```
import plotly.express as px
         import plotly.graph_objects as go
         data = pd.read_csv(r"C:\Users\User21\diamonds.csv")
         print(data.head())
            Unnamed: 0 carat
                                   cut color clarity depth table price
                                                                                   y \
                                                                             Χ
                                                                      326 3.95 3.98
                         0.23
                                           Ε
                                                 SI2
                                                       61.5
                                                              55.0
         0
                     1
                                 Ideal
                         0.21 Premium
         1
                     2
                                           Ε
                                                 SI1
                                                       59.8
                                                              61.0
                                                                      326 3.89 3.84
         2
                     3
                         0.23
                                  Good
                                           Ε
                                                 VS1
                                                       56.9
                                                              65.0
                                                                      327 4.05 4.07
         3
                         0.29 Premium
                                                 VS2
                                                       62.4
                                                              58.0
                                                                      334 4.20 4.23
                     4
                                           Ι
         4
                         0.31
                                  Good
                                                 SI2
                                                      63.3
                                                              58.0
                                                                     335 4.34 4.35
               Ζ
           2.43
         0
         1 2.31
         2 2.31
         3 2.63
         4 2.75
 In [2]: figure = px.scatter(data_frame = data, x="carat",
                             y="price", size="depth",
                             color= "cut", trendline="ols")
         figure.show()
                                                                                                 30k
                                                                                                                    cut
                                                                                                                         Ideal
                                                                                                                         Premium
                25k
                                                                                                                         Good
                                                                                                                         Very Good
                                                                                                                         Fair
                20k
                15k
                10k
                 5k
                 0
                                      1
                                                        2
                                                                         3
                                                                                                           5
                                                                carat
In [3]: data["size"] = data["x"] * data["y"] * data["z"]
         print(data)
                                         cut color clarity
                Unnamed: 0 carat
                                                           depth
                                                                  table price
         0
                             0.23
                                       Ideal
                                                       SI2
                                                            61.5
                                                                   55.0
                                                                           326
                                                                                3.95
                         1
                                                 Ε
                                                            59.8
                         2
                             0.21
                                     Premium
                                                       SI1
                                                                    61.0
                                                                                3.89
         1
                                                 Ε
                                                                           326
         2
                         3
                                                       VS1
                                                                                4.05
                             0.23
                                        Good
                                                 Ε
                                                             56.9
                                                                    65.0
                                                                           327
         3
                         4
                             0.29
                                     Premium
                                                 Ι
                                                       VS2
                                                             62.4
                                                                    58.0
                                                                                4.20
                                                                            334
         4
                         5
                             0.31
                                                       SI2
                                                             63.3
                                                                    58.0
                                                                           335
                                                                                4.34
                                        Good
                                                 J
                     53936
                             0.72
                                       Ideal
                                                 D
                                                       SI1
                                                             60.8
                                                                    57.0
                                                                                 5.75
         53935
                                                                           2757
         53936
                     53937
                             0.72
                                        Good
                                                       SI1
                                                             63.1
                                                                    55.0
                                                                           2757
                                                                                 5.69
                     53938
         53937
                             0.70 Very Good
                                                       SI1
                                                             62.8
                                                                           2757
                                                                                5.66
         53938
                     53939
                             0.86
                                    Premium
                                                       SI2
                                                             61.0
                                                                    58.0
                                                                           2757
                                                                                6.15
         53939
                     53940
                             0.75
                                       Ideal
                                                       SI2
                                                             62.2
                                                                    55.0
                                                                           2757 5.83
                                  size
                   У
                        Ζ
                3.98 2.43
         0
                             38.202030
         1
                3.84
                      2.31
                             34.505856
         2
                4.07
                     2.31
                             38.076885
         3
                4.23 2.63
                             46.724580
                4.35 2.75
                             51.917250
         53935 5.76 3.50 115.920000
         53936 5.75 3.61 118.110175
         53937 5.68 3.56 114.449728
         53938 6.12 3.74 140.766120
         53939 5.87 3.64 124.568444
         [53940 rows x 12 columns]
         figure = px.scatter(data_frame = data, x="size",
                             y="price", size="size",
                             color= "cut", trendline="ols")
         figure.show()
                                                                                                 cut
               160k
                                                                                                                         Ideal
                                                                                                                         Premium
               140k
                                                                                                                         Good
                                                                                                                         Very Good
               120k
                                                                                                                         Fair
               100k
          price
                80k
                60k
                40k
                20k
                 0
                                            1000
                                                       1500
                                                                                        3000
                                                                                                  3500
                                 500
                                                                  2000
                                                                            2500
                                                                                                             4000
                                                                 size
 In [5]: fig = px.box(data, x="cut",
                      y="price",
                      color="color")
         fig.show()
                                                                                                       color
                                                                                                                            E
                                                                                                                               J
                15k
                                                                                                                               Н
                                                                                                                            F
                                                                                                                               G
                                                                                                                            D
                10k
                 5k
                 0
                           Ideal
                                                                                        Fair
                                                                                                          Very Good
                                              Premium
                                                                    Good
                                                                    cut
 In [6]: fig = px.box(data,
                      x="cut",
                      y="price",
                      color="clarity")
         fig.show()
                                                                                                       clarity
                                                                                                                            SI2
                                                                                                                            SI1
                                                                                                                            VS1
                15k
                                                                                                                            VS2
                                                                                                                            VVS2
                                                                                                                            VVS1
                                                                                                                            11
                                                                                                                            IF
                10k
                 5k
                 0
                           Ideal
                                              Good
                                                                 Premium
                                                                                    Very Good
                                                                                                          Fair
                                                                   cut
         correlation = data.corr()
         print(correlation["price"].sort_values(ascending=False))
                       1.000000
         price
         carat
                       0.921591
                       0.902385
         size
                       0.884435
         Χ
         У
                       0.865421
                       0.861249
         table
                       0.127134
         depth
                      -0.010647
         Unnamed: 0
                      -0.306873
         Name: price, dtype: float64
 In [8]: data["cut"] = data["cut"].map({"Ideal": 1,
                                        "Premium": 2,
                                        "Good": 3,
                                        "Very Good": 4,
                                        "Fair": 5})
 In [9]: #splitting data
         from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
         x = np.array(data[["carat", "cut", "size"]])
         y = np.array(data[["price"]])
         xtrain, xtest, ytrain, ytest = train_test_split(x, y,
                                                         test_size=0.10,
                                                         random_state=42)
         from sklearn.ensemble import RandomForestRegressor
In [10]:
         model = RandomForestRegressor()
         model.fit(xtrain, ytrain)
          \verb|C:\Users\User21\AppData\Local\Temp\ipykernel\_6932\2944638855.py:3: DataConversionWarning: \\
         A column-vector y was passed when a 1d array was expected. Please change the shape of y to (n_samples,), for example using r
         avel().
         RandomForestRegressor()
Out[10]:
In [11]: print("Diamond Price Prediction")
         a = float(input("Carat Size: "))
         b = int(input("Cut Type (Ideal: 1, Premium: 2, Good: 3, Very Good: 4, Fair: 5): "))
         c = float(input("Size: "))
         features = np.array([[a, b, c]])
         print("Predicted Diamond's Price = ", model.predict(features))
         Diamond Price Prediction
         Carat Size: 0.60
         Cut Type (Ideal: 1, Premium: 2, Good: 3, Very Good: 4, Fair: 5): 2
         Size: 40
         Predicted Diamond's Price = [905.81666667]
```

In [1]: import pandas as pd

import numpy as np