Google Cloud and Assignment #3

Computing is Rapidly Changing

- **There are many trends putting pressure on conventional computing centers, e.g.**
  - Explosive growth in applications: biomedical informatics, space exploration, business analytics, web 2.0 social networking
  - Extreme scale content *generation*: e-science and e-business data deluge
  - Extraordinary rate of digital content *consumption*: digital gluttony: Apple iPhone, iPad, Amazon Kindle
  - Exponential growth in compute capabilities: multi-core, storage, bandwidth, virtual machines (virtualization)
  - Very short cycle of obsolescence in technologies: Windows Vista→ Windows 10; Java versions; C→C#; Python
  - Newer architectures: web services, persistence models, distributed file systems/repositories (Google, Hadoop), multi-core, wireless and mobile
- **It is far more difficult for a company to manage this complex situation with a traditional IT infrastructure:**

Enter the Cloud

- **Definition (Simple):** *Cloud computing* refers to the practice of using a network of remote servers hosted on the Internet to store, manage, and process data, rather than a local server or a personal computer
- **Definition (Complicated):** *Cloud computing* is an information technology paradigm that enables ubiquitous access to shared pools of configurable system resources and higher-level services that can be rapidly provisioned with minimal management effort, often over the Internet.
- **Definition:** *Cloud computing* is Internet-based computing, whereby shared resources, software and information are provided to computers and other devices on-demand, like the electricity grid.
- **Other names for cloud computing:**
  - **on-demand computing, utility computing, ubiquitous computing, autonomic computing, platform computing, edge computing, elastic computing, grid computing, …**

Cloud Buzz-Words

- **Infrastructure as a Service (IaaS)**
  - Virtual machine instances of various shapes and sizes
  - Storage capabilities
  - Networking support including configurable IP addresses
- **Platform as a Service (PaaS)**
  - Data management: text search, image analytics, deep learning
  - APIs for building applications
  - Business analytics
- **Software as a Service (SaaS)**
  - Enterprise resource planning software
  - Supply chain management software
- **Data as a Service (DaaS)**
  - Aggregate and analyze consumer data

Cloud Computing

- **Cloud Computing takes place over the Internet,**
  - a collection/group of integrated and networked hardware, software and Internet infrastructure (called a *platform*).
  - Using the Internet for communication and transport provides hardware, software and networking services to clients
- **These platforms hide the complexity and details of the underlying infrastructure from users and applications by providing a "simple" graphical interface or API**
- **However, the balkanization of the internet is also occurring, Splinternet (see https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Splinternet)**
  - China's great firewall
  - Iran, Saudi Arabia and others filter internet content

- ***Balkanization*** is a term for the process of fragmentation or division of a region or state into smaller regions or states that are often hostile or uncooperative with one another

Cloud Computing Platform

- **The platform provides on-demand services, that are always on, anywhere, anytime and any place**
  - Well almost, e.g. Amazon today (03/02/2017) blamed human error for the big AWS outage that took down a bunch of large internet sites for several hours on Tuesday afternoon
  - http://www.recode.net/2017/3/2/14792636/amazon-aws-internet-outage-cause-human-error-incorrect-command
  - https://techcrunch.com/2019/06/02/google-cloud-is-down-affecting-numerous-applications-and-services/
- **Pay for use and as needed, *elastic***
  - scale up and down in capacity and functionalities
- **The hardware and software services are available to everyone**
  - general public, enterprises, government

Purpose and Benefits

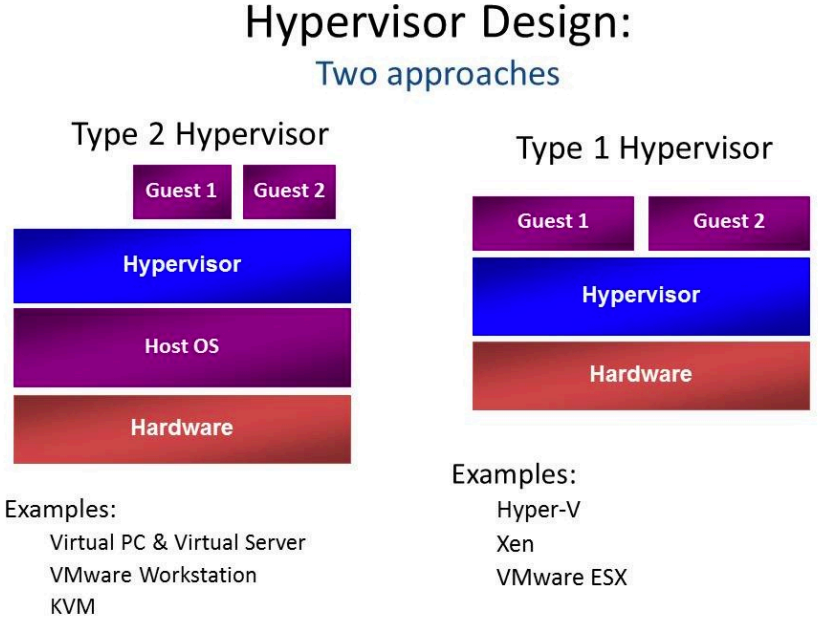
- **By using the Cloud infrastructure on "pay as used and on demand", companies save in capital and operational investment!**
- **Clients can:**
  - Put their data on the platform instead of on their own desktop PCs and/or on their own servers.
  - They can put their applications on the cloud and use the servers within the cloud to do processing and data manipulations etc.
- **Enables companies and applications, which are system infrastructure dependent, to be infrastructure-less**
- **Controlling costs**
  - If your organization only needs one or two virtual servers, and spikes rarely occur, then cloud computing is cheaper than conventional renting of equipment, but
  - As your virtual machines grow and data size increases, costs will swamp in-house computing centers

Virtualization Makes Cloud Computing Possible

- **Virtualization**: the creation of a virtual -- rather than actual -- version of something, such as an operating system, a server, a storage device or network resources
- **Advantages of virtual machines:**
  1. Run operating systems where the physical hardware is unavailable,
  2. Easier to create new machines, backup machines, etc.,
  3. Software testing using "clean" installs of operating systems and software,
  4. Emulate more machines than are physically available,
  5. Timeshare lightly loaded systems on one host,
  6. Debug problems (suspend and resume the problem machine)
  7. Easy migration of virtual machines (shutdown needed or not)
  8. Run legacy systems!

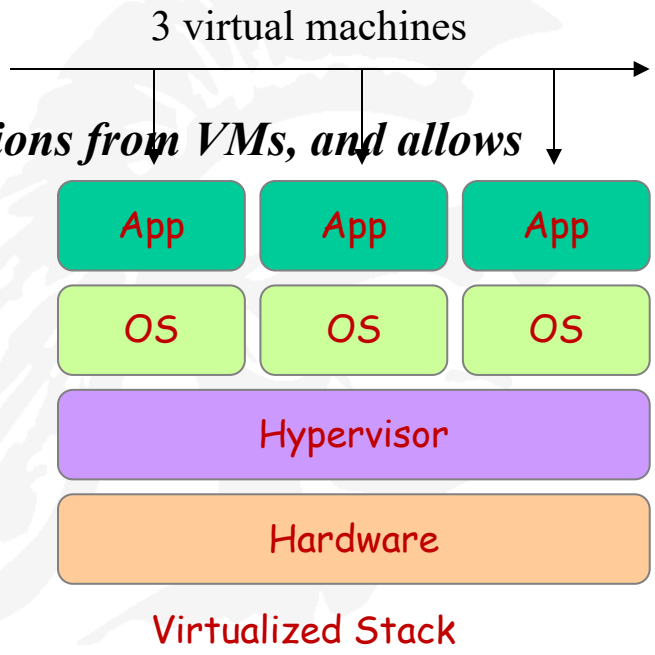
Hypervisor (variant of supervisor)

- A **hypervisor** or **virtual machine monitor** (**VMM**) is computer software, firmware or hardware that creates and runs virtual machines
- A computer on which a hypervisor runs one or more virtual machines is called a *host machine*, and each virtual machine is called a *guest machine*.
- The hypervisor manages the execution of the guest operating systems.
- Multiple instances of a variety of operating systems may share the virtualized hardware resources: for example, Linux, Windows and MacOS, can all run on a single physical machine.
- Some hypervisor vendors
  - **VMware ESX Server,** ESX301
  - **Microsoft Windows Hyper-V**
  - **Oracle VM Virtual Box**
  - **Xen Project**
    - developed by the Univ. of Cambridge and is now being developed by the Linux foundation with support from INTEL XEN3030



Virtualization Makes Cloud Computing Possible

- **Virtual workspaces:**
  - An abstraction of an execution environment that can be made dynamically available to authorized clients by using well-defined protocols,
  - Resource quota (e.g. CPU, memory share),
  - Software configuration (e.g. O/S, provided services).
- **Virtual Machines (VMs):**
  - Abstraction of a physical host machine,
  - ***Hypervisor intercepts and emulates instructions from VMs, and allows management of VMs,***
  - VMWare, Xen, etc.
- **Provide infrastructure API:**
  - Plug-ins to hardware/support structures



Virtualization Approaches

1. The **full virtualization** approach allows datacenters to run an unmodified guest operating system
   - **VMware** uses a combination of direct execution and binary translation techniques to achieve full virtualization of an x86 system
2. The **para-virtualization** approach modifies the guest operating system to eliminate the need for binary translation. Therefore it offers potential performance advantages for certain workloads but requires using specially modified operating system kernels
   - The **Xen open source project** was designed initially to support para-virtualized operating systems. While it is possible to modify open source operating systems, such as Linux and OpenBSD, it is not possible to modify "closed" source operating systems such as Microsoft Windows .

- Microsoft Windows is the most widely deployed operating system in enterprise datacenters.
  - For such unmodified guest operating systems, a virtualization hypervisor must either adopt the full virtualization approach or rely on hardware virtualization in the processor architecture.

Leading Cloud Vendors

Cloud vendor	Annual revenue run rate
Microsoft commercial cloud	$21.2 billion
Amazon Web Services	$20.4 billion
IBM	$10.3 billion
Oracle	$6.08 billion
Google Cloud Platform/G Suite	$4 billion
Alibaba	$2.2 billion

Source: Company filings, earnings reports

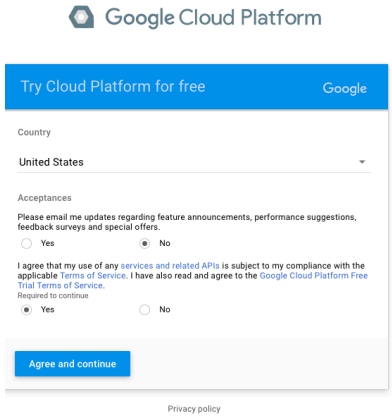
Role of AI and Machine Learning

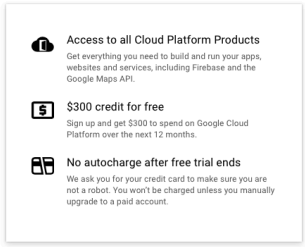
(All cloud vendors are pushing AI/ML)

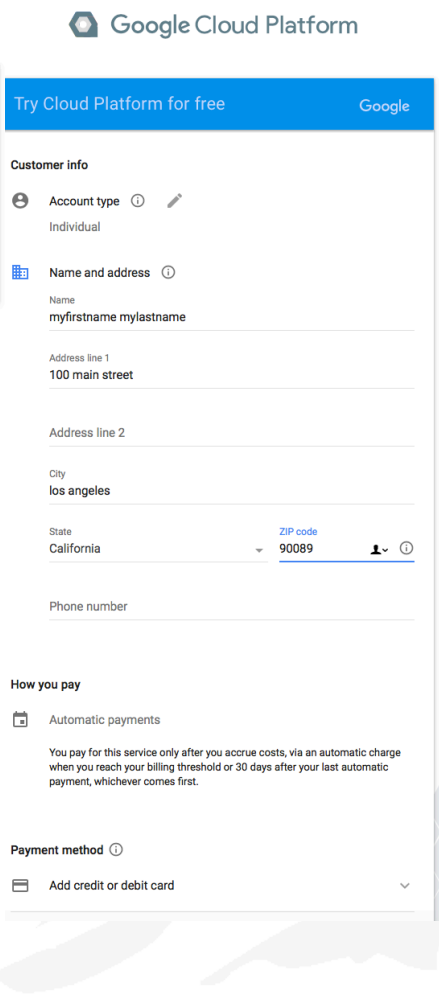
- AWS offers multiple machine learning software e.g SageMaker, TensorFlow, PyTorch
- Google Cloud has BigQuery, AutoML, TensorFlow
- Microsoft emphasizes Azure Internet of Things capability, MLOps
- IBM offers its Watson platform
- Oracle offers automated cloud services

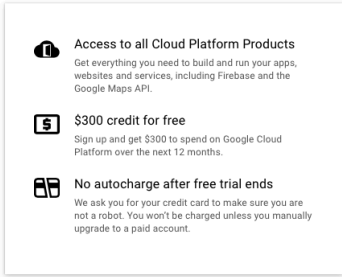
Now Let's Shift to HW#3
Redeeming Google Cloud Credits

Students will sign up for Google's free trial, $300 credit Select Account Type Individual use your @gmail.com address and finish by clicking "Start my free trial"









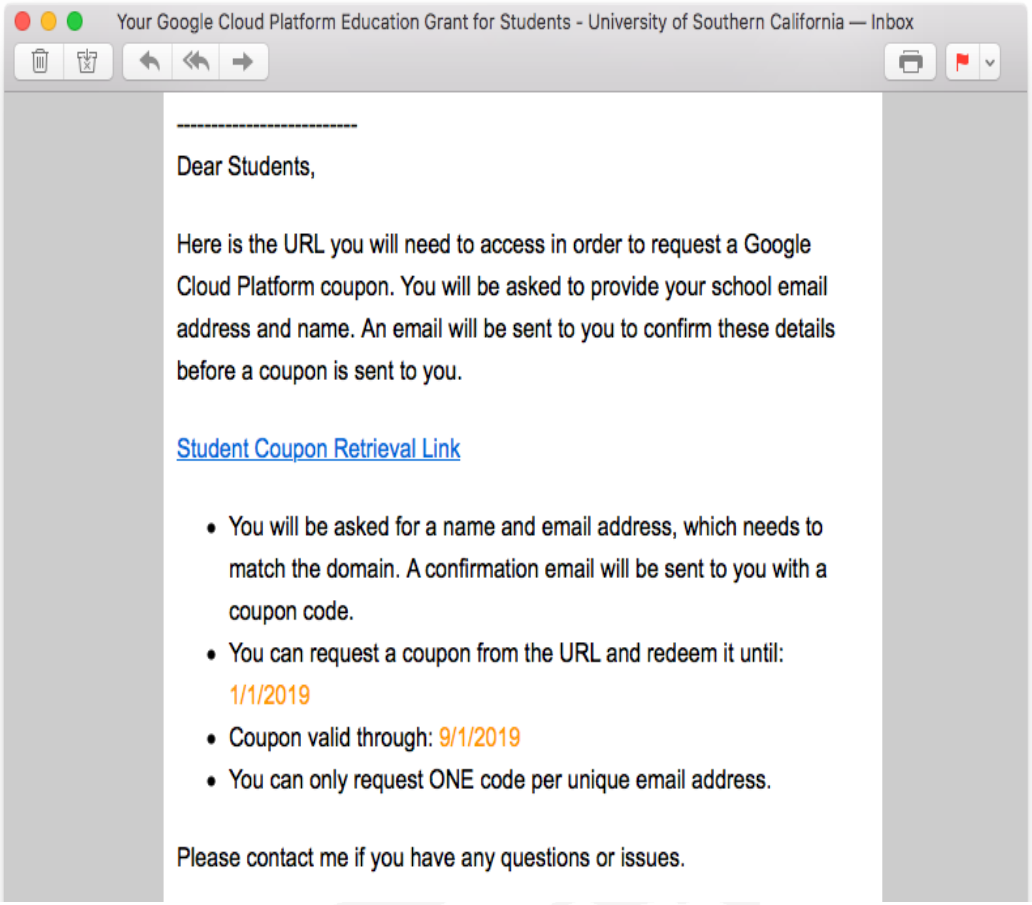
console.cloud.google.com

Google Cloud Platform Education Grants Credit

If you do not have a credit card, Google provides you with a coupon code via the Google Cloud Platform Education Grants program. If you do have a credit card, you can sign up for the Google Cloud Platform "Free Trial".

On Piazza and by e-mail, you will receive a communication like the one displayed in the image.

Click on the Student Coupon Retrieval Link. New window will open shown in the next slide.

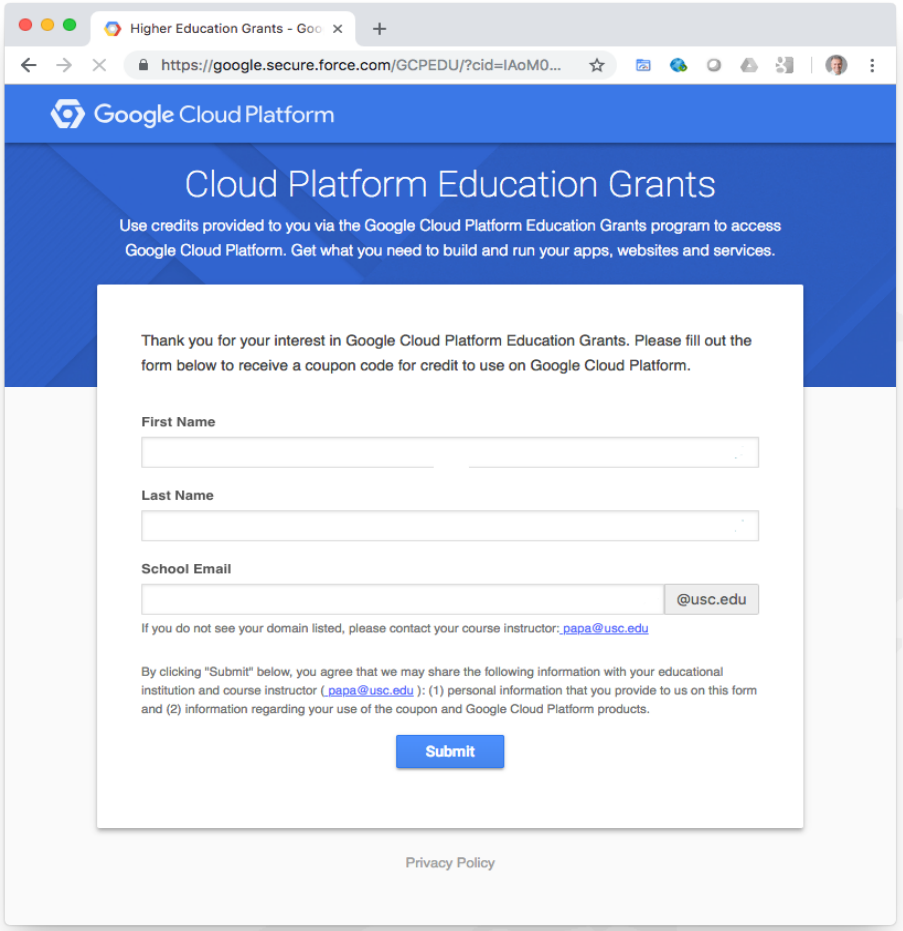


Google Cloud Platform Education Grants Credit

Enter your First Name, Last Name and your USC e-mail address. @usc.edu will be pre-filled. Click on Submit. If you entered a valid USC e-mail address, an email will be sent to that USC email address to verify that you own such address.

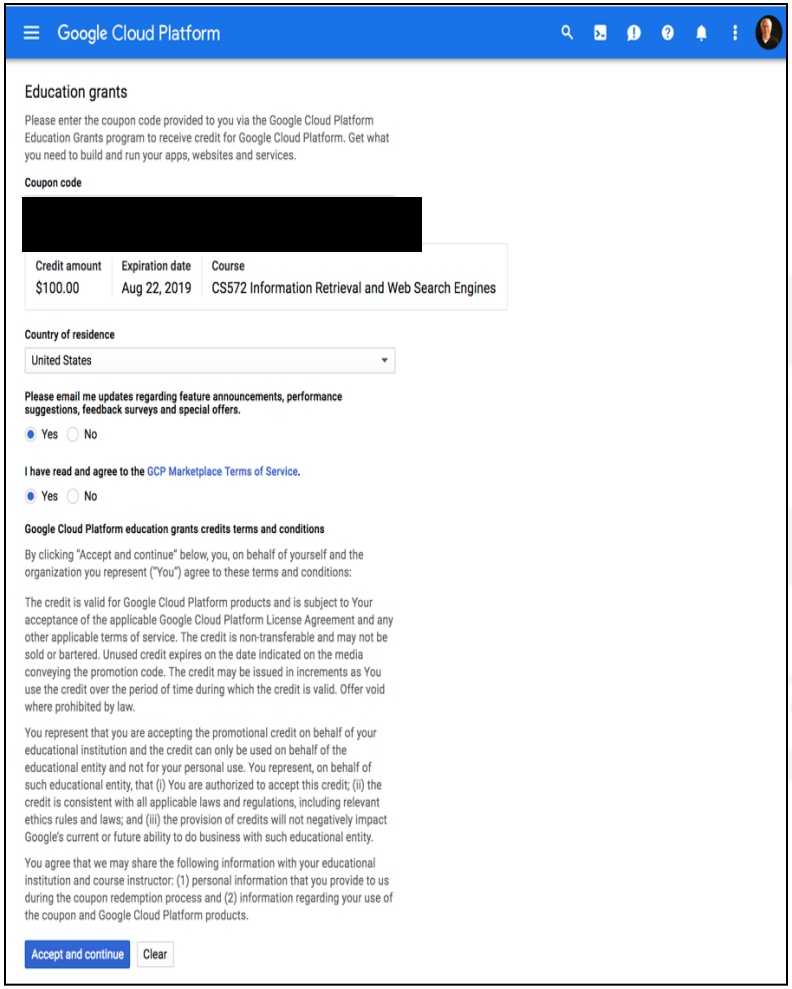
Once your USC email address is "verified", you will receive a second email with a Google Cloud Platform Coupon Code in it.

More details in Homework #3, Instructions for Setting Up Google Cloud Account documents (Refer 1.1)



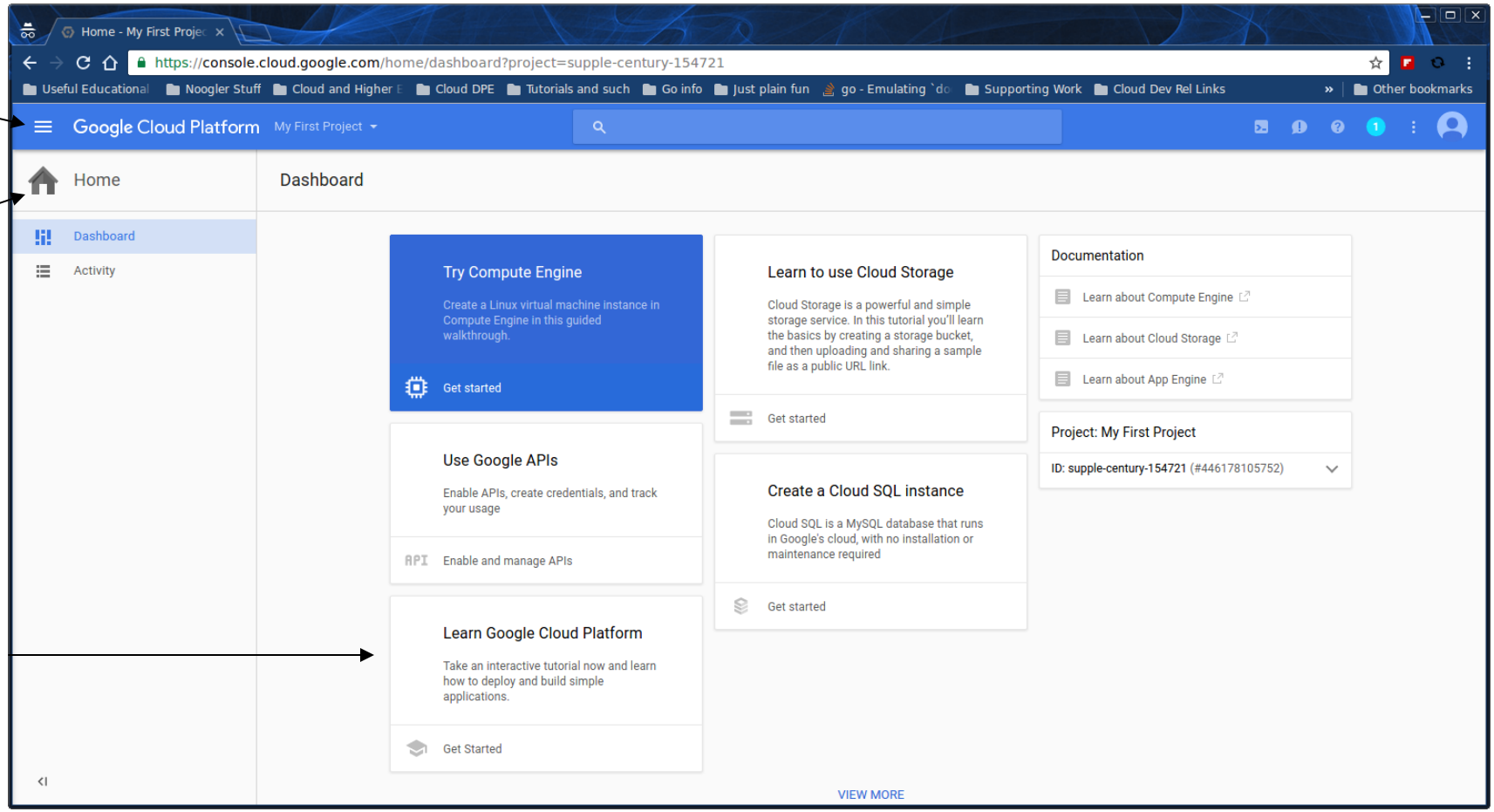
Google Cloud Platform Education Grants Credit

- Before clicking on the link labeled in the email, you should open your default browser, and login to a Gmail account. Every USC student has been provided with a Gmail account. Once logged into Gmail, you can click on link in the mail , or you can go to this page: https://console.cloud.google.com/education to redeem your coupon. The web form below will be displayed.
- You need to paste your coupon into the field labeled Coupon code. Click on Accept and continue. You will now be taken to the Google Cloud Platform' s Billing section, and the amount of your credit will be displayed



Google Cloud Home Page
https://console.cloud.google.com

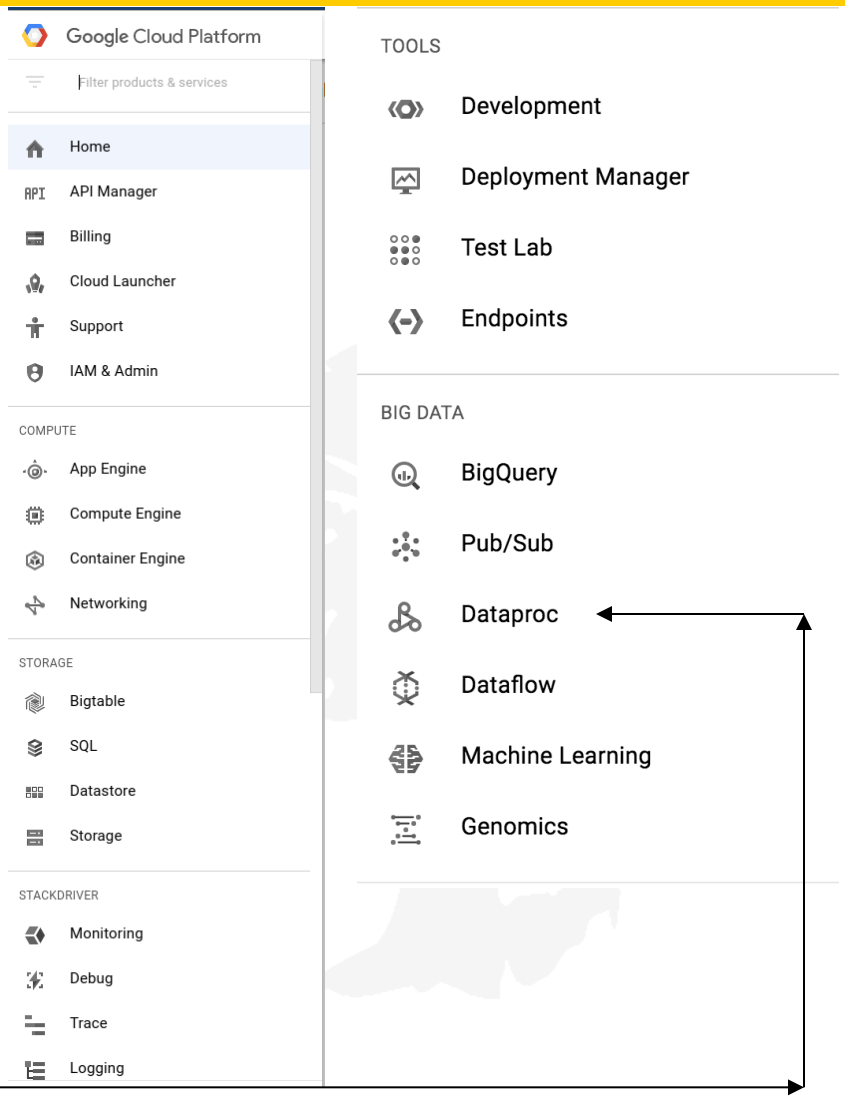
There are two menus available from the console: main and context



Google Cloud Main Menu

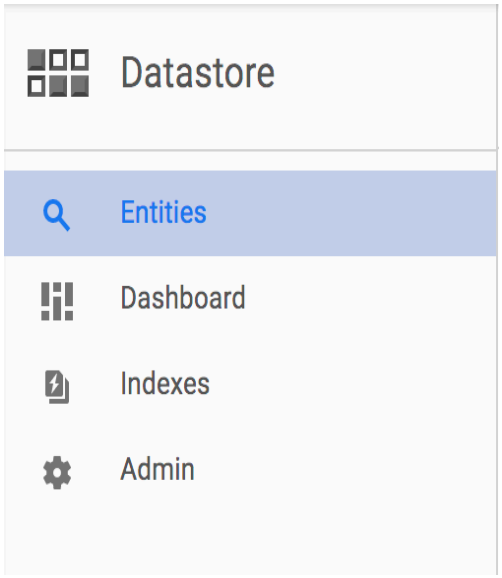
- From the hamburger menu in the top left corner, you can access a menu that brings you to the 5 major components of Google Cloud Platform (GCP):
- Compute
- Storage
- Stackdriver (company to manage distributed apps running on the cloud)
- Tools
- Big Data

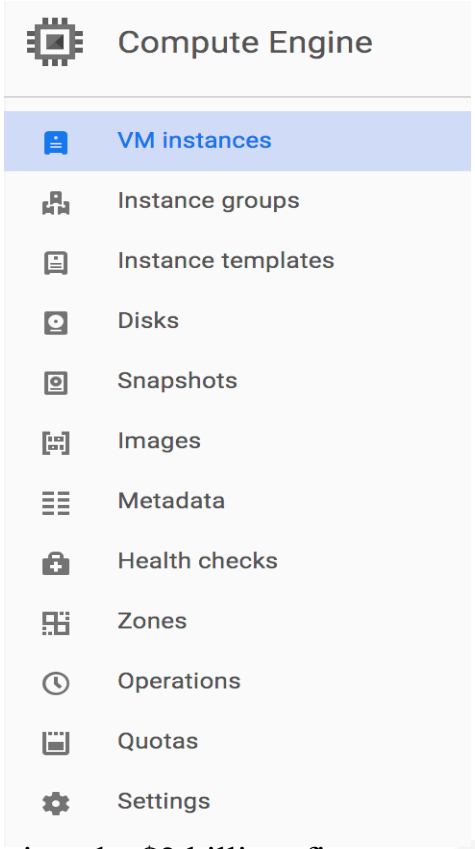
- For this exercise you will use DataProc within BIG DATA to set up a cluster of compute instances

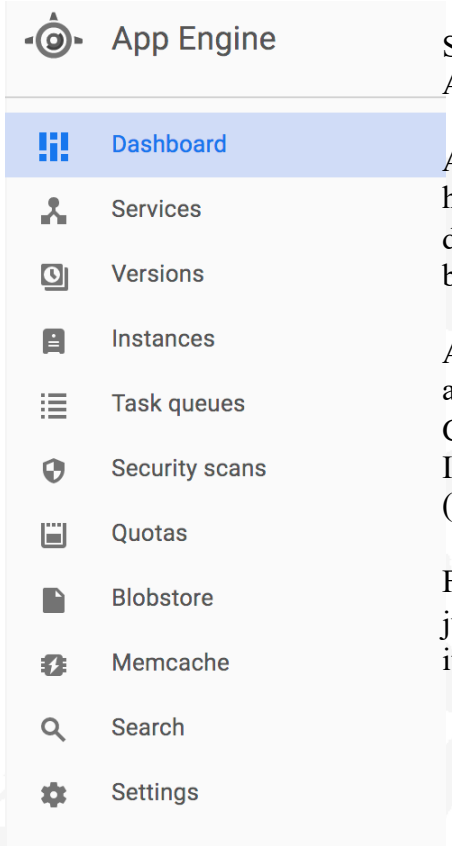


Context Menu

The context menu changes based on the current major component
Here are three examples







Snapchat was built on top of App Engine

App Engine lets clients host their software at datacenters managed by Google

App Engine is a Platform as a Service (PaaS) while Compute Engine is an Infrastructure as a Service (IaaS)

For the App Engine you just write your code and it automatically executes

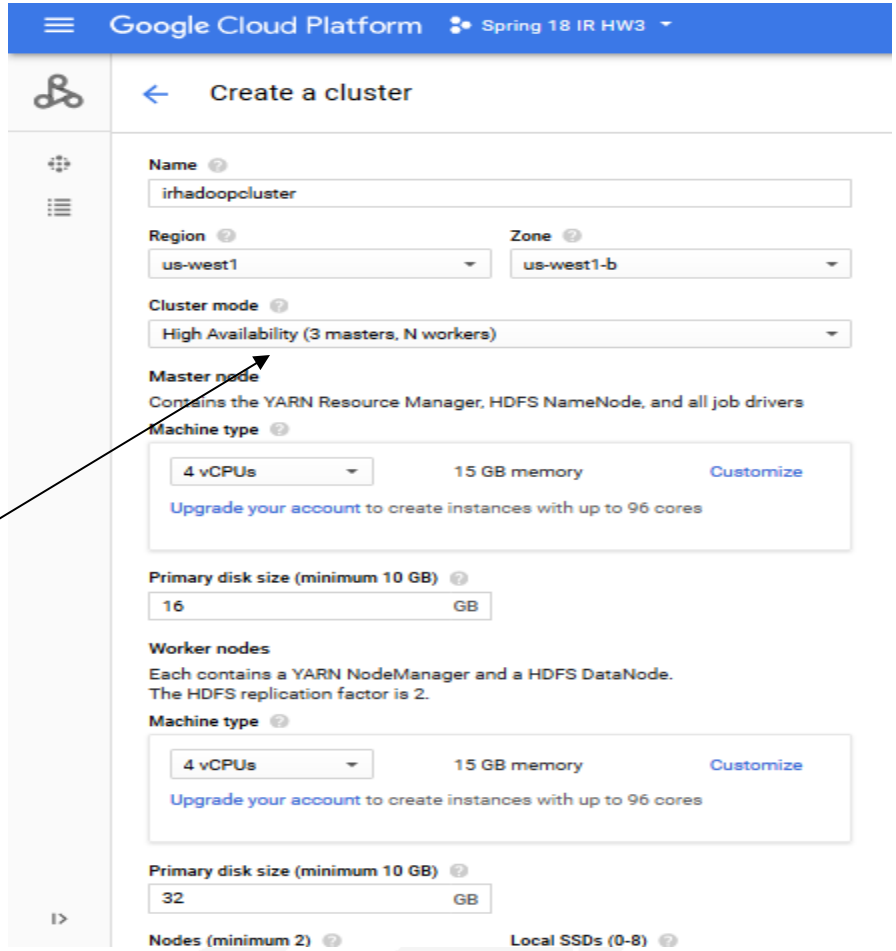
- Snap (Snapchat) recently signed a $2 billion, five year contract with Google for its cloud services, which makes Snap Google's largest customer of its cloud platform
- Apple confirms it is using Google cloud for iCloud services

Create a Cluster

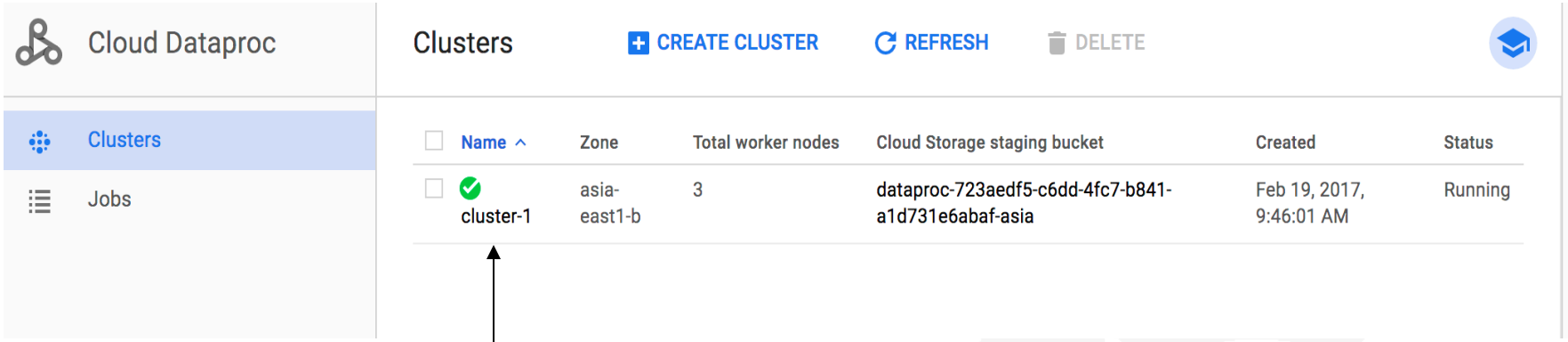
Using the **Google Cloud** Platform Console you can **create** a **cluster** by going to the **Cloud** Platform Console.

Select your project, and then click Continue to open the **Clusters** page.

Contains 1 master node and 3 worker nodes

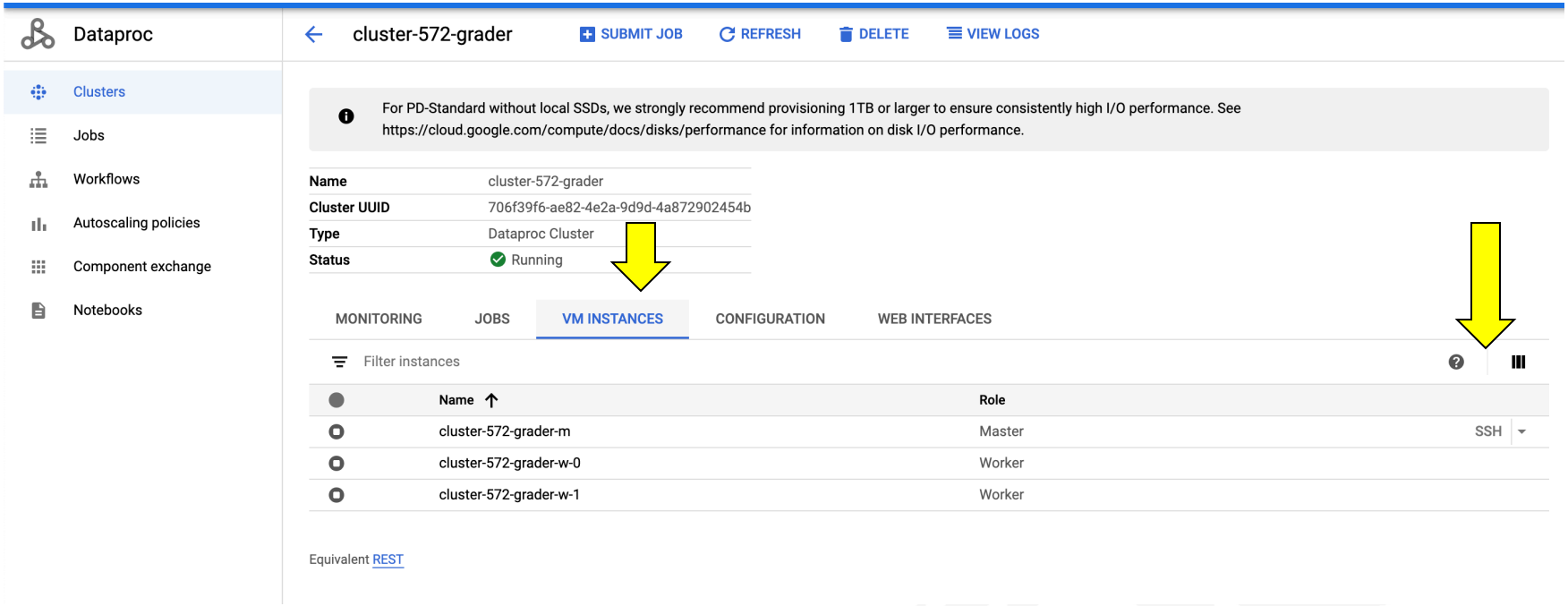


Successful Creation of a Cluster



This URL will let you SSH to your cluster

SSH into the Cluster



Environment Variables Set

Create a home directory

Check env variables
JAVA_HOME
HADOOP_CLASSPATH

ehorowitz1@cluster-1-m: ~

Secure https://ssh.cloud.google.com/projects/horowitz-project/zones/asia-east1-b/instances/cluster-1-m?authuser=0&hl=en_US&...

```
ehorowitz1@cluster-1-m:~$ env
TERM=xterm-256color
SHELL=/bin/bash
SSH_CLIENT=173.194.90.33 63226 22
SSH_TTY=/dev/pts/0
USER=ehorowitz1
LS_COLORS=rs=0:di=01;34:ln=01;36:mh=00:pi=40;33:so=01;35:do=01;35:bd=40;33;01:cd=40;33;01:or=40;31;01:su=37;41:sg=3
0;43:ca=30;41:tw=30;42:ow=34;42:st=37;44:ex=01;32:*.tar=01;31:*.tgz=01;31:*.arc=01;31:*.arj=01;31:*.taz=01;31:*.lha
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.Z=01;31:*.dz=01;31:*.gz=01;31:*.lrz=01;31:*.lz=01;31:*.lzo=01;31:*.xz=01;31:*.bz2=01;31:*.bz=01;31:*.tbz=01;31:*.t
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1:*.ace=01;31:*.zoo=01;31:*.cpio=01;31:*.7z=01;31:*.rz=01;31:*.cab=01;31:*.jpg=01;35:*.jpeg=01;35:*.gif=01;35:*.bmp
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5:*.rm=01;35:*.rmvb=01;35:*.flc=01;35:*.avi=01;35:*.fli=01;35:*.flv=01;35:*.gl=01;35:*.dl=01;35:*.xcf=01;35:*.xwd=0
1;35:*.yuv=01;35:*.cgm=01;35:*.emf=01;35:*.axv=01;35:*.anx=01;35:*.ogv=01;35:*.ogx=01;35:*.aac=00;36:*.au=00;36:*.f
lac=00;36:*.m4a=00;36:*.mid=00;36:*.midi=00;36:*.mka=00;36:*.mp3=00;36:*.mpc=00;36:*.ogg=00;36:*.ra=00;36:*.wav=00;
36:*.axa=00;36:*.oga=00;36:*.spx=00;36:*.xspf=00;36:
DATAPROC_MASTER_HA_COMPONENTS=hadoop-hdfs-journalnode hadoop-hdfs-zkfc zookeeper-server
SSH_AUTH_SOCK=/tmp/ssh-zGxHCr3rJ9/agent.3623
DATAPROC_MASTER_COMPONENTS=hadoop-hdfs-namenode hadoop-yarn-resourcemanager mysql-server
MAIL=/var/mail/ehorowitz1
PATH=/usr/local/bin:/usr/bin:/bin:/usr/local/games:/usr/games
PWD=/home/ehorowitz1
JAVA_HOME=/usr/lib/jvm/java-8-openjdk-amd64
HADOOP_CLASSPATH=/lib/tools.jar
LANG=en_US.UTF-8
DATAPROC_COMMON_COMPONENTS=openjdk-8-jdk libjansi-java python-numpy libmysql-java hadoop-client hive pig spark-core
 spark-python spark-r autofs nfs-common libhdfs0 libsnappy1 libatlas3-base libopenblas-base libapr1 vim git bash-co
mpletion spark-yarn-shuffle spark-datanucleus spark-extras hadoop-lzo
DATAPROC_MASTER_STANDALONE_COMPONENTS=hadoop-hdfs-secondarynamenode
ALPN_JAR=/usr/local/share/google/alpn/alpn-boot-8.1.7.v20160121.jar
DATAPROC_WORKER_COMPONENTS=hadoop-hdfs-datanode hadoop-yarn-nodemanager
SHLVL=1
HOME=/home/ehorowitz1
BDUTIL_DIR=/usr/local/share/google/dataproc/bdutil-dataproc-20170214-094528-RC1
LOGNAME=ehorowitz1
SSH_CONNECTION=173.194.90.33 63226 10.140.0.4 22
DATAPROC_AGENT_JAR=/usr/local/share/google/dataproc/agent-20170214-094528-RC1.jar
DATAPROC_MASTER_EXCLUSIVE_COMPONENTS=hadoop-mapreduce-historyserver hive-metastore hive-server2 nfs-kernel-server s
park-history-server
_=/usr/bin/env
```
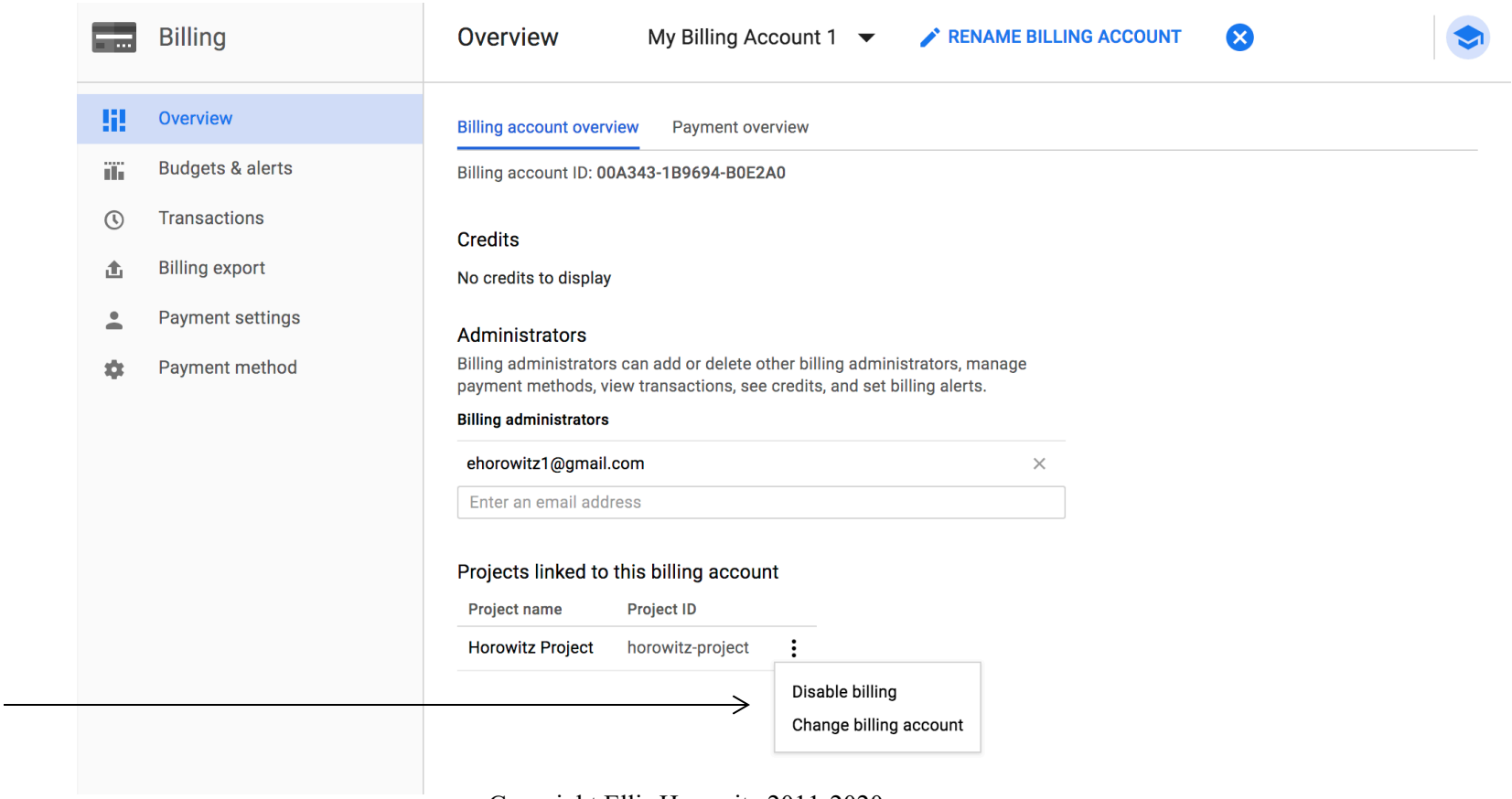

Disable Billing for Your Cluster

- Please **disable** the billing for the cluster when you are not using it.
- Leaving it running will cost extra credits.
- The cluster is billed based on how many hours it is running and not how much data it is processing



Upload the Data Set

- **We'll be using a collection of 74 files of web pages whose HTML has been removed**
  - The data comes from https://ebiquity.umbc.edu/resource/html/id/351
  - The data has been cleaned of metadata, license information, notes
- **Retrieve the dataset either from the cloud or from the CS572 website**
  - http://csci572.com/2020Fall/hw3/DATA.zip
  - https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/1Z4KyalIuddPGVkIm6dUjkpD_FiXyNIcq
- **Unzip the contents**
  - two folders inside named 'development' and 'full data'.
  - Each of the folders contains the actual data (web page content) and a mapper file to map the docID to the file name.

Uploading data to GCP

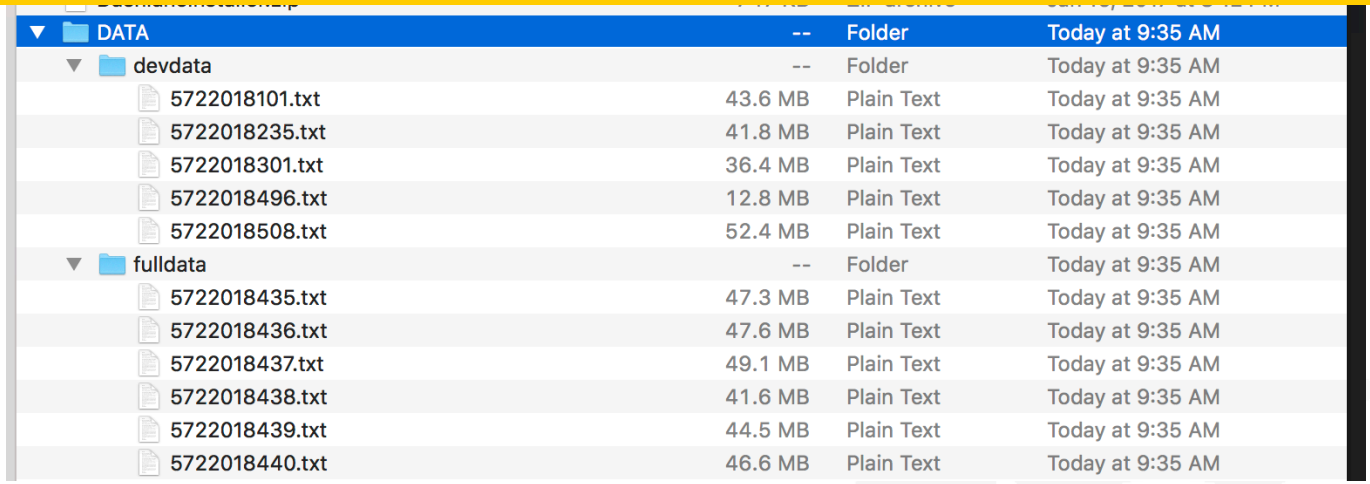
- You can upload data to GCP using the GUI, mentioned in the document Hadoop Exercise to Create an Inverted Index:
  http://csci572.com/2020Fall/hw3/HadoopExercise.pdf
  -OR-
- Install Google Cloud SDK Shell using this link:
  https://cloud.google.com/storage/docs/gsutil_install
- Select your operating system from the options provided
- Follow the instructions mentioned
- Upload data using:

```
gsutil –m cp –r "\Users\Documents\fullData" "gs://bucket/foldername"
```

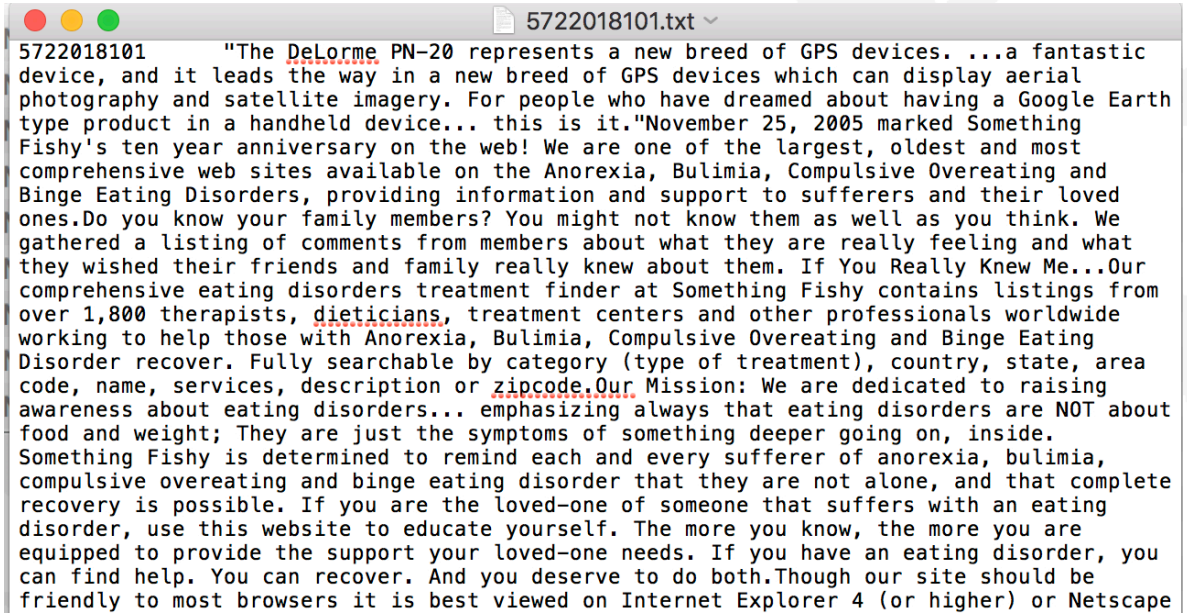
- *Instead of `\Users\Documents\fullData` provide the path on your computer to data.
- *Instead of `gs://bucket/foldername` provide the directory on your GCP storage
  - Eg: `gs://dataproc-e2659b1-9ce7-4d18-93b1-83c013225-us-west1/Data`
- An example command is:

```
gsutil -m cp -r "C:\Users\IR\Docs\Data\devdata" "gs://dataproc-e2659b1-9ce7-
4d18-93b1-83c013225-us-west1/Data"
```

Development Data



DATA	--	Folder	Today at 9:35 AM
devdata	--	Folder	Today at 9:35 AM
5722018101.txt	43.6 MB	Plain Text	Today at 9:35 AM
5722018235.txt	41.8 MB	Plain Text	Today at 9:35 AM
5722018301.txt	36.4 MB	Plain Text	Today at 9:35 AM
5722018496.txt	12.8 MB	Plain Text	Today at 9:35 AM
5722018508.txt	52.4 MB	Plain Text	Today at 9:35 AM
fulldata	--	Folder	Today at 9:35 AM
5722018435.txt	47.3 MB	Plain Text	Today at 9:35 AM
5722018436.txt	47.6 MB	Plain Text	Today at 9:35 AM
5722018437.txt	49.1 MB	Plain Text	Today at 9:35 AM
5722018438.txt	41.6 MB	Plain Text	Today at 9:35 AM
5722018439.txt	44.5 MB	Plain Text	Today at 9:35 AM
5722018440.txt	46.6 MB	Plain Text	Today at 9:35 AM

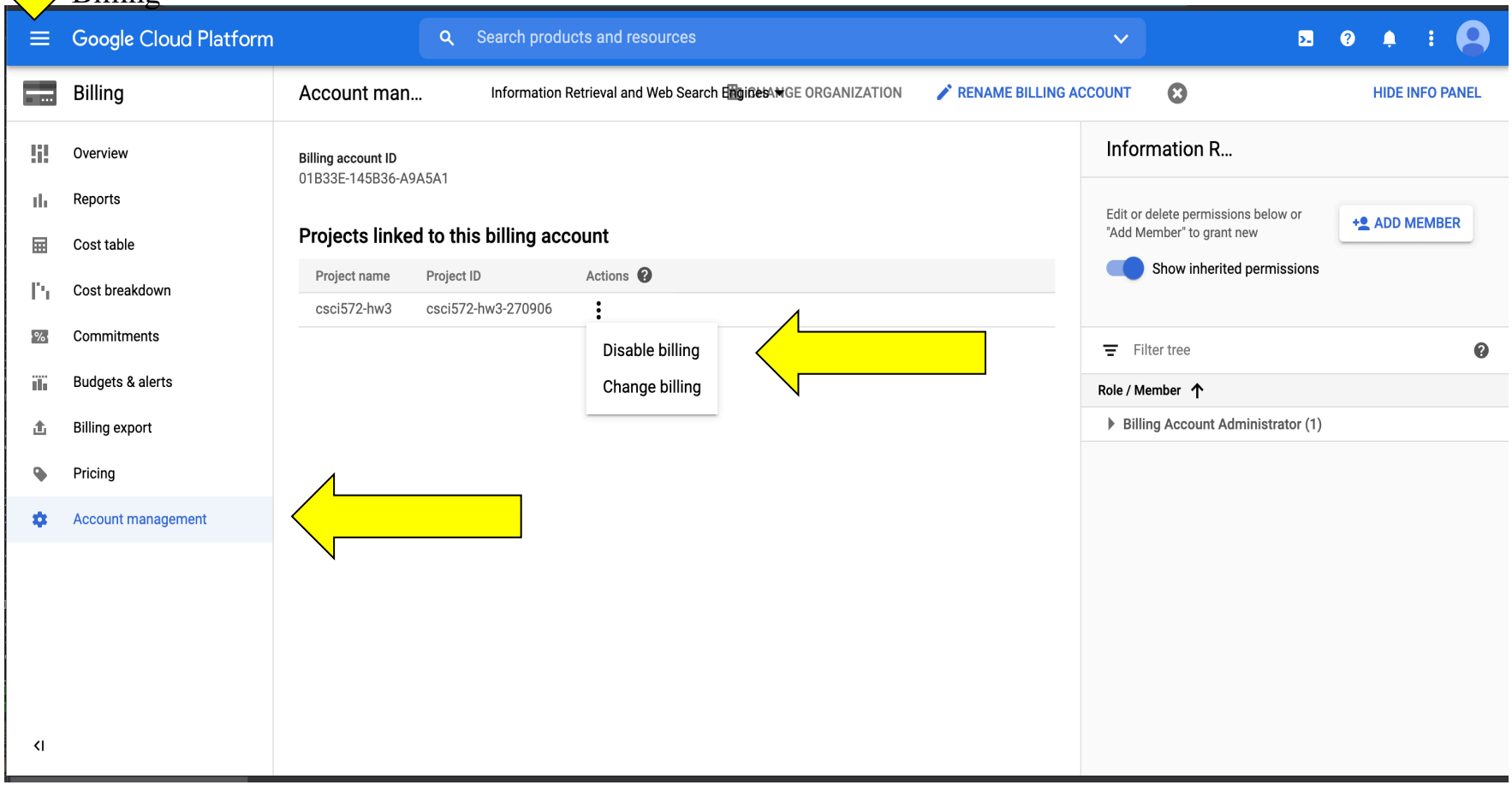


5722018101.txt

5722018101 "The DeLorme PN-20 represents a new breed of GPS devices. ...a fantastic device, and it leads the way in a new breed of GPS devices which can display aerial photography and satellite imagery. For people who have dreamed about having a Google Earth type product in a handheld device... this is it."November 25, 2005 marked Something Fishy's ten year anniversary on the web! We are one of the largest, oldest and most comprehensive web sites available on the Anorexia, Bulimia, Compulsive Overeating and Binge Eating Disorders, providing information and support to sufferers and their loved ones.Do you know your family members? You might not know them as well as you think. We gathered a listing of comments from members about what they are really feeling and what they wished their friends and family really knew about them. If You Really Knew Me...Our comprehensive eating disorders treatment finder at Something Fishy contains listings from over 1,800 therapists, dieticians, treatment centers and other professionals worldwide working to help those with Anorexia, Bulimia, Compulsive Overeating and Binge Eating Disorder recover. Fully searchable by category (type of treatment), country, state, area code, name, services, description or zipcode.Our Mission: We are dedicated to raising awareness about eating disorders... emphasizing always that eating disorders are NOT about food and weight; They are just the symptoms of something deeper going on, inside. Something Fishy is determined to remind each and every sufferer of anorexia, bulimia, compulsive overeating and binge eating disorder that they are not alone, and that complete recovery is possible. If you are the loved-one of someone that suffers with an eating disorder, use this website to educate yourself. The more you know, the more you are equipped to provide the support your loved-one needs. If you have an eating disorder, you can find help. You can recover. And you deserve to do both.Though our site should be friendly to most browsers it is best viewed on Internet Explorer 4 (or higher) or Netscape

REMEMBER TO disable the billing for the cluster when you are not using it

Click here and select Billing



Inverted Index Implementation

- **You need to write some code, in Java, that processes the data file of web pages and produces an inverted index of the words that occur**
- **Google Cloud requires the code to be packaged as a jar file, e.g.**
- **If your Java program is called** `InvertedIndexJob.java`
  - **first compile the code and then**
  - **run the jar program**
- `hadoop com.sun.tools.javac.Main InvertedIndexJob.java`
- `jar cf invertedindex.jar InvertedIndex*.class`
- **Place this jar file in the default cloud bucket of your cluster in a folder called JAR on your bucket and upload it to that folder**

Mapper Class

The Google cluster requires that you write two routines to implement the Map/Reduce functionality

A lecture on Map/Reduce is coming later

Class is WordCountMapper;
Routine is map(key,value,context)

Program reads a line of text, and for each token (word) that it finds on the line it sends the pair (token, 1) to the collector/ reducer

```
/*
This is the Mapper class. It extends the Hadoop's Mapper class.
This maps input key/value pairs to a set of intermediate(output) key/value pairs.
Here our input key is a LongWritable and input value is a Text.
And the output key is a Text and value is an IntWritable.
*/
class WordCountMapper extends Mapper<LongWritable, Text, Text, IntWritable>
{
    /*
    Hadoop supported data types. This is a Hadoop specific datatype that is used to handle
    numbers and Strings in a hadoop environment. IntWritable and Text are used instead of
    Java's Integer and String datatypes.
    Here 'one' is the number of occurances of the 'word' and is set to the value 1 during the
    Map process.
    */
    private final static IntWritable one = new IntWritable(1);
    private Text word = new Text();

    public void map(LongWritable key, Text value, Context context)
        throws IOException, InterruptedException
    {
        //Reading input one line at a time and tokenizing.
        String line = value.toString();
        StringTokenizer tokenizer = new StringTokenizer(line);

        //Iterating through all the words available in that line and forming the key value pair.
        while (tokenizer.hasMoreTokens())
        {
            word.set(tokenizer.nextToken());
            /*
            Sending to output collector(Context) which in-turn passes the output to Reducer.
            The output is as follows:
                'word1' 1
                'word1' 1
                'word2' 1
            */
            context.write(word, one);
        }
    }
}
```

Reducer Class

Class is WordCountReducer;
Program is reduce(key, values,context);

For each key (word), the number of occurrences are summed together and written out

```
/*
This is the Reducer class. It extends the Hadoop's Reducer class.
This maps the intermediate key/value pairs we get from the mapper to a set
of output key/value pairs, where the key is the word and the value is the word's count.
Here our input key is a Text and input value is a IntWritable.
And the output key is a Text and value is an IntWritable.
*/
class WordCountReducer extends Reducer<Text, IntWritable, Text, IntWritable>
{
    /*
    Reduce method collects the output of the Mapper and adds the 1's to get the word's count.
    */
    public void reduce(Text key, Iterable<IntWritable> values, Context context)
            throws IOException, InterruptedException
    {
        int sum = 0;
        /*
        Iterates through all the values available with a key and add them together and give the
        final result as the key and sum of its values
        */
        for (IntWritable value : values)
        {
            sum += value.get();
        }
        context.write(key, new IntWritable(sum));
    }
}
```

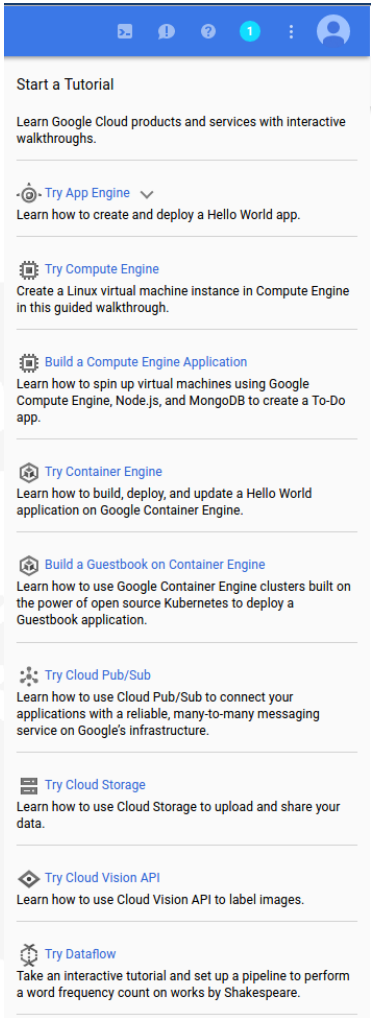
Main Class

Class WordCount;
Program: main
Create the Hadoop job

```
import java.io.IOException;
import java.util.StringTokenizer;
import org.apache.hadoop.*;
public class WordCount
{
    public static void main(String[] args)
        throws IOException, ClassNotFoundException, InterruptedException {
        if (args.length != 2) {
            System.err.println("Usage: Word Count <input path> <output path>");
            System.exit(-1);
        }
        //Creating a Hadoop job and assigning a job name for identification.
        Job job = new Job();
        job.setJarByClass(WordCount.class);
        job.setJobName("Word Count");
        //The HDFS input and output directories to be fetched from the Dataproc job submission console.
        FileInputFormat.addInputPath(job, new Path(args[0]));
        FileOutputFormat.setOutputPath(job, new Path(args[1]));
        //Providing the mapper and reducer class names.
        job.setMapperClass(WordCountMapper.class);
        job.setReducerClass(WordCountReducer.class);
        //Setting the job object with the data types of output key(Text) and value(IntWritable).
        job.setOutputKeyClass(Text.class);
        job.setOutputValueClass(IntWritable.class);
        job.waitForCompletion(true);
    }
}
```

Built-in Tutorials

- Click the tricolon at the top right of the console and select "*Try an interactive tutorial*" to be brought to this list of tutorials
- An advantage of these built-in tutorials is they'll step you through each piece and do necessary project management. It's fine to use the default first project for all of these.



Sample Document and Output

5722018411 A look at the most publicized aspects of the strike-- economics, stress, and management-- shows how these issues obscured and distorted the controllers' main concern of workplace control and helps explain why problems persist in the ATC workforce. It also demonstrates how management and labor's focus on economic issues since World War II has bankrupted labor's discourse and limited its ability to address concerns outside of a narrow range of concerns.These perceptions were in part responsible for the overwhelming public approval of Reagan's handling of the strike; 65% in a public opinion poll; mail, according to one representative, ran 1000 to 1 in favor of the administration.Most strikers denied that money was a critical component in their decision to strike. Yet Poli insisted that his demands, headed by a pay raise, reflected the desires of his constituency. Arthur Shostak, who conducted five surveys of PATCO members in 1979 and 1980 backs up Poli's assertion that salary was important to the strikers. It is tempting to concede then that workers did see the

Sample of Mapper Output

```
aspect 5722018411
distorted 5722018411
economics 5722018411
economics 5722018411
management 5722018411
publicized 5722018411
```

Sample of Reducer Output

```
1  answer  5722018453:2 5722018483:1
2  antecedence 5722018502:1 5722018435:1
3  asterisks.  5722018417:1 5722018504:2 5722018447:1
4  beautiful   5722018439:7 5722018417:2 5722018416:3 5722018438:5 5722018437:1 5722018415:1 5722018414:2 5722018435:3
5  bind    5722018419:6 5722018417:39 5722018416:1
6  chunking    5722018507:1 5722018502:1
```

aspect occurred 1 time in the document with docID 5722018411

answer appears twice

economics occurred 2 times in the document with docID is 5722018411

Credits Spent

- To check how much you've been charged for your cluster,
  - navigate to the Billing section and
  - click on the project name in the Overview section
  - check this section at least once every 24 hours.