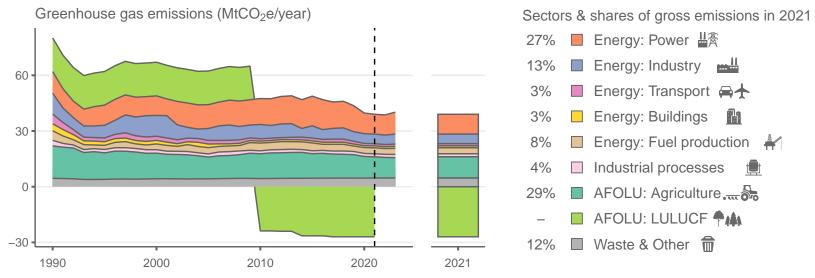
## Cuba



Cuba released an estimated 40.1 MtCO2e in 2023 (excluding LULUCF), a change of +3.9 % compared to the previous year. Per capita GHG emissions were 3.6 tCO2e in 2023, while cumulative historic CO2 emissions were 4.89 GtCO2, representing about 0.19% of global emissions to date. Sources: EDGAR v9, GCB 2023, UNFCCC, Grassi et al. 2021