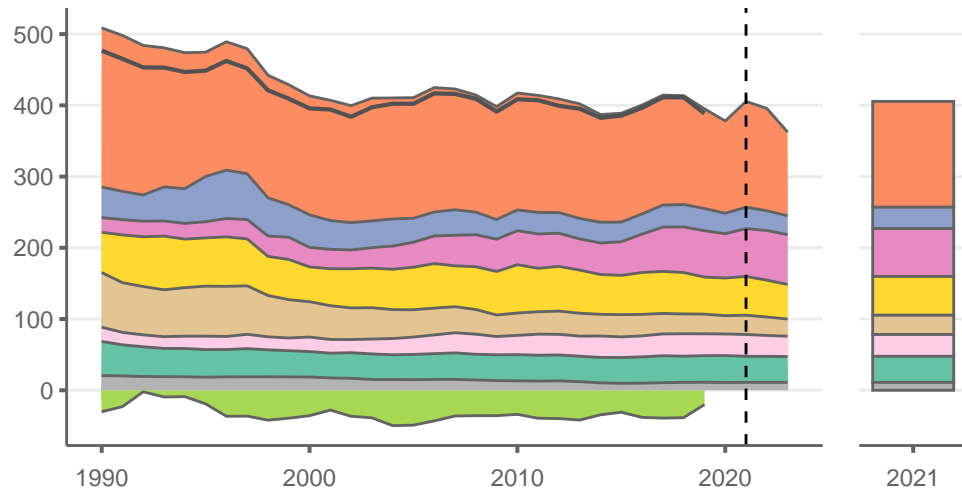


Poland

Greenhouse gas emissions (MtCO₂e/year)



Poland released an estimated 362 MtCO₂e in 2023 (excluding LULUCF), a change of –8.4 % compared to the previous year. Per capita GHG emissions were 9.9 tCO₂e in 2023, while cumulative historic CO₂ emissions were 27.7 GtCO₂, representing about 1.1% of global emissions to date. Sources: EDGAR v9, GCB 2023, UNFCCC, Grassi et al. 2021