

NO. Lian

DATE. / /

1. (a) $P1\text{ CPI} = 0.1 \times 1 + 0.2 \times 3 + 0.3 \times 4 + 0.4 \times 2 = 2.7$

$P2\text{ CPI} = 0.1 \times 4 + 0.2 \times 5 + 0.3 \times 6 + 0.4 \times 2 = 4$

Execution time $P1 = 2.7/3$ $P2 = 4/4$

(b) $P1 = 2.7$ $P2 = 4$

(c) $P1 = 2.7 \times 10^4$ $P2 = 4 \times 10^4$

$2 \times (500 \times 1 + 150 \times 5 + 100 \times 5 + 100 \times 2) / 2 \times 10^9 = 1950 / 2 \times 10^9 = 975 \text{ ns}$

(b) $500 + 150 + 100 + 100 = 850$

$1950 / 850 = 2.29412 \text{ CPI}$

(c) $500 \times 1 + 150 \times 5 + 50 \times 5 + 100 \times 2 = 1700$ $1700 / 2 = 850$

$975 / 850 = 1.14706 \text{ speed}$ $1700 / 800 = 2.125 \text{ CPI}$

(d) $250 \times 1 + 75 \times 5 + 100 \times 5 + 100 \times 2 = 1325$ $1325 / 2 = 662.5$ $250 + 75 + 100 + 100 = 525$

$975 / 662.5 = 1.4717 \text{ speed}$ $1325 / 525 = 2.52381 \text{ CPI}$

3. `addi $sp, $sp, -8`

`sw $t0, 0($sp) # i`

`sw $t1, 4($sp) # a`

`add $t1, $a0, $a1 # a = x + y`

`addi $t0, $a0, -2 # j = x - 2`

`add $t1, $t1, $t0 # a = a + j`

`lw $t0, 0($sp)` `add $v0, $t1, $zero # result`

`lw $t1, 4($sp)`

`addi $sp, $sp, 8`

`jr $ra # return`

leaf procedure:

4. -27.0625

$$\begin{array}{r}
 2 \overline{) 27} \quad 1 \\
 \underline{2} \\
 13 \\
 2 \overline{) 13} \quad 1 \\
 \underline{2} \\
 6 \\
 2 \overline{) 6} \quad 0 \\
 \underline{2} \\
 3 \\
 2 \overline{) 3} \quad 1 \\
 \underline{2} \\
 1
 \end{array}
 = 11011$$

0.0625

0.125 D 0001

0.25 0

0.5 0

1 1

11011.00011.10110001 $\times 2^4$

129 + 4 = 131

$$2 \overline{) 131} \quad 1$$

$$2 \overline{) 65} \quad 1$$

$$2 \overline{) 32} \quad 0$$

$$2 \overline{) 16} \quad 0$$

$$2 \overline{) 8} \quad 0$$

$$2 \overline{) 4} \quad 0$$

$$2 \overline{) 2} \quad 0$$

$$1$$

11000001, 10110001 000000...

C 1 D 8 8

0xC10d88000

5. 0xC0A80000

1100 0000 1010 1000 0000...

- 129

 2^2 1.0101 $\times 2^2$

101.01

= 5.25

 $1 \div 2 = 0.5$

0.25

-5.25