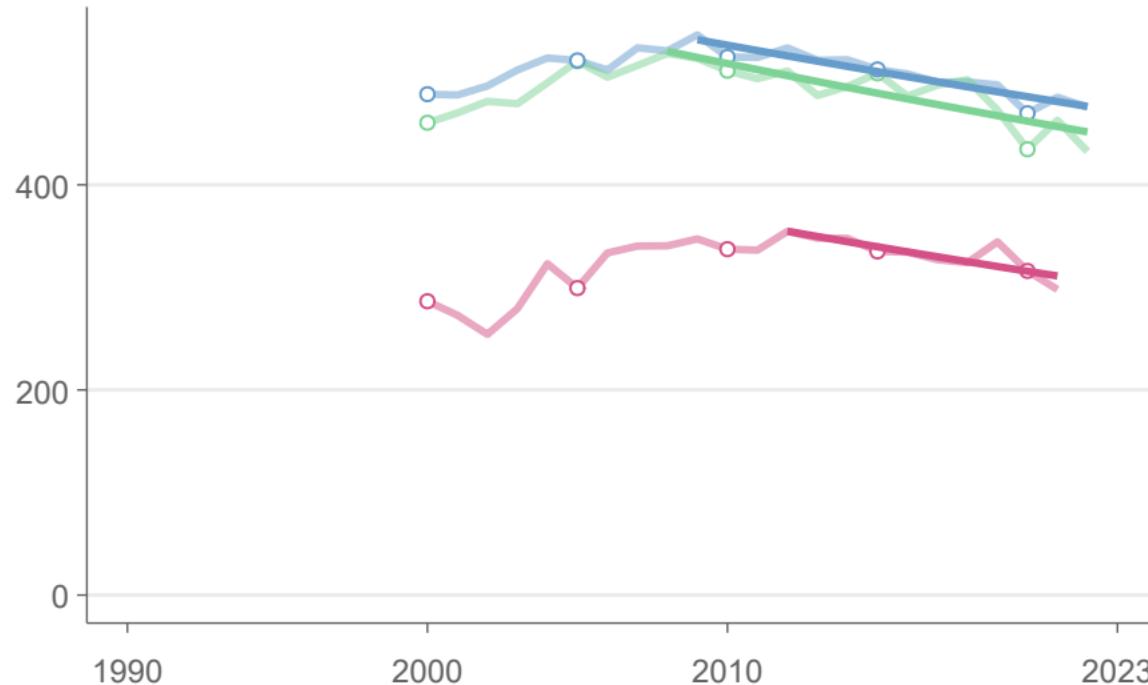


South Africa

MtCO₂e/yr



Total GHG emissions excl. land use change: -1%/yr since 2009

Total GHG emissions incl. land use change: -1.1%/yr since 2008

Consumption-based CO₂ emissions: -1.5%/yr since 2012

△ Data: UNFCCC, Tidy GHG inventories, GCB 2024 △ CC-BY William F. Lamb

△ Note: GWP100 AR5; net land use change (LULUCF) emissions based on inventories