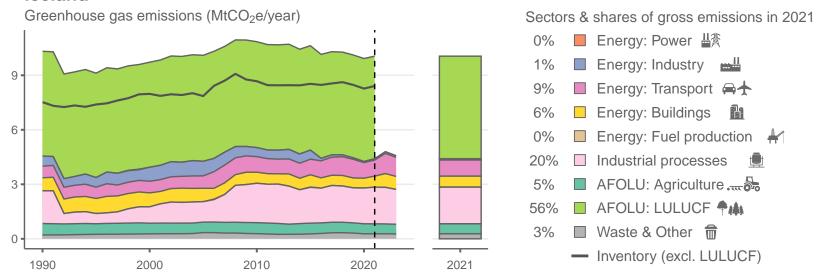
## Iceland



Iceland released an estimated 4.57 MtCO2e in 2023 (excluding LULUCF), a change of –4.7 % compared to the previous year. Per capita GHG emissions were 12 tCO2e in 2023, while cumulative historic CO2 emissions were 0.299 GtCO2, representing about 0.012% of global emissions to date. Sources: EDGAR v9, GCB 2023, UNFCCC, Grassi et al. 2021