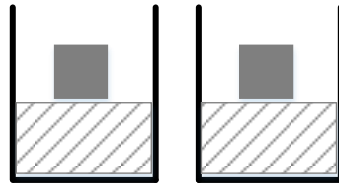
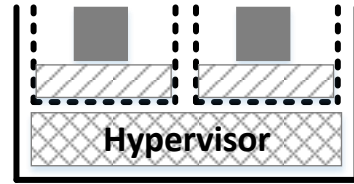


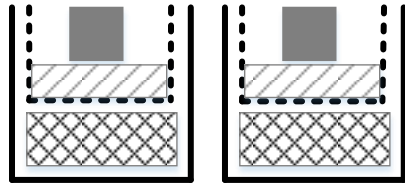
(a) same physical machine



(b) different physical machines



(c) same physical machine, different VMs



(d) different physical machines and VMs