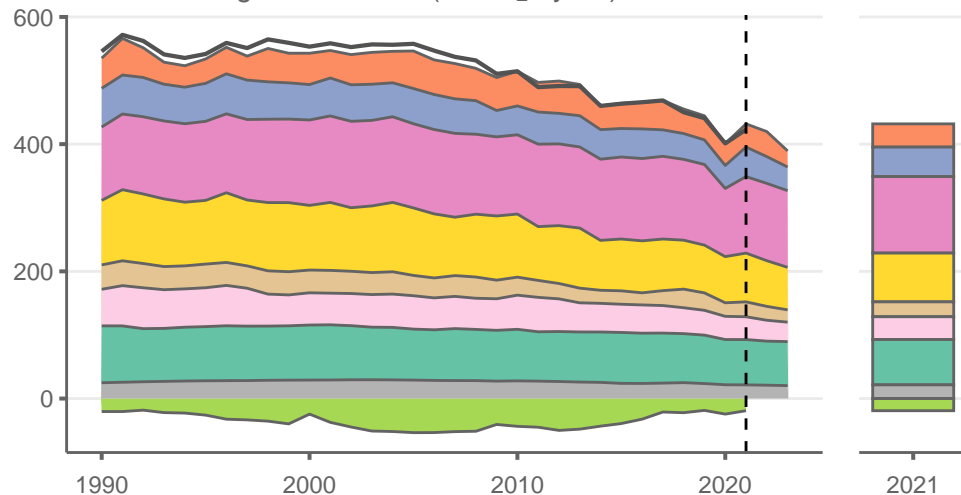











France

Greenhouse gas emissions (MtCO₂e/year)



Sectors & shares of gross emissions in 2021

- 8% Energy: Power 
- 11% Energy: Industry 
- 28% Energy: Transport 
- 18% Energy: Buildings 
- 5% Energy: Fuel production 
- 8% Industrial processes 
- 17% AFOLU: Agriculture 
- AFOLU: LULUCF 
- 5% Waste & Other 
- Inventory (excl. LULUCF)

France released an estimated 389 MtCO₂e in 2023 (excluding LULUCF), a change of -7.2 % compared to the previous year. Per capita GHG emissions were 5.7 tCO₂e in 2023, while cumulative historic CO₂ emissions were 36.7 GtCO₂, representing about 1.4% of global emissions to date. Sources: EDGAR v9, GCB 2023, UNFCCC, Grassi et al. 2021