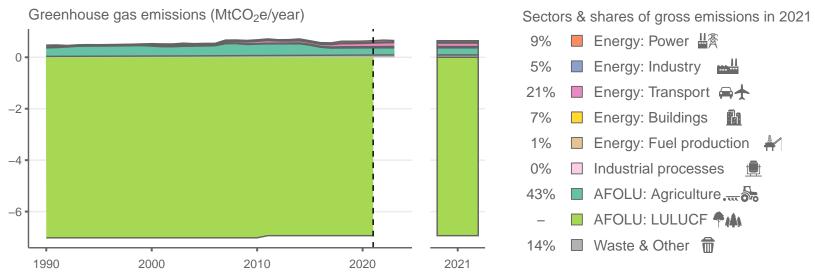
Vanuatu



Vanuatu released an estimated 0.653 MtCO2e in 2023 (excluding LULUCF), a change of –2.4 % compared to the previous year. Per capita GHG emissions were 2 tCO2e in 2023, while cumulative historic CO2 emissions were 0.125 GtCO2, representing about 0.0049% of global emissions to date. Sources: EDGAR v9, GCB 2023, UNFCCC, Grassi et al. 2021