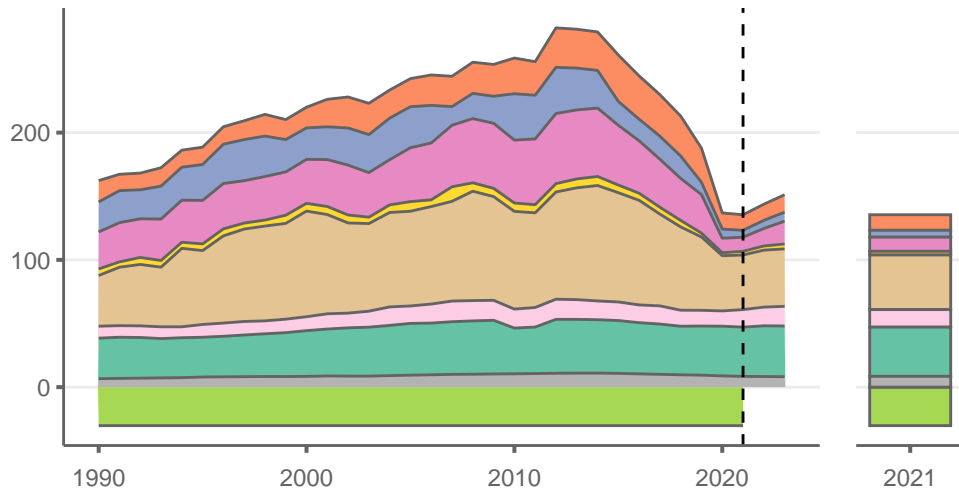


# Venezuela

Greenhouse gas emissions (MtCO<sub>2</sub>e/year)



Venezuela released an estimated 151 MtCO<sub>2</sub>e in 2023 (excluding LULUCF), a change of +5.2 % compared to the previous year. Per capita GHG emissions were 5.2 tCO<sub>2</sub>e in 2023, while cumulative historic CO<sub>2</sub> emissions were 14.2 GtCO<sub>2</sub>, representing about 0.55% of global emissions to date. Sources: EDGAR v9, GCB 2023, UNFCCC, Grassi et al. 2021