

## BÁO CÁO GIỮA KỲ BỘ MÔN THỰC HÀNH KTMT

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MSSV: 20204998

### A – Bài 5:

### Cách thực hiện:

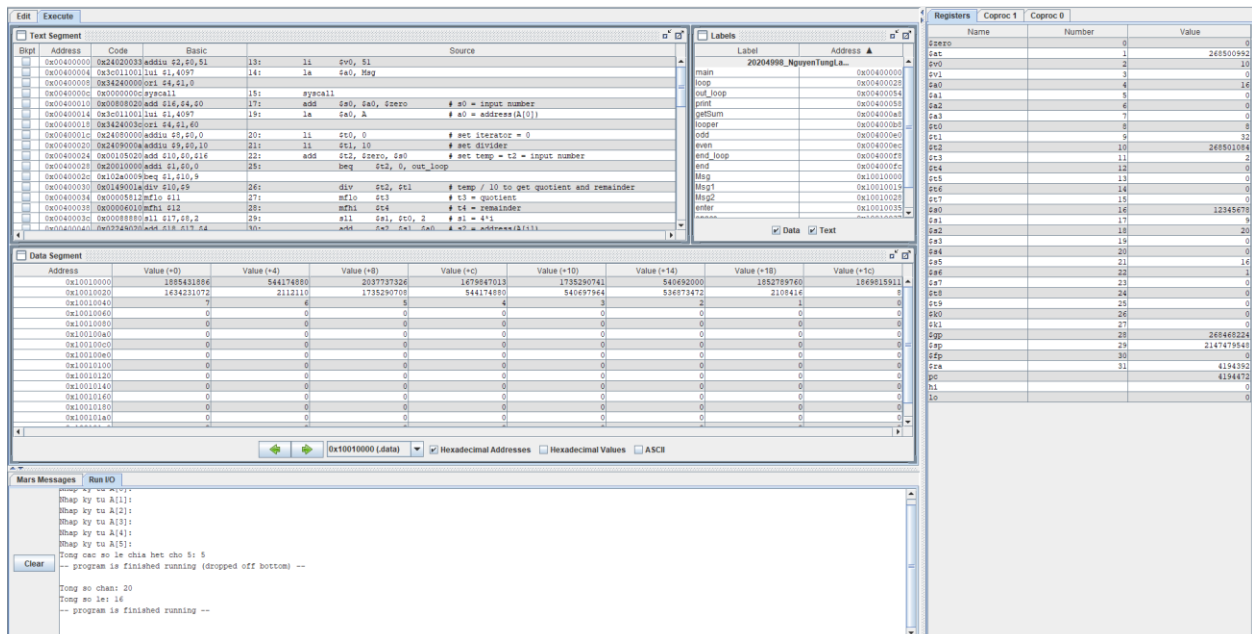
- Nhập số nguyên dương N sau đó cho từng số 1 của số nguyên dương N vào 1 mảng, VD: 123 -> [1 2 3]. Sau đó duyệt mảng và kiểm tra số nào lẻ số nào chẵn thì cộng vào tổng tương ứng

**Ý nghĩa chương trình con:**

- Hàm loop để tách vào khởi tạo mảng
- Hàm print để in và getSum để xử lý yêu cầu

**Ảnh chụp màn hình:**

- Case đã chạy để test:  $N = 12345678 \Rightarrow$  tổng lẻ  $= 1 + 3 + 5 + 7 = 16$ , tổng chẵn  $= 2 + 4 + 6 + 8 = 20$



**Mã nguồn:**

.data

Msg: .asciiz

"Nhap so nguyen duong N: "

Msg1: .asciiz

"Tong so chan: "

Msg2: .asciiz

"Tong so le: "

```
enter:      .asciiz
```

"\n"

```

space:      .asciiz      " "
commas:     .asciiz      ", "
A:          .word        0:100      # create a table with 100 elements = 0

```

```

.text

```

```

# read integer with pop up

```

```

main:

```

```

    li      $v0, 51

```

```

    la      $a0, Msg

```

```

    syscall

```

```

    add     $s0, $a0, $zero # s0 = input number

```

```

    la      $a0, A          # a0 = address(A[0])

```

```

    li      $t0, 0          # set iterator = 0

```

```

    li      $t1, 10         # set divider

```

```

    add     $t2, $zero, $s0 # set temp = t2 = input number

```

```

loop:

```

```

    beq     $t2, 0, out_loop

```

```

    div     $t2, $t1 # temp / 10 to get quotient and remainder

```

```

    mflo    $t3          # t3 = quotient

```

```

    mfhi    $t4          # t4 = remainder

```

```

    sll     $s1, $t0, 2   # s1 = 4*i

```

```

    add     $s2, $s1, $a0 # s2 = address(A[i])

```

```

    sw      $t4, 0($s2)   # A[i] = t4 = remainder

```

```

    add     $t2, $t3, $zero # temp = temp / 10

```

```

    addi    $t0, $t0, 1   # increase iterator

```

```

    j       loop

```

out\_loop:

jal getSum

print:

li \$v0, 4

la \$a0, Msg1

syscall

li \$v0, 1

add \$a0, \$s2, \$zero

syscall

li \$v0, 4

la \$a0, enter

syscall

li \$v0, 4

la \$a0, Msg2

syscall

li \$v0, 1

add \$a0, \$s5, \$zero

syscall

# stop the program

li \$v0, 10

syscall

getSum:

```

li      $s1, 0          # i = 0
li      $s2, 0          # sum1 = 0 - even
li      $s5, 0          # sum2 = 0 - odd
li      $t3, 2          # divide for 2
# subi  $t0, $t0, 1      # n = n - 1
looper:
    slt   $s6, $t0, $s1  # if i > n => quit
    beq   $s6, 1, end_loop
    sll   $t1, $s1, 2     # t1 = 4*i
    add   $t2, $t1, $a0   # t2 = address(A[i])
    lw    $t4, 0($t2)     # t4 = A[i]
    div   $t4, $t3 # A[i] / 2
    mfhi  $t5             # t5 = remainder = A[i] % 2
    beq   $t5, 0, even    # if t5 == 0 then plus to even sum
odd:
    add   $s5, $t4, $s5   # sum2 += A[i] - odd sum
    addi  $s1, $s1, 1     # i = i + 1
    j     looper
even:
    add   $s2, $t4, $s2   # sum1 += A[i]
    addi  $s1, $s1, 1     # i = i + 1
    j     looper
end_loop:
    jr    $ra
end:

```

### B – Bài 3:

**Cách thực hiện:**

```
space: .asciiz      " "
```

.text

main:

li \$t0, 0 # t0 = index(i) = 0

la \$s0, A # s0 = address(A)

li \$v0, 51

la \$a0, Msg3

syscall

# a0 is now number of elements of the array

add \$t5, \$a0, \$zero # t5 = n

get\_array:

beq \$t0, \$t5, end\_input # if i == n stop looping

sll \$t1, \$t0, 2 # t1 = 4\*i

add \$t2, \$t1, \$s0 # t2 = address(A[i])

print:

li \$v0, 4

la \$a0, Msg

syscall

li \$v0, 1

add \$a0, \$t0, \$zero

syscall

li \$v0, 4

la \$a0, Msg1

syscall

```
li    $v0, 51
la    $a0, Msg5
syscall
```

```
sw    $a0, 0($t2)    # a0 = input number = A[i]
```

```
li    $v0, 4
la    $a0, enter
syscall
```

```
addi  $t0, $t0, 1    # i = i + 1
j      get_array
```

end\_input:

```
# subi  $t0, $t0, 2    # last index = n - 1
```

solve:

```
li    $s1, 0          # s1 = index(i) = 0
li    $s2, 0          # sum = s2 = 0
li    $s3, 2          # divide for 2
li    $s4, 5          # divide for 5
```

loop:

```
beq    $s1, $t0, end_loop    # if i == n then quit
sll    $t1, $s1, 2           # t1 = 4*i
add    $t2, $t1, $s0         # t2 = address(A[i])
lw     $t3, 0($t2)           # t3 = A[i]
div    $t3, $s3              # Check A[i] odd
mfhi   $t4                   # Get remainder
beq    $t4, 0, continue     # even => skipping
```

```

        div    $t3, $s4        # Check A[i] % 5 == 0
        mfhi   $t4             # Get remainder
        bne    $t4, 0, continue # A[i] % 5 != 0 => skip
        add    $s2, $s2, $t3    # sum += A[i]
    continue:
        addi    $s1, $s1, 1      # i = i + 1
        j      loop
    end_loop:

```

print\_result:

```

    li    $v0, 4
    la    $a0, Msg4
    syscall

    li    $v0, 1
    add   $a0, $zero, $s2
    syscall

```

end:

#### **C – Bài 4:**

##### **Cách thực hiện:**

- Tạo 2 chương xâu s1 s2 và thực hiện lấy input, sau đó tạo 2 xâu temp để lưu các ký tự khác biệt (các ký tự xuất hiện trong 2 xâu) và sau đó tìm ký tự xâu temp1 trong xâu temp2, nếu xuất hiện thì in ra

##### **Ý nghĩa chương trình con:**

- Hàm get\_string dùng để lấy 2 xâu mặc định
- Hàm get\_length để lấy độ dài mỗi xâu
- Hàm case1, case2 để khởi tạo 2 mảng temp
- Hàm find\_char1, 2 dùng để tìm xem ký tự đã xuất hiện/ được thêm chưa?
- Hàm print in kết quả

##### **Ảnh chụp kết quả:**



Input

?

Nhap xau s1:

kkddjaaannwee

OK

Cancel

Input

?

Nhap xau s2:

aaawkkkzzjiefd

OK

Cancel

Text Segment

Expt	Address	Code	Basic	Source
0x00400000	0x24020006	addis	52,59,54	16; 11 0x0, 54 # service number
0x00400004	0x30110011	lwi	51,4097	17; 1a 0x0, msg1 # Message of dialog
0x00400008	0x34240000	ori	54,51,0	18; 1a 0x1, #1 # address of input buffer
0x0040000c	0x30110011	lwi	51,4097	19; 1a 0x2, 100 # max-length
0x00400010	0x34240000	ori	55,51,20	20; 1a 0x0, #0 # service number
0x00400014	0x24040044	addis	56,55,100	21; 1a 0x0, msg2 # Message of dialog
0x00400018	0x30110011	lwi	51,4097	22; 1a 0x1, #2 # address of input buffer
0x0040001c	0x24020006	addis	52,55,54	23; 1a 0x2, 100 # max-length
0x00400020	0x30110011	lwi	51,4097	24; 1a 0x0, #0 # service number
0x00400024	0x34240000	ori	54,51,14	25; 1a 0x1, #2 # address of input buffer
0x00400028	0x34240000	ori	55,51,100	26; 1a 0x2, 100 # max-length
0x0040002c	0x30110011	lwi	51,4097	27; 1a 0x0, #0 # service number
0x00400030	0x30110011	lwi	51,4097	28; 1a 0x0, #0 # service number
0x00400034	0x34240000	ori	54,51,20	29; 1a 0x1, #2 # address of input buffer
0x00400038	0x34240000	ori	55,51,100	30; 1a 0x2, 100 # max-length
0x0040003c	0x30110011	lwi	51,4097	31; 1a 0x0, #0 # service number

Data Segment

Address	Value (+0)	Value (+4)	Value (+8)	Value (+C)	Value (+10)
0x10010000	1855431846	1865932016	976313264	1749942304	2015391841
0x10010020	1633771882	1957473006	651317	0	0
0x10010040	0	0	0	0	0
0x10010060	0	0	0	0	0
0x10010080	1866093409	1802201974	1765555550	174351973	0
0x100100a0	0	0	0	0	0
0x100100c0	0	0	0	0	0
0x100100e0	0	1634362475	6649454	0	0
0x10010100	0	0	0	0	0
0x10010120	0	0	0	0	0
0x10010140	0	0	2053863059	1717922154	100
0x10010160	0	0	0	0	0
0x10010180	0	0	0	1853109174	2037063783

Registers

Name	Number	Value
0x000	0	0
0x001	1	26590992
0x002	2	10
0x003	3	0
0x004	4	265901453
0x005	5	0
0x006	6	265901327
0x007	7	265901320
0x008	8	0
0x009	9	265901116
0x00a	10	0
0x00b	11	0
0x00c	12	100
0x00d	13	101
0x00e	14	100
0x00f	15	265901132
0x010	16	0
0x011	17	14
0x012	18	15
0x013	19	265901020
0x014	20	265901220
0x015	21	0
0x016	22	8
0x017	23	0
0x018	24	265901327
0x019	25	102
0x01a	26	0
0x01b	27	0
0x01c	28	265460324
0x01d	29	2147479341
0x01e	30	0
0x01f	31	4194564
0x020	32	4194564
0x021	33	0
0x022	34	0
0x023	35	0

Mars Messages

Run IO

Thung ky tu thoa man yeu cau: a b c

-- program is finished running --

Thung ky tu thoa man yeu cau: b d f

-- program is finished running --

Thung ky tu thoa man yeu cau: a f e k j

-- program is finished running --

Thung ky tu thoa man yeu cau: k d j a v e

-- program is finished running --

- Ta thu được kết quả đúng

Mã nguồn:

.data

msg1: .asciiZ

"Nhap xau s1: "

msg2: .asciiZ

"Nhap xau s2: "

s1: .space

100

s2: .space

100

temp: .space

100

temp1: .space

100

msg3: .asciiZ

"Nhưng ky tu thoa man yeu cau: "

enter: .asciiZ

"\n"

space: .asciiZ

" "

.text

main:

get\_string:

# Get string 1

li \$v0, 54 # service number

la \$a0, msg1 # Message of dialog

la \$a1, s1 # address of input buffer

la \$a2, 100 # max-length

syscall

# Get string 2

li \$v0, 54 # service number

la \$a0, msg2 # Message of dialog

la \$a1, s2 # address of input buffer

la \$a2, 100 # max-length

syscall

get\_length\_s1:

la \$a0, s1 # a0 = address(string[0])

add \$t0, \$zero, \$zero # t0 = i = 0

check\_char1:

add \$t1, \$a0, \$t0 # t1 = a0 + t0 = address(s1[i])

lb \$t2, 0(\$t1) # t2 = s1[i]

beq \$t2, \$zero, exit1 # is null char ?

addi \$t0, \$t0, 1 # \$t0 = \$t0 + 1 <=> i = i + 1

j check\_char1 # continue looping

exit1:

# string 1 length = s1

```

subi    $t0, $t0, 1
add     $s1, $t0, $zero

```

get\_length\_s2:

```

la      $a0, s2          # a0 = address(s2[0])
add     $t0, $zero, $zero # t0 = i = 0

```

check\_char2:

```

add     $t1, $a0, $t0    # t1 = a0 + t0 = address(s2[i])
lb      $t2, 0($t1)      # t2 = s2[i]
beq     $t2, $zero, exit2 # is null char ?
addi    $t0, $t0, 1      # $t0 = $t0 + 1 <=> i = i + 1
j       check_char2      # continue looping

```

exit2:

```

# string 2 length = s2
subi    $t0, $t0, 1
add     $s2, $t0, $zero

```

```

la      $s3, s1          # s3 = address(s1)
la      $s4, s2          # s4 = address(s2)

```

```

li      $v0, 4
la      $a0, msg3
syscall

```

```

la      $a2, temp        # a2 = address(temp)
la      $a3, temp1       # a3 = address(temp1)

```

case1: # iter s1

```

li    $t0, 0                # index = t0 = 0
li    $s7, 0                # index for temp string - j
loop1:
    beq    $t0, $s1, end_loop1    # if index == s1.length then stop
    add    $t3, $t0, $s3          # t3 = address(s1[i])
    lb     $t5, 0($t3)            # t5 = s1[i]
    jal    find_char1             # Check if the char has been added or not
    beq    $a1, 1, continue1      # if letter has been added => skip else add
    add    $t7, $s7, $a2          # t7 = address(temp[j])
    sb     $t5, 0($t7)            # temp[j] = s1[i]
    addi   $s7, $s7, 1            # j = j + 1
continue1:
    addi   $t0, $t0, 1            # i = i + 1
    j      loop1

```

end\_loop1:

```

add    $v0, $s7, $zero        # v0 = temp.length
li     $t0, 0                 # reset index = t0 = 0
li     $s7, 0                 # reset index for temp1 string - j

```

case2: # iter s2

```

li     $t0, 0                # index = t0 = 0
li     $s7, 0                # index for temp1 string - j
loop2:
    beq    $t0, $s2, end_loop2    # if index == s2.length then stop
    add    $t4, $t0, $s4          # t4 = address(s2[i])
    lb     $t6, 0($t4)            # t6 = s2[i]
    jal    find_char2             # Check if the char has been added or not
    beq    $a1, 1, continue2      # if letter has been added => skip else add

```

```

        add    $t7, $s7, $a3          # t7 = address(temp1[j])
        sb     $t6, 0($t7)            # temp1[j] = s2[i]
        addi   $s7, $s7, 1            # j = j + 1
continue2:
        addi   $t0, $t0, 1            # i = i + 1
        j      loop2
end_loop2:

add     $v1, $s7, $zero              # v1 = temp1.length
li      $t0, 0                       # reset index for temp - i - s1
li      $s7, 0                       # reset index for temp1 - j - s2

# find char in 2 distinct temp array
print_char:
        lb     $t3, 0($a2)            # t3 = temp[i])
        beq    $t3, $zero, end_print_char # null then quit
loop_to_find:
        lb     $t4, 0($a3)            # t4 = temp1[j])
        beq    $t4, $zero, end_print   # null then next char -> not found
        beq    $t4, $t3, print         # if 2 char equal then print
        addi   $a3, $a3, 1            # move next
        j      loop_to_find
stop_find:

print:
li      $v0, 11
add     $a0, $t3, $zero
syscall
li      $v0, 4
la      $a0, space

```

```

        syscall
end_print:
        la      $a3, temp1          # reset a3 = address(temp1)
        addi    $a2, $a2, 1         # move next
        j       print_char

```

```

end_print_char:
        # stop the program
        li      $v0, 10
        syscall

```

```

find_char1:
        li      $s6, 0              # index = s6 = 0
        li      $a1, 0              # Check = 0
loop_find1:
        beq     $s6, $s7, end_find1 # if i == current temp.length => quit
        add     $t8, $s6, $a2        # t8 = address(temp)
        lb      $t9, 0($t8)          # t9 = temp[i]
        beq     $t9, $t5, found1     # if temp[i] = current equal char in s1/s2
        addi    $s6, $s6, 1          # i = i + 1
        j       loop_find1
found1:
        li      $a1, 1              # letter found => check = 1
end_find1:
        jr      $ra

```

```

find_char2:
        li      $s6, 0              # index = s6 = 0
        li      $a1, 0              # Check = 0
loop_find2:

```

```

        beq    $s6, $s7, end_find2    # if i == current temp1.length => quit
        add    $t8, $s6, $a3          # t8 = address(temp1[i])
        lb     $t9, 0($t8)            # t9 = temp1[i]
        beq    $t9, $t6, found2       # if temp1[i] = current char in s2
        addi   $s6, $s6, 1            # i = i + 1
        j      loop_find2
found2:
        li     $a1, 1                # letter found => check = 1
end_find2:
        jr     $ra

```