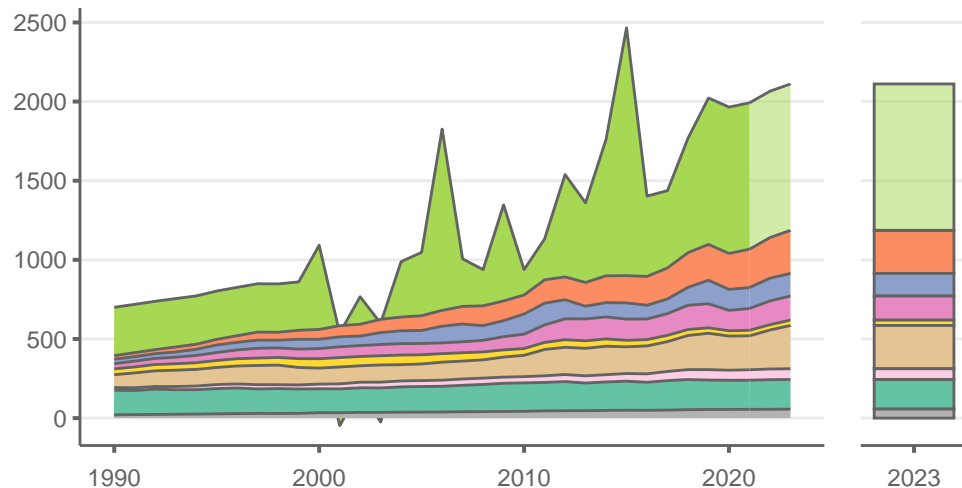
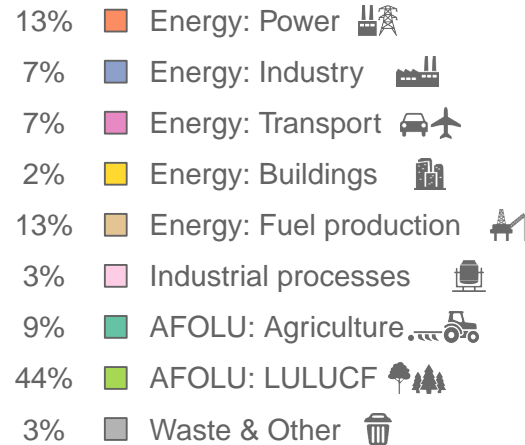


Indonesia

Greenhouse gas emissions (MtCO₂e/year)



Sectors & shares of gross emissions in 2023



Indonesia released an estimated 1190 MtCO₂e in 2023 (excl. LULUCF), a change of +4 % compared to the previous year. Per capita GHG emissions were 4.3 tCO₂e in 2023. Cumulative CO₂ emissions since 1850 were 97.8 GtCO₂, or about 4% of global emissions to date. LULUCF data are projected forward from 2021. Sources: EDGAR v9, GCB 2023, UNFCCC, Grassi et al. 2021