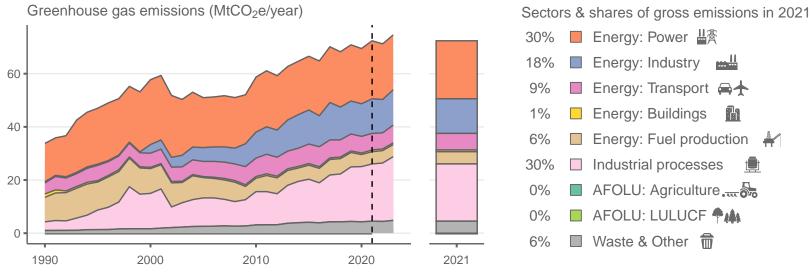
## Singapore



Singapore released an estimated 74.6 MtCO2e in 2023 (excluding LULUCF), a change of +4.7 % compared to the previous year. Per capita GHG emissions were 13 tCO2e in 2023, while cumulative historic CO2 emissions were 2.21 GtCO2, representing about 0.086% of global emissions to date. Sources: EDGAR v9, GCB 2023, UNFCCC, Grassi et al. 2021