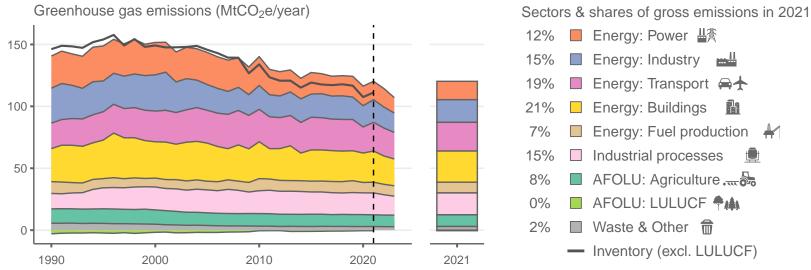
## Belgium



Belgium released an estimated 107 MtCO2e in 2023 (excluding LULUCF), a change of –6.4 % compared to the previous year. Per capita GHG emissions were 9.1 tCO2e in 2023, while cumulative historic CO2 emissions were 13 GtCO2, representing about 0.5% of global emissions to date. Sources: EDGAR v9, GCB 2023, UNFCCC, Grassi et al. 2021