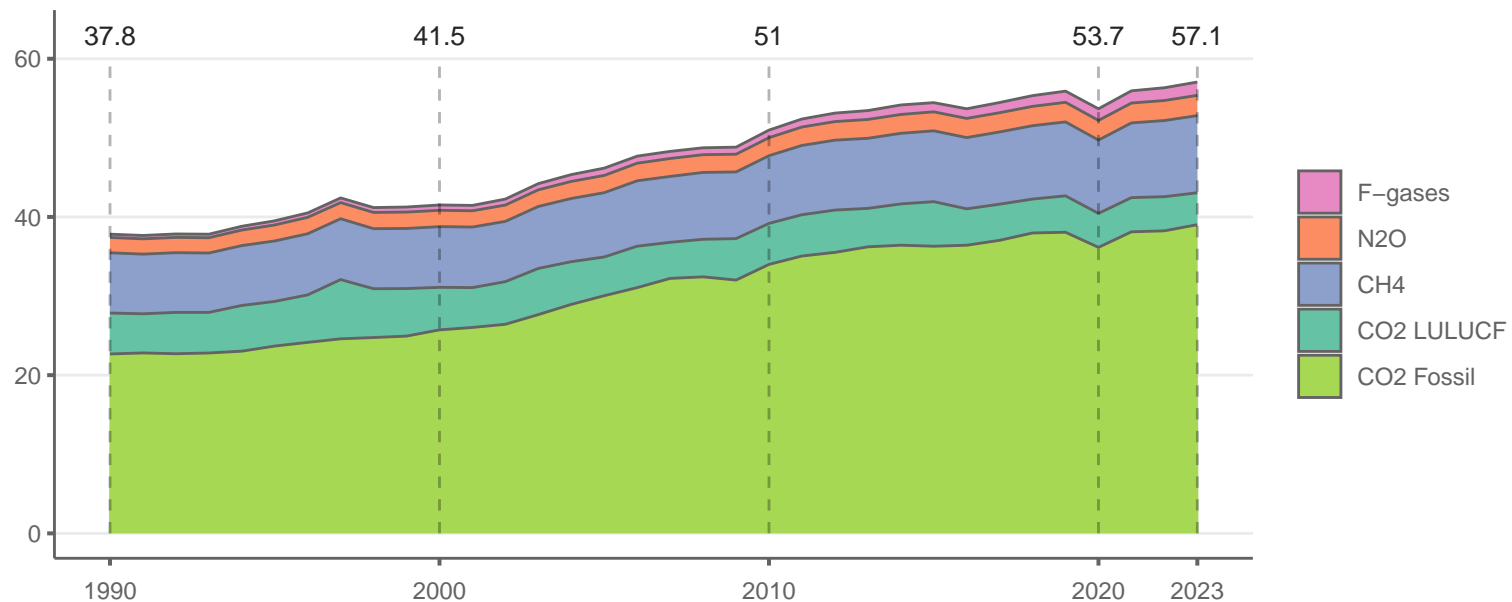


Total net anthropogenic greenhouse gas emissions from 1990–2023

Gt CO₂ /year



Non-CO2 greenhouse gases are converted to CO2 equivalents using global warming potentials with a 100-year time horizon from the IPCC AR6 WGI (Forster et al., 2021). Sources: Crippa et al. (2024), Friedlingstein et al. (2023).