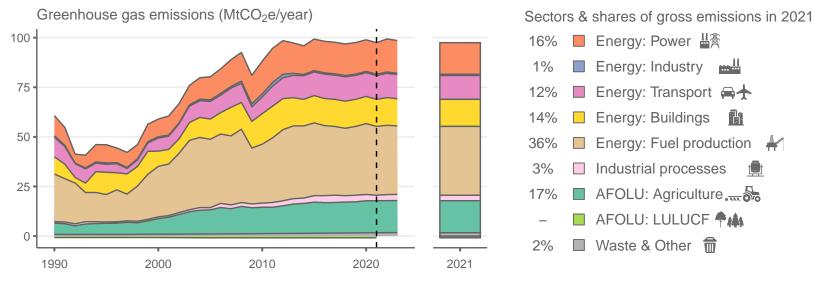
Turkmenistan



Turkmenistan released an estimated 98.6 MtCO2e in 2023 (excluding LULUCF), a change of –0.8 % compared to the previous year. Per capita GHG emissions were 15 tCO2e in 2023, while cumulative historic CO2 emissions were 3.73 GtCO2, representing about 0.15% of global emissions to date. Sources: EDGAR v9, GCB 2023, UNFCCC, Grassi et al. 2021