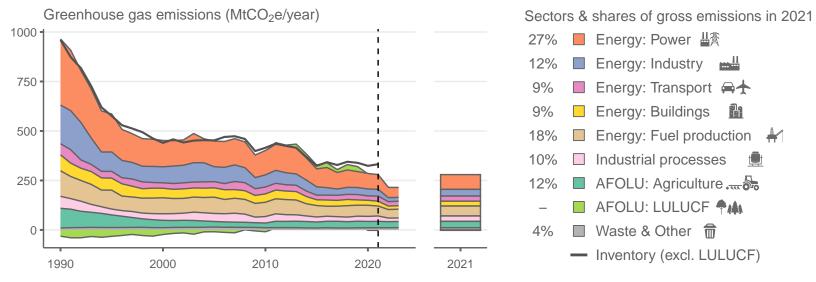
Ukraine



Ukraine released an estimated 215 MtCO2e in 2023 (excluding LULUCF), a change of –0.2 % compared to the previous year. Per capita GHG emissions were 5.8 tCO2e in 2023, while cumulative historic CO2 emissions were 39.8 GtCO2, representing about 1.5% of global emissions to date. Sources: EDGAR v9, GCB 2023, UNFCCC, Grassi et al. 2021