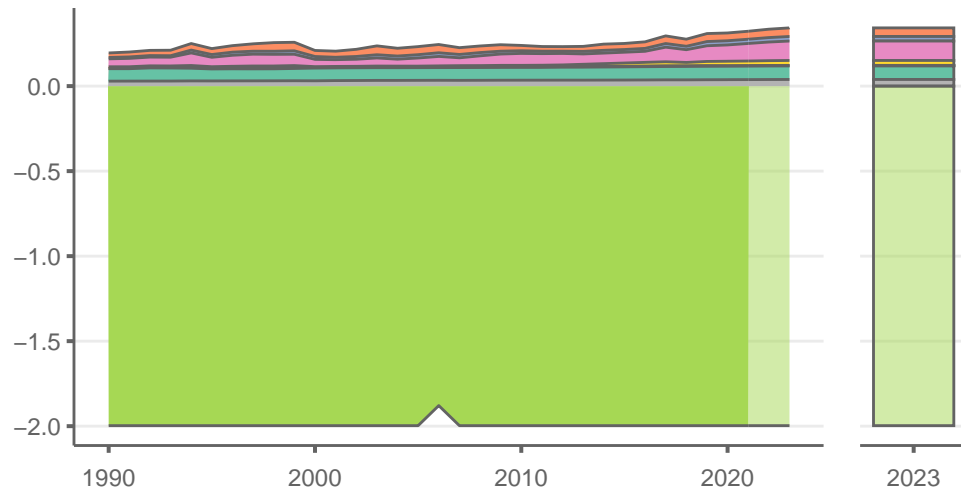
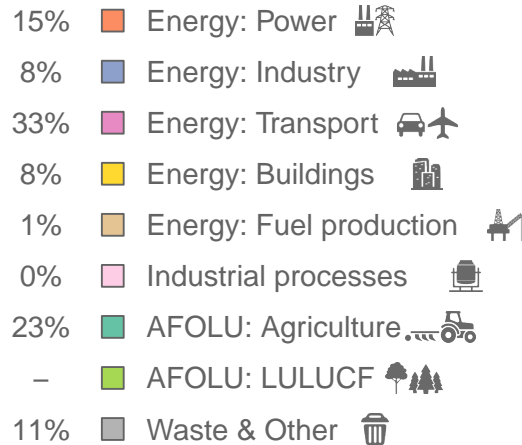


Tonga

Greenhouse gas emissions (MtCO₂e/year)



Sectors & shares of gross emissions in 2023



Tonga released an estimated 0.342 MtCO₂e in 2023 (excl. LULUCF), a change of +2.3 % compared to the previous year. Per capita GHG emissions were 3.2 tCO₂e in 2023. Cumulative CO₂ emissions since 1850 were 0.0174 GtCO₂, or about 0% of global emissions to date. LULUCF data are projected forward from 2021. Sources: EDGAR v9, GCB 2023, UNFCCC, Grassi et al. 2021