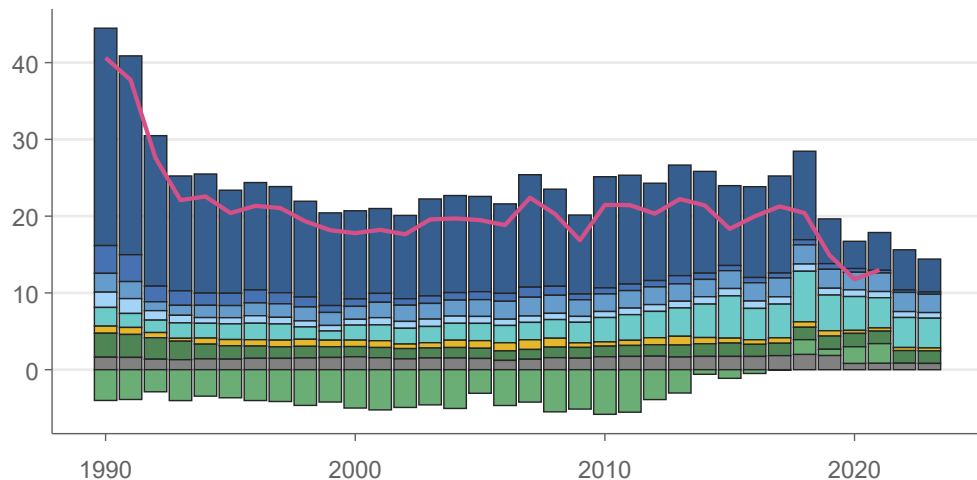


Estonia

Greenhouse gas emissions (MtCO₂e/year)



Sectors & shares of gross emissions in 2023

- 30% Energy: Power
- 2% Energy: Industry
- 17% Energy: Transport
- 5% Energy: Buildings
- 27% Energy: Fuel production
- 3% Industrial processes
- 11% AFOLU: Agriculture
- AFOLU: LULUCF
- 6% Waste & Other
- Inventory (excl. LULUCF)

Estonia released an estimated 14.4 MtCO₂e in 2023 (excl. LULUCF), a change of -7.7 % compared to the previous year. Per capita GHG emissions were 11 tCO₂e in 2023. Cumulative CO₂ emissions since 1850 were 2.01 GtCO₂, or about 0% of global emissions to date. △ EDGAR v9, GCB 2023, UNFCCC, Grassi et al. 2021 △ CC-BY William F. Lamb