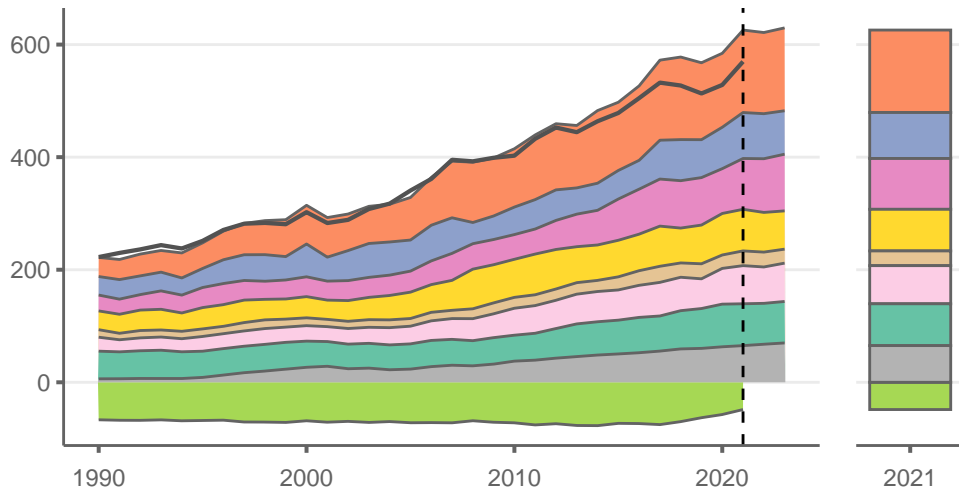
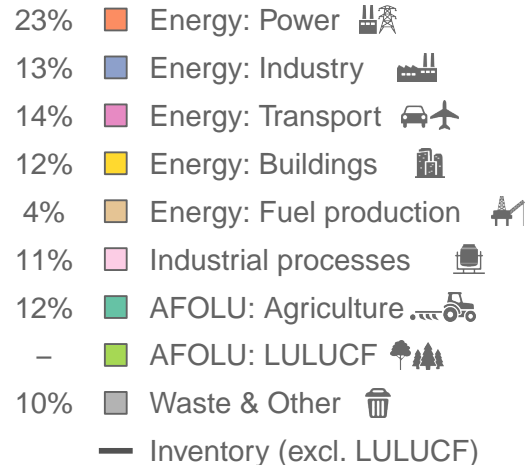


Turkey

Greenhouse gas emissions (MtCO₂e/year)



Sectors & shares of gross emissions in 2021



Turkey released an estimated 630 MtCO₂e in 2023 (excluding LULUCF), a change of +1.3 % compared to the previous year. Per capita GHG emissions were 7.4 tCO₂e in 2023, while cumulative historic CO₂ emissions were 14.1 GtCO₂, representing about 0.55% of global emissions to date. Sources: EDGAR v9, GCB 2023, UNFCCC, Grassi et al. 2021