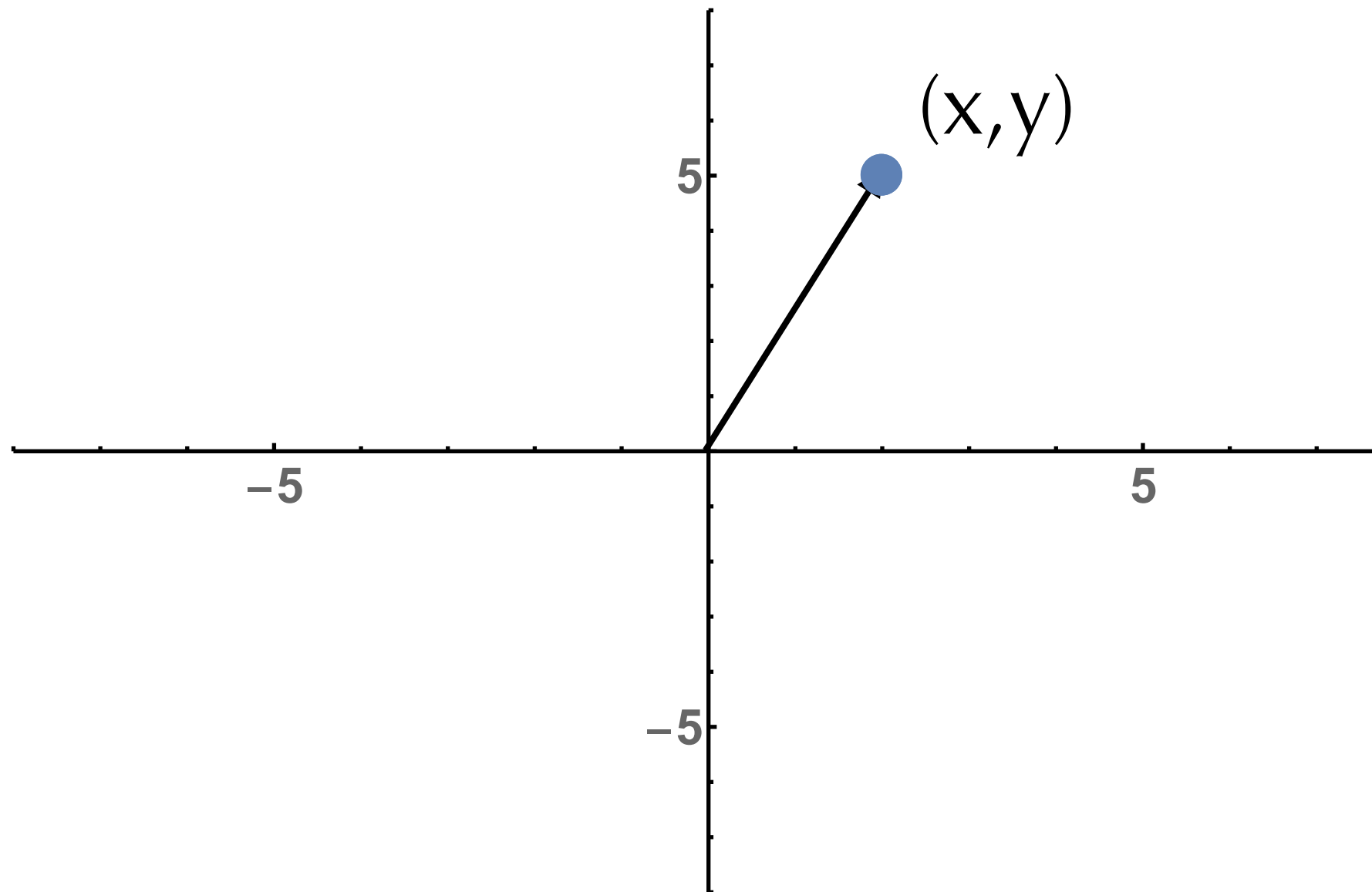


## Question #17

How does the application of the operator modify the coordinates of the point shown?

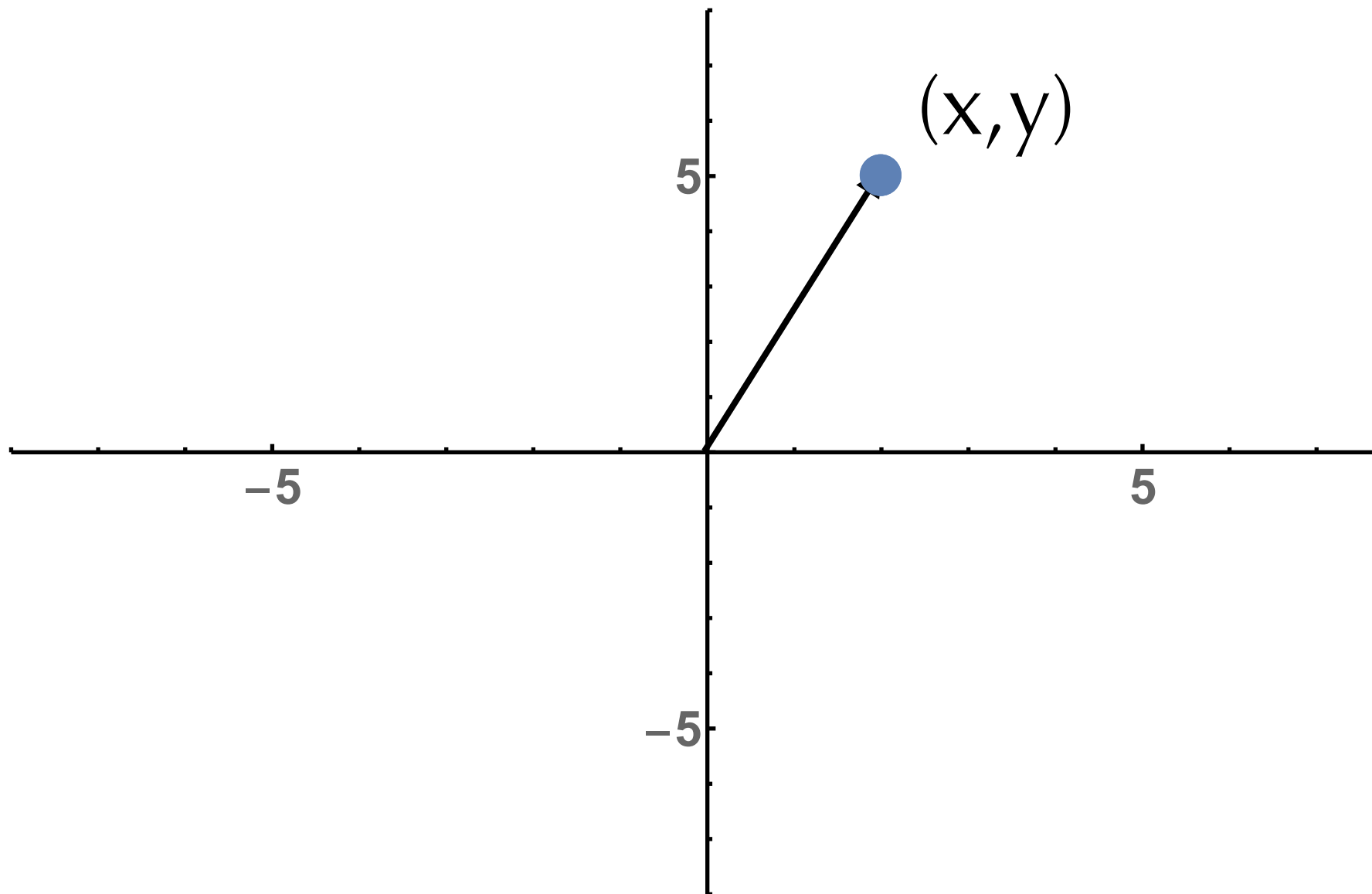
- a)  $(x, y) \rightarrow (\bar{y}, x)$
- b)  $(x, y) \rightarrow (\bar{x}, \bar{y})$
- c)  $(x, y) \rightarrow (y, x)$
- d)  $(x, y) \rightarrow (\bar{x}, y)$
- e)  $(x, y) \rightarrow (\bar{y}, \bar{x})$



## Question #17

How does the application of the operator  $C_{2z}^+$  modify the coordinates of the point shown?

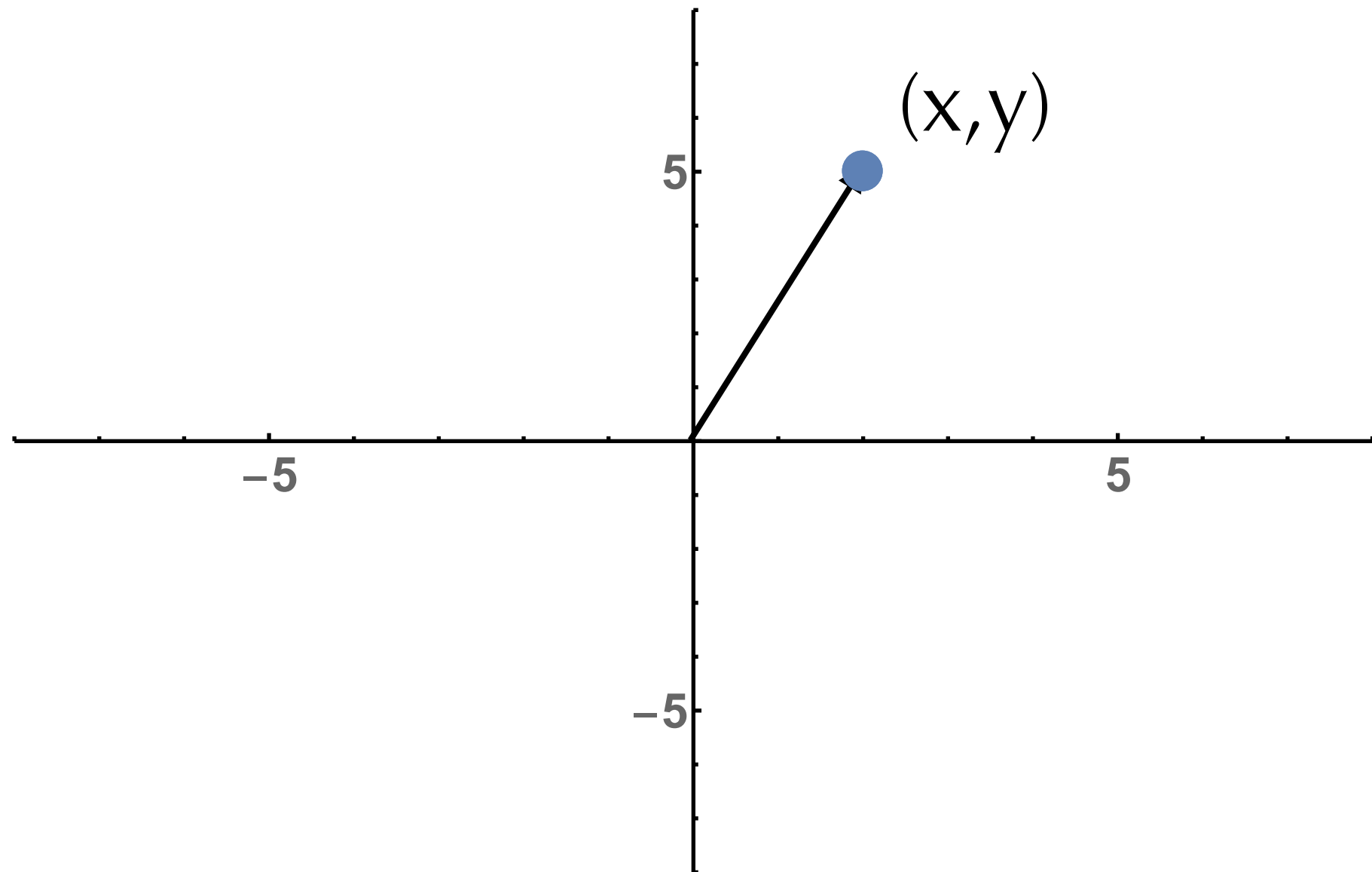
- a)  $(x, y) \rightarrow (\bar{y}, x)$
- b)  $(x, y) \rightarrow (\bar{x}, \bar{y})$
- c)  $(x, y) \rightarrow (y, x)$
- d)  $(x, y) \rightarrow (\bar{x}, y)$
- e)  $(x, y) \rightarrow (\bar{y}, \bar{x})$



## Question #18

How does the application of the operator  $C_{4z}^+$  modify the coordinates of the point shown?

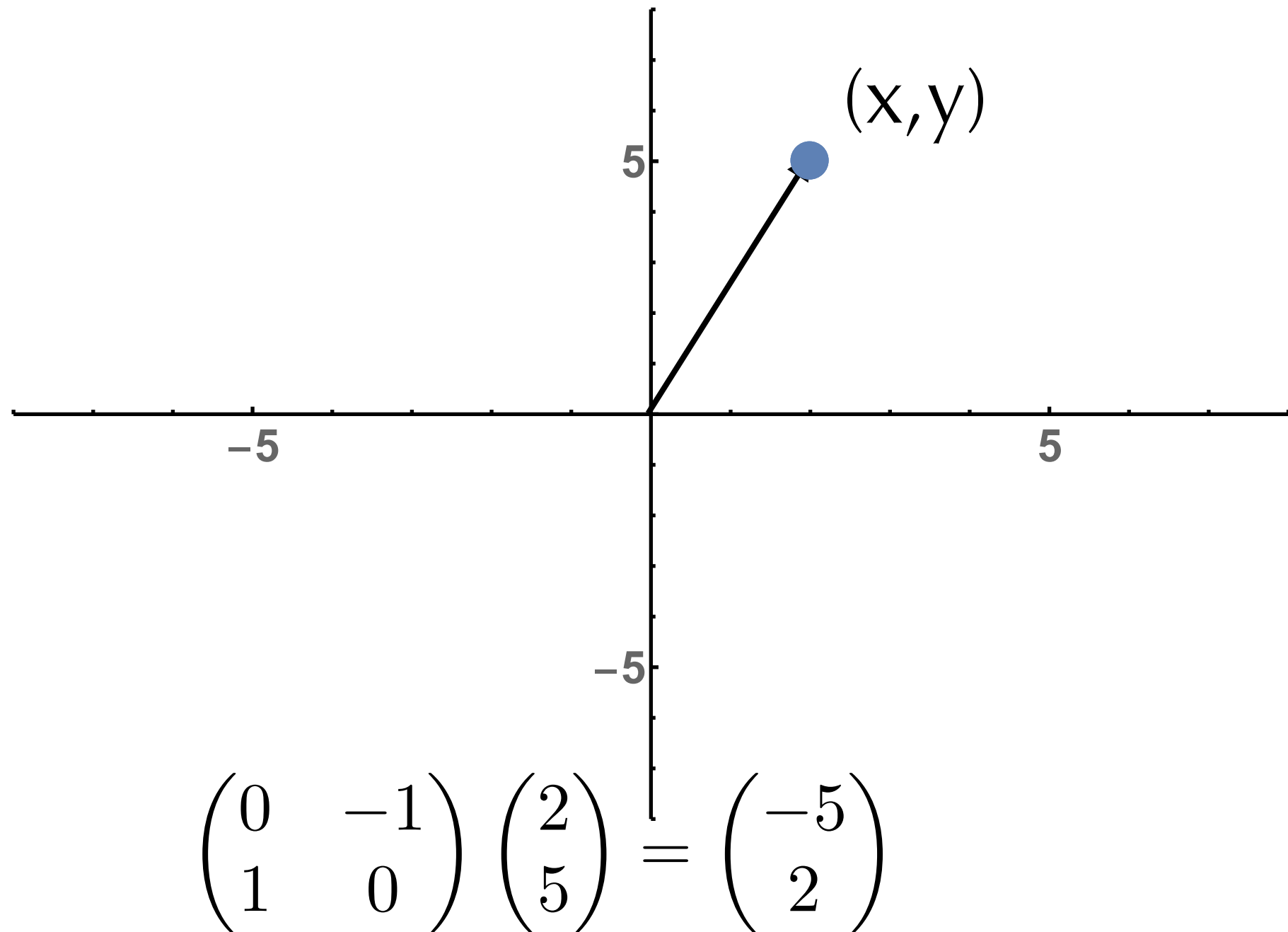
- a)  $(x, y) \rightarrow (\bar{x}, \bar{y})$
- b)  $(x, y) \rightarrow (\bar{x}, y)$
- c)  $(x, y) \rightarrow (y, x)$
- d)  $(x, y) \rightarrow (\bar{y}, x)$
- e)  $(x, y) \rightarrow (\bar{y}, \bar{x})$



## Question #18

How does the application of the operator  $C_{4z}^+$  modify the coordinates of the point shown?

- a)  $(x, y) \rightarrow (\bar{x}, \bar{y})$
- b)  $(x, y) \rightarrow (\bar{x}, y)$
- c)  $(x, y) \rightarrow (y, x)$
- d)  $(x, y) \rightarrow (\bar{y}, x)$
- e)  $(x, y) \rightarrow (\bar{y}, \bar{x})$



## Question #19

Which are *not* symmetry operators of this lattice?

$$C_{4z}^+ \quad C_{2z}^+$$

$$\sigma_x \quad C_{4z}^-$$

$$\sigma_{da} \quad \sigma_y$$

$$\sigma_{db} \quad E$$

a)  $C_{4z}^+$

b)  $C_{4z}^-$

c)  $\sigma_y$

d)  $S_{4z}^+$

e) All are

# Cayley table

[illegible]



# Cayley table

[illegible]

# Cayley table

	$C_{4z}^+$	$C_{2z}^+$						
$C_{4z}^+$	$C_{2z}^+$	?						
$C_{2z}^+$								

# Cayley table

[illegible]

# Cayley table

[illegible]

# Cayley table

[illegible]

# Cayley table

[illegible]

# Cayley table

[illegible]

Cayley table

	$C_{4z}^+$	$C_{2z}^+$	$C_{4z}^-$	$E$				
$C_{4z}^+$	$C_{2z}^+$	$C_{4z}^-$	$E$					
$C_{2z}^+$	$C_{4z}^-$	$E$						
$C_{4z}^-$	$E$							
$E$								



Cayley table

	$C_{4z}^+$	$C_{2z}^+$	$C_{4z}^-$	$E$	$\sigma_x$	$\sigma_y$	$\sigma_{da}$	$\sigma_{db}$
$C_{4z}^+$	$C_{2z}^+$	$C_{4z}^-$	$E$	$C_{4z}^+$				
$C_{2z}^+$	$C_{4z}^-$	$E$	$C_{4z}^+$	$C_{2z}^+$				
$C_{4z}^-$	$E$	$C_{4z}^+$	$C_{2z}^+$	$C_{4z}^-$				
$E$	$C_{4z}^+$	$C_{2z}^+$	$C_{4z}^-$	$E$				
$\sigma_x$	$\sigma_{da}$							
$\sigma_y$								
$\sigma_{da}$								

# Question #20

Which are *not* symmetry operators of this lattice?

$$C_{4z}^+ \quad C_{2z}^+$$

$$\sigma_x \quad C_{4z}^-$$

$$\sigma_{da} \quad \sigma_y$$

$$\sigma_{db} \quad E$$

a)  $C_{4z}^+$

b)  $C_{4z}^-$

c) All listed aren't

d)  $\sigma_{da}$

e)  $\sigma_{db}$

# Question #20

Which are *not* symmetry operators of this lattice?

~~$C_{4z}^+$~~   $C_{2z}^+$   
 $\sigma_x$   ~~$C_{4z}^-$~~   
 ~~$\sigma_{da}$~~   $\sigma_y$   
 ~~$\sigma_{db}$~~   $E$

a)  $C_{4z}^+$

b)  $C_{4z}^-$

c) All listed aren't

d)  $\sigma_{da}$

e)  $\sigma_{db}$

## Question #21

Which are *not* symmetry operators of this lattice?

$$C_{4z}^+ \quad C_{2z}^+$$

$$\sigma_x \quad C_{4z}^-$$

$$\sigma_{da} \quad \sigma_y$$

$$\sigma_{db} \quad E$$

a)  $C_{4z}^+$

b) All listed aren't

c)  $\sigma_{da}$

d)  $\sigma_{db}$

e)  $C_{4z}^-$

## Question #21

Which are *not* symmetry operators of this lattice?

<del><math>C_{4z}^+</math></del>	$C_{2z}^+$
$\sigma_x$	<del><math>C_{4z}^-</math></del>
<del><math>\sigma_{da}</math></del>	$\sigma_y$
<del><math>\sigma_{db}</math></del>	$E$

a)  $C_{4z}^+$

b) All listed aren't

c)  $\sigma_{da}$

d)  $\sigma_{db}$

e)  $C_{4z}^-$

# Question #21

Which are *not* symmetry operators of this lattice?

<del><math>C_{4z}^+</math></del>	$C_{2z}^+$
$\sigma_x$	<del><math>C_{4z}^-</math></del>
<del><math>\sigma_{da}</math></del>	$\sigma_y$
<del><math>\sigma_{db}</math></del>	$E$

a)  $C_{4z}^+$

b) All listed aren't

c)  $\sigma_{da}$

d)  $\sigma_{db}$

e)  $C_{4z}^-$

## Question #22

Which are *not* symmetry operators of this lattice?

$$C_{4z}^+ \quad C_{2z}^+$$

$$\sigma_x \quad C_{4z}^-$$

$$\sigma_{da} \quad \sigma_y$$

$$\sigma_{db} \quad E$$

a)  $C_{4z}^+$

b)  $C_{4z}^-$

c)  $\sigma_{db}$

d) All listed aren't

e)  $\sigma_{da}$

## Question #22

Which are *not* symmetry operators of this lattice?

~~$C_{4z}^+$~~   $C_{2z}^+$

$\sigma_x$   ~~$C_{4z}^-$~~

~~$\sigma_{da}$~~   $\sigma_y$

~~$\sigma_{db}$~~   $E$

a)  $C_{4z}^+$

b)  $C_{4z}^-$

c)  $\sigma_{db}$

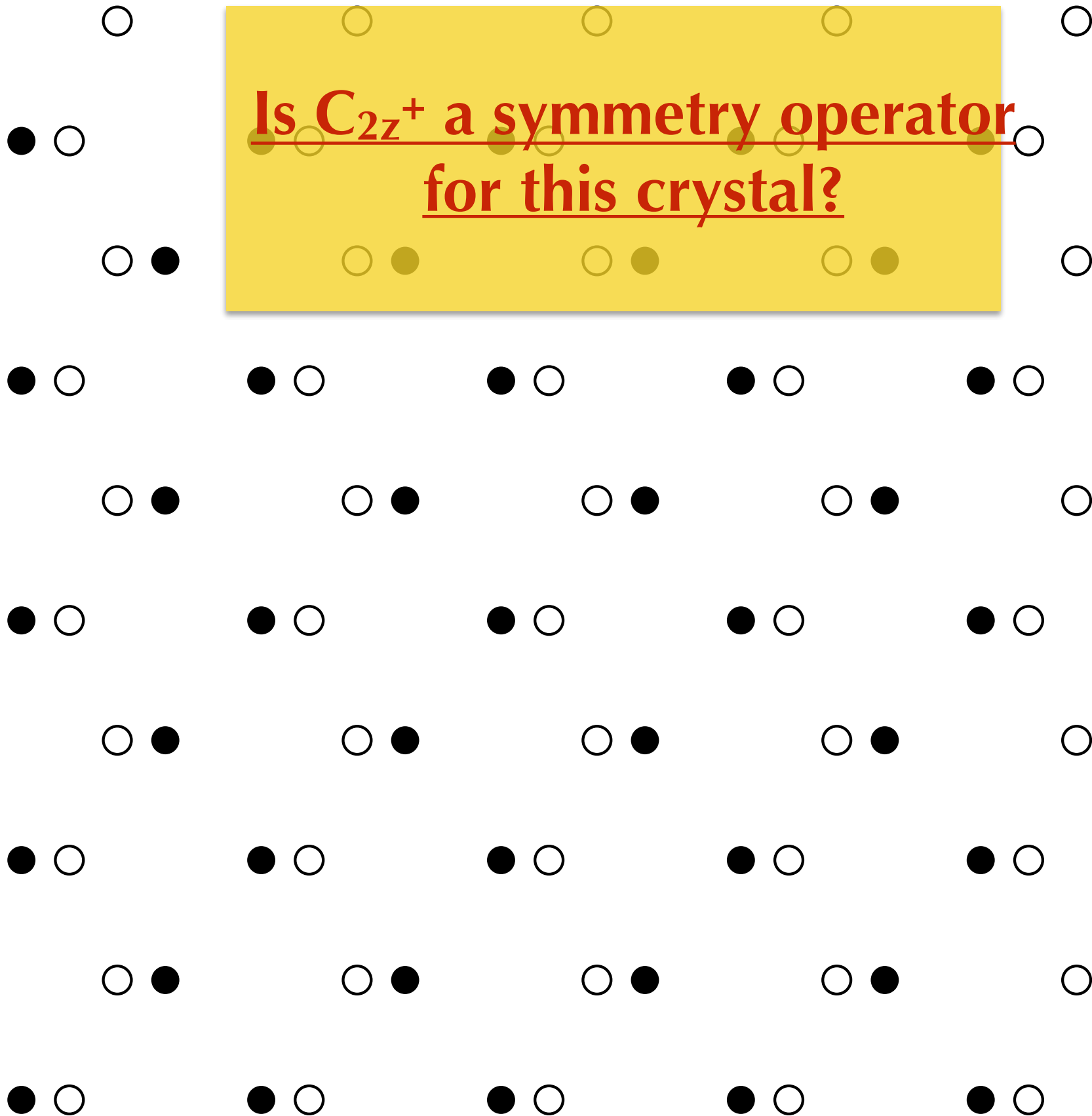
d) All listed aren't

e)  $\sigma_{da}$



## Question #23

Is  $C_{2z}^+$  a symmetry operator  
for this crystal?



a).

B).

c). No

D).

E) Yes

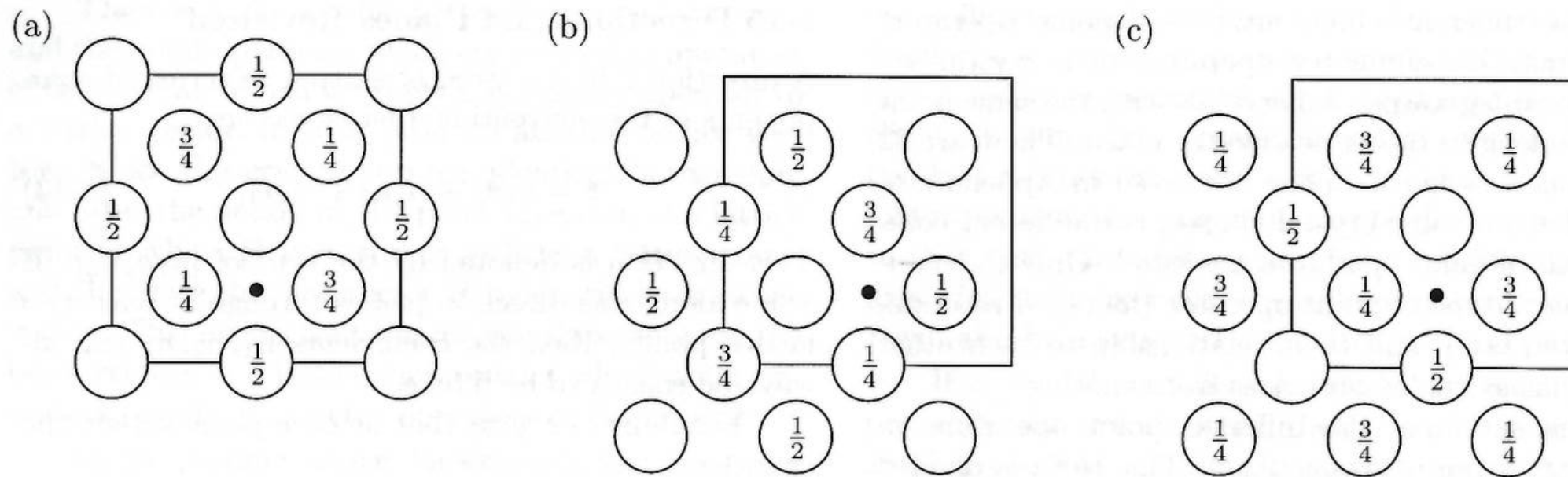
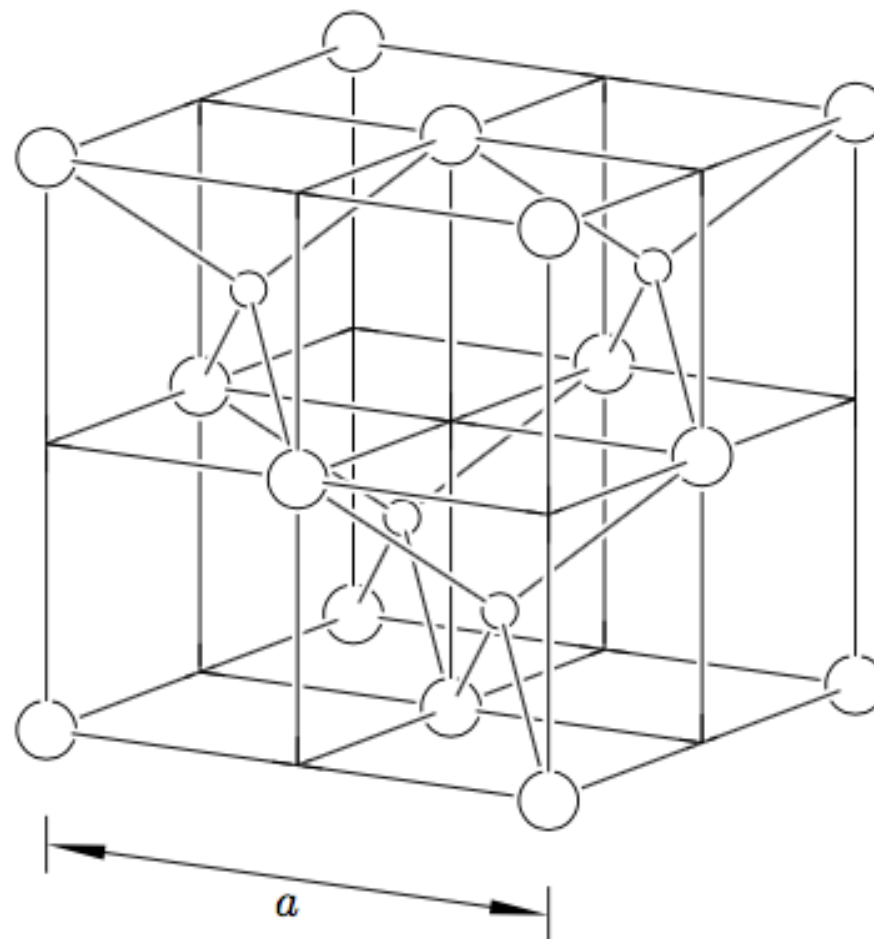


Fig. 1-32. (a) The projection of the diamond structure onto the  $xy$  plane. The fractions indicate the  $z$  coordinates of the atoms. Those with no fraction shown are in the  $xy$  plane ( $z = 0$ ). (b) The crystal is rotated by  $90^\circ$  about an axis in the  $z$  direction through the solid dot shown. (c) The crystal is translated in the  $z$  direction by  $\frac{1}{4}$ .



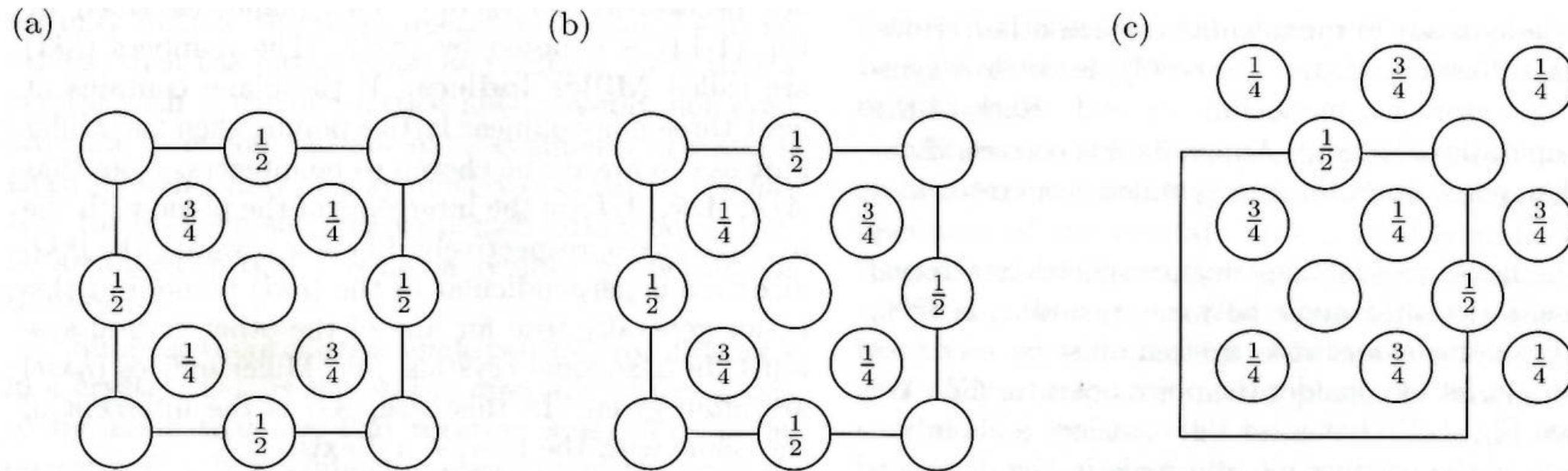
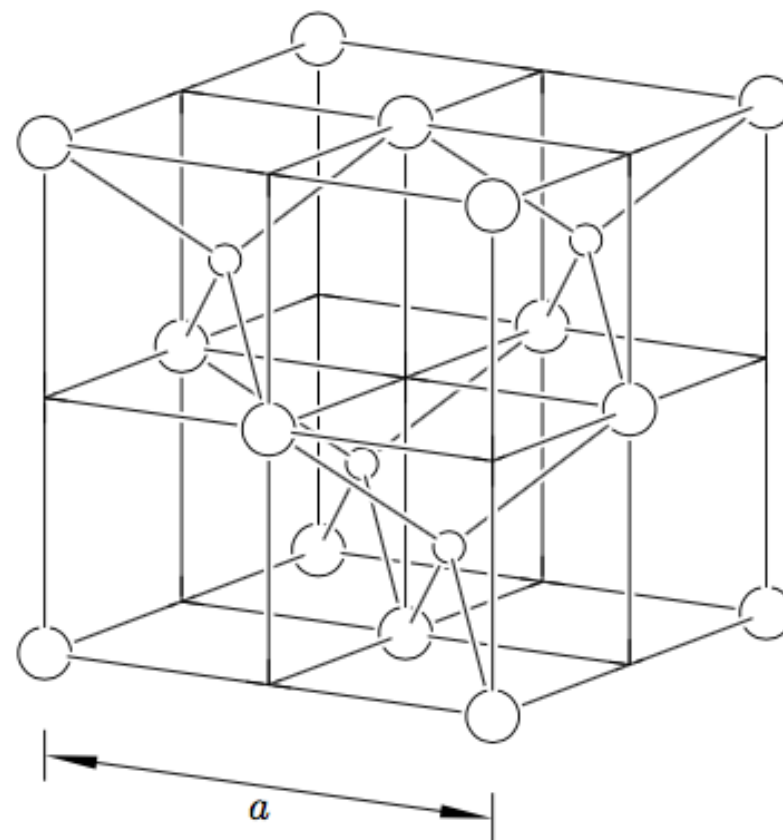


Fig. 1-33. (a) The projection of the diamond structure onto the  $xy$  plane, as in Fig. 1-32. (b) The crystal is reflected through the  $xy$  plane. (c) The crystal is translated by  $(\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{4})$ .



	Bravais Lattice (only consider the lattice)	Crystal Structure (consider the lattice + the atoms)
Number of Point groups. (Just point operators)	7 (The 7 crystal systems)	32 (The 32 crystallographic point groups)
Number of Space Groups. (now add translations)	14 (The 14 Bravais Lattices)	230 (The 230 space groups)