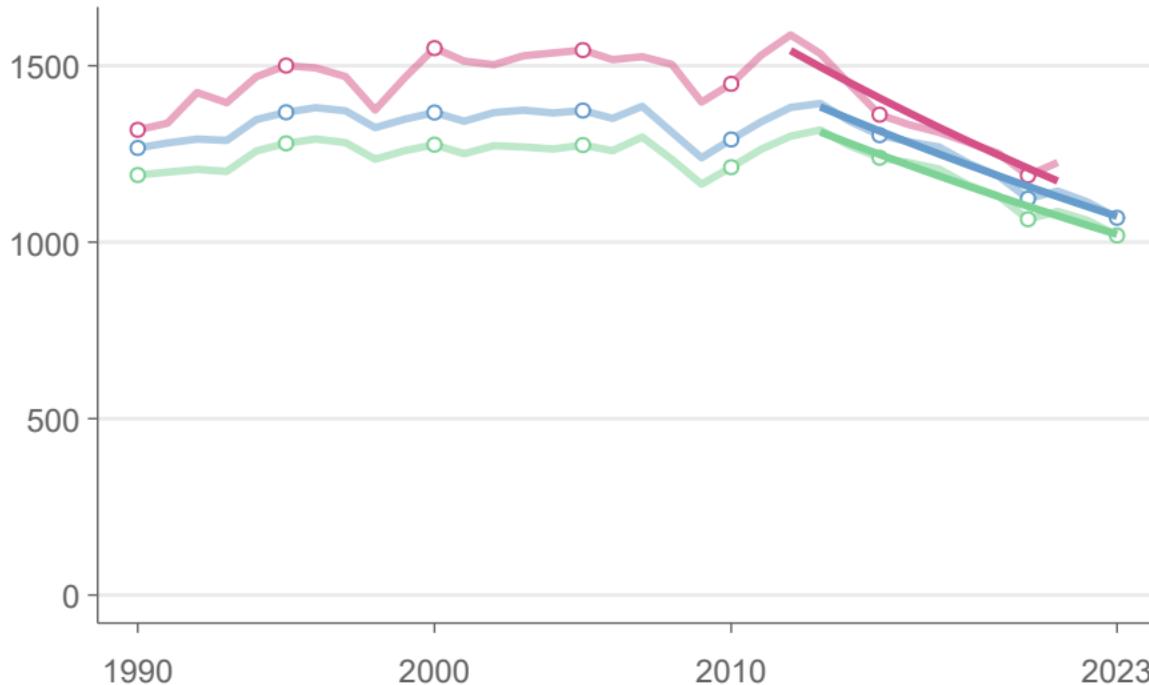


# Japan

MtCO<sub>2</sub>e/yr



Consumption-based CO<sub>2</sub>  
emissions: -3%/yr since 2012

Total GHG emissions excl. land  
use change: -2.5%/yr since  
2013

Total GHG emissions incl. land  
use change: -2.5%/yr since  
2013

△ Data: UNFCCC, Tidy GHG inventories, GCB 2024 △ CC-BY William F. Lamb  
△ Note: GWP100 AR6; net land use change (LULUCF) emissions based on inventories