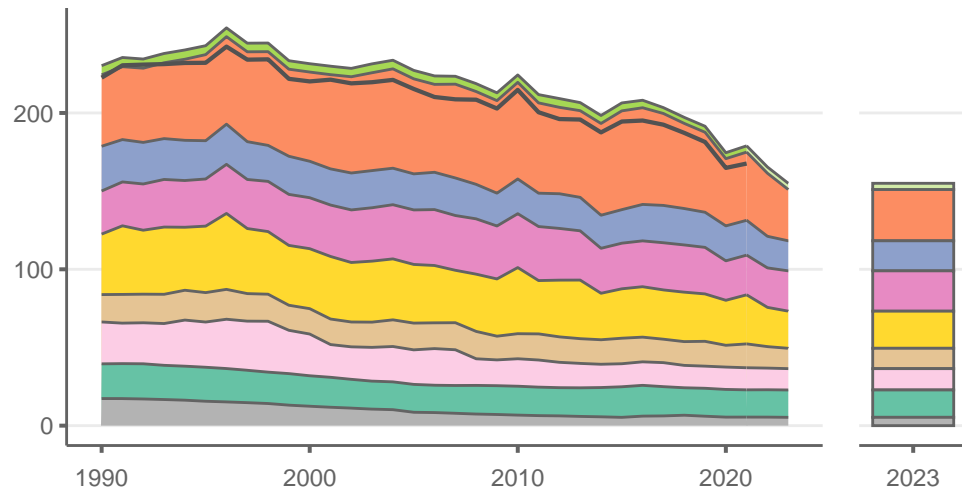











Netherlands

Greenhouse gas emissions (MtCO₂e/year)



Sectors & shares of gross emissions in 2023

- 21% Energy: Power 
- 12% Energy: Industry 
- 17% Energy: Transport 
- 15% Energy: Buildings 
- 8% Energy: Fuel production 
- 9% Industrial processes 
- 11% AFOLU: Agriculture 
- 3% AFOLU: LULUCF 
- 3% Waste & Other 
- Inventory (excl. LULUCF)

Netherlands released an estimated 151 MtCO₂e in 2023 (excl. LULUCF), a change of –6.5 % compared to the previous year. Per capita GHG emissions were 8.4 tCO₂e in 2023. Cumulative CO₂ emissions since 1850 were 12.9 GtCO₂, or about 1% of global emissions to date. LULUCF data are projected forward from 2021. Sources: EDGAR v9, GCB 2023, UNFCCC, Grassi et al. 2021