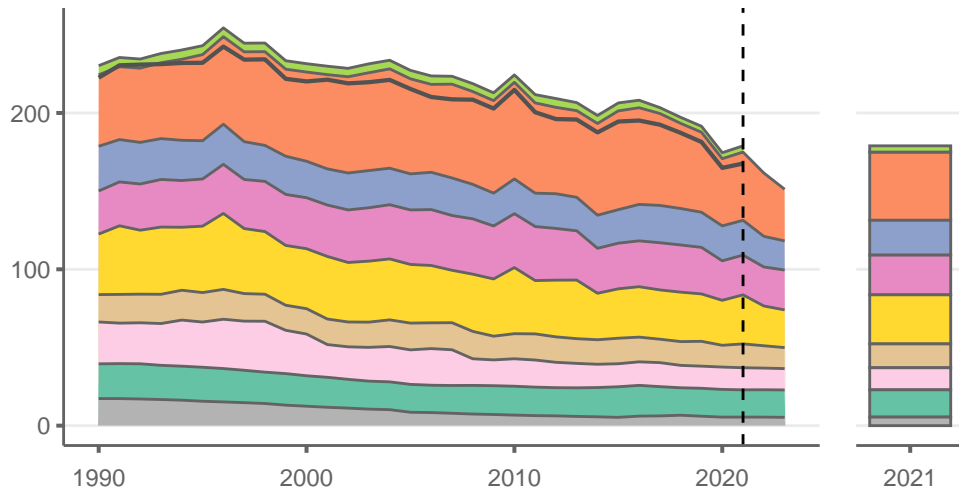


# Netherlands

Greenhouse gas emissions (MtCO<sub>2</sub>e/year)



Sectors & shares of gross emissions in 2021

- 24% Energy: Power
- 12% Energy: Industry
- 14% Energy: Transport
- 18% Energy: Buildings
- 9% Energy: Fuel production
- 8% Industrial processes
- 10% AFOLU: Agriculture
- 2% AFOLU: LULUCF
- 3% Waste & Other
- Inventory (excl. LULUCF)

Netherlands released an estimated 151 MtCO<sub>2</sub>e in 2023 (excluding LULUCF), a change of -6.4 % compared to the previous year. Per capita GHG emissions were 8.5 tCO<sub>2</sub>e in 2023, while cumulative historic CO<sub>2</sub> emissions were 12.9 GtCO<sub>2</sub>, representing about 0.5% of global emissions to date. Sources: EDGAR v9, GCB 2023, UNFCCC, Grassi et al. 2021