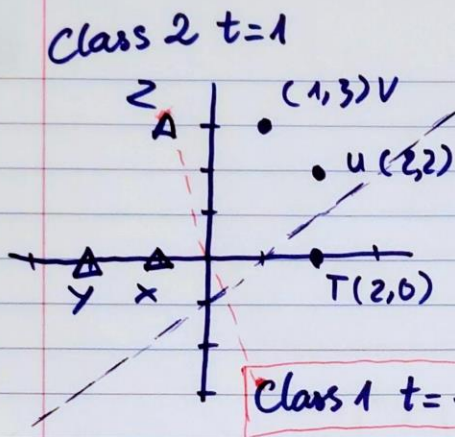


# Perceptron



①  $\eta$ : learning rate 0.5

Class 1: target = -1  
 $T = [2, 0]^T$ ,  $U = [2, 2]^T$ ,  $V = [1, 3]^T$

Class 2: target = 1

$X = [-1, 0]^T$ ,  $Y = [-2, 0]^T$ ,  $Z = [-1, 2]^T$

②  $w_1 x_1 + w_2 x_2 - \theta = 0$  (a)  $w_1 = -1, w_2 = +1, \theta = -1$

$$(-1)x_1 + 1x_2 - (-1) = 0$$

$$x_2 = x_1 - 1$$

③ U and V should be in class 1, target = -1

let use  $U = [2, 2]^T$  to update the line

$$\Delta w = 2\eta(\text{target})x = 2 \cdot 0.5(-1) \begin{bmatrix} 2 \\ 2 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} -2 \\ -2 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\rightarrow w^{t+1} = \Delta w + w = \begin{bmatrix} -2 \\ -2 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} -1 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} -3 \\ -1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\Delta \theta = -2\eta(\text{target}) = -2(0.5) \cdot (-1) = 1$$

$$\theta^{t+1} = \Delta \theta + \theta = 1 - 1 = 0$$

$\rightarrow$  Apply new weights to (a)

$$-3x_1 - 1x_2 - \theta = 0$$

$$x_2 = -3x_1$$