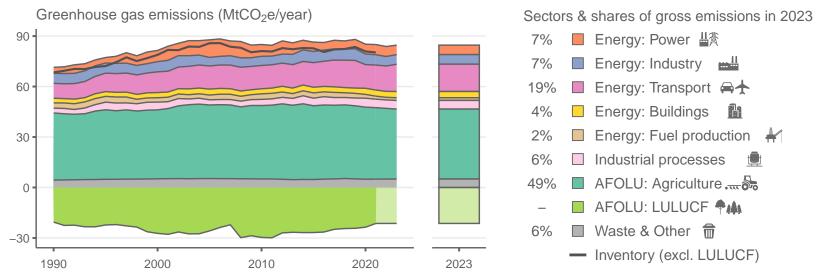
## **New Zealand**



New Zealand released an estimated 84.6 MtCO2e in 2023 (excl. LULUCF), a change of +1 % compared to the previous year. Per capita GHG emissions were 16 tCO2e in 2023. Cumulative CO2 emissions since 1850 were 6.07 GtCO2, or about 0% of global emissions to date. LULUCF data are projected forward from 2021. Sources: EDGAR v9, GCB 2023, UNFCCC, Grassi et al. 2021