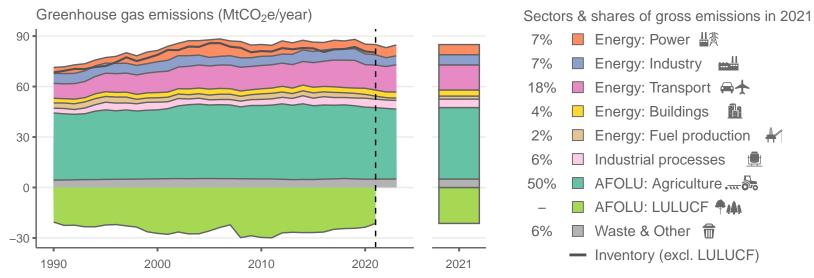
New Zealand



New Zealand released an estimated 84.7 MtCO2e in 2023 (excluding LULUCF), a change of +1.9 % compared to the previous year. Per capita GHG emissions were 16 tCO2e in 2023, while cumulative historic CO2 emissions were 6.07 GtCO2, representing about 0.24% of global emissions to date. Sources: EDGAR v9, GCB 2023, UNFCCC, Grassi et al. 2021