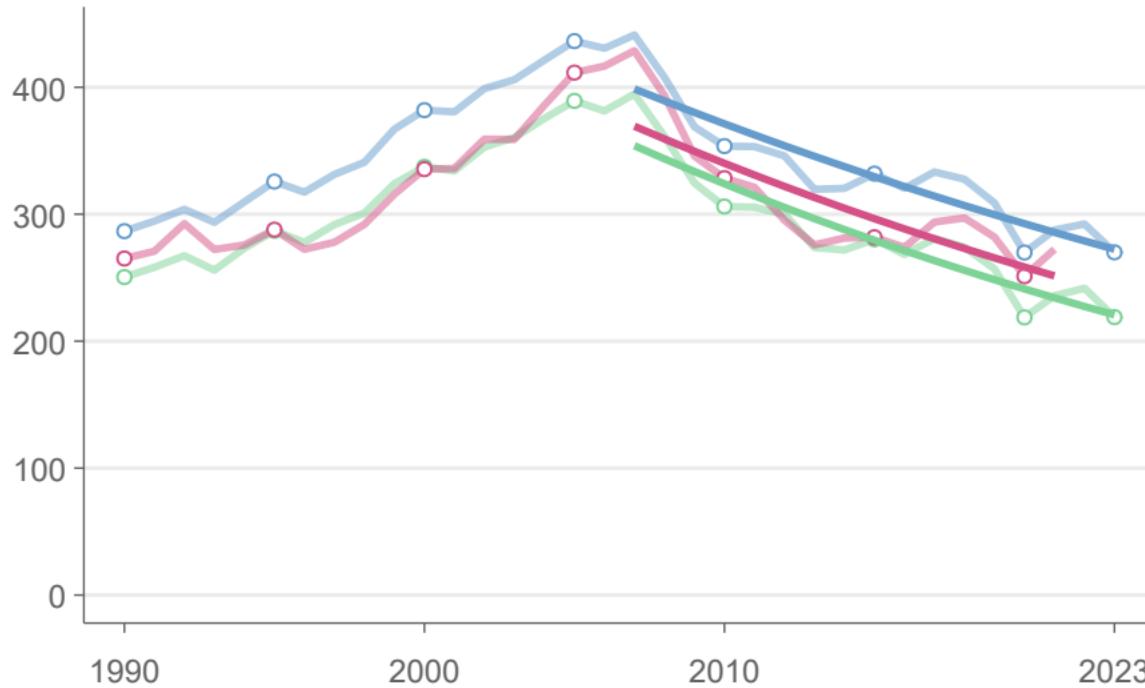


Spain

MtCO₂e/yr



△ Data: UNFCCC, Tidy GHG inventories, GCB 2024 △ CC-BY William F. Lamb

△ Note: GWP100 AR5; net land use change (LULUCF) emissions based on inventories

Consumption-based CO₂
emissions: -2.7%/yr since 2007

Total GHG emissions excl. land
use change: -2.4%/yr since
2007

Total GHG emissions incl. land
use change: -3%/yr since 2007