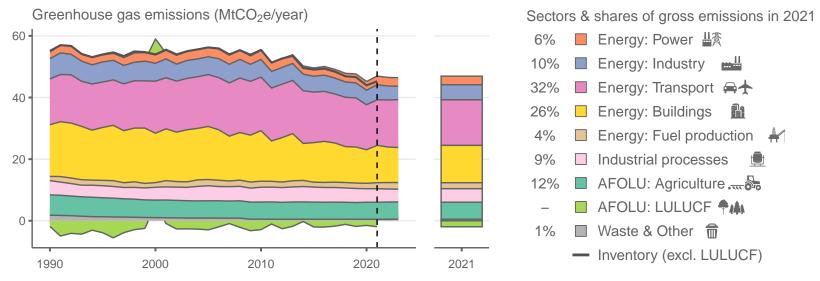
## **Switzerland**



Switzerland released an estimated 46.4 MtCO2e in 2023 (excluding LULUCF), a change of -0.2 % compared to the previous year. Per capita GHG emissions were 5.2 tCO2e in 2023, while cumulative historic CO2 emissions were 3.19 GtCO2, representing about 0.12% of global emissions to date. Sources: EDGAR v9, GCB 2023, UNFCCC, Grassi et al. 2021