

Mali released an estimated 45.6 MtCO2e in 2023 (excluding LULUCF), a change of +1.3 % compared to the previous year. Per capita GHG emissions were 2 tCO2e in 2023, while cumulative historic CO2 emissions were 0.634 GtCO2, representing about 0.025% of global emissions to date. Sources: EDGAR v9, GCB 2023, UNFCCC, Grassi et al. 2021