



Web Design

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Web Design

Fundamentals of Web and Dreamweaver

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Web Design

Basic Text Markup

Paragraph Element

Text is normally placed in paragraph elements

- The `<p>` tag breaks the **current line and inserts a blank line**.
- the new line gets the beginning of the content of the paragraph.
- This means that it starts on a new line, and any **content after the closing `</p>` tag also starts on a new line**.
- The browser puts as many words of the paragraph's **content as will fit in each line**
-
- If the text reaches **the end of the line**, it continues on the next line.



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Basic Syntax



```
<!DOCTYPE html>
```

```
<html
```

Greetings from Web Design!!!

```
  <head> <title> Our first document </title>
```

```
</head>
```

```
<body>
```

```
  <p>
```

Greetings from Web Design!!!

```
  </p>
```

```
</body>
```

```
</html>
```

`<p>This is the first paragraph. It is separated from the next paragraph by a blank line.</p>`

`<p>This is the second paragraph. It follows the first paragraph with a space in between.</p>`



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Filling lines

Mary had a little lamb, its fleece was white as snow. And everywhere that Mary went,
the lamb was sure to go.

<p>

Mary had

a

little lamb, its fleece was white as snow. And
everything that
mary went, the lamb
was sure to go.

</p>



`<p> Mary had a little lamb</p>`

`<p>its fleece was white as snow</p>`

Mary had a little lamb,
its fleece was white as snow.



- The effect of the `
` tag is the same as that of `<p>`, except for the blank line
- tag is used to insert a line break within text.
- No closing tag!
- Example of paragraphs and line breaks
- On the plains of hesitation `<p>` bleach the bones of countless millions `</p>` `
` who, at the dawn of victory `
` sat down to wait, and waiting, died.



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Line Breaks



```
<p>This is a line.<br>This is another line within the same paragraph.</p>
```

```
This is a line.
```

```
This is another line within the same paragraph.
```




```
<pre>
  Mary
    had a
      little
        lamb

</pre>
```

Mary
had a
little
lamb

- A pre element can contain virtually any other tags, except **that cause a paragraph break**, such as paragraph elements.
- It **preserves both whitespace and line breaks**, which is useful
- when you need to present **text exactly as it is written in the HTML code**.



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Heading Tag

- Six sizes, 1 - 6, specified with `<h1>` to `<h6>`
- 1, 2, and 3 use font sizes that are larger than the default font size.
- 4 uses the default size.
- 5 and 6 use smaller font sizes.



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Heading Tag



```
<html>
```

```
<head> <title> Headings </title>
```

```
</head>
```

```
<body>
```

```
    <h1> Aidan's Airplanes (h1) </h1>
```

```
    <h2> The best in used airplanes (h2) </h2>
```

```
    <h3> "We've got them by the hangarful" (h3) </h3>
```

```
    <h4> We're the guys to see for a good used airplane (h4) </h4>
```

```
    <h5> We offer great prices on great planes (h5) </h5>
```

```
    <h6> No returns, no guarantees, no refunds, (h6) </h6>
```

```
</body>
```

```
</html>
```



Aidan's Airplanes (h1)

The best in used airplanes (h2)

"We've got them by the hangarful" (h3)

We're the guys to see for a good used airplane (h4)

We offer great prices on great planes (h5)

No returns, no guarantees, no refunds, all sales are final! (h6)



THANK YOU

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