



Macro Programming

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Lookup and Reference Functions

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Introduction

INDEX Function

- The INDEX function in Excel is used to retrieve the value from a specific location in a range. It requires a reference to a range and the row and column numbers to specify the position of the desired value.

Syntax: INDEX(array, row_num, [column_num])

Example: If you have a table of sales data, you can use the INDEX function to find the sales figure for a specific month and product by specifying the row and column numbers



Introduction

MATCH Function

- The MATCH function searches for a specified item in a range and returns its relative position. It is often used in conjunction with the INDEX function to perform more complex lookups.

Syntax: MATCH(lookup_value, lookup_array, [match_type])

Example: Use MATCH to find the position of a specific product in a list, which can then be used with INDEX to retrieve related data



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INDEX Function

The INDEX function in Excel returns the value from a cell located at a specific row and column within a given range.

Syntax:

`INDEX(array, row_num, [column_num])`

array: This is the range of cells or array from which you want to retrieve a value.

row_num: The row number in the array from which you want to retrieve a value.

column_num: (Optional) The column number in the array from which you want to retrieve a value. If the array is a single column, this argument can be omitted.



INDEX Function

Example:

	A	B	C
1	Product	Jan	Feb
2	Apples	100	120
3	Oranges	150	180
4	Bananas	130	160

=INDEX(B2:C4, 2, 2)



MATCH Function

The MATCH function in Excel searches for a specific item in a range and gives you its position in that range.

Syntax

`MATCH(lookup_value, lookup_array, [match_type])`

lookup_value: The value you want to find in the array.

lookup_array: The range of cells or array where you want to search for the lookup_value.

match_type: (Optional) Specifies how Excel matches the lookup_value with values in the lookup_array.



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MATCH Function



Example:

	A
1	Product
2	Apples
3	Oranges
4	Bananas

=MATCH("Oranges", A2:A4, 0)



THANK YOU

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