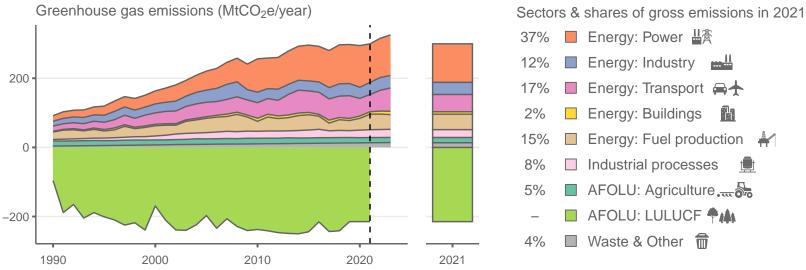
## Malaysia



Malaysia released an estimated 325 MtCO2e in 2023 (excluding LULUCF), a change of +3 % compared to the previous year. Per capita GHG emissions were 9.5 tCO2e in 2023, while cumulative historic CO2 emissions were 18.4 GtCO2, representing about 0.72% of global emissions to date. Sources: EDGAR v9, GCB 2023, UNFCCC, Grassi et al. 2021