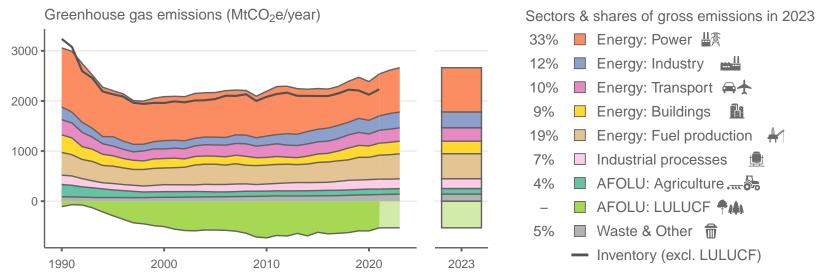
Russia



Russia released an estimated 2660 MtCO2e in 2023 (excl. LULUCF), a change of +2 % compared to the previous year. Per capita GHG emissions were 19 tCO2e in 2023. Cumulative CO2 emissions since 1850 were 180 GtCO2, or about 7% of global emissions to date. LULUCF data are projected forward from 2021. Sources: EDGAR v9, GCB 2023, UNFCCC, Grassi et al. 2021