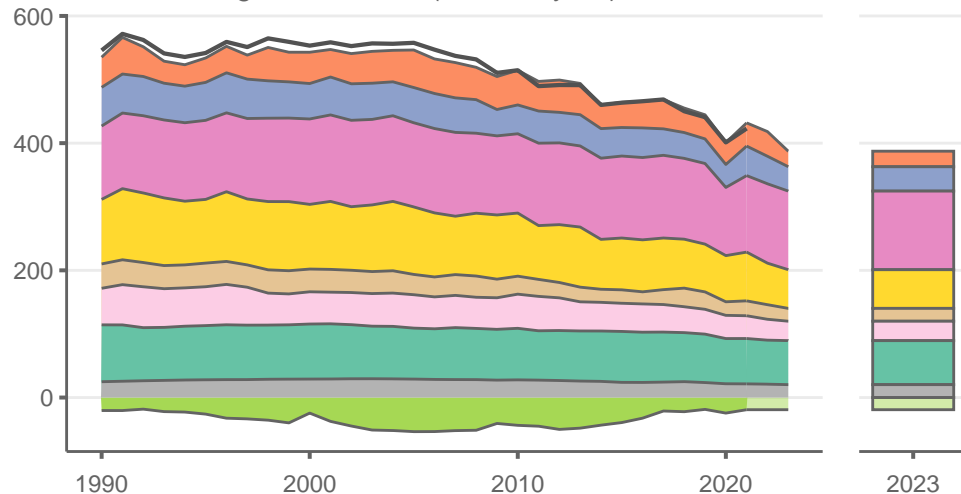


# France

Greenhouse gas emissions (MtCO<sub>2</sub>e/year)



Sectors & shares of gross emissions in 2023

- 6% Energy: Power
- 10% Energy: Industry
- 32% Energy: Transport
- 16% Energy: Buildings
- 5% Energy: Fuel production
- 8% Industrial processes
- 18% AFOLU: Agriculture
- AFOLU: LULUCF
- 5% Waste & Other
- Inventory (excl. LULUCF)

France released an estimated 387 MtCO<sub>2</sub>e in 2023 (excl. LULUCF), a change of -7.4 % compared to the previous year. Per capita GHG emissions were 5.7 tCO<sub>2</sub>e in 2023. Cumulative CO<sub>2</sub> emissions since 1850 were 36.7 GtCO<sub>2</sub>, or about 1% of global emissions to date. LULUCF data are projected forward from 2021. Sources: EDGAR v9, GCB 2023, UNFCCC, Grassi et al. 2021