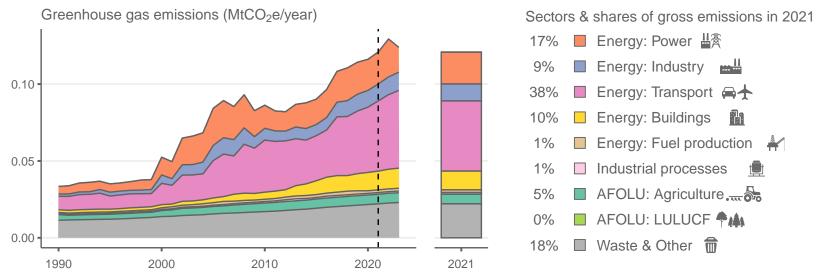
## **Kiribati**



Kiribati released an estimated 0.124 MtCO2e in 2023 (excluding LULUCF), a change of –4.2 % compared to the previous year. Per capita GHG emissions were 0.93 tCO2e in 2023, while cumulative historic CO2 emissions were 0.00215 GtCO2, representing about 8.4e–05% of global emissions to date. Sources: EDGAR v9, GCB 2023, UNFCCC, Grassi et al. 2021