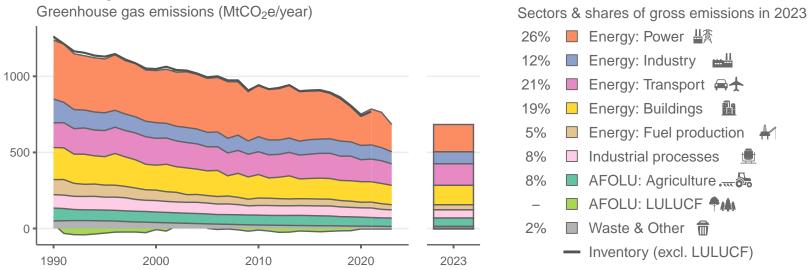
## Germany



Germany released an estimated 683 MtCO2e in 2023 (excl. LULUCF), a change of –10.5 % compared to the previous year. Per capita GHG emissions were 8.1 tCO2e in 2023. Cumulative CO2 emissions since 1850 were 92.1 GtCO2, or about 4% of global emissions to date. LULUCF data are projected forward from 2021. Sources: EDGAR v9, GCB 2023, UNFCCC, Grassi et al. 2021