# Lam M. Nguyen

LamNguyen.MLTD@gmail.com • <a href="https://lamnguyen-mltd.github.io/">https://lamnguyen-mltd.github.io/</a> (Updated on 11/24/2020)

### FIELDS OF INTEREST

Design and Analysis of Learning Algorithms, Optimization for Representation Learning, Deep Reinforcement Learning, AI Solutions for Industry Research, Explainable AI

## **EDUCATION**

| ED C CHILION |   |
|--------------|---|
| 2014 - 2018  | <b>Ph.D.</b> , Department of Industrial and Systems Engineering, Lehigh University, |
|              | Bethlehem, PA   |
|              | Thesis advisors: Katya Scheinberg, Martin Takac, and Alexander L. Stolyar           |
|              | Thesis title: A Service System with On-Demand Agents, Stochastic Gradient           |
|              | Algorithms and the SARAH Algorithm  |
|              | Elizabeth V. Stout Dissertation Award   |
|              | Research areas: Optimization for Large Scale Problems, Machine Learning, Deep       |
|              | Learning, Stochastic Models, Optimal Control  |
| 2011 - 2013  | M.B.A., College of Business, McNeese State University, Lake Charles, LA             |
|              | Beta Gamma Sigma (Academic Honor)   |
| 2004 - 2008  | <b>B.S.</b> , Applied Mathematics and Computer Science, Faculty of Computational    |
|              | Mathematics and Cybernetics, Lomonosov Moscow State University, Moscow, Russia      |
|              | Thesis advisor: Vladimir I. Dmitriev  |
|              | Thesis title: Methods for Detecting Hidden Period in Some Economics Processes       |

## RESEARCH EXPERIENCE

| 10/2018 - Present | Research Scientist, IBM Thomas J. Watson Research Center, Yorktown Heights, NY |
|-------------------|--|
|                   | Research areas: Optimization, Machine Learning, Deep Learning, Reinforcement   |
|                   | Learning, AI Solutions, Explainable AI   |
| 05/2018 - 08/2018 | Research Intern, IBM Thomas J. Watson Research Center, Yorktown Heights, NY    |
|                   | Research areas: Optimization, Machine Learning, Deep Learning, Reinforcement   |
|                   | Learning   |
| 08/2017 - 05/2018 | Research Co-op, IBM Thomas J. Watson Research Center, Yorktown Heights, NY     |
|                   | Research areas: Optimization, Machine Learning, Deep Learning                  |
| 06/2017 - 08/2017 | Research Intern, IBM Thomas J. Watson Research Center, Yorktown Heights, NY    |
|                   | Research areas: Optimization, Machine Learning, Deep Learning                  |
| 09/2014 - 05/2017 | Research Assistant, Lehigh University, Bethlehem, PA                           |
|                   | Research areas: Optimization for Large Scale Problems, Machine Learning, Deep  |
|                   | Learning, Stochastic Models, Optimal Control                                   |
| 01/2012 - 12/2013 | Graduate (Research) Assistant, McNeese State University, Lake Charles, LA      |
|                   | Research areas: Operations Management and Finance                              |

#### **PUBLICATIONS**

[18] A Hybrid Stochastic Optimization Framework for Stochastic Composite Nonconvex Optimization. Quoc Tran-Dinh, Nhan H. Pham, Dzung T. Phan, and Lam M. Nguyen. Mathematical Programming (MAPR), 2020 Hybrid Variance-Reduced SGD Algorithms for Nonconvex-Concave Minimax [17] Problems. Quoc Tran-Dinh, Deyi Liu, and Lam M. Nguyen. The 34th Conference on Neural Information Processing Systems (NeurIPS 2020), 2020 (20.1% acceptance rate) [16] A Scalable MIP-based Method for Learning Optimal Multivariate Decision Trees. Haoran Zhu, Pavankumar Murali, Dzung T. Phan, Lam M. Nguyen, and Jayant R. Kalagnanam. The 34th Conference on Neural Information Processing Systems (NeurIPS 2020), 2020 (20.1% acceptance rate) Inexact SARAH Algorithm for Stochastic Optimization. [15] Lam M. Nguyen, Katya Scheinberg, and Martin Takac. Optimization Methods and Software (GOMS), 2020 Pruning Deep Neural Networks with L0-constrained Optimization. [14] Dzung T. Phan, Lam M. Nguyen, Nam H. Nguyen, and Jayant R. Kalagnanam. The 20th IEEE International Conference on Data Mining (ICDM 2020), 2020 (19.7% acceptance rate) [13] Stochastic Gauss-Newton Algorithms for Nonconvex Compositional Optimization. Quoc Tran-Dinh, Nhan H. Pham, and Lam M. Nguyen. The 37th International Conference on Machine Learning (ICML 2020), PMLR 119, 2020 (21.8% acceptance rate) [12] ProxSARAH: An Efficient Algorithmic Framework for Stochastic Composite Nonconvex Optimization. Nhan H. Pham, Lam M. Nguyen, Dzung T. Phan, and Quoc Tran-Dinh. Journal of Machine Learning Research (JMLR), volume 21(110), 1-48, 2020 [11] A Hybrid Stochastic Policy Gradient Algorithm for Reinforcement Learning. Nhan H. Pham, Lam M. Nguyen, Dzung T. Phan, Phuong Ha Nguyen, Marten van Dijk, and Quoc Tran-Dinh. The 23rd International Conference on Artificial Intelligence and Statistics (AISTATS 2020), PMLR 108, 2020 [10] New Convergence Aspects of Stochastic Gradient Algorithms. Lam M. Nguyen, Phuong Ha Nguyen, Peter Richtarik, Katya Scheinberg, Martin Takac, and Marten van Dijk. Journal of Machine Learning Research (JMLR), volume 20(176), 1-49, 2019 [9] Tight Dimension Independent Lower Bound on the Expected Convergence Rate for

|     | Diminishing Step Sizes in SGD.  |
|-----|---|
|     | Phuong Ha Nguyen, Lam M. Nguyen, and Marten van Dijk.                           |
|     | The 33th Conference on Neural Information Processing Systems (NeurIPS 2019),    |
|     | 2019 (21.17% acceptance rate)   |
| [8] | PROVEN: Verifying Robustness of Neural Networks with a Probabilistic Approach.  |
|     | Tsui-Wei Weng, Pin-Yu Chen*, Lam M. Nguyen*, Mark S. Squillante*, Akhilan       |
|     | Boopathy, Ivan Oseledets, and Luca Daniel.                                      |
|     | The 36th International Conference on Machine Learning (ICML 2019), PMLR 97,     |
|     | 2019 (22.5% acceptance rate)  |
| [7] | Characterization of Convex Objective Functions and Optimal Expected Convergence |
|     | Rates for SGD.  |
|     | Marten van Dijk, <b>Lam M. Nguyen</b> , Phuong Ha Nguyen, and Dzung T. Phan.    |
|     | The 36th International Conference on Machine Learning (ICML 2019), PMLR 97,     |
|     | 2019 (22.5% acceptance rate)  |
| [6] | ChieF: A Change Pattern based Interpretable Failure Analyzer.                   |
|     | Dhaval Patel, Lam M. Nguyen, Akshay Rangamani, Shrey Shrivastava, and Jayant    |
|     | Kalagnanam.   |
|     | 2018 IEEE International Conference on Big Data (IEEE BigData 2018), 2018        |
| [5] | SGD and Hogwild! Convergence Without the Bounded Gradients Assumption.          |
|     | Lam M. Nguyen, Phuong Ha Nguyen, Marten van Dijk, Peter Richtarik, Katya        |
|     | Scheinberg, and Martin Takac.   |
|     | The 35th International Conference on Machine Learning (ICML 2018), PMLR 80,     |
|     | 2018 (25% acceptance rate)  |
|     | IBM Research AI – Selected Publications 2018                                    |
| [4] | SARAH: A Novel Method for Machine Learning Problems Using Stochastic            |
|     | Recursive Gradient.   |
|     | Lam M. Nguyen, Jie Liu, Katya Scheinberg, and Martin Takac.                     |
|     | The 34th International Conference on Machine Learning (ICML 2017), PMLR         |
|     | 70:2613-2621, 2017 (25% acceptance rate)  |
|     | Van Hoesen Family Best Publication Award  |
| [3] | A Queueing System with On-demand Servers: Local Stability of Fluid Limits.      |
|     | Lam M. Nguyen, and Alexander L. Stolyar.  |
|     | Queueing Systems (QUESTA), 1-26, Springer, 2017                                 |
| [2] | A Service System with Randomly Behaving On-demand Agents.                       |
|     | Lam M. Nguyen, and Alexander L. Stolyar.  |
|     | The 42nd International Conference on Measurement and Modeling of Computer       |
|     | Systems (SIGMETRICS 2016), ACM SIGMETRICS Performance Evaluation                |
|     | Review, 44(1):365-366, 2016 (25% acceptance rate)                               |
| [1] | CEO Compensation: Does Financial Crisis Matter?                                 |
|     | Prasad Vemala, Lam Nguyen, Dung Nguyen, and Alekhya Kommasani.                  |
|     |   |

| <b>PREPRINTS</b> |   |
|------------------|---|
| [11]             | Shuffling Gradient-Based Methods with Momentum.                                 |
|                  | Trang H. Tran, Lam M. Nguyen, and Quoc Tran-Dinh                                |
|                  | Technical report, arXiv preprint, 2020  |
| [10]             | Hogwild! over Distributed Local Data Sets with Linearly Increasing Mini-Batch   |
|                  | Sizes.  |
|                  | Marten van Dijk*, Nhuong V. Nguyen*, Toan N. Nguyen, Lam M. Nguyen, Quoc        |
|                  | Tran-Dinh, and Phuong Ha Nguyen   |
|                  | Technical report, arXiv preprint, 2020  |
| [9]              | Asynchronous Federated Learning with Reduced Number of Rounds and with          |
|                  | Differential Privacy from Less Aggregated Gaussian Noise.                       |
|                  | Marten van Dijk, Nhuong V. Nguyen, Toan N. Nguyen, Lam M. Nguyen, Quoc          |
|                  | Tran-Dinh, and Phuong Ha Nguyen.  |
|                  | Technical report, arXiv preprint, 2020  |
| [8]              | Finite-Time Analysis of Stochastic Gradient Descent under Markov Randomness.    |
|                  | Thinh T. Doan, Lam M. Nguyen, Nhan H. Pham, and Justin Romberg.                 |
|                  | Technical report, arXiv preprint, 2020  |
| [7]              | A Unified Convergence Analysis for Shuffling-Type Gradient Methods.             |
|                  | Lam M. Nguyen, Quoc Tran-Dinh, Dzung T. Phan, Phuong Ha Nguyen, and Marten      |
|                  | van Dijk.   |
|                  | Technical report, arXiv preprint, 2020  |
| [6]              | Convergence Rates of Accelerated Markov Gradient Descent with Applications in   |
|                  | Reinforcement Learning.   |
|                  | Thinh T. Doan, Lam M. Nguyen, Nhan H. Pham, and Justin Romberg.                 |
|                  | Technical report, arXiv preprint, 2020  |
| [5]              | Buffer Zone based Defense against Adversarial Examples in Image Classification. |
|                  | Kaleel Mahmood*, Phuong Ha Nguyen*, Lam M. Nguyen, Thanh Nguyen, and            |
|                  | Marten van Dijk.  |
|                  | Technical report, arXiv preprint, 2019  |
| [4]              | Hybrid Stochastic Gradient Descent Algorithms for Stochastic Nonconvex          |
|                  | Optimization.   |
|                  | Quoc Tran-Dinh, Nhan H. Pham, Dzung T. Phan, and Lam M. Nguyen.                 |
|                  | Technical report, arXiv preprint, 2019  |
| [3]              | Finite-Sum Smooth Optimization with SARAH.                                      |
|                  | Lam M. Nguyen, Marten van Dijk, Dzung T. Phan, Phuong Ha Nguyen, Tsui-Wei       |
|                  | Weng, and Jayant R. Kalagnanam.   |
|                  | Technical report, arXiv preprint, 2019  |
| [2]              | When Doog Stochastic Gradient Algorithm Work Wall?                              |

When Does Stochastic Gradient Algorithm Work Well?

[2]

**Lam M. Nguyen**, Nam H. Nguyen, Dzung T. Phan, Jayant R. Kalagnanam, and Katya Scheinberg.

Technical report, arXiv preprint, 2018

[1] Stochastic Recursive Gradient Algorithm for Nonconvex Optimization.

Lam M. Nguyen, Jie Liu, Katya Scheinberg, and Martin Takac.

Technical report, arXiv preprint, 2017

| PATENT APPLICATIONS |   |
|---------------------|---|
| [10]                | Site-Wide Optimization for Mixed Regression Models and Mixed Control Variables.     |
|                     | (Pending). To be filed  |
|                     | Dung Tien Phan, Nhan H. Pham, and Lam M. Nguyen                                     |
| [9]                 | A Shuffling-Type Gradient Method for Training Machine Learning models with Big      |
|                     | Data. (Pending). To be filed  |
|                     | Lam M. Nguyen and Dung Tien Phan  |
| [8]                 | A Method and System for Performing Distributed Training of Large-Scale Deep         |
|                     | Neural Networks and Machine Learning Models. (Pending). To be filed                 |
|                     | Lam M. Nguyen, Dung Tien Phan, and Jayant R. Kalagnanam.                            |
| [7]                 | Site-wide Operations Management Optimization for Manufacturing and Processing       |
|                     | Control. Filed on August 20, 2020   |
|                     | Dung Tien Phan, <b>Lam M. Nguyen</b> , Pavankumar Murali, and Hongsheng Liu.        |
| [6]                 | System-level Control using Tree-based Regression with Outlier Removal. Filed on     |
|                     | August 20, 2020   |
|                     | Dung Tien Phan, Pavankumar Murali, and Lam M. Nguyen.                               |
| [5]                 | A Method for Tuning Hyper-Parameters for Classification. Filed on July 27, 2020     |
|                     | Dung Tien Phan, Hongsheng Liu, and Lam M. Nguyen.                                   |
| [4]                 | A Method and System for Automated Generation of Optimization Model for System-      |
|                     | Wide Plant Optimization. Filed on July 24, 2020                                     |
|                     | Dung Tien Phan, <b>Lam M. Nguyen</b> , Pavankumar Murali, and Nianjun Zhou.         |
| [3]                 | System and Method for Quality Mode Prediction in Manufacturing and Process          |
|                     | Industries. Filed on February 20, 2020  |
|                     | Pavankumar Murali, Haoran Zhu, Dung Tien Phan, and Lam M. Nguyen.                   |
| [2]                 | Prediction Optimization for System-level Production Control. Filed on July 23, 2019 |
|                     | Dzung T. Phan, Lam M. Nguyen, Pavankumar Murali, and Jayant R. Kalagnanam.          |
| [1]                 | Compression of Deep Neural Networks. Filed on March 13, 2019. US Patent             |
|                     | Application 20200293876   |

### **THESES**

2018 A Service System with On-Demand Agents, Stochastic Gradient Algorithms and the SARAH Algorithm.

Dzung T. Phan, **Lam M. Nguyen**, Nam H. Nguyen, and Jayant R. Kalagnanam.

Lam M. Nguyen.

PhD dissertation, Lehigh University, Bethlehem, PA

Elizabeth V. Stout Dissertation Award

2008 Methods for Detecting Hidden Period in Some Economics Processes.

Lam M. Nguyen.

Undergraduate thesis, Lomonosov Moscow State University, Moscow, Russia

### **INVITED TALKS**

| 11/2020 | A Unified Convergence Analysis for Shuffling-Type Gradient Methods.        |
|---------|--|
|         | INFORMS Annual Meeting, Virtual Conference                                 |
| 10/2019 | Finite-Sum Smooth Optimization with SARAH.                                 |
|         | INFORMS Annual Meeting, Seattle, WA  |
| 11/2018 | Inexact SARAH for Solving Stochastic Optimization Problems.                |
|         | INFORMS Annual Meeting, Phoenix, AZ  |
| 08/2018 | Inexact SARAH for Solving Stochastic Optimization Problems.                |
|         | DIMACS/TRIPODS/MOPTA, Bethlehem, PA  |
| 03/2018 | When does stochastic gradient algorithm work well?                         |
|         | INFORMS Optimization Society Conference, Denver, CO                        |
| 10/2017 | SARAH: Stochastic recursive gradient algorithm.                            |
|         | INFORMS Annual Meeting, Houston, TX  |
| 08/2017 | SARAH algorithm.   |
|         | IBM Thomas J. Watson Research Center, Yorktown Heights, NY                 |
| 11/2016 | A queueing system with on-demand servers: local stability of fluid limits. |
|         | INFORMS Annual Meeting, Nashville, TN                                      |
| 08/2016 | A queueing system with on-demand servers: local stability of fluid limits. |
|         | Modeling and Optimization: Theory and Applications, Bethlehem, PA          |

### PROFESSIONAL ACTIVITIES

|             | Senior Program Committee – Area Chair (peer-reviewed conferences)            |
|-------------|--|
| 2020 - 2021 | International Conference on Machine Learning (ICML)                          |
| 2021        | International Conference on Learning Representations (ICLR)                  |
| 2021        | International Conference on Artificial Intelligence and Statistics (AISTATS) |
|             |  |
|             | Program Committee – Reviewer (peer-reviewed conferences)                     |
| 2017 - 2019 | International Conference on Machine Learning (ICML)                          |
| 2017 - 2020 | Conference on Neural Information Processing Systems (NIPS/NeurIPS)           |
| 2018 - 2020 | International Conference on Learning Representations (ICLR)                  |
| 2019 - 2020 | International Conference on Artificial Intelligence and Statistics (AISTATS) |
| 2021        | Conference on Learning Theory (COLT)   |
| 2019 - 2021 | AAAI Conference on Artificial Intelligence (AAAI)                            |

| 2020        | International Joint Conferences on Artificial Intelligence (IJCAI)              |
|-------------|---|
| 2019 - 2021 | IEEE/CVF Conference on Computer Vision and Pattern Recognition (CVPR)           |
| 2019        | IEEE International Conference on Computer Vision (ICCV)                         |
| 2020        | European Conference on Computer Vision (ECCV)                                   |
| 2019 - 2021 | Conference on Uncertainty in Artificial Intelligence (UAI)                      |
|             |   |
|             | Reviewer (peer-reviewed journals)   |
| 2018 - 2020 | Journal of Machine Learning Research  |
| 2020        | Mathematical Programming  |
| 2020        | SIAM Journal on Optimization  |
| 2020        | IEEE Transactions on Neural Networks and Learning Systems                       |
| 2019 - 2020 | IEEE Transactions on Signal Processing  |
| 2019        | Artificial Intelligence   |
| 2018        | Optimization Methods and Software   |
| 2020        | SIAM Journal on Mathematics of Data Science                                     |
|             |   |
|             | Member  |
| 2020        | Editorial Board, Journal of Machine Learning Research                           |
| 2020        | Program Committee, Optimization for Machine Learning (OPT 2020), NeurIPS        |
|             | 2020 Workshop   |
| 2018        | Program Committee, "Modern Trends in Nonconvex Optimization for Machine         |
|             | Learning", ICML 2018 Workshop   |
|             |   |
|             | Session Chair / Organizer (conferences)   |
| 2020        | Session "Recent Advances in Stochastic Gradient Algorithms for Machine Learning |
|             | Applications", INFORMS Annual Meeting 2020                                      |
| 2019        | Session "Fast and Provable Nonconvex Optimization Algorithms in Machine         |
|             | Learning", INFORMS Annual Meeting 2019  |
| 2018        | Session "Recent Advances in Optimization Methods for Machine Learning",         |
|             | INFORMS Annual Meeting 2018   |
| 2018        | Sessions "Sparse Optimization" and "Stochastic Gradient Descent",               |
|             | DIMACS/TRIPODS/MOPTA 2018   |
|             |   |
|             | Others  |
| 2020        | Reviewer, IBM Ph.D. Fellowships   |
|             |   |

# PROFESSIONAL MEMBERSHIPS 2016 Present Society for Indust

| 2016 – Present | Society for Industrial and Applied Mathematics (SIAM)                       |
|----------------|---|
| 2014 – Present | The Institute for Operations Research and the Management Sciences (INFORMS) |
| 2014 – Present | Beta Gamma Sigma (The International Business Honor Society)                 |

### **MENTORSHIP**

| Michael Huang, Ph.D. student, Department of Data Science and Operations,               |
|--|
| Marshall School of Business, University of Southern California (IBM Research           |
| Intern)  |
| Trang H. Tran, Ph.D. student, School of Operations Research and Information            |
| Engineering, Cornell University (student of Prof. Katya Scheinberg)                    |
| Hongsheng Liu, Ph.D. student, Department of Statistics and Operations Research,        |
| University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill (IBM Research Intern).                     |
| Now at Huawei Technologies Co., Ltd., China  |
| Haoran Zhu, Ph.D. student, Department of Industrial and Systems Engineering,           |
| University of Wisconsin – Madison (IBM Research Intern)                                |
| <b>Toan N. Nguyen</b> , Ph.D. student, Department of Computer Science and Engineering, |
| University of Connecticut (student of Prof. Marten van Dijk)                           |
| Nhuong V. Nguyen, Ph.D. student, Department of Computer Science and                    |
| Engineering, University of Connecticut (student of Prof. Marten van Dijk)              |
| Nhan H. Pham, Ph.D. student, Department of Statistics and Operations Research,         |
| University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill (student of Prof. Quoc Tran-Dinh) (IBM     |
| Research Intern)   |
|  |

### PH.D. COMMITTEE MEMBERSHIP

### OTHER WORK EXPERIENCE

| 09/2014 - 05/2015 | Teaching Assistant, Lehigh University, Bethlehem, PA                                 |
|-------------------|--|
|                   | Courses: Engineering Probability (ISE 111), Applied Engineering Statistics (ISE 121) |
| 05/2013 - 08/2013 | Graduate Assistant (Web Developer), College of Business, McNeese State               |
|                   | University, Lake Charles, LA   |
| 01/2012 - 12/2013 | Graduate (Teaching) Assistant, McNeese State University, Lake Charles, LA            |
|                   | Courses: Human Resource Management (MGMT 310), Staffing (MGMT 315),                  |
|                   | Strategic Management (MGMT 481), Management Theory and Organizational                |
|                   | Behavior (MGMT 604), Issues in Global Business (BADM 218), Entrepreneurial           |
|                   | Finance for Small Business (FIN 308)   |
| 09/2008 - 08/2009 | Software Engineer, FPT Software Company, Ho Chi Minh City, Vietnam                   |
| 09/2007 - 05/2008 | Teaching Assistant, Lomonosov Moscow State University, Moscow, Russia                |
|                   | Courses: Mathematical Analysis (Calculus), Linear Algebra and Analytic Geometry      |

### **GRANT EXPERIENCE**

09/2020 – 09/2021 **IBM Co-PI,** "Hierarchical Disentangled Representations for Scalable Multi-agent Reinforcement Learning", MIT-IBM Watson AI Lab Exploratory Projects, \$100K,

## (MIT PI: Cathy Wu, IBM PI: Tsui-Wei (Lily) Weng)

### **HONORS & AWARDS**

| 2019        | IBM Outstanding Technical Achievement Award                                |
|-------------|--|
| 2019        | NeurIPS 2019 Top Reviewers   |
| 2019        | Elizabeth V. Stout Dissertation Award, Lehigh University, Bethlehem, PA    |
| 2018        | Van Hoesen Family Best Publication Award, Lehigh University, Bethlehem, PA |
| 2016 - 2017 | Dean's Doctoral Fellowship (RCEAS), Lehigh University, Bethlehem, PA       |
| 2014 - 2015 | Dean's Doctoral Assistantship, Lehigh University, Bethlehem, PA            |
| 2014        | Beta Gamma Sigma (Academic Honor Society)                                  |
| 2011 - 2013 | Dore Graduate Stipends, McNeese State University, Lake Charles, LA         |

## **SKILLS & QUALIFICATIONS**

C++, Java, SAS, AMPL, SQL, C#, JavaScript, PHP, Linux

LanguageVietnamese (Native), English (Proficient), Russian (Proficient), French (Basic)LeadershipChief Administrator, Olympia Vietnam Forum and Community (2005 – 2015)