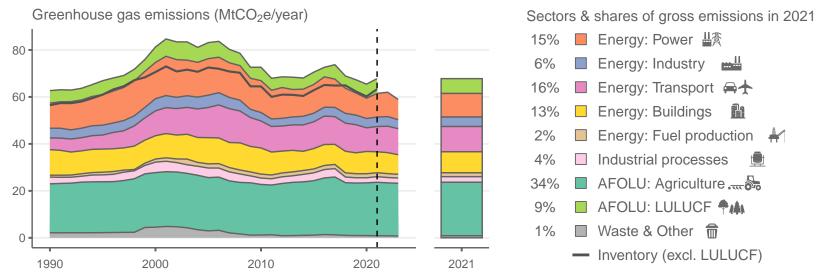
## Ireland



Ireland released an estimated 58.9 MtCO2e in 2023 (excluding LULUCF), a change of –5 % compared to the previous year. Per capita GHG emissions were 11 tCO2e in 2023, while cumulative historic CO2 emissions were 2.63 GtCO2, representing about 0.1% of global emissions to date. Sources: EDGAR v9, GCB 2023, UNFCCC, Grassi et al. 2021