

Andrew Kyle Lampinen

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<https://lampinen.github.io>

Education

Stanford University, Ph.D. Psychology (Cognitive), 2015-2020

- Center for Mind, Brain, Computation, and Technology Trainee.
- Minor in Computer Science.

UC Berkeley, B.A. Mathematics & Physics, 2010-2014

Research Positions

Staff Research Scientist, Google DeepMind, May 2024 - Present

Senior Research Scientist, Google DeepMind, March 2022 - April 2024

Research Scientist, DeepMind, October 2020 - February 2022

PhD Intern, DeepMind, May 2019 - September 2019

PhD Software Engineering Intern, Google Brain, June 2017 - September 2017

Associate Professional Staff I, Johns Hopkins University Applied Physics Laboratory, June 2014 - July 2015

Student Research Associate, Lawrence Berkeley National Laboratories, January - May 2012 & August - December 2012

Summer Research Intern, A*STAR Institute of High Performance Computing, Singapore, June - August 2012

Research Assistant, UC Davis Plant Sciences, June - August 2011

Honors

Cognitive Science Society Robert J. Glushko Dissertation Prize, 2021

Ric Weiland Graduate Fellowship in the Humanities and Sciences, 2018-2020

National Science Foundation Graduate Research Fellowship, 2015-2018

Percy Lionel Davis Award for Excellence in Scholarship in Mathematics, 2014

Berkeley Physics Olsen Scholar 2013-2014

Berkeley Letters & Science Dean's List 2012-2014

Berkeley Physics Undergraduate Research Scholar, Spring & Fall 2012

Selected Publications

Yuxuan Li, Declan Campbell, Stephanie C.Y. Chan, **Andrew K. Lampinen** (2025), "Just-in-time and distributed task representations in language models", *Spotlight at Mechanistic Interpretability Workshop at NeurIPS 2025*

Nicolas Zucchet, Francesco d'Angelo, **Andrew K. Lampinen**, Stephanie C.Y. Chan (2025), "The emergence of sparse attention: impact of data distribution and benefits of repetition", *Advances in Neural Information Processing Systems (Oral Presentation)*

Nicolas Zucchet, Jörg Bornschein, Stephanie C.Y. Chan, **Andrew K. Lampinen**, Razvan Pascanu and Soham De (2024), "How do language models learn facts? Dynamics, curricula, and hallucinations", *Conference on Language Modeling (Oral Presentation)*

Kelsey Allen, Ishita Dasgupta, Eliza Kosoy, **Andrew K. Lampinen** (2025), "The in-context inductive biases of vision-language models differ across modalities", *ICLR 2025 Workshop on Representational Alignment (Re-Align)*

Andrew K. Lampinen, Stephanie C. Y. Chan, Katherine Hermann (2024), "Learned feature representations are biased by complexity, learning order, position, and more", *Transactions on Machine Learning Research*

Andrew K. Lampinen (2024), "Can language models handle recursively nested grammatical structures? A case study on comparing models and humans", *Computational Linguistics*

Andrew Lampinen*, Ishita Dasgupta*, Stephanie Chan, Hannah Sheahan, Antonia Creswell, Dharshan Kumaran, James L. McClelland, Felix Hill (2024), "Language

models, like humans, show content effects on reasoning tasks”, *PNAS Nexus*, (*equal contribution)

Thomas Fel, Louis Béthune, **Andrew K. Lampinen**, Thomas Serre, Katherine Hermann (2024), “Understanding Visual Feature Reliance through the Lens of Complexity”, *Advances in Neural Information Processing Systems*

Dan Friedman, **Andrew Lampinen**, Lucas Dixon, Danqi Chen, Asma Ghandeharioun (2024), “Interpretability illusions in the generalization of simplified models”, *International Conference on Machine Learning*

Drew A Hudson, Daniel Zoran, Mateusz Malinowski, **Andrew K. Lampinen**, Andrew Jaegle, James L. McClelland, Loic Matthey, Felix Hill, Alexander Lerchner (2023), “SODA: Bottleneck Diffusion Models for Representation Learning”, *Proceedings of the IEEE/CVF Conference on Computer Vision and Pattern Recognition*

Andrew K. Lampinen, Stephanie C. Y. Chan, Ishita Dasgupta, Andrew J. Nam, Jane X. Wang (2023), “Passive learning of active causal strategies in agents and language models”, *Advances in Neural Information Processing Systems*

Lukas Muttenthaler, Lorenz Linhardt, Jonas Dippel, Robert A. Vandermeulen, Katherine Hermann, **Andrew K. Lampinen**, Simon Kornblith (2023), “Improving neural network representations using human similarity judgements”, *Advances in Neural Information Processing Systems*

Wilka Carvalho, Andre Saraiva, Angelos Filos, **Andrew K. Lampinen**, Loic Matthey, Richard L. Lewis, Honglak Lee, Satinder Singh, Danilo J Rezende, Daniel Zoran (2023), “Combining behaviors with the successor features keyboard”, *Advances in Neural Information Processing Systems*

Jerry Wei, Le Hou, **Andrew K. Lampinen**, Xiangning Chen, Da Huang, Yi Tay, Xinyun Chen, Yifeng Lu, Denny Zhou, Tengyu Ma, Quoc V. Le (2023), “Symbol tuning improves in-context learning in language models”, *Proceedings of Empirical Methods in Natural Language Processing*

Aaditya K. Singh, David Ding, Andrew Saxe, Felix Hill, **Andrew K. Lampinen** (2023), “Know your audience: Specializing grounded language models with the game of Dixit”, *Proceedings of the European Chapter of the Association for Computational Linguistics*

Andrew K. Lampinen, Ishita Dasgupta, Stephanie C. Y. Chan, Kory Matthewson, Michael Henry Tessler, Antonia Creswell, James L. McClelland, Jane X. Wang, Felix Hill (2022), “Can language models learn from explanations in context?”, *Findings of Empirical Methods in Natural Language Processing*

Allison C. Tam, Neil. C. Rabinowitz, **Andrew K. Lampinen**, Nick A. Roy, Stephanie C. Y. Chan, DJ Strouse, Jane X. Wang, Andrea Banino, Felix Hill (2022), “Semantic exploration from language abstractions and pretrained representations”, *Advances in Neural Information Processing Systems*

Stephanie C. Y. Chan, Adam Santoro, **Andrew K. Lampinen**, Jane X. Wang, Aaditya Singh, Pierre H. Richemond, James L. McClelland, Felix Hill (2022), “Data Distributional Properties Drive Emergent In-Context Learning in Transformers”, *Advances in Neural Information Processing Systems*

Stephanie C. Y. Chan, Ishita Dasgupta, Junkyung Kim, Dharshan Kumaran, **Andrew K. Lampinen**, Felix Hill (2022), “Transformers generalize differently from information stored in context vs in weights”, *Memory in Artificial & Natural Intelligence Workshop, NeurIPS 2022*

Andrew K. Lampinen, Nicholas A. Roy, Ishita Dasgupta, Stephanie C. Y. Chan, Allison C. Tam, James L. McClelland, Chen Yan, Adam Santoro, Neil C. Rabinowitz, Jane X. Wang, Felix Hill (2022), “Tell me why!—Explanations support learning of relational and causal structure”, *International Conference on Machine Learning*

Stephanie C. Y. Chan*, **Andrew K. Lampinen***, Pierre H. Richemond*, Felix Hill* (2022), “Zipfian Environments for Reinforcement Learning”, *Conference on Lifelong Learning Agents*, (*equal contribution)

Andrew K. Lampinen, Stephanie C. Y. Chan, Andrea Banino, Felix Hill (2021), “Towards mental time travel: a hierarchical memory for reinforcement learning agents”, *Advances in Neural Information Processing Systems*

Andrew K. Lampinen, Stephanie C. Y. Chan, Adam Santoro, Felix Hill, (2021), “Publishing fast and slow: A path towards generalizability in psychology and AI”, Commentary in *Behavioral and Brain Sciences*

Andrew K. Lampinen and James L. McClelland, (2020), “Transforming task representations to perform novel tasks”, *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences*

Katherine L. Hermann* and **Andrew K. Lampinen***, (2020), “What shapes feature representations? Exploring datasets, architectures, and training”, *Advances in Neural Information Processing Systems*, (*equal contribution)

James L. McClelland, Bruce L. McNaughton, and **Andrew K. Lampinen** (2020), “Integration of new information in memory: new insights from a complementary learning systems perspective”, *Proceedings of the Royal Society B*

Sébastien Racanière*, **Andrew K. Lampinen***, Adam Santoro, David P. Reichert, Vlad Firoiu, and Timothy P. Lillicrap, (2020), “Automated curricula through setter-solver interactions”, *Proceedings of the 8th International Conference on Learning Representations*, (*equal contribution)

Felix Hill, **Andrew K. Lampinen**, Rosalia Schneider, Stephen Clark, Matthew Botvinick, James L. McClelland, and Adam Santoro (2020), “Environmental drivers of systematicity and generalisation in a situated agent”, *Proceedings of the 8th International Conference on Learning Representations*

Andrew K. Lampinen and James L. McClelland, (2019), “Zero-shot task adaptation by homoiconic meta-mapping”, *Learning Transferable Skills Workshop, NeurIPS*

Andrew K. Lampinen and Surya Ganguli, (2019), “An analytic theory of generalization dynamics and transfer learning in deep linear networks”, *Proceedings of the 7th International Conference on Learning Representations*

Andrew K. Lampinen and James L. McClelland, (2018), “Different presentations of a mathematical concept can support learning in complementary ways”, *Journal of Educational Psychology*

Robert X. D. Hawkins, Eric N. Smith, Carolyn Au, Juan Miguel Arias, Rhia Catapano, Eric Hermann, Martin Keil, **Andrew Lampinen**, Sarah Raposo, Jesse Reynolds, Shima Salehi, Justin Salloum, Jed Tan, and Michael C. Frank, (2018), “Improving the replicability of Psychological Science through pedagogy”, *Advances in Methods and Practices in Psychological Science*

Steven S. Hansen, **Andrew K. Lampinen**, Gaurav Suri, and James L. McClelland, (2017), “Building on prior knowledge without building it in”, *Commentary in Behavioral & Brain Sciences*

Andrew K. Lampinen, Shaw Hsu, and James L. McClelland, (2017), “Analogies emerge from learning dynamics in neural networks”, *Proceedings of the 39th Annual Meeting of the Cognitive Science Society*

Selected Preprints

Andrew K. Lampinen, Martin Engelcke, Yuxuan Li, Arslan Chaudhry, and James L. McClelland (2025), “Latent learning: episodic memory complements parametric learning by enabling flexible reuse of experiences”, *arXiv*

Andrew K. Lampinen, Stephanie C.Y. Chan, Yuxuan Li, and Katherine Hermann (2025), “Representation Biases: will we achieve complete understanding by analyzing

representations?”, *arXiv*

Wilka Carvalho* and **Andrew K. Lampinen***, (2025), “Naturalistic Computational Cognitive Science: Towards generalizable models and theories that capture the full range of natural behavior”, *arXiv*, (*equal contribution)

Andrew K. Lampinen, Stephanie C.Y. Chan, Yuxuan Li, and Katherine Hermann (2025), “Representation Biases: will we achieve complete understanding by analyzing representations?”, *arXiv*

Andrew K. Lampinen*, Arslan Chaudhry*, Stephanie C.Y. Chan*, Cody Wild, Diane Wan, Alex Ku, Jörg Bornschein, Razvan Pascanu, Murray Shanahan, James L. McClelland, (2025), “On the generalization of language models from in-context learning and finetuning: a controlled study”, *arXiv*, (*equal contribution)

Andrew K. Lampinen, Stephanie C.Y. Chan, Aaditya K. Singh, Murray Shanahan, (2024), “The broader spectrum of in-context learning”, *arXiv*

Lukas Muttenthaler, Klaus Greff, Frieda Born, Bernhard Spitzer, Simon Kornblith, Michael C. Mozer, Klaus-Robert Müller, Thomas Unterthiner, **Andrew K. Lampinen**, (2024), “Aligning machine and human visual representations across abstraction levels”, *arXiv*

Ilia Sucholutsky, Lukas Muttenthaler, Adrian Weller, Andi Peng, Andreea Bobu, Been Kim, Bradley C Love, Erin Grant, Jascha Achterberg, Joshua B Tenenbaum, Katherine M Collins, Katherine L Hermann, Kerem Oktar, Klaus Greff, Martin N Hebart, Nori Jacoby, Raja Marjeh, Robert Geirhos, Sherol Chen, Simon Kornblith, Sunayana Rane, Talia Konkle, Thomas P O’Connell, Thomas Unterthiner, **Andrew K. Lampinen***, Klaus-Robert Müller*, Mariya Toneva*, Thomas L Griffiths* (2023), “Getting aligned on representational alignment”, *arXiv*, (*equal advising/senior authors)

Adam Santoro*, **Andrew K. Lampinen***, Kory Mathewson, Timothy Lillicrap, David Raposo, (2021), “Symbolic Behaviour in Artificial Intelligence”, *arXiv*, (*equal contribution)

Andrew K. Lampinen and James L. McClelland, (2017), “One-shot and few-shot learning of word embeddings”, *arXiv*

Selected Invited Talks

“Rational analysis of reasoning in language models & humans”, *Reasoning across Minds and Machines Workshop, Cognitive Science Society*, July 2025

“Rational analysis of language models”, *Kempner Institute Seminar, Harvard University*, May 2025

“Representation biases: when aligned representations do not imply aligned computations”, *ELLIS x UniReps Keynote*, May 2025

“The real shortcuts were the representations we learned along the way”, *ICLR 2025 Workshop on Spurious Correlations and Shortcut Learning*, April 2025

“A rose by any other representation: some experiments on the relationship between representation & computation”, *Columbia University Zuckerman Institute*, March 2024

“Grammar, reasoning, learning: three short stories on comparative & rational analysis of language model capabilities”, *NYU CILVR Seminar*, March 2024

“Grammar, reasoning, learning: three short stories on comparative & rational analysis of language model capabilities”, *Stanford NLP Seminar*, November 2024

“A rose by any other representation: some questions on the relationship between representation & computation”, *Princeton Neuroscience Institute*, August 2024

“Symbolic behaviour in AI: some possible lessons for whales?”, *Decoding Communication in Nonhuman Species Workshop, Simons Institute for the Theory of Computing*, June 2024

“What can be passively learned about causality?”, *Understanding Higher-Level Intelli-*

gence Workshop, Simons Institute for the Theory of Computing, June 2024 “Improving neural network representations by aligning with human knowledge”, *Representational Alignment Workshop, ICLR 2024*, May 2024

“What could language models learn about causality?”, *Large Language Models and Cognitive Science Seminar, UC Berkeley*, April 2024

“Comparing humans and language models: reasoning & grammar”, *Cognition, Brain & Behavior Seminar, Harvard University*, February 2024

“A rose by any other representation: some questions on the relationship between representation & computation”, *NeurIPS UniReps Workshop*, December 2023

“Comparing humans and language models: reasoning & grammar”, *COLT Seminar, Universitat Pompeu Fabra*, November 2023

“Comparing humans and language models: reasoning & grammar”, *UC San Diego Cognitive Science Seminar*, October 2023

“Comparing humans and language models: challenges & opportunities”, *International Interdisciplinary Computational Cognitive Science Summer School*, September 2023

“Passive learning of active causal strategies”, *Max Planck Institute for Biological Cybernetics*, June 2023

“Passive learning of active causal strategies”, *Imperial College ICARL Seminar*, June 2023

“Comparing humans and language models: challenges & opportunities”, *126th International TITISEE Conference on NeuroAI*, March 2023

“Comparing humans and language models: reasoning & grammar”, *Carnegie Mellon University BrAIIn Seminar*, February 2023

“Language models show human-like content effects on reasoning”, *London Machine Learning Meetup*, November 2022

“Augmenting reinforcement learning with language”, *University of Edinburgh Computational Cognitive Science Seminar*, November 2022

“Compositionality (avoiding the question)”, *Brown University*, October 2022

“Augmenting reinforcement learning with language”, *University of Tokyo, Matsuo Lab*, August 2022

“Tell me why—Explanations improve learning of relational and causal structure”, *Spotlight Presentation, International Conference on Machine Learning*, July 2022

“Tell me why—Explanations improve learning of relational and causal structure”, *NYU Concepts & Categories Seminar*, February 2022

“A computational framework for learning and transforming task representations”, *Cognitive Science Society Glushko Dissertation Prize Talk*, July 2021

“Task relationships, task transformations, and analogies”, *Analogical Minds Seminar*, May 2021

“Multi-task learning, transfer, and abstraction”, *Parallel Distributed Processing and the Emergence of an Understanding of Mind*, Princeton University, September 2018

“The Jabberwocky: One-shot and few-shot learning of word embeddings”, *Meaning in Context Workshop*, Center for the Study of Language and Information, Stanford University, September 2017

Teaching Experience

Teaching Assistant, Stanford University Department of Psychology, 6 courses between Fall 2016 and Winter 2019

- Planned and taught discussion sections for undergraduate statistics & memory courses and graduate statistics & research methods courses.
- Gave lectures on reinforcement learning and wrote and graded homeworks for

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> graduate course on Neural Network Models of Cognition. Held office hours.
	<p>Undergraduate Student Instructor, UC Berkeley Mathematics, Spring, Fall 2013, & Spring 2014</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Planned and taught discussion sections. Held office hours. Wrote and graded quizzes and midterms.
	<p>Teaching Assistant, UC Berkeley Early Academic Outreach Program, June-July 2013</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Held office hours. Substitute taught classes.
Other Work Experience	<hr/> <p>Statistics Consultant, Stanford University Department of Psychology, 2016-2017, 2019-2020</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Advised graduate students on technical aspects of data collection, analysis, and modeling. <hr/>
Service	<p>Action Editor:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Transactions on Machine Learning Research <p>Area Chair:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Neural Information Processing Systems International Conference on Machine Learning Cognitive Science Society Computational Cognitive Neuroscience Conference on Computational Linguistics <p>Reviewer:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Artificial Intelligence Nature Nature Human Behavior Nature Machine Intelligence Nature Neuroscience Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences Computational Linguistics Current Biology Neural Information Processing Systems International Conference on Learning Representations International Conference on Machine Learning Association for Computational Linguistics Cognitive Science Cognitive Science Society Conference on the Mathematical Theory of Deep Neural Networks (DeepMath) Journal of Educational Psychology <p>Mentoring & other service:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> DeepMind Scholars Mentor Deep Indaba Mentor Team DE&I Lead, 2023 Cientifico Latino Graduate Student Mentorship Initiative ICLR 2022 Co-Submitting Summer

Other Activities

Carillon: Carillonneur member of the Guild of Carilloneurs in North America (www.gcna.org).

Rock climbing: Bouldering, sport, and trad. Former routesetter at Stanford Climbing Wall, set problems for Collegiate Climbing Series events.