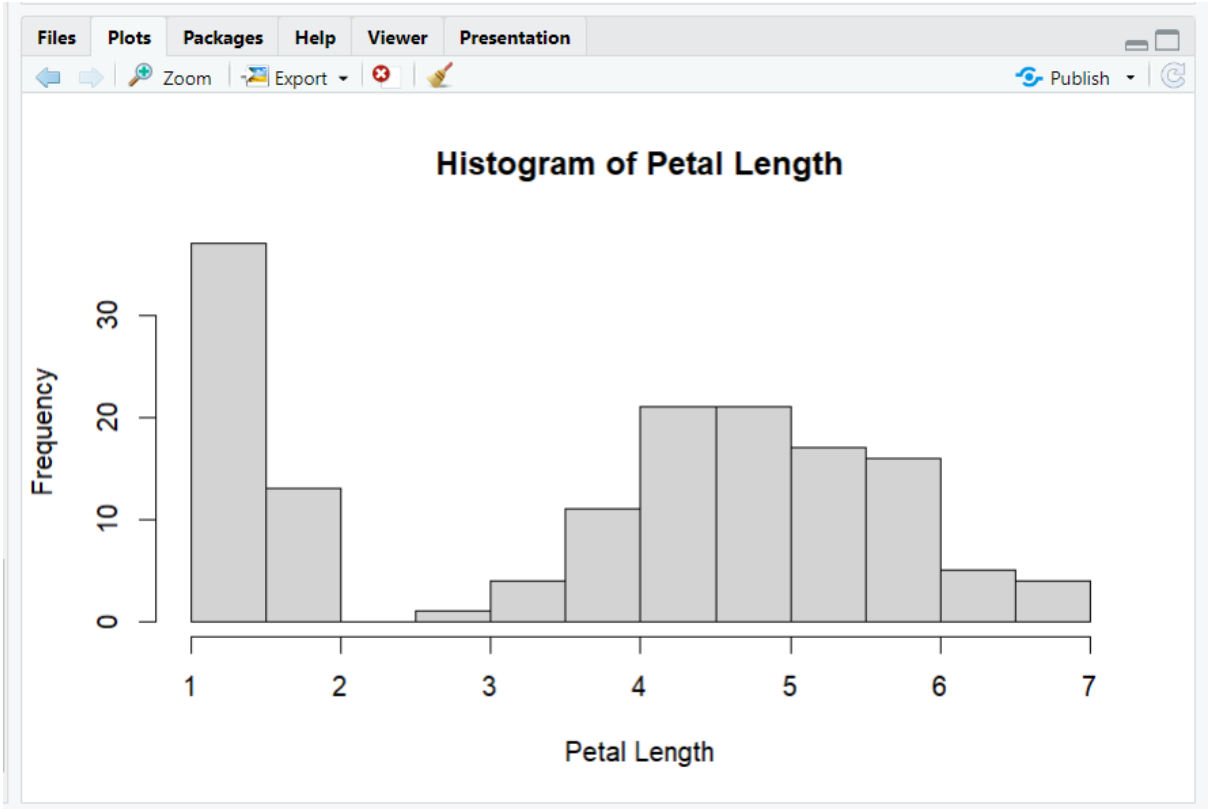
 # Histogram of Sepal Width

```
hist(iris$Sepal.Width, main="Histogram of Sepal Width", xlab="Sepal
Width")
```



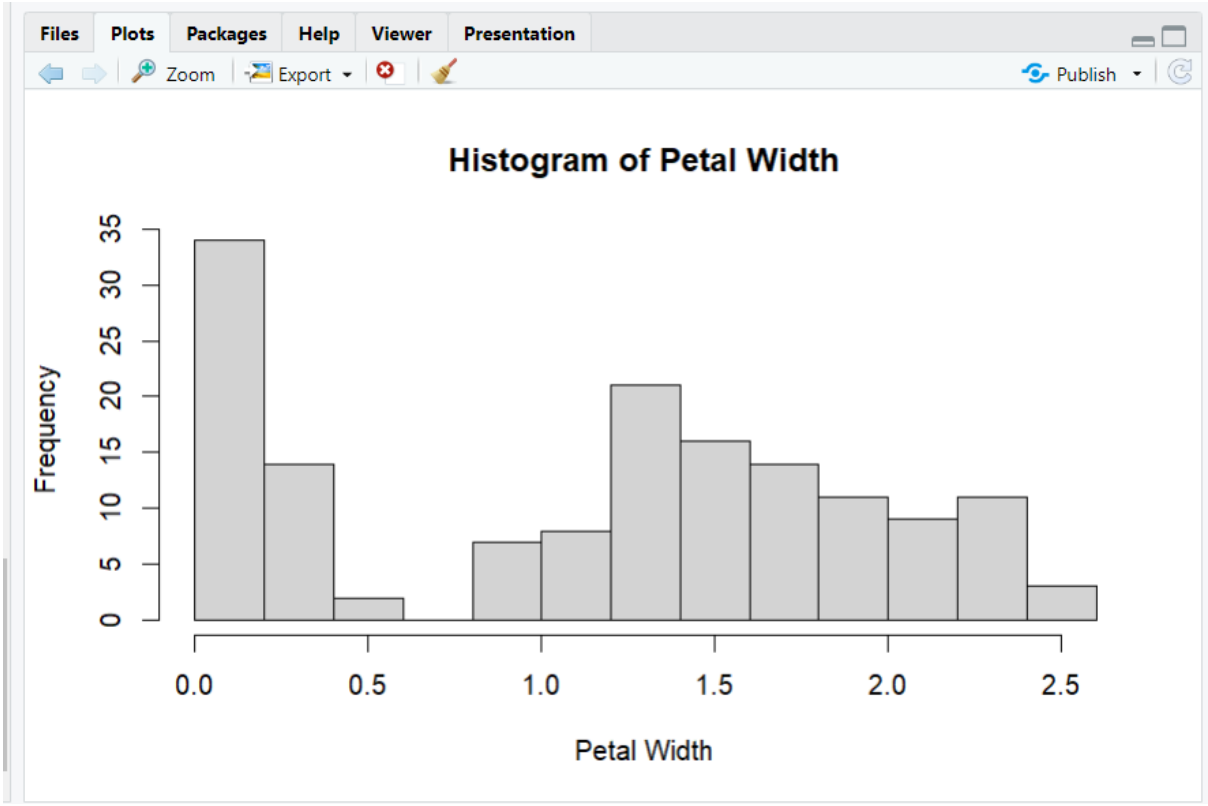
 # Histogram of Petal Length

```
hist(iris$Petal.Length, main="Histogram of Petal Length", xlab="Petal Length")
```

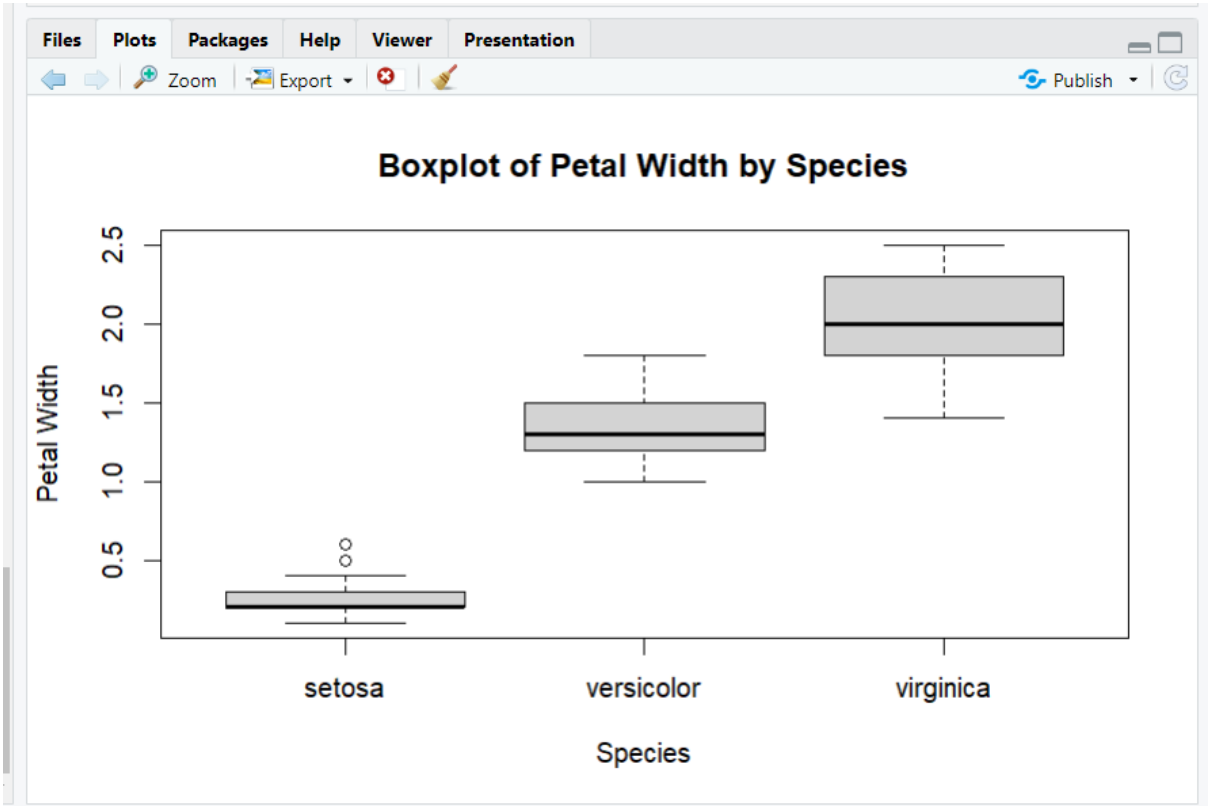


 # Histogram of Petal Width

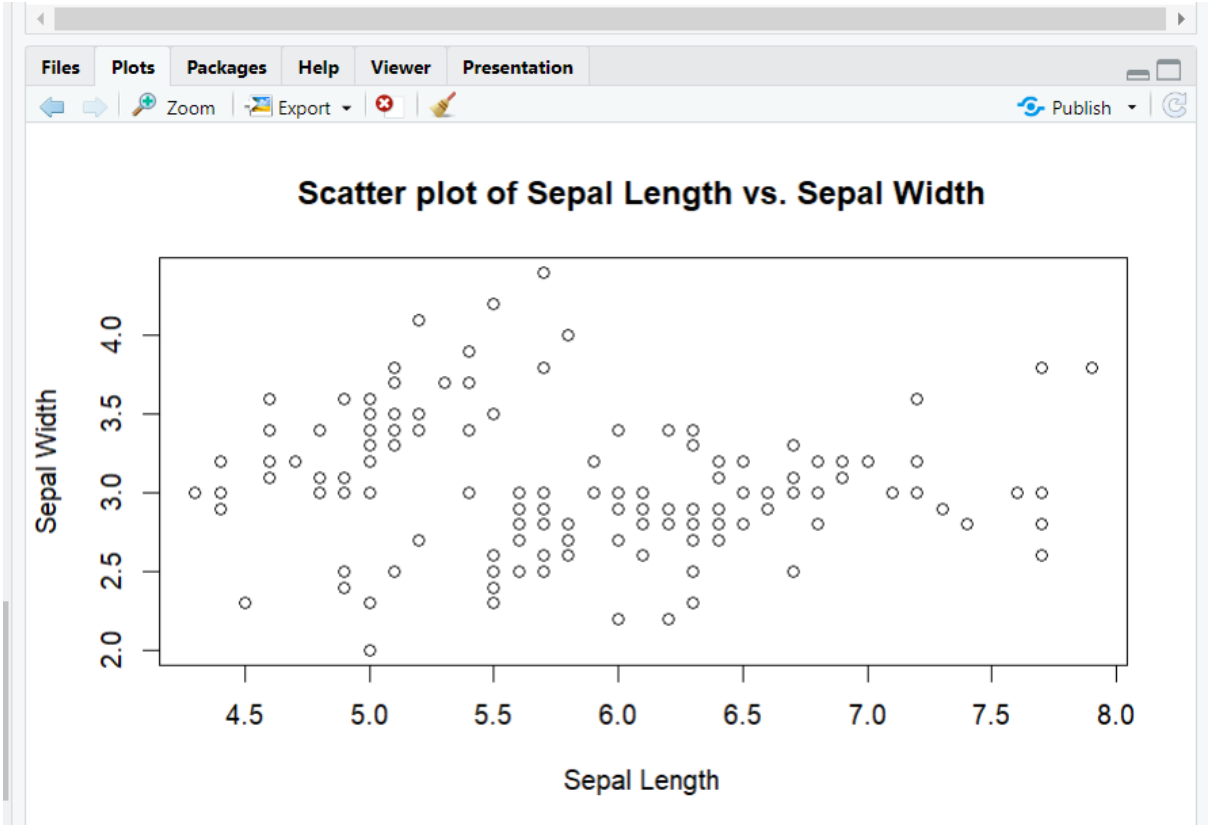
```
hist(iris$Petal.Width, main="Histogram of Petal Width", xlab="Petal Width")
```



 # Boxplot of Petal Width by Species
boxplot(Petal.Width ~ Species, data=iris, main="Boxplot of Petal Width by Species", xlab="Species", ylab="Petal Width")



 # Scatter plot of Sepal Length vs. Sepal Width
plot(iris$Sepal.Length, iris$Sepal.Width, main="Scatter plot of Sepal Length vs. Sepal Width", xlab="Sepal Length", ylab="Sepal Width")



 # Print the t-test result
print(t_test_result)

```
>
> print(t_test_result)

        Welch Two Sample t-test

data:  Sepal.Length by Species
t = -10.521, df = 86.538, p-value < 2.2e-16
alternative hypothesis: true difference in means between group setosa and group versicolor is not e
qual to 0
95 percent confidence interval:
 -1.1057074 -0.7542926
sample estimates:
    mean in group setosa mean in group versicolor
                   5.006                    5.936

>
```