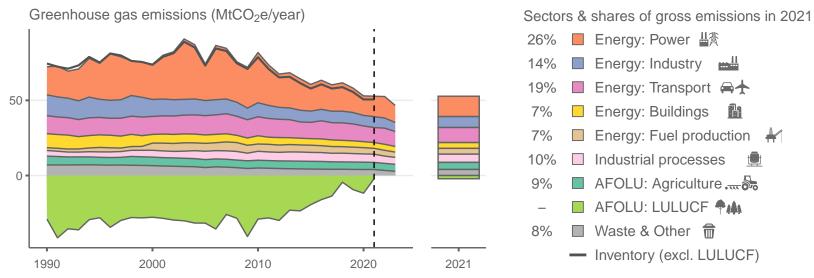
Finland



Finland released an estimated 46.6 MtCO2e in 2023 (excluding LULUCF), a change of –11.3 % compared to the previous year. Per capita GHG emissions were 8.3 tCO2e in 2023, while cumulative historic CO2 emissions were 5.31 GtCO2, representing about 0.21% of global emissions to date. Sources: EDGAR v9, GCB 2023, UNFCCC, Grassi et al. 2021