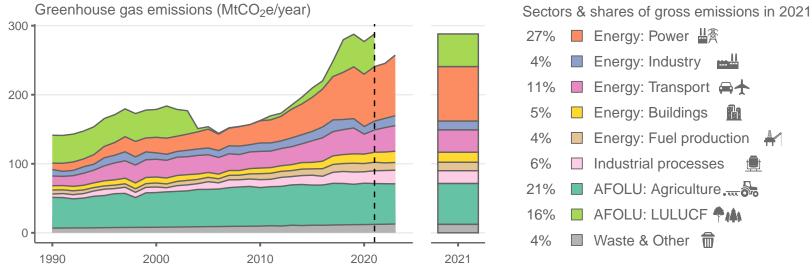
Philippines



Philippines released an estimated 257 MtCO2e in 2023 (excluding LULUCF), a change of +4.9 % compared to the previous year. Per capita GHG emissions were 2.2 tCO2e in 2023, while cumulative historic CO2 emissions were 15.7 GtCO2, representing about 0.61% of global emissions to date. Sources: EDGAR v9, GCB 2023, UNFCCC, Grassi et al. 2021