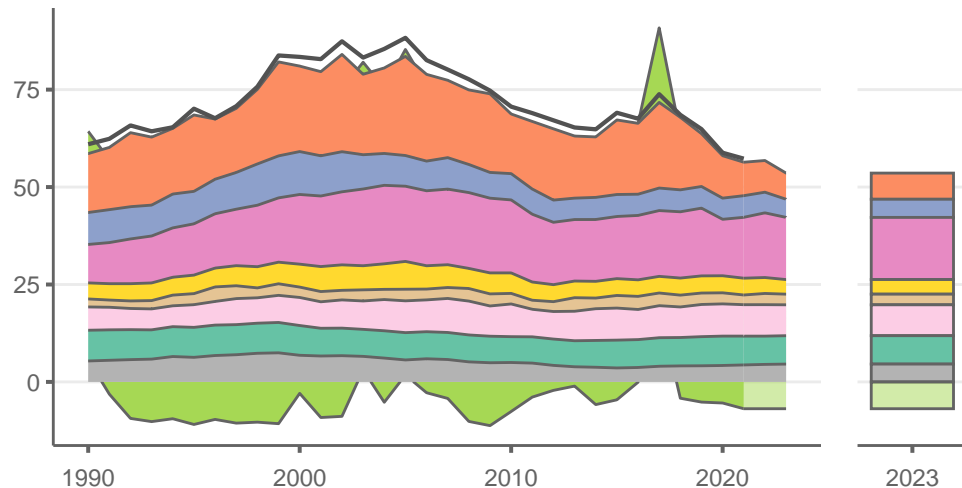


Portugal

Greenhouse gas emissions (MtCO₂e/year)



Portugal released an estimated 53.6 MtCO₂e in 2023 (excl. LULUCF), a change of -5.7 % compared to the previous year. Per capita GHG emissions were 5.1 tCO₂e in 2023. Cumulative CO₂ emissions since 1850 were 2.86 GtCO₂, or about 0% of global emissions to date. LULUCF data are projected forward from 2021. Sources: EDGAR v9, GCB 2023, UNFCCC, Grassi et al. 2021