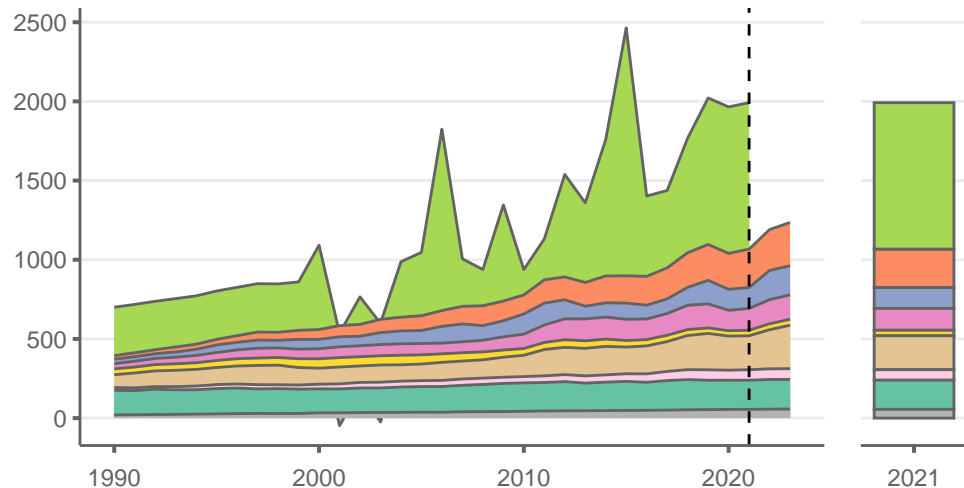
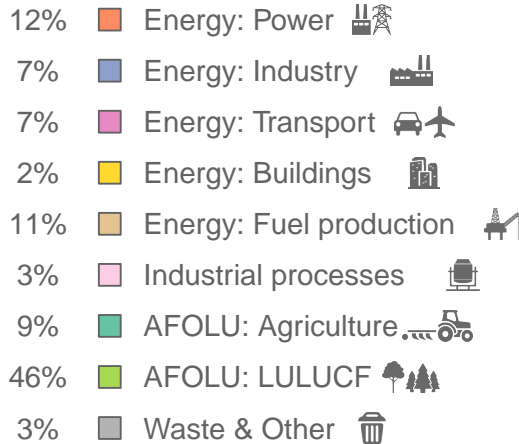


Indonesia

Greenhouse gas emissions (MtCO₂e/year)



Sectors & shares of gross emissions in 2021



Indonesia released an estimated 1240 MtCO₂e in 2023 (excluding LULUCF), a change of +3.8 % compared to the previous year. Per capita GHG emissions were 4.5 tCO₂e in 2023, while cumulative historic CO₂ emissions were 97.8 GtCO₂, representing about 3.8% of global emissions to date. Sources: EDGAR v9, GCB 2023, UNFCCC, Grassi et al. 2021