



ViroDecs™ Special

Holcim Australia Ready-Mix Concrete

New South Wales – Sydney ECOPact & Projects

Environmental Product Declaration

In accordance with ISO 14025 and EN 15804+A2:2019

Programme: The International EPD® System | www.environdec.com

Programme operator: EPD International AB

Regional Programme: EPD Australasia | www.epd-australasia.com

Managed by: Holcim Certified EPD Process

EPD Process Certificate No.04

Verified Accreditation Body: Epsten Group, Inc

EPD Registration No. S-P-02331

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Version Number	Reversion Date	Description of Changes
3.0	24 April 2024	Project and special mixes added.

Introduction

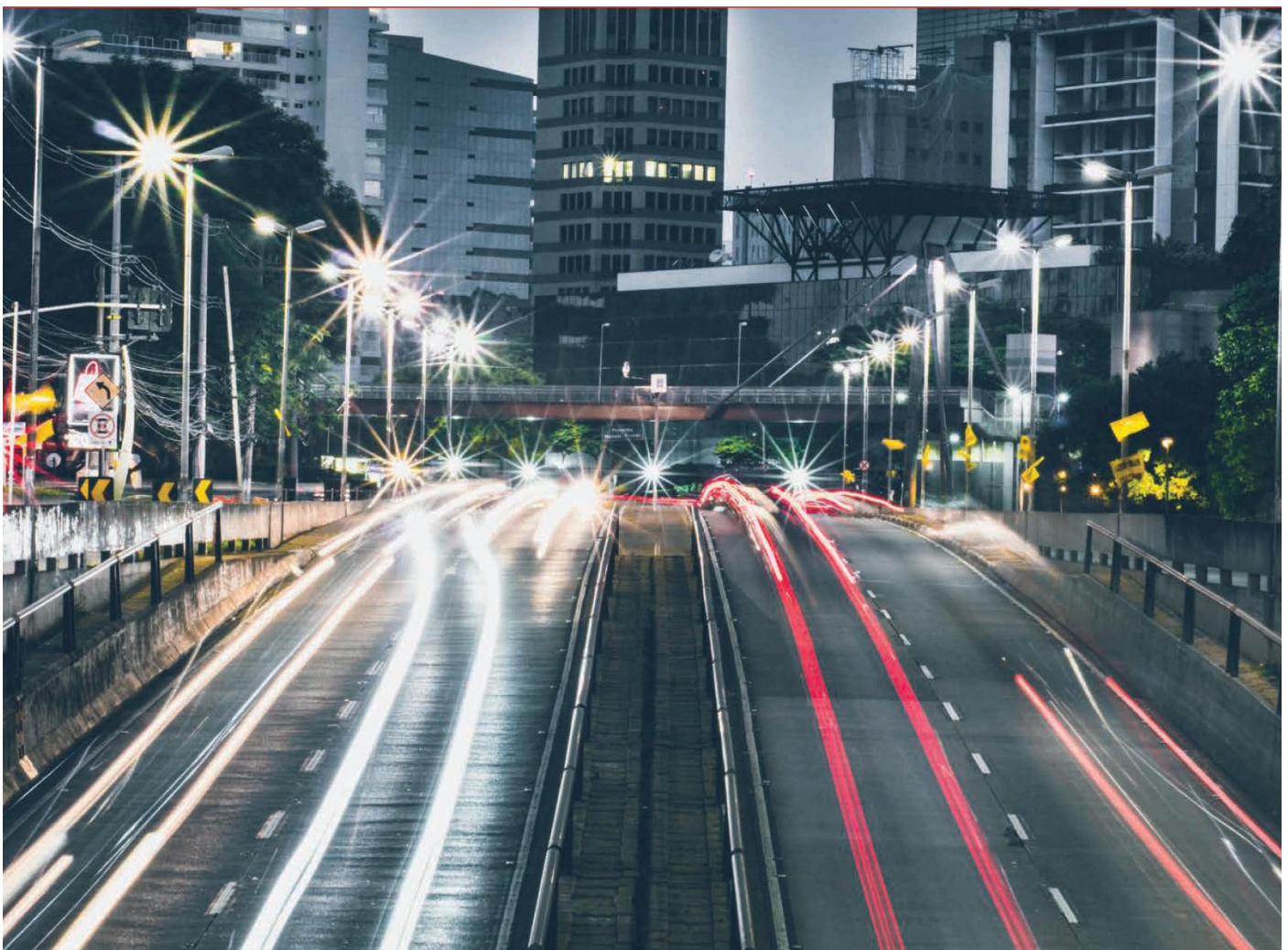
All around the world, the expectation for Governments and organisations to provide enhanced transparency and disclosure of environmental impacts, such as greenhouse gas (GHG) emissions, has been growing. This follows the landmark COP 21 Paris Agreement in 2015 in which all nations agreed to ambitiously pursue efforts to combat climate change and its effects.

At the same time, the global demand for construction materials is also growing due to worldwide population growth and an increase in urbanisation. In fact, concrete is the second most used commodity in the world behind water, and typically a major contributor to the embodied GHG emissions of an infrastructure or property asset.

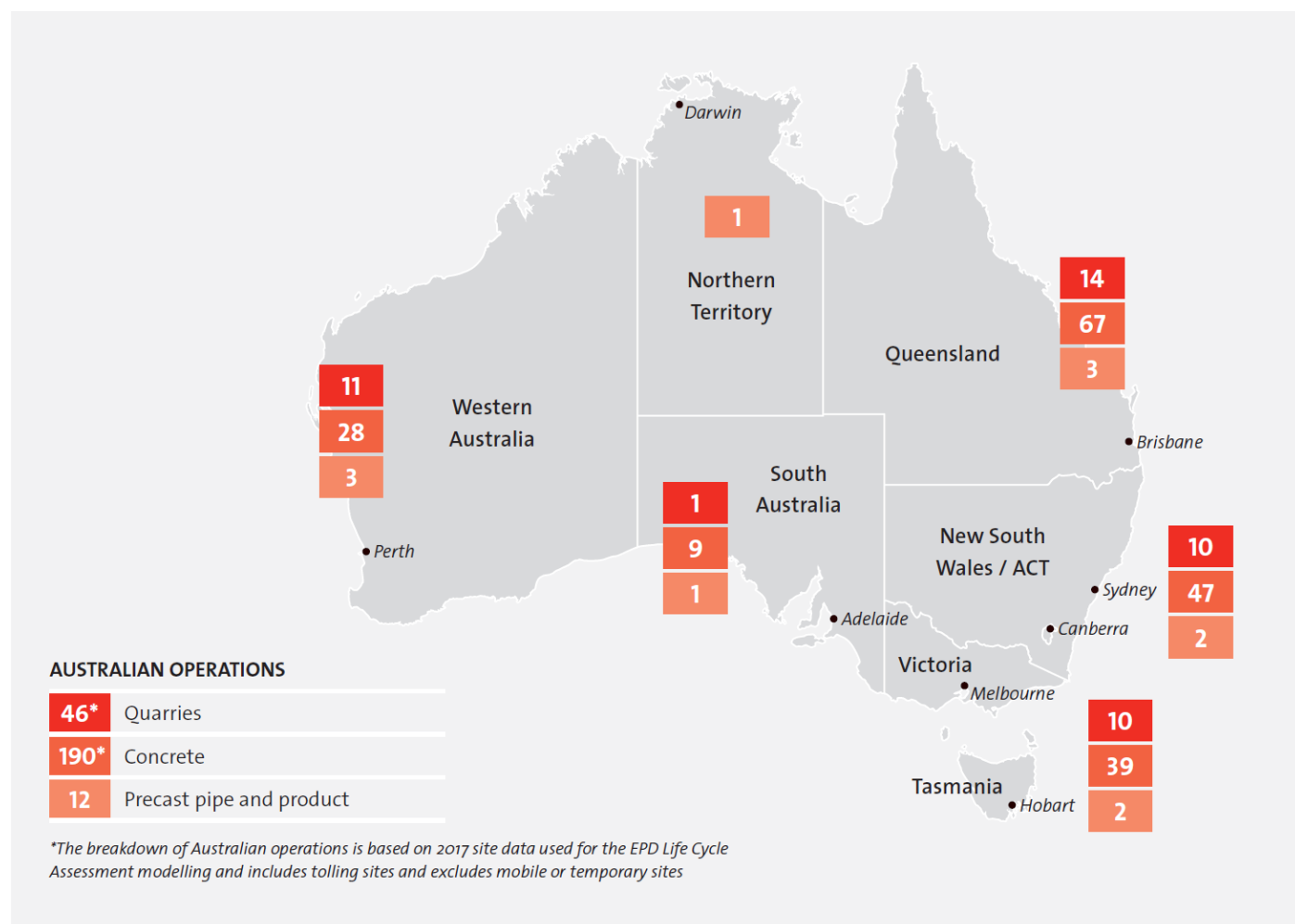
This clearly demonstrates both the essential need for construction materials now and in the future, as well as the necessity for the construction materials industry to be a leading part of the solution addressing climate change.

At Holcim, we recognise our responsibility to contribute to global emissions reduction targets and we have developed a roadmap with a number of actions to direct our efforts.

Our ViroDecs™ range of ready-mix concrete represented by an Environmental Product Declaration (EPD) is one such initiative for Holcim in Australia.



About Holcim



About Holcim

Holcim Australia is a leading supplier of construction materials in Australia, dating back to 1901. Today Holcim continues to supply essential construction materials including aggregates, sand, ready-mix concrete, engineered precast concrete and prestressed concrete solutions to a range of customers and projects throughout Australia.

Holcim operates right across the Australian continent supplying concrete from a network of concrete plants, quarries, precast and concrete pipe places, and mobile and on-site project facilities.

Sustainability is at the core of our strategy, with our industry's first 2050 net-zero targets, endorsed by the Science Based Targets initiative (SBTi).

Globally, Holcim is 70,000 people around the world who are passionate about building progress for people and the planet through four business segments: Cement, Ready-Mix Concrete, Aggregates and Solutions & Products.

Holcim builds progress for people and the planet. As a global leader in innovative and sustainable building solutions, Holcim is enabling greener cities, smarter infrastructure and improving living standards around the world. With sustainability at the core of its strategy Holcim is becoming a net zero company, with its people and communities at the heart of its success. The company is driving circular construction as a world leader in recycling to build more with less.

ViroDecs™ Special – a first for ready-mix concrete in Australia

ViroDecs™ Special at a glance

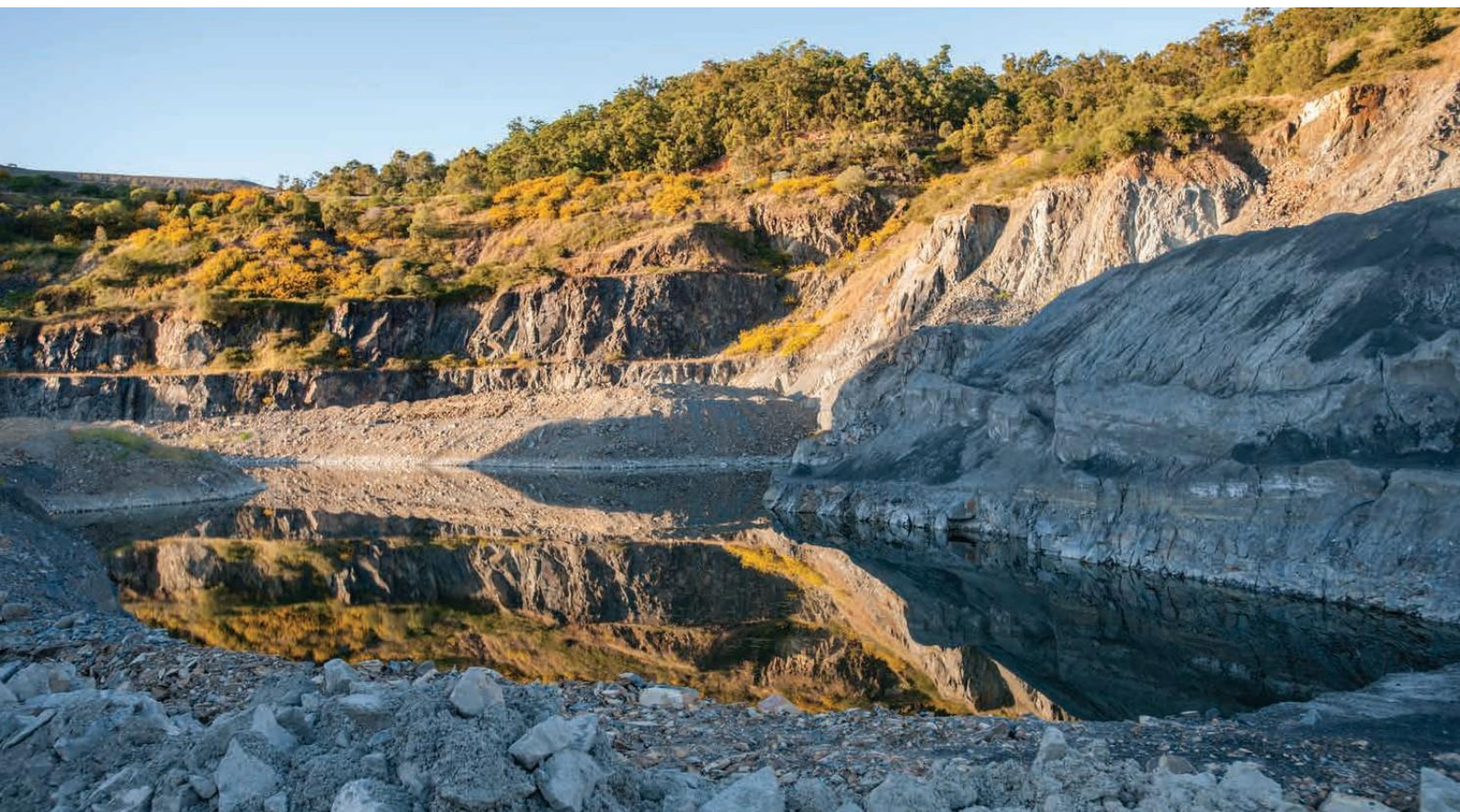
The Holcim ViroDecs™ Special provides project-specific, on-demand Environmental Product Declarations (EPDs) to Holcim's customers. This capability represents a significant step in Holcim's sustainability journey and embodies our multi-disciplinary approach to embedding sustainability into our organisation and operations. With the introduction of our ViroDecs™ Special, third-party verified data will underpin our capability to work with our customers from tender through to design and construction to optimise ready-mix concrete mix designs and report on sustainability performance.

The publication of the original ViroDecs™ EPD in 2019 introduced quality, third-party verified embodied life cycle impact data for ready-mix concrete into the Australian market for the first time. Holcim has been pleased by the positive response from the industry. The message was loud and clear: "we want transparency and we want a evidence-based approach to specification, procurement and reporting". With the introduction of our ViroDecs™ Special, Holcim's customers can now specify concrete sustainability performance in terms of CO₂-e, with the confidence that our claims are backed by our third-party verified EPD Process Certification.

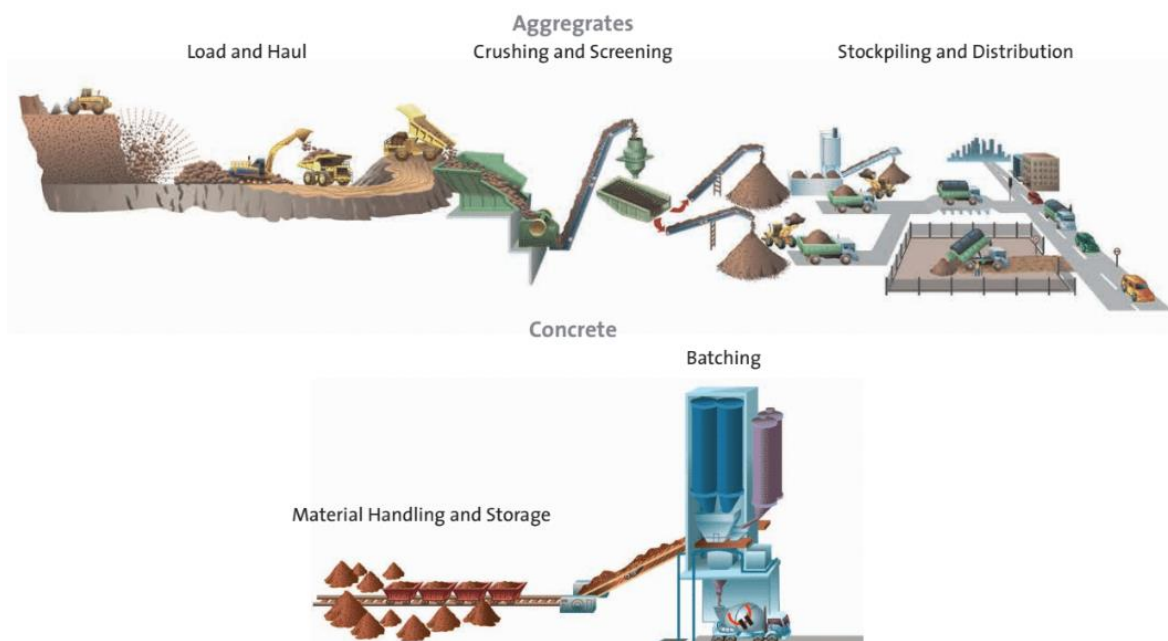
Holcim ViroDecs™ Special is backed by an EPD Process Certification. It's not only a first for concrete but a first for any product in Australia. Our EPD Process Certification is a stamp of approval to produce compliant EPDs in-house, opening up significant capability and flexibility in producing and using life cycle impact data to inform our operations and our customers.

To gain our EPD Process Certification, Holcim invested in embedding Life Cycle Assessment (LCA) into our systems and processes. We have satisfied a rigorous, third-party evaluation in accordance with the relevant ISO standards and guidelines of the International EPD Programme and EPD Australasia.

This EPD has been developed using our EPD Process Certification for Sydney ECOPact and project mixes and with production occurring at Holcim Sydney sites.



Ready-mix concrete



Summary of properties and classes

Concrete is prepared by mixing cement, coarse and fine aggregates, and water, with or without the addition of auxiliary agents and additives. The fresh concrete is placed on the building site or prefabricated in factory moulds, compacted and hardened in the desired shape by the hydration of cement to form concrete.

General Australian Standard AS 1379 sets down a number of different ways of specifying and ordering concrete to promote uniformity, efficiency and economy in production and delivery. It refers to two classes of concrete: normal-class and special-class.

- **Normal-class** – designed for residential applications, low rise buildings, paving and driveways etc. Its specification and ordering have been simplified as far as practicable.
- **Special-class** – allows the purchaser to incorporate into the project specification any special requirements for the project. Special-class concrete is typically supplied to major and high-end construction projects from high rise buildings, dams and spillways, roads and bridges to public works infrastructure etc. Special-class concrete is typically specified in accordance with the technical parameters and performance requirements, which can include high-strength/high-performances concrete, high durability or marine application, post-tensioned, high-pumpability, super workable, piling concrete, architectural off-form finishes and other decorative applications.

LCA Information

Declared Unit

1 m³ of ready-mix concrete.

Reference Service Life (RSL)

The RSL is not specified as the scope is from cradle to gate.

Time Representativeness

The plant data for the LCA is based on 2017 calendar year production data. The mix data for the LCA is based on 2024 calendar year production data.

Databases and LCA Software Used

SimaPro® LCA software (v 9.1) was used for the LCA modelling which developed the LCA Calculator, used as per the certified EPD Process. It uses background data from:

1. The Australian National Life Cycle Inventory Database (AusLCI) (2018)
2. Ecoinvent 3.6 (2019)
3. Global Cement and Concrete (GCCA) EPD Tool Project Database version 3.1 (International Version) (2021); and
4. Product specific EPDs for pigments and fibres.

The environmental impacts modelled from the existing EPDs do not include impacts for the additional Green Star (v1.2) impact categories included in the environmental impact tables. The following impact categories were calculated manually for the foreground data:

- Use of renewable primary energy resources used as raw materials
- Use of non-renewable primary energy excluding non-renewable primary energy resources used as raw materials
- Use of secondary material
- Use of renewable secondary fuels
- Use of non-renewable secondary fuels

Allocation

Allocation was necessary to proportion inputs and outputs to intermediate flows at the quarry and processes at the batching plant level.

As much as possible, intermediate flows were allocated physically based on weight (quarries) or based on m² of concrete (at the batching plant). At the quarry level, whenever physical allocation was not possible, economic allocation was carried out based on Holcim's internal cost system.

Regarding inputs, it was assumed that fly ash and silica fumes are waste products and therefore burden-free. Ground granulated blast furnace slag from steel blast furnace production was allocated economically. Please refer to the "Recycled Material" section for further detail.

Cut-Off Criteria

No flows were excluded on the basis of cut-off criteria.

Address and Contact Information

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Data Quality

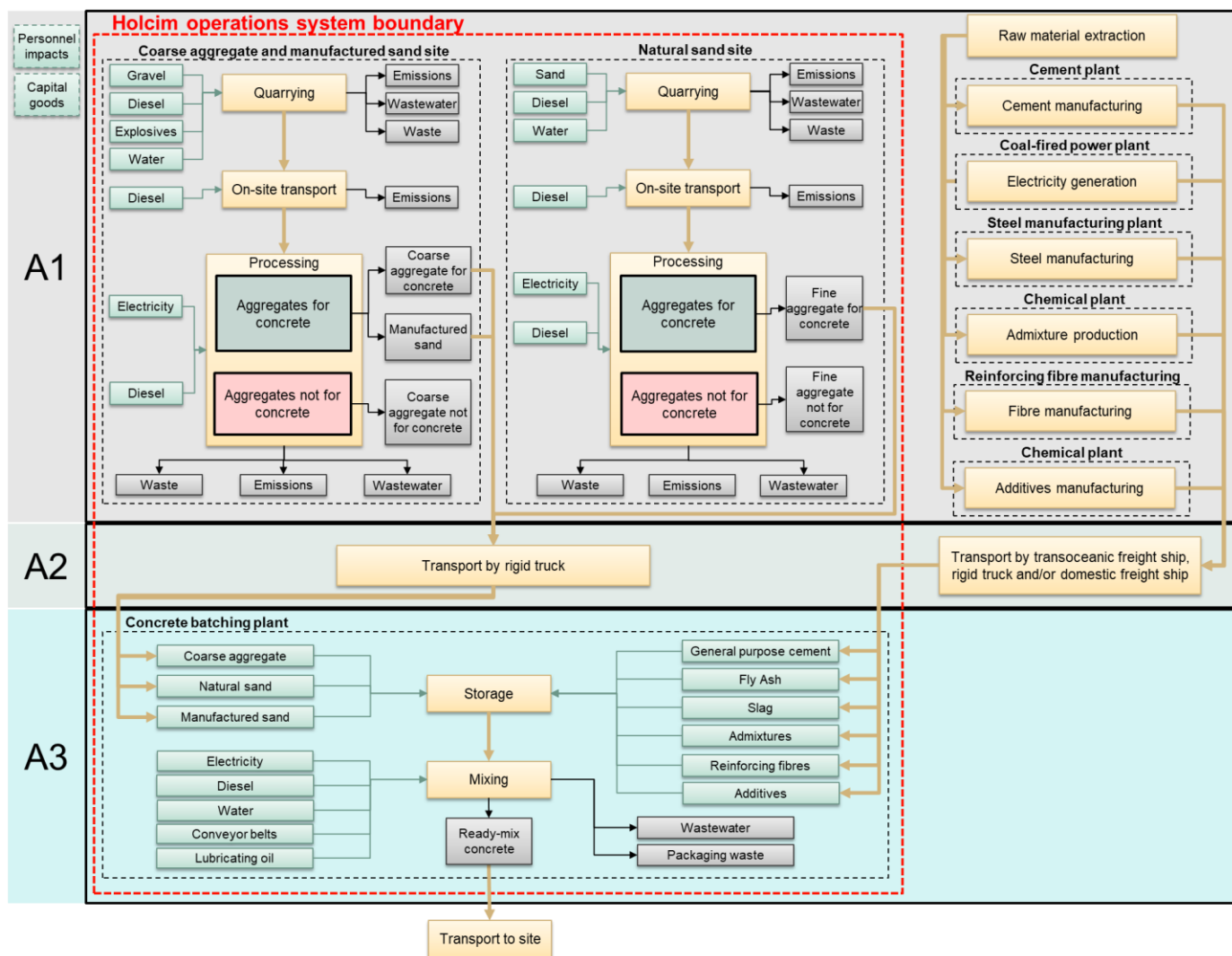
Data quality for the foreground data was assessed in terms of geographic and temporal representativeness. All data sources were scored medium or higher.

Module	Input/outputs	Sub-processes	Data source	Temporal scope	Geographic scope	Quality
A1	Coarse aggregate Manufactured sand Fine aggregate	Electricity	Electricity provider invoices	2017	All states	High
		Diesel	Supplier invoices	2017	All states	High
		Pollutants	National Pollution Inventory (NPI) data	2017	All states	High
		Mains water	Water utility invoices	2017	All states barring NSW	Medium
		Water – other sources (lakes, groundwater, rainwater)	Metered withdrawal data	2017	All states barring NSW	Medium
		Water discharge from site	Measured site data	2017	All states barring NSW	Medium
		Explosives (Manufactured sand and Coarse aggregate only)	Invoices	2017	All states (excluding the Kalgoorlie Quarry in WA which purchases raw feed from an external source)	High
		Gravel	Calculated – spoil + production amount	2017	All states	High
		Spoil	Holcim waste records	2017	All states	High
A2	Aggregate transport	Background data used to model	Actual transport distances and loads per trip	2017	All states (excluding Lynwood Quarry which transports by freight rail)	High
A3	Concrete batching plant	Electricity	Electricity provider invoices	2017	All states	High
		Diesel	Supplier invoices	2017	All states	High
		Mains water	Water metres, with utility invoices as a back-up	2017	All states	High
		Water – other sources (lakes, groundwater, rainwater)	Estimate based on water balance	2017	All states	Medium
		Water discharge from site	Estimate based on Holcim site performance metrics	2017	All states	Medium
		Lubricating oil	AusLCI concrete process	2015	National	Medium
		Conveyor belt				
	Concrete mix designs	Background data used to model	Holcim internal technical database containing mix designs	2017	All states	High
	Packaging waste	Background data used to model	Estimate based on researched packaging material and sizes	N/A	N/A	Medium

Background data sources were also assessed with respect to their timeliness, with all data sources being updated within the 10 years required under PCR 2019:14 version 1.11.

System Diagram

The processes included in the LCA are presented in a process diagram in the figure below.



Description of System Boundaries and Excluded Lifecycle Stages

The scope of the LCA and EPD is from cradle to gate. Life cycle stages beyond Holcim's gate are excluded from the LCA (see figure below).

Environmental impacts relating to personnel, infrastructure and production equipment not directly consumed in the process are excluded from the system boundary as per the Product Category Rules (2019:14 Construction Production version 1.11).

Product Stage			Construction Stage		Use Stage							End of Life Stage				Benefits & loads for the next product system
Raw Material Supply	Transport	Manufacturing	Transport	Construction/installation process	Use	Maintenance incl. transport	Repair incl. transport	Replacement incl. transport	Refurbishment incl. transport	Operational Energy Use	Operational Water Use	De-construction & demolition	Transport	Re-use recycling	Final Disposal	Reuse, Recovery Recycling potential
A1	A2	A3	A4	A5	B1	B2	B3	B4	B5	B6	B7	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
X	X	X	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND

*Module not declared (MND)

EPD Product Description and Use

ViroDecs™ Ready-mix concrete New South Wales – Sydney ECOPact & Projects

A detailed breakdown of the functional properties of the ready-mix concrete included in this EPD are provided below. Product environmental information should only be compared with consideration of the product's requisite function.

Sydney - ECOPact

Strength (MPa)	Mix code	Description of use	Strength (MPa)	Mix code	Description of use
20	NE201E1	20MPa 10mm 100mm ECOPact	40	NE401E1	40MPa 10mm 100mm ECOPact
20	NE201E5	20MPa 10mm 140mm ECOPact	40	NE401E1L2	40MPa 10mm ECOPact 2 INCH LINE
20	NE202E1	20MPa 20mm 100mm ECOPact	40	NE401E2	40MPa 10mm 120mm ECOPact
25	NE251E1	25MPa 10mm 100mm ECOPact	40	NE401E5	40 10mm 140mm ECOPact
25	NE251E5	25MPa 10mm 140mm ECOPact	40	NE402E1	40 20mm 100mm ECOPact
25	NE251EBMX	25MPa 10mm ECOPact BLOCKMIX	40	NE402E1A1	40 20mm 100mm RAPIDCRETE1 ECOPact
25	NE252E1	25MPa 20mm 100mm ECOPact	40	NE402E5	40 20mm 140mm ECOPact
25	NE252E1A1	25MPa 20mm 100mm RAPIDCRETE1 ECOPact	40	NE402PT2	40MPa 20mm 120mm 22MPa 4 Days ECOPact PT LS
25	NE252E5	25MPa 20mm 140mm ECOPact	40	NE402PTS2	40MPa 20mm 120mm 22MPa 4 Days ECOPact PT
32	NE321E1	32MPa 10mm 100mm ECOPact	50	NE501E1	50MPa 10mm 100mm ECOPact
32	NE321E1L2	32MPa 10mm ECOPact 2 INCH LINE	50	NE501E5	50MPa 10mm 140mm ECOPact
32	NE321E5	32MPa 10mm 140mm ECOPact	50	NE502E1	50MPa 20mm 100mm ECOPact
32	NE322E1	32MPa 20mm 100mm ECOPact	50	NE502E1A1	50MPa 20mm 100mm RAPIDCRETE1 ECOPact
32	NE322E1A1	32MPa 20mm 100mm RAPIDCRETE1 ECOPact	50	NE502E5	50MPa 20mm 140mm ECOPact
32	NE322E5	32MPa 20mm 140mm ECOPact	80	NE801ELH	80MPa 10mm 600mm LOW HEAT ECOPact

Sydney - Projects

Strength (MPa)	Mix code	Description of use	Strength (MPa)	Mix code	Description of use
50	NF54FF28	5MPa FLEX @ 28 DAYS 40mm AGG	40	NS401MSR2	40MPa 10mm R68 SHOTCRETE
20	NN201TR53	20MPa 10mm 80mm RMS R53	40	NS401TBS2	40MPa 10mm 100mm RMS B80 B2 BRIDGE
20	NN202TR53	20MPa 20mm 80mm RMS R53	40	NS402ERT2	40MPa 20mm 180mm B80 B2 ECOPACT
25	NN251TR53	25MPa 10mm 80mm RMS R53	40	NS402FA35	40MPa 20mm MAX 35% FLY ASH
25	NN252TR53	25MPa 20mm 80mm RMS R53	40	NS402FBS2	40MPa 20mm 100mm B2 B80
32	NN321TR53	32MPa 10mm 80mm RMS R53	40	NS402TBS2	40MPa 20mm RMS B80 B2 BRIDGE
32	NN322TR53	32MPa 20mm 80mm RMS R53	40	NS402TRCP	40MPa 20mm 200mm B1
40	NN401TR53	40MPa 10mm 80mm RMS R53	40	NS402TRT2	40MPa 20mm 180mm RMS B80 B2
40	NN402TR53	40MPa 20mm 80mm RMS R53	40	NS403FGT	40MPa GROUT

Strength (MPa)	Mix code	Description of use	Strength (MPa)	Mix code	Description of use
NA	NP14:1GSS	14:1 GP STABILISED SAND	50	NS501TSX2	50MPa@56 DAYS 10mm 650mm RMS B80 B2 BRIDGE
NA	NP3FFF	FLOWABLE FILL	50	NS502B450	50MPa 20mm 150SL 450KG RMS
NA	NP8:1GSS	8:1 GP STABILISED SAND	50	NS502B70	50MPa 20mm 150SL 70% SLAG RMS
15	NS151T220	15MPa @56DAYS 10mm 220mm	50	NS502ERT2	50MPa 20mm 180mm B80 B2 ECOPACT
15	NS152T	15MPa 20mm 80mm	50	NS502TRCP	50MPa 20mm 200mm B1 EARLY STRENGTH B80
25	NS251FKS	25MPa 10mm SLIPFORM KERB	5	NS52FRTH	5MPa 20mm R82 HAND PLACED SUBBASE
25	NS251MSP2	25MPa 10mm SUPERSPRAY 2	5	NS52FRTM	5MPa RMS R82 MACHINE SUBBASE
32	NS321MSR1	32MPa 10mm R68 SHOTCRETE	65	NS652M140	65MPa 20mm 140mm
32	NS322FBS1	32MPa 20mm 100mm RMS B80 B1	65	NS652TS56	65MPa 20mm 180mm 65 @56 DAYS
35	NS352FRTH	35MPa RMS R83 HAND PLACED			
35	NS352FRTM	35MPa RMS R83 MACHINE PLACED			

Note: Some customer invoices may have a Z as the second character in their mix code (e.g. QZ202E). This indicates that the mix was sold as a carbon neutral ready-mix concrete (i.e. the residual Global Warming Potential was offset). To find the applicable mix code, please substitute the second character in the mix code with an E (e.g. QE202E).

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Content Declaration

The following table provides a summary of the materials included in Holcim ready-mix concrete and their relative composition by weight.

Material	Content
General purpose cement	5-21%
Aggregate	67-84%
Supplementary cementitious materials	0-11%
Water	11.6-12%
Admixtures	0.01-0.02%

Holcim Ready-mix concrete is classified as Non-Dangerous Goods according to the Australian Code for the Transport of Dangerous Goods by Road and Rail. The [safety data sheet for pre-mixed concrete](#) lists all associated hazard phrases.

The gross weight of this declared material makes up a minimum of 99% of the products covered by this EPD.

Packaging

Holcim ready-mix concrete is delivered in bulk with no packaging.

Default background data from LCA databases was used to model the above co-products:

Recycled Material

BS EN 16757:2017 specifically lists the following materials relevant to the study as co-products:

- Fly ash;
- Ground granulated blast furnace slag; and
- Silica fume

- Fly ash: AusLCI process for fly ash treats it as a waste material and only includes transport impacts.
- Ground granulated blast furnace slag: the AusLCI process for slag is allocated based on economic value, as the product has a significant economic value at the point of collection.
- Silica fume: the ecoinvent process for silica fume treat it as a waste material and only includes transport impacts.

As such, the above materials are considered as co-products of their production process and the impacts for their production process are allocated according to PCR 2019:14 Construction Products version 1.11 (co-produced goods, multi-output allocation).

The allocation approach of the AusLCI LCA database was adopted as a default for secondary data and processes (e.g. secondary fuel in cement production). The AusLCI dataset conforms to EN 15804 when applying allocation to its various processes and sub-processes.

Environmental Performance

The environmental impacts considered in this EPD are listed in the table below. All further tables from this point will contain abbreviation only.

Impact Category	Abbreviation	Measurement Unit
Potential Environmental Impacts		
Total global warming potential	GWPT	kg CO ₂ equivalents (GWP100)
Global warming potential (fossil)	GWPF	kg CO ₂ equivalents (GWP100)
Global warming potential (biogenic)	GWPB	kg CO ₂ equivalents (GWP100)
Global warming potential (land use/ land transformation)	GWPL	kg CO ₂ equivalents (GWP100)
Ozone depletion potential	ODP	kg CFC 11 equivalents
Acidification potential	AP	mol H ⁺ eq.
Eutrophication – aquatic freshwater	EP - freshwater	kg PO ₄ ³⁻ equivalents
Eutrophication – aquatic freshwater	EP - freshwater	kg P equivalent
Eutrophication – aquatic marine	EP - marine	kg N equivalent
Eutrophication – terrestrial	EP – terrestrial	mol N equivalent
Photochemical ozone creation potential	POCP	kg NMVOC equivalents
Abiotic depletion potential (elements)	ADPE	kg Sb equivalents
Abiotic depletion potential (fossil fuels)	ADPF	MJ net calorific value
Water Depletion Potential	WDP	m ³ equivalent deprived
Resource use		
Use of renewable primary energy excluding renewable primary energy resources used as raw materials	PERE	MJ, net calorific value
Use of renewable primary energy resources used as raw materials	PERM	MJ, net calorific value
Total use of renewable primary energy resources (primary energy and primary energy resources used as raw materials)	PERT	MJ, net calorific value
Use of non-renewable primary energy excluding non-renewable primary energy resources used as raw materials	PENRE	MJ, net calorific value
Use of non-renewable primary energy resources used as raw materials	PENRM	MJ, net calorific value
Total use of non-renewable primary energy resources (primary energy and primary energy resources used as raw materials)	PENRT	MJ, net calorific value
Use of secondary material	SM	kg
Use of renewable secondary fuels	RSF	MJ, net calorific value
Use of non-renewable secondary fuels	NRSF	MJ, net calorific value
Use of net fresh water	FW	m ³

Impact Category	Abbreviation	Measurement Unit
Waste categories and Output flows		
Hazardous waste disposed	HWD	kg
Non-hazardous waste disposed	NHWD	kg
Radioactive waste disposed/stored	RWD	kg
Components for reuse	CFR	kg
Materials for recycling	MFR	kg
Materials for energy recovery	MFEE	kg
Exported energy	EE - e	MJ per energy carrier
Exported energy, thermal	EE - t	MJ per energy carrier
Additional environmental impacts		
Particulate matter	PM	disease incidence
Ionising radiation - human health	IRP	kBq U-235 eq
Eco-toxicity (freshwater)	ETP-fw	CTUe
Human toxicity potential - cancer effects	HTP-c	CTUh
Human toxicity potential - non cancer effects	HTP-nc	CTUh
Soil quality	SQP	dimensionless

Sydney – Sydney ECOPact and Projects

Primary indicators - 1m³ of ViroDecs™ ready-mix concrete

Sydney - ECOPact

PRIMARY ENVIRONMENTAL INDICATORS		GWPT	GWPF	GWPB	GWPL	ODP	AP	EP - freshwater	EP - freshwater2	EP - marine	EP – terrestrial	POCP	ADPE	ADPF	WDP
Strength (MPa)	Mix Code	kg CO2 eq.	kg CO2 eq.	kg CO2 eq.	kg CO2 eq.	kg CFC 11 eq.	mol H+ eq.	kg PO43- eq.	kg P eq.	kg N eq.	mol N eq.	kg NMVOC eq.	kg Sb eq.	MJ	m3
20	NE201E1	146	146	0.10	4.38E-04	3.69E-06	6.68E-01	9.98E-02	2.19E-03	1.94E-01	2.18E+00	5.68E-01	9.84E-05	7.13E+02	8.04E+02
20	NE201E5	148	148	0.12	6.83E-04	3.78E-06	6.77E-01	1.24E-01	2.60E-03	1.94E-01	2.21E+00	5.71E-01	9.85E-05	7.46E+02	8.04E+02
20	NE202E1	144	144	0.09	4.31E-04	3.64E-06	6.56E-01	9.83E-02	2.14E-03	1.91E-01	2.16E+00	5.60E-01	9.65E-05	6.91E+02	7.75E+02
25	NE251E1	155	155	0.10	4.62E-04	3.82E-06	7.01E-01	1.05E-01	2.31E-03	2.03E-01	2.29E+00	5.95E-01	1.02E-04	7.47E+02	8.47E+02
25	NE251E5	157	157	0.13	7.24E-04	3.92E-06	7.11E-01	1.31E-01	2.75E-03	2.04E-01	2.32E+00	5.98E-01	1.03E-04	7.83E+02	8.48E+02
25	NE251EBMX	167	167	0.14	7.64E-04	4.00E-06	7.49E-01	1.40E-01	2.74E-03	2.15E-01	2.44E+00	6.30E-01	1.06E-04	8.15E+02	8.90E+02
25	NE252E1	149	149	0.10	4.49E-04	3.73E-06	6.79E-01	1.02E-01	2.23E-03	1.97E-01	2.23E+00	5.78E-01	9.94E-05	7.16E+02	8.07E+02
25	NE252E1A1	215	214	0.19	1.08E-03	3.93E-06	8.80E-01	2.06E-01	2.20E-03	2.73E-01	3.06E+00	7.83E-01	1.15E-04	8.80E+02	9.76E+02
25	NE252E5	153	152	0.12	7.05E-04	3.87E-06	6.97E-01	1.28E-01	2.68E-03	2.00E-01	2.27E+00	5.87E-01	1.01E-04	7.67E+02	8.28E+02
32	NE321E1	173	173	0.12	5.16E-04	4.11E-06	7.71E-01	1.16E-01	2.58E-03	2.22E-01	2.51E+00	6.51E-01	1.11E-04	8.23E+02	9.45E+02
32	NE321E1L2	178	178	0.11	3.84E-04	4.14E-06	7.90E-01	1.05E-01	2.46E-03	2.31E-01	2.60E+00	6.74E-01	1.13E-04	8.10E+02	9.52E+02
32	NE321E5	175	175	0.14	8.15E-04	4.23E-06	7.84E-01	1.46E-01	3.05E-03	2.23E-01	2.54E+00	6.56E-01	1.12E-04	8.65E+02	9.46E+02
32	NE322E1	175	175	0.12	5.39E-04	4.18E-06	7.79E-01	1.18E-01	2.77E-03	2.24E-01	2.54E+00	6.57E-01	1.12E-04	8.24E+02	9.39E+02
32	NE322E1A1	242	242	0.22	1.23E-03	4.24E-06	9.79E-01	2.32E-01	2.46E-03	3.04E-01	3.40E+00	8.69E-01	1.27E-04	9.80E+02	1.10E+03
32	NE322E5	171	171	0.14	7.95E-04	4.17E-06	7.68E-01	1.43E-01	2.98E-03	2.19E-01	2.49E+00	6.43E-01	1.10E-04	8.48E+02	9.25E+02
40	NE401E1	212	212	0.15	6.30E-04	4.72E-06	9.19E-01	1.40E-01	3.14E-03	2.62E-01	2.97E+00	7.69E-01	1.30E-04	9.84E+02	1.15E+03
40	NE401E1L2	206	206	0.13	4.39E-04	4.57E-06	8.98E-01	1.20E-01	2.84E-03	2.60E-01	2.93E+00	7.59E-01	1.26E-04	9.24E+02	1.10E+03
40	NE401E2	216	215	0.17	9.22E-04	4.69E-06	9.29E-01	1.73E-01	3.42E-03	2.66E-01	3.03E+00	7.79E-01	1.29E-04	1.01E+03	1.14E+03
40	NE401E5	214	214	0.18	1.01E-03	4.87E-06	9.35E-01	1.78E-01	3.73E-03	2.64E-01	3.01E+00	7.75E-01	1.31E-04	1.04E+03	1.15E+03
40	NE402E1	200	200	0.14	6.30E-04	4.62E-06	8.78E-01	1.34E-01	3.19E-03	2.50E-01	2.83E+00	7.33E-01	1.24E-04	9.38E+02	1.08E+03
40	NE402E1A1	294	294	0.27	1.48E-03	4.84E-06	1.17E+00	2.79E-01	2.94E-03	3.61E-01	4.04E+00	1.03E+00	1.47E-04	1.16E+03	1.32E+03
40	NE402E5	209	208	0.17	9.58E-04	4.71E-06	9.09E-01	1.73E-01	3.42E-03	2.58E-01	2.93E+00	7.56E-01	1.28E-04	1.01E+03	1.12E+03
40	NE402PT2	286	286	0.18	7.82E-04	4.99E-06	1.15E+00	1.87E-01	3.74E-03	3.54E-01	4.01E+00	1.02E+00	1.43E-04	1.05E+03	1.26E+03
40	NE402PTS2	293	293	0.24	7.83E-03	5.51E-06	1.19E+00	2.37E-01	9.41E-03	3.55E-01	4.06E+00	1.03E+00	1.93E-04	1.15E+03	1.27E+03
50	NE501E1	247	247	0.17	7.32E-04	5.26E-06	1.05E+00	1.62E-01	3.64E-03	2.99E-01	3.39E+00	8.76E-01	1.47E-04	1.13E+03	1.34E+03
50	NE501E5	250	250	0.21	1.18E-03	5.43E-06	1.07E+00	2.06E-01	4.35E-03	3.00E-01	3.43E+00	8.82E-01	1.47E-04	1.19E+03	1.34E+03
50	NE502E1	240	239	0.17	7.13E-04	5.07E-06	1.02E+00	1.57E-01	3.53E-03	2.89E-01	3.28E+00	8.48E-01	1.41E-04	1.09E+03	1.29E+03
50	NE502E1A1	368	368	0.34	1.90E-03	5.67E-06	1.43E+00	3.53E-01	3.63E-03	4.41E-01	4.94E+00	1.26E+00	1.77E-04	1.43E+03	1.65E+03

PRIMARY ENVIRONMENTAL INDICATORS		GWPT	GWPF	GWPB	GWPL	ODP	AP	EP - freshwater	EP - freshwater2	EP - marine	EP – terrestrial	POCP	ADPE	ADPF	WDP
Strength (MPa)	Mix Code	kg CO2 eq.	kg CO2 eq.	kg CO2 eq.	kg CO2 eq.	kg CFC 11 eq.	mol H+ eq.	kg PO43- eq.	kg P eq.	kg N eq.	mol N eq.	kg NMVOC eq.	kg Sb eq.	MJ	m3
50	NE502E5	245	245	0.21	1.16E-03	5.37E-06	1.05E+00	2.03E-01	4.27E-03	2.96E-01	3.38E+00	8.69E-01	1.45E-04	1.17E+03	1.31E+03
80	NE801ELH	391	390	1.38	1.73E-02	8.66E-06	1.64E+00	1.74E-01	2.25E-02	4.52E-01	5.41E+00	1.36E+00	3.09E-04	1.53E+03	1.74E+03

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PRIMARY ENVIRONMENTAL INDICATORS		GWPT	GWPF	GWPB	GWPL	ODP	AP	EP - freshwater	EP - freshwater2	EP - marine	EP – terrestrial	POCP	ADPE	ADPF	WDP
Strength (MPa)	Mix Code	kg CO2 eq.	kg CO2 eq.	kg CO2 eq.	kg CO2 eq.	kg CFC 11 eq.	mol H+ eq.	kg PO43- eq.	kg P eq.	kg N eq.	mol N eq.	kg NMVOC eq.	kg Sb eq.	MJ	m3
50	NF54FF28	333	333	0.16	2.91E-04	5.09E-06	1.29E+00	1.57E-01	3.37E-03	4.12E-01	4.64E+00	1.17E+00	1.54E-04	1.04E+03	1.37E+03
20	NN201TR53	153	153	0.11	4.87E-04	3.69E-06	6.84E-01	1.11E-01	1.90E-03	2.01E-01	2.25E+00	5.87E-01	1.00E-04	7.26E+02	8.23E+02
20	NN202TR53	157	157	0.11	5.09E-04	3.72E-06	6.98E-01	1.15E-01	1.93E-03	2.06E-01	2.31E+00	6.02E-01	1.02E-04	7.43E+02	8.44E+02
25	NN251TR53	164	164	0.12	5.39E-04	3.84E-06	7.26E-01	1.20E-01	2.02E-03	2.13E-01	2.38E+00	6.22E-01	1.06E-04	7.74E+02	8.82E+02
25	NN252TR53	173	173	0.12	5.56E-04	3.95E-06	7.57E-01	1.25E-01	2.11E-03	2.23E-01	2.49E+00	6.50E-01	1.10E-04	8.08E+02	9.27E+02
32	NN321TR53	191	191	0.14	6.05E-04	4.21E-06	8.26E-01	1.37E-01	2.31E-03	2.42E-01	2.71E+00	7.05E-01	1.18E-04	8.80E+02	1.02E+03
32	NN322TR53	184	184	0.13	6.09E-04	4.11E-06	8.00E-01	1.35E-01	2.24E-03	2.35E-01	2.63E+00	6.85E-01	1.15E-04	8.56E+02	9.86E+02
40	NN401TR53	241	241	0.17	7.32E-04	4.89E-06	1.01E+00	1.67E-01	2.86E-03	2.95E-01	3.31E+00	8.59E-01	1.41E-04	1.08E+03	1.28E+03
40	NN402TR53	225	225	0.17	7.75E-04	4.70E-06	9.51E-01	1.67E-01	2.69E-03	2.77E-01	3.11E+00	8.08E-01	1.34E-04	1.03E+03	1.20E+03
N/A	NP14:1GSS	88	88	0.05	1.12E-04	2.27E-06	4.22E-01	5.10E-02	9.99E-04	1.34E-01	1.49E+00	3.86E-01	6.03E-05	3.97E+02	4.50E+02
N/A	NP3FFF	94	94	0.05	1.76E-04	3.14E-06	4.85E-01	5.33E-02	1.35E-03	1.34E-01	1.49E+00	4.02E-01	7.73E-05	5.10E+02	5.58E+02
N/A	NP8:1GSS	136	136	0.08	1.47E-04	2.96E-06	6.07E-01	7.20E-02	1.50E-03	1.88E-01	2.09E+00	5.41E-01	8.35E-05	5.83E+02	7.06E+02
15	NS151T220	110	110	0.07	1.12E-03	3.42E-06	5.55E-01	1.66E+00	2.55E-03	1.55E-01	1.78E+00	4.60E-01	8.17E-05	5.79E+02	5.92E+02
15	NS152T	136	135	0.07	1.83E-04	3.40E-06	6.19E-01	7.19E-02	1.71E-03	1.84E-01	2.06E+00	5.37E-01	9.23E-05	6.30E+02	7.37E+02
25	NS251FKS	270	270	0.13	4.41E-04	4.44E-06	1.08E+00	4.97E-01	2.79E-03	3.43E-01	3.86E+00	9.78E-01	1.31E-04	8.70E+02	1.11E+03
25	NS251MSP2	347	346	0.67	2.86E-04	5.04E-06	1.33E+00	1.63E-01	3.43E-03	4.29E-01	4.83E+00	1.22E+00	1.55E-04	1.06E+03	1.41E+03
32	NS321MSR1	274	273	0.51	3.91E-04	4.85E-06	1.11E+00	1.31E-01	4.24E-03	3.43E-01	3.93E+00	9.89E-01	1.31E-04	9.04E+02	1.12E+03
32	NS322FBS1	277	277	0.13	2.65E-04	4.56E-06	1.10E+00	1.34E-01	2.88E-03	3.50E-01	3.94E+00	9.96E-01	1.33E-04	8.91E+02	1.15E+03
35	NS352FRTH	313	313	0.18	2.09E-03	4.72E-06	1.23E+00	3.62E+00	3.07E-03	3.89E-01	4.37E+00	1.10E+00	1.48E-04	1.03E+03	1.28E+03
35	NS352FRTM	313	313	0.18	1.69E-03	4.78E-06	1.23E+00	2.85E+00	3.16E-03	3.90E-01	4.39E+00	1.11E+00	1.48E-04	1.02E+03	1.29E+03

PRIMARY ENVIRONMENTAL INDICATORS		GWPT	GWPF	GWPB	GWPL	ODP	AP	EP - freshwater	EP - freshwater2	EP - marine	EP – terrestrial	POCP	ADPE	ADPF	WDP
Strength (MPa)	Mix Code	kg CO2 eq.	kg CO2 eq.	kg CO2 eq.	kg CO2 eq.	kg CFC 11 eq.	mol H+ eq.	kg PO43- eq.	kg P eq.	kg N eq.	mol N eq.	kg NMVOC eq.	kg Sb eq.	MJ	m3
40	NS401MSR2	290	290	0.64	2.19E-03	5.18E-06	1.17E+00	1.37E-01	5.80E-03	3.60E-01	4.12E+00	1.04E+00	1.51E-04	9.60E+02	1.19E+03
40	NS401TBS2	247	247	0.13	2.81E-04	4.80E-06	1.02E+00	1.19E-01	2.88E-03	3.07E-01	3.45E+00	8.88E-01	1.37E-04	9.73E+02	1.22E+03
40	NS402ERT2	230	230	0.12	3.56E-03	5.11E-06	9.94E-01	1.11E-01	6.62E-03	2.85E-01	3.28E+00	8.36E-01	1.54E-04	9.65E+02	1.14E+03
40	NS402FA35	314	314	0.19	2.33E-03	5.46E-06	1.25E+00	1.47E-01	6.06E-03	3.82E-01	4.37E+00	1.10E+00	1.62E-04	1.08E+03	1.27E+03
40	NS402FBS2	320	319	0.15	2.86E-04	5.00E-06	1.25E+00	1.52E-01	3.25E-03	3.99E-01	4.48E+00	1.13E+00	1.49E-04	1.01E+03	1.32E+03
40	NS402TBS2	252	252	0.13	2.67E-04	4.80E-06	1.04E+00	1.22E-01	2.85E-03	3.14E-01	3.53E+00	9.07E-01	1.39E-04	9.86E+02	1.24E+03
40	NS402TRCP	232	232	0.16	4.18E-04	5.08E-06	9.92E-01	1.11E-01	4.41E-03	2.82E-01	3.25E+00	8.27E-01	1.33E-04	1.04E+03	1.18E+03
40	NS402TRT2	253	253	0.13	3.62E-04	5.02E-06	1.06E+00	1.22E-01	3.95E-03	3.15E-01	3.59E+00	9.13E-01	1.39E-04	1.01E+03	1.24E+03
40	NS403FGT	531	531	0.30	2.38E-03	7.60E-06	2.05E+00	3.71E+00	6.76E-03	6.27E-01	7.13E+00	1.79E+00	2.33E-04	1.74E+03	2.26E+03
50	NS501TSX2	267	267	0.14	4.66E-03	5.62E-06	1.13E+00	1.26E-01	7.79E-03	3.26E-01	3.75E+00	9.55E-01	1.75E-04	1.07E+03	1.29E+03
50	NS502B450	275	275	0.15	3.43E-04	5.34E-06	1.15E+00	1.31E-01	3.81E-03	3.35E-01	3.79E+00	9.73E-01	1.55E-04	1.17E+03	1.47E+03
50	NS502B70	210	210	0.13	6.69E-04	5.16E-06	9.45E-01	1.02E-01	3.71E-03	2.56E-01	2.90E+00	7.61E-01	1.46E-04	1.13E+03	1.37E+03
50	NS502ERT2	244	244	0.13	3.69E-03	5.31E-06	1.05E+00	1.17E-01	6.91E-03	3.00E-01	3.45E+00	8.79E-01	1.61E-04	1.02E+03	1.21E+03
50	NS502TRCP	238	238	0.16	4.26E-04	5.16E-06	1.01E+00	1.14E-01	4.51E-03	2.88E-01	3.32E+00	8.44E-01	1.35E-04	1.06E+03	1.20E+03
5	NS52FRTH	116	116	0.07	1.18E-03	3.03E-06	5.45E-01	1.99E+00	1.30E-03	1.65E-01	1.85E+00	4.80E-01	8.01E-05	4.99E+02	5.19E+02
5	NS52FRTM	116	116	0.07	1.07E-03	3.07E-06	5.43E-01	1.76E+00	1.67E-03	1.65E-01	1.84E+00	4.79E-01	7.94E-05	4.97E+02	5.15E+02
65	NS652M140	480	479	0.72	1.39E-03	6.86E-06	1.84E+00	1.84E+00	6.38E-03	5.77E-01	6.58E+00	1.65E+00	2.05E-04	1.48E+03	1.93E+03
65	NS652TS56	298	298	0.16	4.42E-04	5.76E-06	1.23E+00	1.41E-01	4.78E-03	3.62E-01	4.14E+00	1.05E+00	1.59E-04	1.17E+03	1.46E+03

Resource use parameters - 1m³ of ViroDecs™ ready-mix concrete

Sydney - ECOPact

PARAMETERS DESCRIBING RESOURCE USE		PERE	PERM	PERT	PENRE	PENRM	PENRT	SM	RSF	NRSF	FW
Strength (MPa)	Mix Code	MJ _{NCV}	MJ _{NCV}	MJ _{NCV}	MJ _{NCV}	MJ _{NCV}	MJ _{NCV}	kg	MJ _{NCV}	MJ _{NCV}	m ³
20	NE201E1	2.05E+01	3.19E-04	2.05E+01	6.94E+02	1.70E+02	8.64E+02	1.92E+02	8.14E-06	0.00E+00	1.03E-01
20	NE201E5	2.05E+01	6.37E-04	2.05E+01	6.95E+02	2.04E+02	8.99E+02	1.99E+02	1.29E-05	0.00E+00	1.03E-01
20	NE202E1	1.98E+01	3.13E-04	1.98E+01	6.73E+02	1.70E+02	8.43E+02	1.88E+02	7.99E-06	0.00E+00	1.01E-01
25	NE251E1	2.15E+01	3.41E-04	2.15E+01	7.26E+02	1.70E+02	8.97E+02	2.05E+02	8.70E-06	0.00E+00	1.08E-01
25	NE251E5	2.16E+01	6.81E-04	2.16E+01	7.27E+02	2.07E+02	9.34E+02	2.12E+02	1.38E-05	0.00E+00	1.08E-01
25	NE251EBMX	2.26E+01	7.47E-04	2.26E+01	7.57E+02	2.17E+02	9.74E+02	2.33E+02	1.32E-05	0.00E+00	1.14E-01
25	NE252E1	2.06E+01	3.30E-04	2.06E+01	6.97E+02	1.70E+02	8.67E+02	1.99E+02	8.42E-06	0.00E+00	1.04E-01
25	NE252E1A1	2.51E+01	1.34E-03	2.51E+01	7.99E+02	2.35E+02	1.03E+03	1.49E+02	1.57E-05	0.00E+00	1.30E-01
25	NE252E5	2.11E+01	6.59E-04	2.11E+01	7.14E+02	2.07E+02	9.21E+02	2.05E+02	1.33E-05	0.00E+00	1.06E-01
32	NE321E1	2.39E+01	3.90E-04	2.39E+01	7.99E+02	1.71E+02	9.69E+02	2.35E+02	9.97E-06	0.00E+00	1.19E-01
32	NE321E1L2	2.37E+01	2.03E-04	2.37E+01	8.02E+02	1.77E+02	9.79E+02	2.41E+02	7.90E-06	0.00E+00	1.21E-01
32	NE321E5	2.39E+01	7.80E-04	2.39E+01	8.00E+02	2.13E+02	1.01E+03	2.43E+02	1.47E-05	0.00E+00	1.19E-01
32	NE322E1	2.37E+01	3.95E-04	2.37E+01	7.95E+02	1.78E+02	9.73E+02	2.38E+02	1.10E-05	0.00E+00	1.19E-01
32	NE322E1A1	2.80E+01	1.54E-03	2.80E+01	8.85E+02	2.45E+02	1.13E+03	1.71E+02	1.81E-05	0.00E+00	1.44E-01
32	NE322E5	2.34E+01	7.58E-04	2.34E+01	7.86E+02	2.13E+02	9.99E+02	2.36E+02	1.43E-05	0.00E+00	1.17E-01
40	NE401E1	2.88E+01	4.94E-04	2.88E+01	9.50E+02	1.71E+02	1.12E+03	2.98E+02	1.26E-05	0.00E+00	1.41E-01
40	NE401E1L2	2.74E+01	2.42E-04	2.74E+01	9.14E+02	1.73E+02	1.09E+03	2.87E+02	9.40E-06	0.00E+00	1.38E-01
40	NE401E2	2.89E+01	9.10E-04	2.89E+01	9.43E+02	2.12E+02	1.15E+03	2.66E+02	1.61E-05	0.00E+00	1.41E-01
40	NE401E5	2.88E+01	9.89E-04	2.88E+01	9.53E+02	2.25E+02	1.18E+03	3.08E+02	1.86E-05	0.00E+00	1.42E-01
40	NE402E1	2.71E+01	4.78E-04	2.71E+01	9.00E+02	1.79E+02	1.08E+03	2.88E+02	1.33E-05	0.00E+00	1.34E-01
40	NE402E1A1	3.36E+01	1.87E-03	3.36E+01	1.05E+03	2.60E+02	1.31E+03	2.11E+02	2.19E-05	0.00E+00	1.72E-01
40	NE402E5	2.83E+01	9.56E-04	2.83E+01	9.33E+02	2.14E+02	1.15E+03	2.97E+02	1.69E-05	0.00E+00	1.39E-01
40	NE402PT2	3.23E+01	6.76E-04	3.23E+01	1.00E+03	1.92E+02	1.19E+03	1.63E+02	1.62E-05	0.00E+00	1.66E-01
40	NE402PTS2	3.25E+01	1.35E-03	3.25E+01	1.00E+03	2.88E+02	1.29E+03	1.77E+02	2.83E-05	0.00E+00	1.66E-01
50	NE501E1	3.32E+01	5.88E-04	3.32E+01	1.09E+03	1.70E+02	1.26E+03	3.54E+02	1.50E-05	0.00E+00	1.62E-01
50	NE501E5	3.33E+01	1.18E-03	3.33E+01	1.09E+03	2.33E+02	1.32E+03	3.65E+02	2.21E-05	0.00E+00	1.62E-01
50	NE502E1	3.20E+01	5.77E-04	3.20E+01	1.04E+03	1.61E+02	1.21E+03	3.48E+02	1.47E-05	0.00E+00	1.56E-01
50	NE502E1A1	4.15E+01	2.44E-03	4.15E+01	1.28E+03	2.89E+02	1.57E+03	2.71E+02	2.87E-05	0.00E+00	2.10E-01
50	NE502E5	3.27E+01	1.15E-03	3.27E+01	1.07E+03	2.33E+02	1.31E+03	3.59E+02	2.17E-05	0.00E+00	1.60E-01
80	NE801ELH	4.33E+01	3.19E-08	4.33E+01	1.35E+03	3.61E+02	1.71E+03	2.77E+02	4.34E-05	0.00E+00	2.18E-01

Sydney - Projects

PARAMETERS DESCRIBING RESOURCE USE		PERE	PERM	PERT	PENRE	PENRM	PENRT	SM	RSF	NRSF	FW
Strength (MPa)	Mix Code	MJ _{NCV}	MJ _{NCV}	MJ _{NCV}	MJ _{NCV}	MJ _{NCV}	MJ _{NCV}	kg	MJ _{NCV}	MJ _{NCV}	m ³
50	NF54FF28	3.50E+01	6.43E-09	3.50E+01	1.06E+03	1.20E+02	1.18E+03	1.07E+02	8.75E-06	0.00E+00	1.84E-01
20	NN201TR53	2.10E+01	4.28E-04	2.10E+01	7.07E+02	1.67E+02	8.73E+02	2.02E+02	1.10E-05	0.00E+00	1.06E-01
20	NN202TR53	2.16E+01	4.61E-04	2.16E+01	7.22E+02	1.69E+02	8.91E+02	1.83E+02	1.09E-05	0.00E+00	1.08E-01
25	NN251TR53	2.24E+01	4.94E-04	2.24E+01	7.50E+02	1.70E+02	9.20E+02	2.13E+02	1.21E-05	0.00E+00	1.12E-01
25	NN252TR53	2.36E+01	5.11E-04	2.36E+01	7.83E+02	1.69E+02	9.52E+02	2.05E+02	1.23E-05	0.00E+00	1.17E-01
32	NN321TR53	2.58E+01	5.60E-04	2.58E+01	8.51E+02	1.72E+02	1.02E+03	2.37E+02	1.38E-05	0.00E+00	1.28E-01
32	NN322TR53	2.50E+01	5.77E-04	2.50E+01	8.26E+02	1.72E+02	9.98E+02	2.22E+02	1.36E-05	0.00E+00	1.24E-01
40	NN401TR53	3.21E+01	6.92E-04	3.21E+01	1.04E+03	1.72E+02	1.21E+03	2.87E+02	1.72E-05	0.00E+00	1.56E-01
40	NN402TR53	3.01E+01	7.74E-04	3.01E+01	9.82E+02	1.77E+02	1.16E+03	2.79E+02	1.77E-05	0.00E+00	1.47E-01
N/A	NP14:1GSS	1.14E+01	0.00E+00	1.14E+01	4.08E+02	1.92E+02	6.00E+02	5.70E+01	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	6.41E-02
N/A	NP3FFF	1.36E+01	5.00E-09	1.36E+01	5.19E+02	1.79E+02	6.98E+02	3.00E+02	6.81E-06	0.00E+00	7.62E-02
N/A	NP8:1GSS	1.76E+01	0.00E+00	1.76E+01	5.98E+02	1.92E+02	7.90E+02	1.00E+02	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	9.27E-02
15	NS151T220	1.49E+01	1.92E-03	1.49E+01	5.39E+02	2.16E+02	7.55E+02	2.01E+02	1.10E-05	0.00E+00	8.13E-02
15	NS152T	1.90E+01	3.43E-09	1.90E+01	6.43E+02	1.37E+02	7.80E+02	1.47E+02	4.67E-06	0.00E+00	9.63E-02
25	NS251FKS	2.84E+01	4.39E-04	2.84E+01	8.81E+02	1.56E+02	1.04E+03	1.15E+02	8.64E-06	0.00E+00	1.53E-01
25	NS251MSP2	3.61E+01	5.86E-09	3.61E+01	1.08E+03	1.43E+02	1.22E+03	7.20E+01	7.97E-06	0.00E+00	1.89E-01
32	NS321MSR1	2.86E+01	8.73E-09	2.86E+01	8.86E+02	1.81E+02	1.07E+03	1.33E+02	1.19E-05	0.00E+00	1.54E-01
32	NS322FBS1	2.95E+01	6.89E-09	2.95E+01	9.05E+02	1.34E+02	1.04E+03	8.70E+01	9.38E-06	0.00E+00	1.57E-01
35	NS352FRTH	3.30E+01	4.15E-03	3.30E+01	9.98E+02	1.65E+02	1.16E+03	1.02E+02	1.24E-05	0.00E+00	1.73E-01
35	NS352FRTM	3.31E+01	3.23E-03	3.31E+01	1.00E+03	1.61E+02	1.16E+03	1.01E+02	1.36E-05	0.00E+00	1.74E-01
40	NS401MSR2	3.04E+01	1.13E-08	3.04E+01	9.34E+02	1.84E+02	1.12E+03	1.47E+02	1.54E-05	0.00E+00	1.62E-01
40	NS401TBS2	3.09E+01	8.57E-09	3.09E+01	9.86E+02	1.24E+02	1.11E+03	2.10E+02	1.17E-05	0.00E+00	1.54E-01
40	NS402ERT2	2.88E+01	6.38E-09	2.88E+01	9.33E+02	1.82E+02	1.11E+03	2.31E+02	1.10E-05	0.00E+00	1.45E-01
40	NS402FA35	3.48E+01	9.22E-09	3.48E+01	1.05E+03	1.71E+02	1.22E+03	1.58E+02	1.25E-05	0.00E+00	1.73E-01
40	NS402FBS2	3.38E+01	6.43E-09	3.38E+01	1.02E+03	1.29E+02	1.15E+03	1.02E+02	8.75E-06	0.00E+00	1.78E-01
40	NS402TBS2	3.13E+01	5.39E-09	3.13E+01	1.00E+03	1.24E+02	1.13E+03	2.15E+02	7.34E-06	0.00E+00	1.57E-01
40	NS402TRCP	3.18E+01	7.43E-09	3.18E+01	1.02E+03	1.63E+02	1.18E+03	2.37E+02	1.01E-05	0.00E+00	1.47E-01
40	NS402TRT2	3.13E+01	4.91E-09	3.13E+01	1.00E+03	1.56E+02	1.16E+03	2.15E+02	6.69E-06	0.00E+00	1.57E-01
40	NS403FGT	5.58E+01	4.15E-03	5.58E+01	1.68E+03	2.28E+02	1.91E+03	3.12E+02	1.90E-05	0.00E+00	2.87E-01
50	NS501TSX2	3.25E+01	1.43E-08	3.25E+01	1.04E+03	1.96E+02	1.23E+03	2.25E+02	1.94E-05	0.00E+00	1.63E-01
50	NS502B450	3.69E+01	5.88E-09	3.69E+01	1.17E+03	1.31E+02	1.31E+03	2.25E+02	8.00E-06	0.00E+00	1.76E-01

PARAMETERS DESCRIBING RESOURCE USE		PERE	PERM	PERT	PENRE	PENRM	PENRT	SM	RSF	NRSF	FW
Strength (MPa)	Mix Code	MJ _{NCV}	MJ _{NCV}	MJ _{NCV}	MJ _{NCV}	MJ _{NCV}	MJ _{NCV}	kg	MJ _{NCV}	MJ _{NCV}	m ³
50	NS502B70	3.38E+01	5.88E-09	3.38E+01	1.13E+03	1.34E+02	1.26E+03	3.24E+02	8.47E-06	0.00E+00	1.54E-01
50	NS502ERT2	3.05E+01	6.67E-09	3.05E+01	9.83E+02	1.81E+02	1.16E+03	2.47E+02	1.14E-05	0.00E+00	1.52E-01
50	NS502TRCP	3.25E+01	7.58E-09	3.25E+01	1.04E+03	1.63E+02	1.20E+03	2.43E+02	1.03E-05	0.00E+00	1.50E-01
5	NS52FRTH	1.38E+01	2.31E-03	1.38E+01	4.83E+02	1.59E+02	6.42E+02	1.61E+02	5.36E-06	0.00E+00	7.91E-02
5	NS52FRTM	1.36E+01	2.03E-03	1.36E+01	4.79E+02	1.62E+02	6.41E+02	1.61E+02	1.97E-05	0.00E+00	7.84E-02
65	NS652M140	4.91E+01	1.94E-03	4.91E+01	1.44E+03	1.83E+02	1.63E+03	8.59E+01	1.79E-05	0.00E+00	2.54E-01
65	NS652TS56	3.65E+01	1.05E-08	3.65E+01	1.16E+03	1.58E+02	1.31E+03	2.58E+02	1.44E-05	0.00E+00	1.82E-01

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Waste categories and output flows - 1m³ of ViroDecs™ ready-mix concrete

Sydney - ECOPact

WASTE CATEGORIES AND OUTPUT FLOWS		HWD	NHWD	RWD	CFR	MFR	MFEE	EE - e	EE - t
Strength (MPa)	Mix Code	kg	kg	kg	kg	kg	kg	MJ	MJ
20	NE201E1	3.17E+01	6.21E+00	9.92E-01	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
20	NE201E5	5.95E+01	7.23E+00	1.97E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
20	NE202E1	3.12E+01	6.10E+00	9.74E-01	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
25	NE251E1	3.39E+01	6.48E+00	1.06E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
25	NE251E5	6.36E+01	7.57E+00	2.10E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
25	NE251EBMX	6.47E+01	7.97E+00	2.29E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
25	NE252E1	3.28E+01	6.30E+00	1.03E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
25	NE252E1A1	7.63E+01	1.02E+01	4.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
25	NE252E5	6.15E+01	7.43E+00	2.04E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
32	NE321E1	3.88E+01	7.08E+00	1.21E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
32	NE321E1L2	2.49E+01	6.51E+00	6.48E-01	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
32	NE321E5	7.22E+01	8.34E+00	2.41E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
32	NE322E1	4.41E+01	7.13E+00	1.24E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
32	NE322E1A1	8.75E+01	1.14E+01	4.59E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
32	NE322E5	7.02E+01	8.18E+00	2.34E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
40	NE401E1	4.92E+01	8.34E+00	1.54E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
40	NE401E1L2	2.97E+01	7.31E+00	7.71E-01	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
40	NE401E2	7.88E+01	9.63E+00	2.79E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
40	NE401E5	9.15E+01	9.94E+00	3.05E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
40	NE402E1	5.32E+01	8.02E+00	1.50E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
40	NE402E1A1	1.06E+02	1.35E+01	5.57E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
40	NE402E5	8.28E+01	9.71E+00	2.93E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
40	NE402PT2	6.40E+01	9.64E+00	2.09E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
40	NE402PTS2	1.51E+02	1.64E+01	8.75E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
50	NE501E1	5.85E+01	9.48E+00	1.83E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
50	NE501E5	1.09E+02	1.14E+01	3.63E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
50	NE502E1	5.74E+01	9.16E+00	1.80E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
50	NE502E1A1	1.39E+02	1.68E+01	7.28E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
50	NE502E5	1.07E+02	1.12E+01	3.56E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
80	NE801ELH	2.47E+02	2.25E+01	1.20E+01	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00

Sydney - Projects

WASTE CATEGORIES AND OUTPUT FLOWS		HWD	NHWD	RWD	CFR	MFR	MFEE	EE - e	EE - t
Strength (MPa)	Mix Code	kg	kg	kg	kg	kg	kg	MJ	MJ
50	NF54FF28	9.02E+00	8.05E+00	3.43E-02	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
20	NN201TR53	3.05E+01	6.63E+00	1.30E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
20	NN202TR53	3.19E+01	6.83E+00	1.40E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
25	NN251TR53	3.46E+01	7.10E+00	1.50E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
25	NN252TR53	3.56E+01	7.35E+00	1.55E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
32	NN321TR53	3.93E+01	7.92E+00	1.70E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
32	NN322TR53	3.98E+01	7.82E+00	1.75E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
40	NN401TR53	4.87E+01	9.47E+00	2.10E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
40	NN402TR53	5.29E+01	9.38E+00	2.35E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
N/A	NP14:1GSS	4.99E-04	3.21E+00	3.49E-06	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
N/A	NP3FFF	7.02E+00	4.01E+00	2.67E-02	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
N/A	NP8:1GSS	7.15E-04	4.37E+00	4.17E-06	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
15	NS151T220	5.82E+01	7.56E+00	3.13E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
15	NS152T	4.22E+00	4.91E+00	1.65E-02	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
25	NS251FKS	1.23E+01	7.58E+00	7.22E-01	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
25	NS251MSP2	8.22E+00	8.56E+00	3.13E-02	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
32	NS321MSR1	4.47E+01	7.30E+00	1.30E-01	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
32	NS322FBS1	9.67E+00	7.03E+00	3.68E-02	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
35	NS352FRTH	5.64E+01	1.47E+01	6.60E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
35	NS352FRTM	4.60E+01	1.32E+01	5.14E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
40	NS401MSR2	5.62E+01	9.01E+00	1.39E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
40	NS401TBS2	1.20E+01	7.18E+00	4.58E-02	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
40	NS402ERT2	6.20E+01	9.14E+00	2.36E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
40	NS402FA35	5.43E+01	9.42E+00	1.48E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
40	NS402FBS2	9.02E+00	7.85E+00	3.43E-02	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
40	NS402TBS2	7.57E+00	7.27E+00	2.88E-02	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
40	NS402TRCP	5.09E+01	7.31E+00	1.44E-01	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
40	NS402TRT2	3.37E+01	7.31E+00	9.54E-02	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
40	NS403FGT	1.02E+02	1.89E+01	6.73E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
50	NS501TSX2	7.25E+01	1.05E+01	3.12E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
50	NS502B450	2.28E+01	8.10E+00	6.89E-02	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00

WASTE CATEGORIES AND OUTPUT FLOWS		HWD	NHWD	RWD	CFR	MFR	MFEE	EE - e	EE - t
Strength (MPa)	Mix Code	kg	kg	kg	kg	kg	kg	MJ	MJ
50	NS502B70	2.58E+01	7.70E+00	3.08E-01	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
50	NS502ERT2	6.42E+01	9.53E+00	2.44E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
50	NS502TRCP	5.20E+01	7.44E+00	1.47E-01	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
5	NS52FRTH	3.05E+01	8.14E+00	3.66E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
5	NS52FRTH	3.52E+01	7.64E+00	3.26E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
65	NS652M140	7.89E+01	1.45E+01	3.23E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
65	NS652TS56	4.70E+01	8.33E+00	1.39E-01	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00

Additional indicators 1m³ of ViroDecs™ ready-mix concrete

Sydney - ECOPact

ADDITIONAL ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACT INDICATORS		PM	IRP	ETP-fw	HTP-c	HTP-nc	SQP
Strength (MPa)	Mix Code	disease incidence	kBq U-235 eq	CTUe	CTUh	CTUh	dimensionless
20	NE201E1	4.70E-06	2.89E+01	1.12E+03	2.41E-08	1.10E-06	1.66E+02
20	NE201E5	4.73E-06	4.57E+01	1.12E+03	2.59E-08	1.15E-06	1.66E+02
20	NE202E1	4.59E-06	2.84E+01	1.10E+03	2.37E-08	1.07E-06	1.62E+02
25	NE251E1	4.92E-06	3.09E+01	1.16E+03	2.52E-08	1.15E-06	1.74E+02
25	NE251E5	4.96E-06	4.88E+01	1.17E+03	2.72E-08	1.21E-06	1.74E+02
25	NE251EBMX	5.19E-06	4.41E+01	1.23E+03	2.79E-08	1.26E-06	1.82E+02
25	NE252E1	4.75E-06	2.99E+01	1.13E+03	2.45E-08	1.11E-06	1.68E+02
25	NE252E1A1	5.84E-06	4.07E-02	1.44E+03	2.72E-08	1.37E-06	2.08E+02
25	NE252E5	4.87E-06	4.73E+01	1.15E+03	2.66E-08	1.18E-06	1.71E+02
32	NE321E1	5.40E-06	3.53E+01	1.26E+03	2.78E-08	1.27E-06	1.91E+02
32	NE321E1L2	5.49E-06	2.98E+01	1.32E+03	2.76E-08	1.29E-06	1.92E+02
32	NE321E5	5.45E-06	5.52E+01	1.26E+03	2.99E-08	1.33E-06	1.91E+02
32	NE322E1	5.42E-06	4.52E+01	1.27E+03	2.89E-08	1.30E-06	1.91E+02
32	NE322E1A1	6.48E-06	4.29E-02	1.58E+03	3.01E-08	1.52E-06	2.30E+02
32	NE322E5	5.35E-06	5.36E+01	1.24E+03	2.93E-08	1.30E-06	1.88E+02
40	NE401E1	6.40E-06	4.48E+01	1.46E+03	3.31E-08	1.52E-06	2.26E+02
40	NE401E1L2	6.22E-06	3.55E+01	1.47E+03	3.13E-08	1.46E-06	2.18E+02
40	NE401E2	6.43E-06	5.37E+01	1.46E+03	3.42E-08	1.56E-06	2.27E+02
40	NE401E5	6.48E-06	7.00E+01	1.47E+03	3.58E-08	1.59E-06	2.27E+02
40	NE402E1	6.10E-06	5.46E+01	1.40E+03	3.28E-08	1.47E-06	2.15E+02
40	NE402E1A1	7.68E-06	4.69E-02	1.84E+03	3.56E-08	1.81E-06	2.73E+02
40	NE402E5	6.31E-06	5.64E+01	1.43E+03	3.38E-08	1.53E-06	2.23E+02
40	NE402PT2	7.54E-06	5.43E+01	1.80E+03	4.05E-08	1.87E-06	2.65E+02
40	NE402PTS2	7.82E-06	4.11E+02	1.81E+03	2.72E-07	2.46E-06	2.66E+02
50	NE501E1	7.32E-06	5.33E+01	1.65E+03	3.79E-08	1.74E-06	2.59E+02
50	NE501E5	7.40E-06	8.32E+01	1.65E+03	4.10E-08	1.83E-06	2.59E+02
50	NE502E1	7.05E-06	5.23E+01	1.60E+03	3.66E-08	1.68E-06	2.50E+02
50	NE502E1A1	9.36E-06	5.27E-02	2.21E+03	4.33E-08	2.22E-06	3.33E+02
50	NE502E5	7.28E-06	8.16E+01	1.63E+03	4.04E-08	1.80E-06	2.55E+02
80	NE801ELH	1.09E-05	1.15E+03	2.32E+03	6.51E-07	4.32E-06	3.47E+02

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ADDITIONAL ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACT INDICATORS		PM	IRP	ETP-fw	HTP-c	HTP-nc	SQP
Strength (MPa)	Mix Code	disease incidence	kBq U-235 eq	CTUe	CTUh	CTUh	dimensionless
50	NF54FF28	8.29E-06	2.59E+01	2.04E+03	4.19E-08	2.01E-06	2.93E+02
20	NN201TR53	4.78E-06	1.76E+01	1.15E+03	2.35E-08	1.08E-06	1.71E+02
20	NN202TR53	4.89E-06	1.62E+01	1.17E+03	2.38E-08	1.11E-06	1.74E+02
25	NN251TR53	5.07E-06	1.87E+01	1.21E+03	2.49E-08	1.15E-06	1.81E+02
25	NN252TR53	5.29E-06	1.87E+01	1.25E+03	2.58E-08	1.20E-06	1.89E+02
32	NN321TR53	5.76E-06	2.14E+01	1.35E+03	2.81E-08	1.31E-06	2.05E+02
32	NN322TR53	5.58E-06	2.01E+01	1.31E+03	2.72E-08	1.27E-06	1.99E+02
40	NN401TR53	7.02E-06	2.68E+01	1.61E+03	3.42E-08	1.61E-06	2.50E+02
40	NN402TR53	6.61E-06	2.53E+01	1.52E+03	3.22E-08	1.51E-06	2.36E+02
N/A	NP14:1GSS	2.94E-06	2.53E-02	8.43E+02	1.33E-08	6.73E-07	9.81E+01
N/A	NP3FFF	3.44E-06	2.01E+01	9.28E+02	1.74E-08	7.79E-07	1.18E+02
N/A	NP8:1GSS	4.21E-06	3.02E-02	1.11E+03	1.89E-08	9.69E-07	1.43E+02
15	NS151T220	3.79E-06	6.53E+01	9.56E+02	2.35E-08	9.72E-07	1.29E+02
15	NS152T	4.36E-06	1.09E+01	1.06E+03	2.11E-08	9.87E-07	1.56E+02
25	NS251FKS	6.91E-06	1.61E+01	1.75E+03	3.45E-08	1.68E-06	2.43E+02
25	NS251MSP2	8.54E-06	2.36E+01	2.12E+03	4.28E-08	2.08E-06	3.00E+02
32	NS321MSR1	7.09E-06	9.20E+01	1.76E+03	4.25E-08	1.86E-06	2.44E+02
32	NS322FBS1	7.07E-06	2.78E+01	1.76E+03	3.63E-08	1.71E-06	2.50E+02
35	NS352FRTH	7.78E-06	1.84E+00	1.92E+03	3.72E-08	1.89E-06	2.76E+02
35	NS352FRTM	7.83E-06	3.93E+00	1.93E+03	3.79E-08	1.91E-06	2.78E+02
40	NS401MSR2	7.51E-06	1.89E+02	1.83E+03	1.07E-07	2.09E-06	2.58E+02
40	NS401TBS2	6.95E-06	3.45E+01	1.63E+03	3.53E-08	1.62E-06	2.47E+02
40	NS402ERT2	6.77E-06	2.51E+02	1.55E+03	1.50E-07	1.95E-06	2.32E+02
40	NS402FA35	7.98E-06	1.88E+02	1.93E+03	1.14E-07	2.21E-06	2.76E+02
40	NS402FBS2	8.02E-06	2.59E+01	1.98E+03	4.06E-08	1.95E-06	2.83E+02
40	NS402TBS2	7.08E-06	2.17E+01	1.66E+03	3.44E-08	1.65E-06	2.51E+02
40	NS402TRCP	6.77E-06	1.01E+02	1.53E+03	4.04E-08	1.73E-06	2.35E+02
40	NS402TRT2	7.18E-06	6.69E+01	1.67E+03	3.92E-08	1.79E-06	2.50E+02
40	NS403FGT	1.30E-05	9.33E+01	3.12E+03	6.93E-08	3.33E-06	4.49E+02
50	NS501TSX2	7.62E-06	3.22E+02	1.74E+03	1.93E-07	2.23E-06	2.59E+02
50	NS502B450	7.98E-06	4.92E+01	1.78E+03	4.04E-08	1.89E-06	2.81E+02

ADDITIONAL ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACT INDICATORS		PM	IRP	ETP-fw	HTP-c	HTP-nc	SQP
Strength (MPa)	Mix Code	disease incidence	kBq U-235 eq	CTUe	CTUh	CTUh	dimensionless
50	NS502B70	7.00E-06	6.86E+01	1.47E+03	4.67E-08	1.62E-06	2.47E+02
50	NS502ERT2	7.13E-06	2.59E+02	1.62E+03	1.56E-07	2.05E-06	2.44E+02
50	NS502TRCP	6.91E-06	1.03E+02	1.56E+03	4.12E-08	1.77E-06	2.40E+02
5	NS52FRTH	3.57E-06	3.34E-02	9.47E+02	1.72E-08	8.26E-07	1.29E+02
5	NS52FRTM	3.56E-06	9.59E+00	9.43E+02	1.89E-08	8.76E-07	1.28E+02
65	NS652M140	1.16E-05	1.09E+02	2.76E+03	6.53E-08	3.01E-06	4.03E+02
65	NS652TS56	8.30E-06	9.90E+01	1.90E+03	4.74E-08	2.08E-06	2.89E+02

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Other life cycle stages not included in this EPD

While the LCA study and EPD only consider the cradle to gate environmental impacts of Holcim's ready-mix concrete, practitioners using the EPD for the purpose of whole-of-life building studies or the functional comparison of different building products on a whole-of-life basis will consider concrete's other life cycle stages. Some of the environmental impacts of benefits associated with other life cycle stages not included in this EPD are described in the following sections.

Lifetime absorption of CO₂

Carbonation is a natural process whereby concrete absorbs carbon dioxide (CO₂) from the atmosphere through a chemical reaction between the CO₂ in the ambient air and hydration products within the concrete (CaOH₂). Ready-mix concrete can be subject to carbonation from the use stage onward (i.e. after construction and curing). From a life cycle impact accounting perspective, this process can also be referred to as 'reabsorption', since the CO₂ emitted during the cement manufacturing process can be partly offset by the lifetime absorption of CO₂, therefore reducing the net CO₂ emissions associated with concrete over its lifetime.

The carbonisation process is a commonly known process in building design and is typically taken into consideration by engineers when specifying special-class concrete.

The total amount of CO₂ absorption during the life cycle of concrete is subject to a range of factors and varies over time. The calculation has been standardised in the British and European Standard BS EN 16757:2017 *Sustainability of construction works – Environmental Product Declarations – Product Category Rules for concrete and concrete elements*. It is recommended that practitioners make use of this standard when conducting whole-of-life building studies and if the building materials include substantial amounts of concrete. Please note that CO₂ absorption has not been considered in this EPD and is not reflected in the EPD results tables.

End of life scenarios

BS EN 16757:2017 presents four end of life scenarios for concrete:


1. Disposal of concrete at a landfill site,
2. Reuse of recovered concrete elements in new construction works,
3. Use of concrete debris, e.g. In land restoration, or
4. Crushing/recycling of concrete:
 - a. Crushed concrete substitutes primary material without further processing, or
 - b. Substitution of natural aggregates in fresh concrete.

Scenarios 2, 3 and 4 can all result in benefits and loads outside the system boundary and thus should be considered in a whole-of-life building study or when comparing concrete products on a functional basis in line with BS EN 16757:2017.


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Programme-related information and verification

Declaration Owner	Holcim (Australia) Pty Ltd Level 7, 799 Pacific Highway Chatswood NSW 2067, Australia Web: www.holcim.com.au Phone: +61 2 9412 6600	
Regional Programme Operator	EPD Australasia Limited 315a Hardy Street Nelson 7010, New Zealand Web: www.epd-australasia.com Email: info@epd-australasia.com Phone: +61 2 8005 8206	
Programme Pperator	EPD International AB, Box 210 60, SE-100 31 Stockholm, Sweden, E-mail: info@environdec.com	
EPD Process Certified by	Epsten Group Suite 2600, 101 Marietta St NW, Atlanta, Georgia 30303, USA Web: www.epstengroup.com	
EPD Registration Number	[S-P-02331]	
Valid From	[8 April 2021]	
Version	[3.0]	
Valid Until	[8 April 2026]	
Product category rules	PCR 2019:14 Construction Products, Version 1.11, 2021-02-05	
Product group classification	UN CPC 54	
Geographical Scope	Australia	
Reference Year for Data	2017 Plant Data, [2024] Mix/Materials Data	

CEN standard EN 15804:2012+A2:2019 served as the core PCR

Product category rules	PCR 2019:14 Construction Products, Version 1.11, 2019-02-05	
PCR review was conducted by	The Technical Committee of the International EPD® System. Chair: Massimo Marino. Contact via info@environdec.com	
Independent third-party verification of the declaration and data, according to ISO 14025:2006:	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> EPD process certification <input type="checkbox"/> EPD verification	
EPD Process Certified by	Epsten Group, Inc., Katherine McFeaters: Accredited by: A2LA, Certificate #3142.03	
Procedure for follow-up of data during EPD validity involves third party verifier:	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No	

Programme-related information and verification:

The EPD owner has the sole ownership, liability, and responsibility for the EPD. EPDs within the same product category but from different programmes may not be comparable. EPDs of construction products may not be comparable if they do not comply with EN 15804.



Contact your Holcim representative today for more information.

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