

```
1: function ForwardSubstitution()
2:     impose an order on the nonterminals,  $A_1, A_2, \dots, A_n$ 
3:     for  $i \leftarrow 1$  to  $n$  do
4:         for  $j \leftarrow 1$  to  $i - 1$  do
5:             if  $\exists$  a production  $A_i \rightarrow A_j \gamma$  then
6:                 replace  $A_i \rightarrow A_j \gamma$  with one or more productions that expand  $A_j$ 
7:             end if
8:             rewrite the productions to eliminate any direct left recursion on  $A_i$ 
9:         end for
10:    end for
11: end function
```