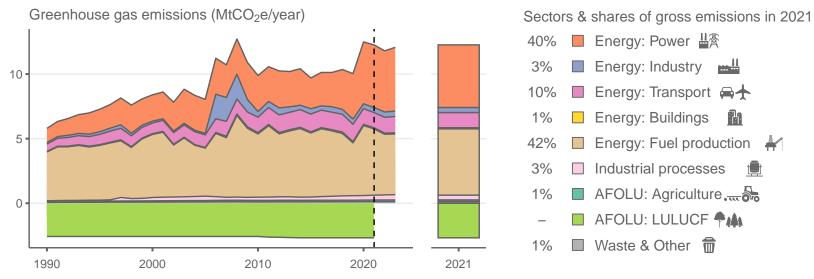
Brunei



Brunei released an estimated 12.1 MtCO2e in 2023 (excluding LULUCF), a change of +2.3 % compared to the previous year. Per capita GHG emissions were 27 tCO2e in 2023, while cumulative historic CO2 emissions were 0.498 GtCO2, representing about 0.019% of global emissions to date. Sources: EDGAR v9, GCB 2023, UNFCCC, Grassi et al. 2021