

Iran released an estimated 991 MtCO2e in 2023 (excl. LULUCF), a change of +3.7 % compared to the previous year. Per capita GHG emissions were 11 tCO2e in 2023. Cumulative CO2 emissions since 1850 were 21 GtCO2, or about 1% of global emissions to date. LULUCF data are projected forward from 2023. Sources: EDGAR v9, GCB 2023, UNFCCC, Grassi et al. 2021