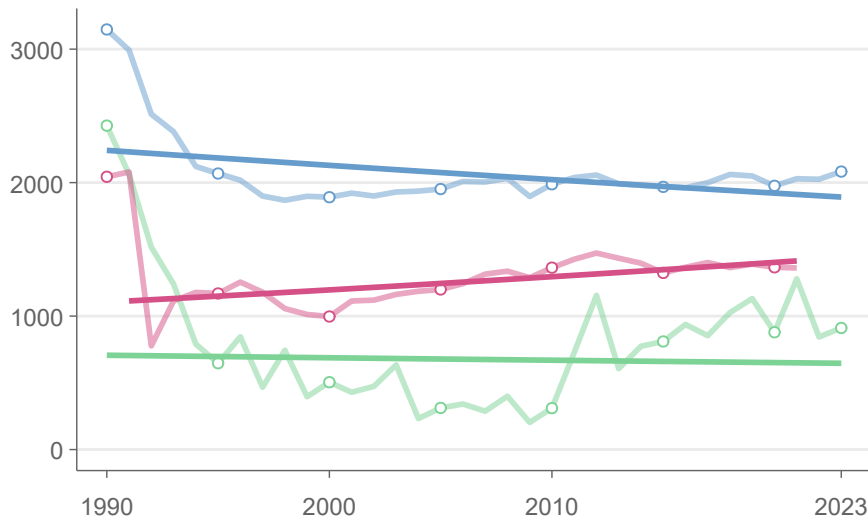


Russia

MtCO₂e/yr



Total GHG emissions excl. land use change: -0.5%/yr since 1990

Consumption-based CO₂ emissions: 0.8%/yr since 1991

Total GHG emissions incl. land use change: -0.3%/yr since 1990

△ Data: UNFCCC, Tidy GHG inventories, GCB 2024 △ CC-BY William F. Lamb

△ Note: GWP100 AR5; net land use change (LULUCF) emissions based on inventories