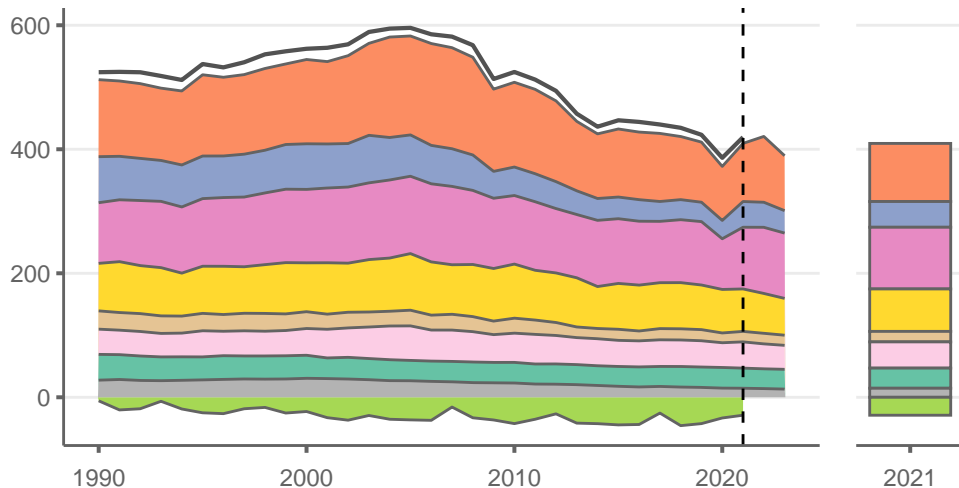
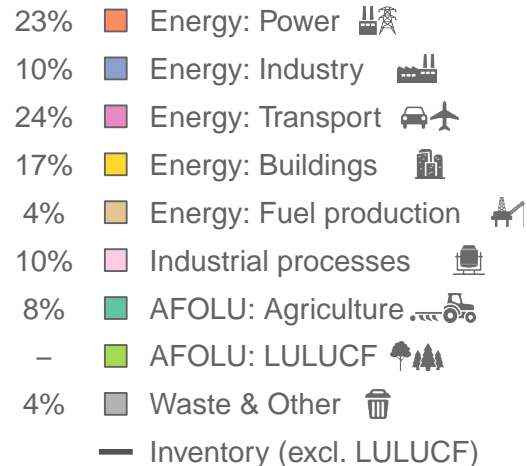


Italy

Greenhouse gas emissions (MtCO₂e/year)



Sectors & shares of gross emissions in 2021



Italy released an estimated 390 MtCO₂e in 2023 (excluding LULUCF), a change of –7.4 % compared to the previous year. Per capita GHG emissions were 6.6 tCO₂e in 2023, while cumulative historic CO₂ emissions were 25.3 GtCO₂, representing about 0.98% of global emissions to date. Sources: EDGAR v9, GCB 2023, UNFCCC, Grassi et al. 2021