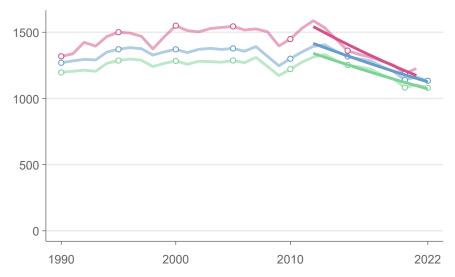
## Japan MtCO<sub>2</sub>e/yr



Consumption-based CO2 emissions: -3%/yr since 2012

Total GHG emissions excl. land use change: -2.3%/yr since 2012

Total GHG emissions incl. land use change: -2.2%/yr since 2012

△ Data: UNFCCC, Tidy GHG inventories, GCB 2024 △ CC-BY William F. Lamb △ Note: GWP100 AR6; net land use change (LULUCF) emissions based on inventories