

WordList 1

单词	记忆	接	联系
1 challenge ⊗		1 I'm ready to meet any challenge . ⊙ ⊗ 2 Tom challenged me to play another tennis game. ⊙ ⊗ 3 Instead, the company has done precisely what it had long promised it would not: challenge the constitutionality of Vermont's rules in the federal court, as part of a desperate effort to keep its Vermont Yankee nuclear power plant running. ⊙ ⊗	challenging unchallenged
2 furnish ⊗		1 furnish ...with ⊙ ⊗ furnish sth. to sb. ⊙ ⊗ 2 Having bought the apartment, the man couldn't afford to furnish it. ⊙ ⊗	
3 establish ⊗	联想记忆: e + stabl (看作 stable, 稳定的) +ish (使...) → 使稳定→安置	1 In the meantime, thriving Spanish colonies had been established in Mexico, the West Indies, and South America. ⊙ ⊗ 2 We are now comfortably established in our new house. ⊙ ⊗ 3 All these conditions tend to increase the probability of a child committing a criminal act, although a direct causal relationship has not yet been established . ⊙ ⊗ 4 to get established ⊙ ⊗	established
4 intellectual ⊗	词根记忆: in+tel (I) (说) +lect (讲) +ual→讲话井井有条的→有智力的	1 People who work in this domain are regarded as the highly qualified intellectuals . ⊙ ⊗ 2 intellectual powers ⊙ ⊗ 3 intellectual life ⊙ ⊗ 4 intellectual property ⊙ ⊗	intellectualism intellectually
5 qualification ⊗		1 a qualification test ⊙ ⊗ 2 The principal qualification for holding such a position was not hobby, but experience. ⊙ ⊗ 3 The so-called doctor doesn't have the medical qualification . ⊙ ⊗	
6 appearance ⊗		1 Harry's sudden appearance surprised me. ⊙ ⊗ 2 This Armani dress added to Kate's strikingly beautiful appearance . ⊙ ⊗	disappearance

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7 aspect ⊕	词根记忆: a+spect (看) →看人不能只看外表→样子, 外表	1 Everyone wore a happy aspect in the party. ☉ ⊕ 2 in all aspects ☉ ⊕	respect
8 liquid ⊕	词根记忆: liqu (液体) +id→液体	1 The teacher demanded his students to closely observe the liquid 's behavior at the boiling point. ☉ ⊕ 2 The spacecraft used liquid hydrogen as its fuel. ☉ ⊕	
9 lad ⊕		1 The lads of the village were soon gathered up. ☉ ⊕	
10 apply ⊕		1 It is necessary for an inventor to apply for a patent before he makes his invention public. ☉ ⊕ 2 apply to ☉ ⊕	applicant
11 exterior ⊕	联想记忆: 金玉其外 (exterior), 败絮其中 (interior)	1 A purple sunset irradiates the exterior glass walls of the building. ☉ ⊕ 2 Though Tony's exterior was altered, his mind was unchangeable. ☉ ⊕	
12 preference ⊕		1 Buyers have a growing preference for smaller cars recently. ☉ ⊕ 2 The students who come earlier have the preference to the seats. ☉ ⊕	
13 elbow ⊕		1 After the fight, the boy's forearms were black and blue from wrist to elbow . ☉ ⊕ 2 elbow sb. out of the way ☉ ⊕	
14 discipline ⊕	词根记忆: dis (不) +cip (拿) +line (线) → 不拿老百姓一针一线→纪律	1 Without discipline , there is no method. ☉ ⊕ 2 No disciplines have seized on professionalism with as much enthusiasm as the humanities. ☉ ⊕ 3 The mountaineer has been under perfect discipline . ☉ ⊕ 4 reveal a mental discipline ☉ ⊕	disciplined

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15 thrill ⊕	联想记忆: thr+ill (病) → 把人吓得都病了→使毛骨悚然	1 Mary received quite a thrill when she met her favorite singer. ⊙ ⊕ 2 The traveler thrilled us with his stories of adventure. ⊙ ⊕ 3 I'm thrilled to death by the idea of being abandoned. ⊙ ⊕	thrilling
16 allegiance ⊕	词根记忆: al+leg (法律) +iance→法律需要人人拥护	1 Those people pledge their allegiance to the flag of the United States of America. ⊙ ⊕	loyalty devotion
17 edition ⊕	来自edit (v. 编辑)	1 The publishers are already planning a second edition . ⊙ ⊕	
18 triumph ⊕	联想记忆: 胜利 (triumph) 之后吹喇叭 (trumpet)	1 We expected our army could return in triumph . ⊙ ⊕ 2 triumph over ⊙ ⊕	
19 hostage ⊕	联想记忆: host (主人↔客人) +age→ 不情愿的客人→人质	1 The gunman told the police to back off or he would shoot a hostage . ⊙ ⊕	pawn
20 loaf ⊕		1 The base of the loaf is overcooked, black and dirty. ⊙ ⊕ 2 The tramp had no place to go but to loaf in the park. ⊙ ⊕	
21 applicable ⊕		1 Your suggestion is not applicable to me. ⊙ ⊕	
22 motion ⊕	词根记忆: mot (移动) +ion (表行为) →运动	1 Probably there is no one here who has not in the course of the day had occasion to set in motion a complex train of reasoning of the very same kind, though differing in degree, as that which a scientific man goes through in tracing the causes of natural phenomena. ⊙ ⊕ in motion ⊙ ⊕ 2 Last week, the federal government endorsed a motion on social assistance. ⊙ ⊕ 3 After I entered the office, the manager motioned me to a chair. ⊙ ⊕	

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23 diploma ⊕	联想记忆: 做外交官 (diplomat) 需要学位证书 (diploma)	1 Jim took a diploma from the University of London. ⊖ ⊕	
24 contrast ⊕		1 contrast A with B ⊖ ⊕ 2 The young man's black jacket contrasted sharply with his white pants. ⊖ ⊕ 3 The approach contrasts with one that would require an Internet driver's license issued by the government. ⊖ ⊕ 4 by contrast ⊖ ⊕	
25 trend ⊕	联想记忆: 倾向 (tend) 加r 还是倾向 (trend)	1 The economist predicted that the trend of prices would be upward. ⊖ ⊕ 2 The price of the shares trends to go down. ⊖ ⊕	
26 hono ⊕		1 The honorable judge was well respected throughout the city. ⊖ ⊕ 2 The general did honorable service to his nation. ⊖ ⊕	
27 freelance ⊕		1 She became a freelance journalist after ten years. 10 ⊖ ⊕	
28 appendix ⊕	词根记忆: ap (表加强) +pend (悬挂) +ix→挂在书后面的东西→附录	1 For the details of this contract, see the appendix . ⊖ ⊕	
29 objection ⊕	来自object (v. 反对)	1 I have no objection to spending the evening with your friends. ⊖ ⊕ objection to ⊖ ⊕	objectionable
30 inflation ⊕		1 control inflation ⊖ ⊕ inflation rate ⊖ ⊕	inflationary
31 substantial ⊕	联想记忆: substant (看作 substance, 物质, 实质) +ial (...的) → 实质的	1 A child can easily confuse the substantial world with the world of his imagination. ⊖ ⊕ 2 Corson observed the castle, a substantial 17th century mansion. ⊖ ⊕ 3 Supporters of the new super systems argue that these mergers will allow for substantial cost reductions and better coordinated service. ⊖ ⊕	substantially

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32 hasty ⊕		1 eat a hasty lunch. ⊖ ⊕	rushed expeditious
33 interpret ⊕	词根记忆: inter (在...之间) +pret→在两种语言之间沟通→口译	1 How well the predictions will be validated by later performance depends upon the amount, reliability, and appropriateness of the information used and on the skill and wisdom with which it is always interpreted . ⊖ ⊕ 2 I interpreted Lucy's answer as a refusal. ⊖ ⊕ 3 I interpreted the ambassador's remarks for every body. ⊖ ⊕ 4	
34 fraction ⊕	词根记忆: frac (碎裂) +tion→碎的部分→碎片	1 a fraction of ⊖ ⊕ 2 Don't forget to add the fraction in your result. ⊖ ⊕	
35 rectangle ⊕	词根记忆: rect (正, 直) +angle (角) → (四个角) 都是直角→矩形	1 Each angle of a rectangle is 90 degrees. ⊖ ⊕	
36 owl ⊕		1	growl howl
37 denote ⊕	词根记忆: de (向下) +not (知道) +e→向下看表示知道了→表示	1 Your giving up denotes a lack of courage. ⊖ ⊕	
38 editor ⊕		1 The editors were so busy that they could not afford the time of reading the draft. ⊖ ⊕	editorship
39 fruitful ⊕		1 Those apple trees were fruitful in autumn. ⊖ ⊕ 2 a fruitful talk ⊖ ⊕ fruitful research ⊖ ⊕	fruitless
40 startle ⊕	联想记忆: start (出发; 惊起) +le→使吃惊	1 Sorry, I didn't mean to startle you. I just came back from a masquerade. ⊖ ⊕	

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41 inlet ⊕	联想记忆: in (进入) +let (让) → 让人进入的地方 → 进口	1 There are a thousand little inlets and backwaters all through here. ⊖ ⊕ 2 A narrow inlet cuts through the steep cliffs. ⊖ ⊕	
42 system ⊕		1 The electricity failure paralyzed the computer system . ⊖ ⊕ 2 A majority of the citizens wanted to revert the country to the previous system . ⊖ ⊕ 3 nervous system ⊖ ⊕ 4 underground pipe system ⊖ ⊕	supersystem
43 concede ⊕	词根记忆: con (=with, 带着) +ced (走) +e → 带着走 → 让步	1 2 After defeated in the war, the country conceded a portion of the land to its neighboring country. ⊖ ⊕	
44 ac ⊕			
45 con ⊕			
46 re ⊕			
47 pre ⊕			
48 dictate ⊕	词根记忆: dict (说) +ate (动词词尾) → 口述	1 The boss dictated the plan to us. ⊖ ⊕ 2 The heir of the company always dictated his orders to the management. ⊖ ⊕ 3 acquisition capacity that dictates a universal grammar ⊖ ⊕	
49 lame ⊕	发音记忆: “累母” → 孩子瘸了, 当母亲的当然累了 → 跛的	1 The lame man always uses a stick when he walks. ⊖ ⊕ 2 They should start by discarding California's lame argument. ⊖ ⊕	
50 exhaust ⊕	词根记忆: ex (出) +haust (拉) → 力气全被拉出来 → 使筋疲力尽, 耗尽	1 The long war exhausted the strength of both countries. ⊖ ⊕ be exhausted from... ⊖ ⊕ 2 The chemist exhausted the test tube of air. ⊖ ⊕ 3 Automobile exhaust is a serious pollution problem. ⊖ ⊕ exhaust pipe ⊖ ⊕	exhaustive

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51 stiff ⊕	联想记忆: still (静止的) 的ll变为僵直的 ff→僵直的	1 Jones was evidently unused to such stiff collars. ⊙ ⊕ 2 The supporting actress seems a little stiff in the film. ⊙ ⊕ 3 GRE is a stiff examination for me. GRE ⊙ ⊕ 4 stiff competition ⊙ ⊕	stiffness
52 pinch ⊕	联想记忆: p+inch (英寸) →以英寸计量的→ (一)撮, 微量	1 Ruth put a pinch of pepper into the dish. ⊙ ⊕ with a pinch of salt ⊙ ⊕ 2 Susan returned John's insult with a pinch on his arm. ⊙ ⊕ 3 This will be particularly true since energy pinch will make it difficult to continue agriculture in the high-energy American fashion that makes it possible to combine few farmers with high yields. ⊙ ⊕ 4 The child was crying because somebody had pinched him. ⊙ ⊕	
53 pants ⊕		1 2 Tom just wore a little stretchy pants after bath. ⊙ ⊕	
54 remnant ⊕	联想记忆: 可能是 remain (vi. 剩下, 余留) 的变体	1 Emily is biting a piece of crust, the remnant of her breakfast. ⊙ ⊕ 2 The archaeologists are looking for the remnant of an old city. ⊙ ⊕	remains leftover
55 projector ⊕		1 None of the villagers knew how to operate the projector . ⊙ ⊕	
56 torrent ⊕	词根记忆: tor (=tour, 迂回, 转) +rent→汹涌的 激流迂回前行→激流	1 The torrent destroyed the whole village in seconds. ⊙ ⊕	
57 crisp ⊕	发音记忆: 发音像嚼薯片的声音→脆的	1 You should cook the pastry until it is crisp and golden. ⊙ ⊕ 2 manufacturers of crisps ⊙ ⊕	
58 tag ⊕		1 Mary looked at the tag on a Chanel handbag to check its price. ⊙ ⊕ 2 They tend to tag our group as antiscience. ⊙ ⊕	

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59 duration ☹	词根记忆: dur (持久) +a+tion (表状态) →持久; 持续时间	1 Throughout the duration of the test, John kept coughing. ☹ ☹ 2 We had to stay indoors for the duration of the SARS. " ☹ ☹	
60 dealer ☹	联想记忆: deal (交易) +er→交易的人 →商人	1 The dealer is just a cheap crook. ☹ ☹	dealership
61 incident ☹	词根记忆: in+cid (落下) +ent →从天而降的东西→事变	1 a touching incident ☹ ☹ tragic incident ☹ ☹	
62 zeal ☹		1 a man of zeal ☹ ☹	
63 rhythm ☹		1 This music is written in a rhythm of three beats to a bar. ☹ ☹	rhyme
64 educate ☹		1 The experts are calling for a national campaign to educate the public about health and nutrition. ☹ ☹	
65 overlook ☹	来自词组look over (从...上面看)	1 Companies often focus on data and applications but they overlook the dangers of email. ☹ ☹ 2 The house on the hill overlooks the village. ☹ ☹ 3 Mr. Richards is a perfectionist. He won't overlook even the slightest mistake. ☹ ☹	
66 shear ☹	联想记忆: sh (看作she) +ear (耳朵) →她剪了个齐耳的短发→剪	1 shear a lawn ☹ ☹	
67 kidnap ☹		1 The mother was worried about whether her daughter had been kidnapped . ☹ ☹	

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68 propaganda ⊕	联想记忆: prop (支持者) +aganda (看作agenda, 议程) →支持者宣传议程→宣传	1 There is much propaganda against smoking nowadays. ⊙ ⊕	
69 prescribe ⊕	词根记忆: pre (预先) +scrib (写) +e→预先写好药方→开处方	1 The government pre-scribed the national speed limit. ⊙ ⊕ 2 As long as a doctor prescribes a drug for a legitimate medical purpose, the doctor has done nothing illegal even if the patient uses the drug to hasten death. ⊙ ⊕	
70 cape ⊕	联想记忆: 梦想有一天穿着蝙蝠侠的斗篷 (cape) 逃跑 (escape)	1 2	

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WordList 2

单词	记忆	接	联系
1 solo ⊕	词根记忆: sol (孤独的) +o→单独的	1 The musician provided solo performance in a band. ⊙ ⊕ 2 I could see the hurt as Sally decided herself to go solo . ⊙ ⊕ 3 David finished a guitar solo . ⊙ ⊕	
2 neglect ⊕	词根记忆: neg (否定) +lect (集合) →拒绝集合在一起→忽视; 忽略	1 People today often neglect the consequences of sleep deficit. ⊙ ⊕ 2 You neglected to mention the shortcomings of the plan on the meeting. ⊙ ⊕ 3 Franks was fired because of the neglect of duty. ⊙ ⊕	ignore overlook
3 quantify ⊕		1 quantify the risks of... ⊙ ⊕	
4 faulty ⊕		1 Our manager has just settled a consumer's complaint about a faulty home appliance. ⊙ ⊕	faultless

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5 eliminate ⊕		1 The government decided to eliminate absolute poverty all over the country. ☹ ⊕	elimination
6 upright ⊕	联想记忆: up (向上) +right (正直的) →垂直的	1 The contestant went to warm up on an old upright piano in the corner. ☹ ⊕ 2 The upright witness told the truth at the trial. ☹ ⊕ 3 The pet dog can stand upright with its tail dragging on the floor. ☹ ⊕	
7 commemorate ⊕	词根记忆: com (共同) +memor (记忆) +ate (做) →共同回忆 →纪念	1 We commemorated those who had lost their lives in the war. ☹ ⊕	
8 reproach ⊕		1	
9 dilute ⊕	词根记忆: di (离开) +lut (=lav, 冲洗) +e→冲开→冲淡, 稀释	1 The waiter diluted the wine with water and gave it to John. ☹ ⊕ 2 Be careful of the dilute sulphuric acid. ☹ ⊕	
10 sane ⊕	词根记忆: san (健康的) +e→心智健全的	1 Tom is not mad; he is as sane as any other normal person. ☹ ⊕ 2 No sane man would do such crazy things. ☹ ⊕ 3 Do you have any sane reasons for not wearing your seat belt? ☹ ⊕	
11 lease ⊕	联想记忆: 出租 (lease) 房屋相当于让与 (release) 使用权	1 You'd better sign a lease with the owner of the house. ☹ ⊕ 2 This house will be leased season to season. ☹ ⊕	
12 browse ⊕	联想记忆: 我们说的上网浏览网页就是 browse	1 A lovely giraffe browsed among the top branches of the tree. ☹ ⊕ 2 My mother browsed through a magazine after dinner. ☹ ⊕ 3 4 The hunter aimed at a deer at browse . ☹ ⊕ 5 A rough browse of this book is not enough. ☹ ⊕	skim graze

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13 tentative ⊕	词根记忆: tent (伸展) +ative (...的) → 伸出去看看→尝试的, 试验 (性) 的	1 a tentative explanation. ⊕ 2	
14 seam ⊕	联想记忆: 海 (sea) 天一色, 就像陆地和天空没有接缝 (seam)	1 The dress is beautifully cut, but some of the seams still look unfinished. ⊕	
15 highway ⊕		1 Be careful! There are a lot of chuckholes on the old highway . ⊕	
16 alter ⊕	本身为词根: 改变	1 2 The evening dress Mary was wearing had been altered to fit her. ⊕	alteration
17 manipulate ⊕	词根记忆: mani (手) +pul (看作pull, 拉) +ate (做) →用手拉→操作, 控制	1 The software is designed to store and manipulate data. ⊕ 2 Salesmen often use fast talk to manipulate the buyer. ⊕	manipulation manipulative
18 accuracy ⊕	词根记忆: ac (表加强) +cur (小心) +acy (表性质) →一再小心, 力保准确→准确 (性)	1 The students are careful in checking the accuracy of their reports. ⊕	inaccuracy
19 descendant ⊕		1 That sex ratio will be favored which maximizes the number of descendants an individual will have and hence the number of gene copies transmitted. ⊕	
20 sting ⊕	本身为词根: 刺	1 As I walked in the park, a bee stung me. ⊕ 2 The bee has an added sting for Blair. ⊕	
21 linguistic ⊕	词根记忆: lingu (语言) +ist+ic→语言的	1 Whorf came to believe in a sort of linguistic determinism which, in its strongest form, states that language imprisons the mind, and that the grammatical patterns in a language can produce far-reaching consequences for the culture of a society. ⊕	linguist

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22 outbreak ⊕	来自词组break out (突发, 爆发)	1 We didn't understand Jack's sudden outbreak of anger. ⊙ ⊕	
23 brochure ⊕		1 We need a holiday brochure for reference. ⊙ ⊕	pamphlet
24 enormous ⊕	词根记忆: e (出) +norm (规则) +ous (...的) →超出规则的→巨大的	1 enormous expenditure ⊙ ⊕	enormously
25 exclude ⊕	词根记忆: ex (出) +clud (关闭) +e→关在门外→把...排除在外	1 I have excluded him because, while his accomplish-ments may contribute to the solution of moral problems, he has not been charged with the task of approaching any but the factual aspects of those problems. ⊙ ⊕	exclusion
26 spin ⊕	联想记忆: s+pin (钉) →板上钉钉, 不许自转→自转	1 The windmill was spinning merrily in the wind. ⊙ ⊕ 2 Cotton is spun into thread at the factory. ⊙ ⊕ 3 The spider spun a web in the doorway. ⊙ ⊕ 4 spin off ⊙ ⊕ 5	
27 brutal ⊕		1 The beasts were extremely brutal , especially under attack. ⊙ ⊕ 2 The weather bureau forecast a winter of brutal cold this year. ⊙ ⊕	
28 howl ⊕	发音记忆: “嗥”→嗥叫	1 The prairie wolf howled now and then, and occasionally the lowing of cattle gave me hope of human proximity. ⊙ ⊕ 2 The crowd howled its displeasure. ⊙ ⊕ 3 The howls of a dog in the midnight irritated me. ⊙ ⊕ 4 Lily let out a terrifying howl and began to back away. ⊙ ⊕	wail yowl

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29 network ⊕	组合词: net (网) +work (工作; 运转) →网络	1 2 Madonna's new song is to be broadcasted on a radio network . ☹ ⊕ 3 Anti hacker software will be used on the most common computer network platforms in China. ☹ ⊕ 4 An emerging body of research shows that positive health habits—as well as negative ones—spread through networks of friends via social communication. ☹ ⊕	
30 dynamic ⊕	词根记忆: dynam (力量) +ic→ 动力的	1 The dynamic loudspeaker is of high quality. ☹ ⊕ 2 My boss is a man of dynamic personalities. ☹ ⊕ 3 Closer inspection reveals important differences among the biggest national markets, especially in their customer segments and wholesale structures, as well as the competitive dynamics of individual food and drink categories. ☹ ⊕	dynamics
31 swan ⊕	联想记忆: 天鹅 (swan) 游泳 (swam)	1	
32 rigorous ⊕	联想记忆: rigor (严酷, 严格) +ous→ 不断要求的→严格的	1 The organization has announced a rigorous analysis of the investigation recently. ☹ ⊕ 2 be rigorous with sb. ☹ ⊕ 3	meticulous rigid
33 technology ⊕	词根记忆: techn (技艺) +ology (...学) → 工艺	1 Science and technology would cure all the ills of humanity, leading to lives of fulfillment and opportunity for all. ☹ ⊕ advances in technology ☹ ⊕	technological technologist biotechnology
34 wax ⊕		1 a wax figure ☹ ⊕ 2 Tom swept, mopped, and then waxed the floor. ☹ ⊕	
35 solidarity ⊕	词根记忆: solid (结实的) +ar+ity→ 结实的状态→团结	1 The country show solidarity in face of tsunami. ☹ ⊕	

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36 slaughter ☹️	联想记忆: s+laughter (笑声) → 面对屠杀, 戊戌六君子之一的谭嗣同留下了“我自横刀向天笑, 去留肝胆两昆仑”的千古绝句→屠杀	1 The workers slaughter thousands of cows each day. ☹️ ☹️ 2 3 The heartless slaughter of animals for food disgusted the vegetarian. ☹️ ☹️	carnage massacre
37 pit ☹️		1 2 The collapse of the pit killed 14 men working in it. ☹️ ☹️ 3 By the time Shakespeare was twenty-five, Lyly, Peele, and Greene had made comedies that were at once popular and literary; Kyd had written a tragedy that crowded the pit . ☹️ ☹️	
38 decay ☹️	联想记忆: 和 delay (v. 耽误) 一起 记	1 Stone does not decay , and so tools of long ago have remained when even the bones of the man who made them have disappeared without trace. ☹️ ☹️ 2 The patient's health decayed . ☹️ ☹️ 3 The smell of death and decay hung over the city. ☹️ ☹️ 4 I have to drill enough to prevent from decay . ☹️ ☹️	
39 pray ☹️	联想记忆: p+ray (光线) →对着光线祈祷→祈祷	1 We pray you to set the innocent prisoner free. ☹️ ☹️ 2 I pray that my baby is healthy. ☹️ ☹️	prey
40 grand ☹️		1 The concert will be put on in that grand theatre. ☹️ ☹️ 2 the grand staircase ☹️ ☹️ 3 In the grand scheme of life, one lecture really doesn't matter. ☹️ ☹️ 4 Julie Parks of grand Rapids Community points to another key to luring Millennials into manufacturing: a work/life balance. ☹️ ☹️	
41 booth ☹️	联想记忆: 和 tooth (n. 牙齿) 一起 记	1 We asked a booth owner the way to the castle. ☹️ ☹️	

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42 beware ⊕	词根记忆: be (使...) + ware (注视) →使 注视→当心	1 Mom again and again enjoined me to beware of going out alone in the evening. ⊙ ⊕	
43 occasion ⊕		1 2 The boss decided to take advantage of this occasion to make great profits. ⊙ ⊕ on occasion ⊙ ⊕	
44 numerous ⊕	词根记忆: numer (数) +ous (... 的) →不计其数的→众 多的	1 numerous enterprises bring better and more efficient services to consumers through the use of computers. ⊙ ⊕	
45 element ⊕		1 chemical elements ⊙ ⊕ 2 Some software programs can also check spelling and certain grammatical elements to your writing. ⊙ ⊕	
46 nursery ⊕		1 Children in this nursery are taken good care of. ⊙ ⊕	
47 worship ⊕		1 Mr. Smith attends worship every week. ⊙ ⊕ 2 Nobody can save him from his fanatic worship of the literature. ⊙ ⊕ 3 Most Americans worship variety and individuality. ⊙ ⊕ 4 Anna worships at the church down the street. ⊙ ⊕	
48 dental ⊕	词根记忆: dent (牙 齿) +al→牙齿的	1 The citizens' dental care is free in this city. ⊙ ⊕	
49 dense ⊕		1 a dense fog ⊙ ⊕	densely
50 productivity ⊕		1 Reforms are essential for the increase of productivity . ⊙ ⊕ productivity revolution ⊙ ⊕	
51 valve ⊕	联想记忆: 沃尔沃 (Volvo) 汽车需要换阀 门 (valve)	1 a safety valve ⊙ ⊕ 2 The valve in this stereo set is broken. ⊙ ⊕	

单词	记忆	接	联系
52 abuse ⊕	词根记忆: ab (离开) + use (使用) → 离开正确的使用方法 → 滥用	<p>1 The phrase "substance abuse" is often used instead of "drug abuse" to make clear that substances such as alcohol and tobacco can be just as harmfully misused as heroin and cocaine. ⊖ ⊕</p> <p>2 Mary was abused by her stepfather. ⊖ ⊕</p> <p>3 I will get angry if you abuse my professor. ⊖ ⊕</p> <p>4 drug abuse ⊖ ⊕</p> <p>5 child abuse ⊖ ⊕</p>	
53 circular ⊕	联想记忆: 和 circle (n. 圆; 循环) 一起记	<p>1 At the end of the street is a circular arena. ⊖ ⊕</p> <p>2 We had a circular tour last summer holiday. ⊖ ⊕</p> <p>3 The students have known the content of the circular. ⊖ ⊕</p>	
54 revive ⊕	词根记忆: re (重新) + viv (生存) + e → 使...重新生存 → (使) 复苏	1 revive the economy ⊖ ⊕	revival
55 disguise ⊕	词根记忆: dis (分离) + guise (装束) → 与正常的装束是分开的 → 伪装	<p>1 The man in the park actually was a police officer in disguise. ⊖ ⊕</p> <p>2 Betty cannot disguise her disappointment as no mail from her friend. ⊖ ⊕</p>	
56 deny ⊕	发音记忆: "抵赖" → 否认	<p>1 Linda signed the affidavit denying any indecent relationship with her boss. ⊖ ⊕</p> <p>2 It is strictly regulated that access to confidential documents is denied to all but a few. ⊖ ⊕ deny oneself ⊖ ⊕</p>	
57 huddle ⊕	联想记忆: 聚集在一起 (huddle) 处理 (handle) 问题	<p>1 huddle up (against/to sb./sth.) ⊖ ⊕</p> <p>2 Jack found a huddle of books and magazines on the floor. ⊖ ⊕</p>	
58 cellar ⊕	联想记忆: cell (密室, 狭窄空间) + ar → 地窖, 地下室	1 The cellar seems even older than the house. ⊖ ⊕	basement

单词	记忆	接	联系
59	namely ⊕	1 Only one boy was absent, namely Tom. ⊖ ⊕	
60	undertake ⊕	1 undertake responsibility ⊖ ⊕ 2 I can't undertake that you will make a profit from the deal. ⊖ ⊕ 3 Mary will undertake the project of renovating her house on Saturday. ⊖ ⊕	undertaking
61	instrumental ⊕	1 The witness' information was instrumental in catching the criminal. ⊖ ⊕ 2 We heard Albert's epic instrumental works last night. ⊖ ⊕	
62	generate ⊕	词根记忆: gen (产生) + er + ate (做) → 产生 1 All around the world, lawyers generate more hostility than the members of any other profession—with the possible exception of journalism. ⊖ ⊕ 2 generate electricity ⊖ ⊕	
63	threat ⊕	1 Now utopia has grown unfashionable, as we have gained a deeper appreciation of the range of threats facing us, from asteroid strike to epidemic flu and to climate change. ⊖ ⊕ 2 The black clouds are the threat of rain. ⊖ ⊕	
64	manual ⊕	词根记忆: manu (手) + al (...的) → 手的 1 a manual worker ⊖ ⊕ 2 manual instruction ⊖ ⊕	
65	converge ⊕	词根记忆: con + verge (转) → 转到一起 → 聚集 1 There is a tree where the two rivers converge . ⊖ ⊕ 2 Thousands of supporters converged on New York for the rally. ⊖ ⊕ 3 Cultural beliefs about the role of women converge with the government policies. ⊖ ⊕	

单词	记忆	接	联系
66 default ⊕	词根记忆: de (向下) + fault (错误) → 错下去→拖欠	<p>1 The bank can seize the asset in case of a default in payment. ⊙ ⊕</p> <p>2 by default ⊙ ⊕</p> <p>3 On May 31st Microsoft set off the row: It said that Internet Explorer 10, the version due to appear with Windows 8, would have DNT as a default. 5 ⊙ ⊕</p> <p>4 There is a risk that we'll default on the payment obligation. ⊙ ⊕</p> <p>5 He committed suicide because he defaulted on a lot of debt which he can't pay. ⊙ ⊕</p>	

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WordList 3

单词	记忆	接	联系
1 fabulous ⊕	联想记忆: fab (看作fable, 寓言) + ul+ous→寓言式的	<p>1 In their eyes, Benjamin is such kind of a fabulous hero. ⊙ ⊕</p> <p>2 Victor and Anna have a fabulous art collection. ⊙ ⊕</p> <p>3 The pictures you've taken are really fabulous. ⊙ ⊕</p>	
2 inhabit ⊕	词根记忆: in (里) + hab (居住) + it→住在里面→居住, 栖息	1 This is a small island inhabited only by birds. ⊙ ⊕	inhabited inhabitable
3 constant ⊕	词根记忆: con (共同) + stant (站, 立) →始终站立→持续的, 不断的	<p>1 Tom was fed up with his mother's constant complaints. ⊙ ⊕</p> <p>2 constant temperature ⊙ ⊕</p> <p>3 The old man looked on his dog as a constant companion. ⊙ ⊕</p> <p>4</p> <p>5 Vanity is a constant; people will only start shopping more sustainably when they can't afford not to. ⊙ ⊕</p>	inconstancy
4 prosperity ⊕		1 The country has entered a time of economic prosperity . ⊙ ⊕	prospect prediction permission

	单词	记忆	接	联系
5	siege ⊕	联想记忆: 和 seize (v. 抓住, 逮住) 一起记	1 During the enemy's siege , no one could leave or enter the city. ⊖ ⊕	besiege
6	handwriting ⊕		1 I dislike the shocking handwriting of Tony. ⊖ ⊕	
7	conduct ⊕	词根记忆: con (共同) + duct (引导) → 引导大家一起做 → 引导	1 rules of conduct ⊖ ⊕ 2 They liken the conduct of monetary policy to driving a car with a blackened windscreen, a cracked rear-view mirror. ⊖ 3 The waiter conducted me into the banqueting hall. ⊖ ⊕ 4 The new manager conducts his business very successfully. ⊖ ⊕ 5 Plastics and rubber don't conduct electricity. ⊖ ⊕ 6 Our music teacher often conducts the school orchestra. ⊖ ⊕	
8	lever ⊕	词根记忆: lev (举起, 变轻) + er (表物) → 给我一个杠杆, 我能撬起整个地球 → 杠杆	1 Move this lever to change gear, then step on the pedal. ⊖ ⊕	
9	blend ⊕	联想记忆: 混合 (blend) 在一起很乏味 (bland)	1 Jill's manner was a blend of friendliness and respect. ⊖ ⊕ 2 You must blend the flour and eggs and sugar together before you make cakes. ⊖ ⊕	bland
10	ample ⊕	联想记忆: 有充足的 (ample) 材料可供取样 (sample)	1 There is ample evidence that climate patterns are changing and we should do something now. ⊖ ⊕ 2 An ample table stood in the middle of the kitchen. ⊖ ⊕	spacious plentiful
11	preside ⊕	词根记忆: pre (... 前的) + sid (坐) + e → 坐在前面主持 → 主持	1 The local officials presided over the festivity. ⊖ ⊕	president

单词	记忆	接	联系
12 psychology ☹ ☹	词根记忆: psycho (心智, 灵魂) +logy (...学) →心理学	1 The physician has some expertise in child psychology . ☹ ☹ 2 The book examines the psychology of serial killers. ☹ ☹	psychologist psychological
13 rash ☹	联想记忆: r+ash (灰) →有些老人认为出疹子糊上草木灰就好了→疹, 皮疹	1 rash appears on my skin whenever I eat chocolate. ☹ ☹ 2 We hope that there is no more rash of bombings. ☹ ☹ 3 It's stupid of you to make such a rash decision. ☹ ☹	
14 radical ☹	词根记忆: radic (根) +al→根本的	1 a radical error ☹ ☹ 2 Mr. McWhorter acknowledges that formal language is not strictly necessary, and proposes no radical education reforms—he is really grieving over the loss of something beautiful more than useful. ☹ ☹	radically
15 inventory ☹	词根记忆: in (进入) +vent (来) +ory (表物) →进来清查库存货物并列清单→存货清单	1 These newly bought items have not been added into the inventory yet. ☹ ☹ 2 Quicker turnarounds mean less wasted inventory , more frequent release, and more profit. ☹ ☹	
16 pillar ☹		1 Several pillars supported the ceiling. ☹ ☹	
17 grip ☹		1 Strengthening economic growth, at the same time as winter grips the northern hemisphere, could push the price higher still in the short term. ☹ ☹ 2 The handlebar afforded no comfortable grip . ☹ ☹	
18 antenna ☹	联想记忆: 蚂蚁 (ant) 脑袋上的触须就像天线 (antenna)	1 If you install an outside TV antenna , you will have better reception. ☹ ☹	
19 sip ☹	联想记忆: 在高档酒店喝一小口 (sip) 酒也得给小费 (tip)	1 Anne sipped at the coffee because it was hot. ☹ ☹ 2 Could I have a sip of the juice you made? ☹ ☹	drink

单词	记忆	接	联系
20 devise ⊕	词根记忆: de (离开) + vi (路) + se → 离开人群一心搞发明 → 发明	1 devise a scheme ⊖ ⊕	
21 bold ⊕	联想记忆: b+old (年长) → 年长的人通常不会太冒失 → 冒失的	1 It was a bold idea to build a power station in the deep valley. ⊖ ⊕ 2 Could I be so bold as to ask you for a dance? ⊖ ⊕ 3 The names of the writers were printed in bold type. ⊖ ⊕	
22 highly ⊕		1 Being friendly is a virtue that many American value highly . ⊖ ⊕ 2 Tom speaks highly of the carpenter who built his deck. ⊖ ⊕	
23 stadium ⊕	联想记忆: stad (看作 stand, 站) + ium (表场所) → 体育场	1	
24 diffuse ⊕	词根记忆: dif (分开) + fuse (流) → 流开 → 扩散	1 Nitrogen diffuses from the lungs to the blood, and from the blood to body tissues. ⊖ ⊕ 2 diffuse knowledge ⊖ ⊕ 3 Alvarez's experience demonstrates the importance of finding ways to diffuse stress before it threatens your health and your ability to function. ⊖ ⊕ 4 The speaker's speech was very diffuse and I missed the point. ⊖ ⊕ 5 Direct light is better for reading than diffuse light. ⊖ ⊕	diffusion
25 negligible ⊕	词根记忆: neg (不) + lig (选择) + ible (可...的) → 可以不选的 → 可以忽略的	1 Don't waste time on such negligible questions. ⊖ ⊕	
26 graph ⊕	本身为词根: 图; 写	1 As you can see from this steep falling graph , our market share is sliding. ⊖ ⊕	
27 tile ⊕	联想记忆: 一堆 (pile) 瓦片 (tile)	1	fertile hostile textile

单词	记忆	接	联系
28 gaol ⊕	联想记忆: gao (音似: 高) +l (音似: 了) → 他因为喝酒喝高了而进了拘留所→ 拘留所	1 If you break the law, you can go to gaol . ⊖ ⊕ 2 The 18-year-old murderer is gaoled for life. ⊖ ⊕	
29 segregate ⊕	词根记忆: se (分开) +greg (团体) +ate→分开	1 The doctor thought it is necessary to segregate the cholera patients. ⊖ ⊕	isolate separate
30 invasion ⊕		1 Countries that still think foreign investment is an invasion of their sovereignty might well study the history of infrastructure (the basic structural foundations of a society) in the United States. ⊖ ⊕	
31 precedent ⊕	词根记忆: pre (...前的) +ced (走) +ent→走在前面→先例	1 It needs strength and courage to shatter precedent . ⊖ ⊕	precedable
32 critical ⊕		1 Ben's work has earned him critical comments as well as growing followers. ⊖ ⊕ 2 The ancient Hopewell people of North America probably cultivated corn and other crops, but hunting and gathering were still of critical importance in their economy. ⊖ ⊕ 3 Bill grew tired of his critical girlfriend. ⊖ ⊕ be critical of ⊖ ⊕ 4 Regardless of how influential an individual is locally, he or she can exert global influence only if this critical mass is available to propagate a chain reaction. ⊖ ⊕	critically
33 excursion ⊕	词根记忆: ex (出) +curs (跑) +ion→跑出去→短途旅行	1 Many excursions were arranged by the holiday company. ⊖ ⊕	
34 commit ⊕	词根记忆: com (共同) +mit (送) →全部送交→把...交给	1 commit oneself to ⊖ ⊕ 2 commit murder ⊖ ⊕ commit crimes ⊖ ⊕	commitment

单词	记忆	接	联系
35 integrate ⊕	词根记忆: integr (完整) + ate (使...) →使完整→使成为一体	1 We all think that transport planning should be integrated with energy policy after discussion. ☹ ⊕	disintegrate integrated integration
36 crash ⊕	象声词: 破裂声	1 Tony crashed something and woke everybody up. ☹ ⊕ 2 car crash ☹ ⊕ 3 The stock market crash of 1929 made many people bankrupt. 1929 ☹ ⊕ 4 5 The crash was a major reason the U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service (USFWS) decided to formally list the bird as threatened. ☹ ⊕	
37 cosy ⊕		1 I felt all cosy tucked up in bed. ☹ ⊕	comfortable
38 boundary ⊕	词根记忆: bound (界限) + ary (场所, 地点) →分界线, 边界	1 boundary dispute ☹ ⊕	
39 peep ⊕		1 Jim peeped through the keyhole to see whether his friend was in. ☹ ⊕	
40 conductor ⊕		1 Finally, the conductor came to the stage to wave his hands toward the audience. ☹ ⊕ 2 bus conductor ☹ ⊕ 3 Aluminum is a conductor of electricity. ☹ ⊕	semiconductor
41 halt ⊕		1 come/bring to a halt ☹ ⊕ 2 Susan stumbled and halted in her utterance. ☹ ⊕	
42 isle ⊕	联想记忆: 和 island (n. 岛) 一起记	1 Ireland is sometimes called the "Emerald isle ." ☹ ⊕	
43 intrigue ⊕	词根记忆: in (使) + trig (=tric, 复杂) + ue→使复杂→施诡计	1 While the king was abroad, the barons had been intriguing against him. ☹ ⊕ 2 Claudia was clearly intrigued by everything she saw. ☹ ⊕ 3 Tom's mind is full of intrigues . ☹ ⊕	

单词	记忆	接	联系
44 stoop ⊕	联想记忆: 站 (stood) 直了别弯腰 (stoop)	1 We have to stoop all the way down the tunnel. ⊙ ⊕ 2 Anne's stoop is caused by a curved spine. ⊙ ⊕	
45 cater ⊕	联想记忆: cat (猫) +er→小猫看见主人回来就迎了上去→迎合	1 cater for ⊙ ⊕ 2 The restaurant caters for vegetarians and those with a sweet tooth. ⊙ ⊕	
46 inertia ⊕		1 2 inertia is the tendency of a body to resist acceleration. ⊙ ⊕	
47 deviate ⊕	词根记忆: de (离开) +vi (路) + ate → 离开道路 → 偏离, 背离	1 deviate from ⊙ ⊕	swerve
48 drawer ⊕		1 My drawer is full of old papers and other rubbish. ⊙ ⊕	
49 closet ⊕	联想记忆: close (关闭) +t→关起门来说话→私下的; 隐蔽的	1 Tom is a closet alcoholic and always drinks in private. ⊙ ⊕ 2 Everything Jack owned was hanging neatly in his closet . ⊙ ⊕ 3 My boss has been closeted with the police for several hours. ⊙ ⊕	
50 deadly ⊕		1 The rats were killed by a deadly poison. ⊙ ⊕	
51 luggage ⊕		1 Mr. Black's luggage was misplaced by the airlines. ⊙ ⊕	
52 plausible ⊕	词根记忆: plaus (鼓掌) +ible (可...的) → 可给予鼓掌的→似乎合理的	1 The jury believed the witness's plausible testimony. ⊙ ⊕	
53 vice ⊕	本身为前缀: 副, 次	1 The man's life was deeply stained with crimes and vices . ⊙ ⊕ 2 I can't bear his vice of untidiness. ⊙ ⊕ 3 4 vice president ⊙ ⊕ vice versa ⊙ ⊕	

单词	记忆	接	联系
54 underneath ⊕		1 Bill stored empty boxes underneath the basement stairs. ⊙ ⊕ 2 On the sidewalk, I could hear the subway as it passed underneath . ⊙ ⊕	
55 blur ⊕	联想记忆: 海天碧蓝 (blue) 一色, 界线模糊 (blur) 不清	1 The birds flew away, leaving a blur . ⊙ ⊕ 2 The hot oil made a blur on the clothes. ⊙ ⊕ 3 Tears blurred Annie's eyes when her husband departed from her. ⊙ ⊕	
56 percentage ⊕		1 The salesmen get a percentage on everything they sell. ⊙ ⊕	
57 nucleus ⊕		1 At the core of every ice crystal is a minuscule nucleus . ⊙ ⊕ 2 These young people formed the nucleus of the club and played an important role in it. ⊙ ⊕	
58 ambiguous ⊕	词根记忆: ambi (=amb, 两边的) +gu (驾驶) +ous→两边开的→模棱两可的	1 Tony gave an ambiguous answer to this question. ⊙ ⊕	unambiguous

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WordList 4

单词	记忆	接	联系
1 crust ⊕	联想记忆: 不要轻易相信 (trust) 她美丽的外壳 (crust)	1 The driver scraped off the thin crust of ice on the windshield. ⊙ ⊕ 2 There's a fault in the earth's crust which runs along the west coast of the USA. ⊙ ⊕	
2 interference ⊕		1 This is a private matter and your interference is not welcome. ⊙ ⊕ 2 The harmful effect of electromagnetic interference is yet to be proved. ⊙ ⊕	
3 regardless ⊕		1 a regardless result ⊙ ⊕ 2 We can share information with you through computer networks, regardless of where you are. ⊙ ⊕	

单词	记忆	接	联系
4 terror ☹ ☹	词根记忆: terr (使惊恐) +or→恐怖	1 Jack awoke from his nightmare with a feeling of terror . ☹ ☹ 2 The detective, nicknamed Holmes, is a terror to criminals. ☹ ☹	
5 shelter ☹ ☹	联想记忆: shel (看作shell, 壳) +ter→法海躲进了蟹壳寻求庇护→保护	1 As it kept raining, we had to stay in the shelter all night. ☹ ☹ 2 The people were running for shelter when the earthquake happened. ☹ ☹ 3 The superstar would be embarrassed to shelter tax. ☹ ☹	
6 lick ☹ ☹		1 The dog licked its mouth after finishing its meal. ☹ ☹ 2 The dog walked right up to David and gave him a lick on his hand. ☹ ☹	
7 lest ☹ ☹		1 I had to obey my sister lest she should be angry. ☹ ☹	
8 confine ☹ ☹	词根记忆: con (共同) +fin (范围) +e→共同的界限→限制	1 If its message were confined merely to information—and that in itself would be difficult if not impossible to achieve, for even a detail such as the choice of the color of a shirt is subtly persuasive—advertising would be so boring that no one would pay any attention. ☹ ☹ 2 He confined himself in the room when he heard the news that he failed the exam. ☹ ☹	confined
9 textile ☹ ☹	词根记忆: text (编织) +ile→编织物→纺织品	1 cotton textiles ☹ ☹ 2 textile industry ☹ ☹	
10 grieve ☹ ☹		1 The boy's wrong actions grieved his parents. ☹ ☹	
11 provision ☹ ☹		1 The provision of a new library will be a great benefit to the students. ☹ ☹ 2 make provision ☹ ☹ 3 According to the provision of the agreement, the interest must be paid monthly. ☹ ☹ 4 We have a plentiful store of provisions for the war. ☹ ☹	

单词	记忆	接	联系
12 contradict ⊕	词根记忆: contra (反对) +dict (说) → 说 反对的话→反驳	1 contradict sb.'s statement. ⊖ ⊕ 2 Their actions contradict their principles. ⊖ ⊕	contradictory contradictory
13 infectious ⊕	词根记忆: in (进入) +fect (做) +ious (...的) → 进入 流感高发季节, 做到不被传染 很难→传染的	1 The experts announced that flu is highly infectious during spring. ⊖ ⊕	
14 intelligible ⊕	来自intelligent (a. 聪明的, 明智的)	1 Every product should attach an intelligible set of directions. ⊖ ⊕ 2 The word pronunciation in this tape is not intelligible . ⊖ ⊕	clear distinct
15 supplement ⊕	联想记忆: sup (表加强) +ple (满) +ment→使填满→ 增补, 补充	1 Ethanol is commonly used as a gasoline supplement . ⊖ ⊕ 2 I like reading the colorful supplements of the newspaper. ⊖ ⊕ 3 Today many women are working to supplement their family's income. ⊖ ⊕	
16 propel ⊕	词根记忆: pro (向前) +pel (推) → 向前 推→推进, 推动	1 America attracts talent from around the world into its universities, helping to propel innovation. ⊖ ⊕ 2 Jack's greed propelled him towards a path of crime. ⊖ ⊕	stimulate impel
17 appal ⊕	联想记忆: ap+pall (看作 pale, 苍白的) → 吓得脸煞白→使惊 骇	1 The punk fans were appalled by the sudden suicide of their favorite singer. ⊖ ⊕	
18 dormitory ⊕	词根记忆: dorm (睡眠) +it+ory (地点) →在学校睡觉的地 方→宿舍	1	dormant

单词	记忆	接	联系
19 drain ⊕	联想记忆: d+rain (雨水) → 排去雨水→排水沟	1 The drain is blocked up with food scraps. ⊖ ⊕ 2 a brain drain ⊖ ⊕ 3 The swimming pool is drained and cleaned every winter. ⊖ ⊕ drain away ⊖ ⊕	
20 portrait ⊕	联想记忆: por+trait (特点, 特性) →描绘某人 的特点→肖像, 画 像	1 right of portrait ⊖ ⊕	
21 stationery ⊕		1 The store near the school mainly sells stationery . ⊖ ⊕	
22 expand ⊕	词根记忆: ex (出) +pand (伸展) → 伸展出去→扩张; 展开	1 expand one's know-ledge ⊖ ⊕ 2 The wheelchair expands to form a litter. ⊖ ⊕	
23 ex ⊕			
24 ex ⊕			
25 ex ⊕			
26 spade ⊕	发音记忆: “四倍 的”→有一把顺手 的铁锹, 干活如同 增加了四倍的力气 →铁锹	1 The gardener bought a new garden spade . ⊖ ⊕	
27 visual ⊕	词根记忆: vis (看见) +ual (...的) →看 的	1 visual impressions ⊖ ⊕	visualize
28 vocal ⊕	词根记忆: voc (喊叫) +al (...的) →嗓音 的	1 Mario's vocal exercise usually bothered Meg. ⊖ ⊕ 2 Mr. Thomas was vocal in his criticisms of that economic policy. ⊖ ⊕ a vocal group ⊖ ⊕ 3 Mr. Williams will give with the vocals tonight. ⊖ ⊕	outspoken

单词	记忆	接	联系
29 attribute ⊕	词根记忆: at (向) +tribut (给予) +e→向...给予→ 把...归于	1 Marilyn had inherited all her mother's beautiful attributes and was so pretty. ⊙ ⊕ 2 Some attributed virtually every important cultural achievement to the inventions of a few, especially gifted peoples that, according to diffusionists, then spread to other cultures. ⊙ ⊕	attribution
30 occurrence ⊕	词根记忆: occurr (=occur, 发生) +ence→发 生	1 Satellites have extended the power of communications to report events at the instant of occurrence . ⊙ ⊕ 2 Vandalism used to be a rare occurrence here. ⊙ ⊕	
31 laptop ⊕	组合词: lap (膝 盖) +top (上 部) →膝上型电脑 →便携式电脑	1 Sarah's father bought a laptop for her. ⊙ ⊕	
32 attach ⊕	词根记忆: at (表 加强) +tach (拴) →拴 上→缚上	1 Please attach this tag to the shoes before selling them. ⊙ ⊕ attach importance to ⊙ ⊕ 2 attached chart/list ⊙ ⊕ attach oneself to ⊙ ⊕	fasten adhere
33 arch ⊕		1 The travelers huddled under the arch of the bridge during the storm. ⊙ ⊕ 2 The overbridge arched the wide road. ⊙ ⊕	
34 available ⊕		1 Many popular books are available in this library. ⊙ ⊕ 2 The Human Resources manager is not available at the moment. Please call later. ⊙ ⊕	availability
35 compound ⊕	词根记忆: com+pond (放 置) →放到一起的 东西→化合物	1 Vitamins are organic compounds which are necessary for the normal growth and maintenance of life of animals, including man. ⊙ ⊕ 2 We can join simple statements together to make compound statements. ⊙ ⊕	

单词	记忆	接	联系
36 gown ⊕	联想记忆：灰姑娘脱下 (down) 礼服 (gown) 和玻璃鞋逃离了王子的视线→女式礼服	1 Jane is dressed in a very elegant evening gown . ⊙ ⊕ 2 The doctor put on his gown and prepared for the coming operation. ⊙ ⊕	
37 underestimate ⊕	联想记忆：under (低于...) + estimate (估计) → 估计少了→低估	1 Some individuals would therefore not have been caught, since no baited hooks would have been available to trap them, leading to an underestimate of fish stocks in the past. ⊙ ⊕ 2 I underestimated the capital we needed by 20%. ⊙ ⊕	underrate
38 vague ⊕	词根记忆：vag (漫游) + ue→漫游而思想不集中→含糊的	1 a vague answer ⊙ ⊕	
39 locomotive ⊕	词根记忆：loc (地方) + o + mot (移动) + ive (的) → 移动的	1 The locomotive shed collapsed in the rainstorm. ⊙ ⊕ 2 The train has fifteen to twenty carriages and a locomotive . ⊙ ⊕	
40 tremendous ⊕	联想记忆：trem (抖动) + end + ous→让人颤抖的→巨大的	1 The earth has a tremendous amount of water, but almost all of it is in the ocean. ⊙ ⊕	enormous
41 deprive ⊕	词根记忆：de (去掉) + priv (单个) + e→从个人身边拿走→使丧失	1 be deprived of rights ⊙ ⊕ deprive sb. of sth. ⊙ ⊕	deprivation
42 affirm ⊕	词根记忆：af (表加强) + firm (坚固的) → 成为坚固的东西→断言	1 I affirm that the cause of the landlord's death was fairly ascertained. ⊙ ⊕ 2 The witness's testimony affirmed the innocence of the suspect. ⊙ ⊕	assert
43 petrol ⊕	发音记忆：“派车”→派车得先加油→汽油	1 I had filled my car up with petrol before I drove to Beijing. ⊙ ⊕	

单词	记忆	接	联系
44 seal ⊕	联想记忆: sea (海洋) +l (看作love, 爱) →海豹是可爱的海洋动物→海豹	<p>1 They know that a seal swimming under the ice will keep a breathing hole open by its warm breath, so they will wait beside the hole and kill it. ⊖ ⊕</p> <p>2 He was searching for tiny engraved seals attributed to the ancient Mycenaean culture that dominated Greece from the 1400s to 1200s BC. ⊖ ⊕</p> <p>3 Julia broke the seal on the container. ⊖ ⊕</p> <p>4 I put the cucumbers in a jar and sealed the lid tightly. ⊖ ⊕</p>	
45 confidence ⊕	来自confide (v. 信赖)	<p>1 in confidence ⊖ ⊕ confidence in/into sb./sth. ⊖ ⊕</p> <p>2 with confidence ⊖ ⊕ self-confidence ⊖ ⊕</p> <p>3 A friend indeed does not betray confidences. ⊖ ⊕</p>	
46 simultaneous ⊕	词根记忆: simul (=simil, 相同) + tane+ous (...的) →同时的	<p>1 As American skies become busier, simultaneous use of intersecting runways for landing and takeoff is risky. ⊖ ⊕</p>	simultaneously
47 specimen ⊕	词根记忆: spec (看见) + imen→专门展示给人看的东西→标本, 样本	<p>1 fossil specimens ⊖ ⊕</p>	
48 audience ⊕	词根记忆: audi (听) + ence→听众	<p>1 Thirty thousand audience crowded the concert hall. 3 ⊖ ⊕</p> <p>2 John will have an audience with the former head-master next week. ⊖ ⊕</p>	
49 collision ⊕		<p>1 a collision of interests ⊖ ⊕</p>	
50 constitute ⊕	词根记忆: con (共同) +stitut (站立) +e→站在一起→组成, 构成	<p>1 The practice of making excellent films based on rather obscure novels has been going on so long in the United States as to constitute a tradition. ⊖ ⊕</p>	institute substitute

单词	记忆	接	联系
51 defer ⊕		1 Jessica had applied for a deferred admission due to her grandmother's death. ⊙ ⊕	deferred
52 headquarters ⊕	组合词: head (头) +quarters (部分) → 指挥部; 总部	1 The town hall was requisitioned as army headquarters . ⊙ ⊕ 2 Several companies have their headquarters in the area. ⊙ ⊕	
53 alert ⊕	联想记忆: 风靡全球的电脑游戏“红色警戒”的英文名就是Red Alert	1 The alert scientist spotted the mistake. ⊙ ⊕ 2 Jack is nice looking, funny and alert . ⊙ ⊕ 3 4 A company may leverage “owned” media by sending e-mail alerts about products and sales to customers registered with its Web site. ⊙ ⊕	
54 plentiful ⊕	来自plenty (n. 丰富)	1 New sources of energy must be found, and this will take time, but it is not likely to result in any situation that will ever restore that sense of cheap and plentiful energy we have had in times past. ⊙ ⊕	
55 congress ⊕	词根记忆: con (共同) +gress (行走) → 走到一起开大会→ 大会	1 the People's congress ⊙ ⊕ 2 There are three parties in congress of this country. ⊙ ⊕	
56 foremost ⊕	词根记忆: fore (前) +most (最) → 放在最前面的→ 最重要的	1 My foremost concern is your welfare. ⊙ ⊕ 2 foremost classical music critics ⊙ ⊕ 3 First and foremost , I'd like to thank John for his help. ⊙ ⊕	chief principal primary
57 arouse ⊕	联想记忆: a+rouse (唤醒, 激起) → 唤醒, 唤起	1 The alarm clock arouses me at 6 a.m. every morning. ⊙ ⊕ 2 arouse one's anxiety/curiosity/interest ⊙ ⊕	
58 interact ⊕	词根记忆: inter (在...之间, 相互) +act (行动) → 互相作用	1 We can't yet give a robot enough common sense to reliably interact with a dynamic world. ⊙ ⊕	interaction interactive interactivity

单词	记忆	接	联系
59 utter ☹️		1 Upon the horrible scene, Harry was too frightened to utter a word. ☹️ ☹️ 2 The utter naturalness of my partner at once set me at ease. ☹️ ☹️	utterance utterly
60 chill ☹️	联想记忆: c+hill (小山) →山上→高处不胜寒→寒冷	1 There is quite a chill in the air this morning. ☹️ ☹️ 2 chill the beer in the fridge before supper. ☹️ ☹️	
61 yell ☹️	联想记忆: ye (看作yes) +ll (想象成高高举起的双臂) →高举双臂, 高呼"Yes" →叫喊	1 The workers have to yell to be heard over the din of the engines. ☹️ ☹️	shout
62 tomb ☹️	发音记忆: “投母” →投入大地母亲的怀抱→坟, 冢	1 British archaeologist Howard Carter knew that the tomb of the Egyptian pharaoh Tutankhamun existed from information found in other sites. ☹️ ☹️	
63 describe ☹️	词根记忆: de (表加强) +scrib (写) +e→写得很全面→描述	1 Not everyone experiences the kinds of severe chronic stresses Alvarez describes . ☹️ ☹️	
64 keen ☹️		1 be keen on ☹️ ☹️ 2 a man of keen perception ☹️ ☹️ 3 The blacksmith who lived in woods could make keen swords. ☹️ ☹️	

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WordList 5

单词	记忆	接	联系
1 straightforward ☹️	组词: straight (直的) +forward (向前的) →直截了当的→正直的, 坦率的	1 a straightforward reply ☹️ ☹️ 2 a straightforward job ☹️ ☹️ 3 The film star explained straightforward the scandals about him in press conference. ☹️ ☹️	upright simple
2 advisable ☹️		1 It is advisable to save part of your paycheck each month. ☹️ ☹️	advisability

单词	记忆	接	联系
3 fibre ☹ ☹		1 Green vegetables contain less fat and more fibre than other foods. ☹ ☹	
4 dedicate ☹ ☹	词根记忆: de+dic (说) +ate (做) →说要是 祖国献身→奉献	1 The scientist has dedicated all his life to his country. ☹ ☹ be dedicated to (doing) sth. ☹ ☹	dedication
5 stall ☹ ☹		1 a market stall ☹ ☹ 2 Bill threw some hay into the horse's stall . ☹ ☹ 3 I suggest we stall the sale until the prices go up. ☹ ☹	install
6 rectify ☹ ☹	词根记忆: rect (正 确) +ify (使) →使 正确→纠正, 整顿	1 rectify the financial order ☹ ☹	
7 resign ☹ ☹	词根记忆: re (一 再) +sign (标记; 签名) →再度签名是 辞职的时候→辞去, 辞职	1 The Prime Minister refused to comment on the rumor that he had planned to resign . ☹ ☹	resignation
8 oar ☹ ☹	联想记忆: 桨橹 (oar) 是用木板 (board) 做的	1 Mario tried to push the boat free from mud with his oars . ☹ ☹	
9 merchant ☹ ☹	词根记忆: merc (贸易) +h+ant (表人) → 做贸易的人→商人	1 My grandfather was a grain merchant in Kansas. ☹ ☹	
10 royalty ☹ ☹		1 As a member of the royalty , Tony is always in the news. ☹ ☹	
11 innumerable ☹ ☹	词根记忆: in (不) +numer (数字) +able (可...的) → 不可用数字表示的→ 无数的	1 The last trail of the UFO has vanished, leaving innumerable unanswered questions. ☹ ☹	
12 verge ☹ ☹	联想记忆: 被工作 驱使 (urge), 快 到了崩溃的边缘 (verge)	1 on the verge of ☹ ☹ 2 verge on ☹ ☹	
13 prosperous ☹ ☹		1 a prosperous city ☹ ☹	

单词	记忆	接	联系
14 foam ☹ ☹	联想记忆：肥皂 (soap) 变成了很多泡沫 (foam)	1 The ocean foamed like a roaring cataract towards the beach. ☹ ☹ 2 The dirty dishes sat in the sink under the soapy foam . ☹ ☹	roam
15 veteran ☹ ☹	发音记忆：“为他人”→本着为他人的思想，成为光荣的老兵→老兵	1 Tom is a Persian Gulf War veteran , and his father was a Vietnam War veteran . ☹ ☹ 2 It is not strange that veteran drivers would commit some mistakes. ☹ ☹	
16 feature ☹ ☹		1 An important feature of Van Gogh's paintings is their bright colors. ☹ ☹ 2 The editor put Bill's feature on the front page. ☹ ☹ 3 geographical features ☹ ☹ 4 The latest model features alloy wheels and an electronic alarm. ☹ ☹ 5 feature at least one celebrity mom ☹ ☹	
17 monarch ☹ ☹	词根记忆：mon (o) (单个) +arch (统治) →一个人统治→君主	1 The revolution overthrew the monarch . ☹ ☹	
18 novelty ☹ ☹		1 Second, novelty itself frequently provokes disbelief. ☹ ☹	
19 junction ☹ ☹	词根记忆：junct (连接) +ion→连接	1 2 The power station was built at the junction of two rivers. ☹ ☹	disjunction conjunction
20 principle ☹ ☹		1 in principle ☹ ☹ 2 I live by the principles of my religion. ☹ ☹	
21 thrive ☹ ☹	联想记忆：th+rive (看作 river, 河) →古代人类的繁荣之地大都位于几大流域→繁荣	1 A business cannot thrive without investment. ☹ ☹	

单词	记忆	接	联系
22 combination ⊕	来自combine (v. 结合)	1 The combination of overwork and stress inevitably leads to insomnia. ⊙ ⊕ 2 David smelt the combination of hot moist breath and freshly baked cookies in the kitchen. ⊙ ⊕	
23 splash ⊕		1 Jimmy splashed mud on me by jumping in the puddle. ⊙ ⊕ 2 With a great splash , the fisherman swims off in hasty pursuit of the fish. ⊙ ⊕ 3 The artist made a splash in artistic circles with his new painting. ⊙ ⊕ make a splash ⊙ ⊕	
24 synthesis ⊕	词根记忆: syn (共同) +thes (放) +is→放在一起→综合	1 Her novels are an odd synthesis of English reserve and Welsh emotionalism. ⊙ ⊕	synthesize photosynthesis
25 deteriorate ⊕	联想记忆: deterior (拉丁文: 糟糕的) +ate→变糟糕→变坏	1 Relation between the two countries has deteriorated sharply recently. ⊙ ⊕	deterioration
26 confer ⊕	词根记忆: con (共同) +fer (带, 拿) →一起拿来讨论→商谈, 商议	1 The engineers and technicians are still conferring on the unexpected accident. ⊙ ⊕ 2 confer sth. upon/on sb. ⊙ ⊕	consult
27 miracle ⊕	词根记忆: mir (惊讶) +acle→令人惊奇的人 (或事)	1 The recovery of the patient with cancer was a miracle . ⊙ ⊕	
28 limp ⊕	联想记忆: 新金属乐队“软饼干” Limp Bizkit	1 Carter is wearing a limp yellow sweater. ⊙ ⊕ 2 The veteran walks with a bad limp . ⊙ ⊕	
29 consent ⊕	词根记忆: con (共同) +sent (感觉) →感觉一致→同意	1 consent to ⊙ ⊕ 2 with the consent of sb./with one's consent ⊙ ⊕	
30 abnormal ⊕	词根记忆: ab (远离) + norm (规则) +al→偏离规则的→反常的	1 an abnormal phenomenon ⊙ ⊕	abnormality

单词	记忆	接	联系
31 mischief ⊕		1 The storm did a lot of mischief to the crops. ⊙ ⊕ 2 My busy schedule keeps me out of mischief . ⊙ ⊕	
32 introduction ⊕	来自introduce (vt. 介绍)	1 The first four chapters of Kitchel's book give a very brief introduction to evolution. ⊙ ⊕ 2 The introduction of gunpowder gradually made the bow and arrow obsolete. ⊙ ⊕ 3 The introduction of the biology textbook began with a quote from Darwin. ⊙ ⊕	
33 colonial ⊕		1 Many of the earliest colonial houses are standing in the town. ⊙ ⊕	
34 efficient ⊕		1 Colonial merchants tried to keep their shops as efficient as possible. ⊙ ⊕ 2 Harry's a very efficient young man though a little proud. ⊙ ⊕	efficiently inefficient
35 benefit ⊕	词根记忆: bene (善, 好) + fit→好处	1 for the benefit of ⊙ ⊕ 2 We're doing these things because we know they help people stay off benefits and help those on benefits get into work faster. ⊙ ⊕ 3 Nuclear science should be developed to benefit the people instead of harming them. ⊙ ⊕ 4 benefit from/by ⊙ ⊕	
36 bosom ⊕		1 a bosom friend ⊙ ⊕	
37 solar ⊕	词根记忆: sol (太阳) +ar→太阳的	1 solar calendar ⊙ ⊕ solar system ⊙ ⊕	
38 dissolve ⊕	词根记忆: dis (分开) +solv (松开) +e→松开→解散	1 The nurse dissolved the pill in a glass of water for the little girl. ⊙ ⊕ 2 The Christmas party didn't dissolve until midnight. ⊙ ⊕	
39 semiconductor ⊕	词根记忆: semi (半) +conductor (导体) →半导体	1	

单词	记忆	接	联系
40 arrange ⊕		1 The pupils are arranged in lines according to height. ⊙ ⊕ 2 Would you like to arrange an exploration tour to Alaska for us? ⊙ ⊕	arrangement
41 orderly ⊕		1 On the shelf was an orderly array of law books. ⊙ ⊕ 2 The officer scolded the medical orderly for being late. ⊙ ⊕	
42 meantime ⊕		1 The next program starts in five minutes; in the meantime , here's some music. ⊙ ⊕ 2 I continued working. meantime , my partner went out shopping. ⊙ ⊕	
43 reptile ⊕		1 Being reptiles , dinosaurs are generally believed to be cold-blooded. ⊙ ⊕	
44 rag ⊕		1 in rags ⊙ ⊕	drag rage rug
45 tuition ⊕		1 tuition charges/fees ⊙ ⊕ 2 We are thus led to distinguish, within the broad educational process which we have been so far considering, a more formal kind of education—that of direct tuition or schooling. ⊙ ⊕	
46 heave ⊕	联想记忆: 举 (heave) 到空中 (heaven)	1 Two hurried workers heave the strange cargo up onto a sorting table. ⊙ ⊕ 2 The captain ordered the sailors to heave these burdens overboard. ⊙ ⊕ 3 Two goons gave the guns a might heave . ⊙ ⊕	heaven
47 enthusiasm ⊕		1 Young people would lose their enthusiasm if they were confined everywhere. ⊙ ⊕	enthusiast
48 pope ⊕		1	
49 defendant ⊕	词根记忆: defend (辩护) +ant→需要辩护的 一方→被告	1 Finally the plaintiff was found guilty and was sentenced to three years in prison instead of the defendant . ⊙ ⊕	plaintiff

单词	记忆	接	联系
50 edible ☹️	词根记忆： ed+ible (可...的) →可以吃的	1 edible oil ☹️	inedible
51 supervise ☹️	词根记忆： super (超, 上) + vis (看) +e→在上 面看着→管理, 监督	1 The crew hurries about the small stage as Ed energetically supervises . ☹️	supervision supervisor
52 likewise ☹️		1 I'll help you if you need me. likewise , I hope you'll help me. ☹️ 2 When you intend to camp out, make sure you pack plenty of food. likewise , you need warm clothes. ☹️	
53 plea ☹️	联想记忆: 他只有在 在恳求 (plea) 帮忙 的时候才会说“请” (please)	1 The group of citizens made a plea for lower tax rates. ☹️ 2 The defendant entered a plea of no guilt. ☹️ 3 Paul left the party early with the plea of a headache. ☹️	
54 reclaim ☹️	词根记忆: re (回 来) +claim (大 叫) →叫回来→收 回, 要求归还	1 reclaim scraps ☹️ 2 The Netherlands has reclaimed large tracts of land from the sea. ☹️	
55 thorough ☹️	联想记忆: 和 through (prep. 穿 过, 通过) 一起记	1 Your room is so dirty that you need to have a thorough clean-up. ☹️ 2 You must be more thorough with your assignment since I have found a lot of mistakes in it. ☹️	thoroughly thoroughness
56 trunk ☹️	联想记忆: 喝醉 (drunk) 了酒, 倒 在树干 (trunk) 上 酣睡	1 We have our bags in the trunk . ☹️ 2 Trees have annual growth rings in their trunks to tell their ages. ☹️	
57 historic ☹️		1 It is a historic meeting between the two leaders. ☹️ 2 historic site ☹️	prehistoric
58 fitting ☹️		1 Mary is wrapped in a tight fitting evening dress. ☹️ 2 The ship is like a furnace, and its brass fittings are too hot to touch. ☹️ 3 The workers finished the gas fitting of the building. ☹️	fitness

单词	记忆	接	联系
59 cashier ⊕		1 A cashier takes and gives out money in a bank or shop. ⊖ ⊕	
60 sober ⊕	联想记忆: sob (哭泣) +er→别哭泣了, 要冷静→冷静的	1 a man of sober judgment ⊖ ⊕ 2 The theme is a sober reminder of global problems that continue to afflict people everywhere. ⊖ ⊕	moderate solemn
61 obsolete ⊕		1 The computer I bought ten years ago is now obsolete . ⊖ ⊕	
62 navy ⊕	词根记忆: nav (船) +y →驾驶 舰船保卫祖国→海军	1 This country has cut spending on the navy and the coast guard. ⊖ ⊕	
63 indulge ⊕		1 The British welfare system indulges jobseekers' laziness. ⊖ ⊕ 2 The bank indulged Mario to pay the arrearage in a year. ⊖ ⊕	
64 funeral ⊕		1 Hundreds of people attended the hero's funeral . ⊖ ⊕	
65 mobilise ⊕	词根记忆: mob (移动) +il+ize (使) →动员	1 The government mobilized millions of people to build the dam. ⊖ ⊕ 2 mobilize peer pressure ⊖ ⊕	
66 feminine ⊕	词根记忆: femin (女人) +ine (...的) →女性的	1 Tracy was my standard of feminine loveliness. ⊖ ⊕ 2 Annie waved her hand in a feminine way to say goodbye. ⊖ ⊕	womanly effeminate
67 combat ⊕	词根记忆: com (共同) +bat (打, 击) →互相打→战斗	1 It was hard enough for them to combat the corruptionists. ⊖ ⊕ 2 combat unnecessary waste ⊖ ⊕ 3 Men go to war and are exposed to combat stress. ⊖ ⊕	
68 embryo ⊕	词根记忆: em + bryo (变大) →种子 等变大→胚胎	1 embryo stage ⊖ ⊕ 2 The idea already existed in embryo in his earlier works. ⊖ ⊕	

单词	记忆	接	联系
69 herald ⊕		1 The economists claim that the rise in unemployment is the herald of economic recession. ☹ ⊕ 2 The herald is a person who carried messages from a ruler in the past. ☹ ⊕ 3 It is a common sense that a flash of lightning heralds torrential rain. ☹ ⊕	

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WordList 6

单词	记忆	接	联系
1 scorn ⊕	联想记忆: s+corn (玉米) →不要藐视种玉米的人→轻蔑, 藐视	1 Henry told me that he scorned lying. ☹ ⊕ 2 George looked at me with scorn and said nothing. ☹ ⊕	despise disdain
2 tragedy ⊕		1 The tragedy in the mine claimed 150 lives. ☹ ⊕	comedy
3 posture ⊕	词根记忆: pos (放) +ture→摆放的样子→姿势, 体态	1 Even though humans have been upright for millions of years, our feet and back continue to struggle with bipedal posture and cannot easily withstand repeated strain imposed by oversize limbs. ☹ ⊕ 2 You should adopt a more cooperative posture with the judge. ☹ ⊕ 3 Kate postured in front of the mirror. ☹ ⊕	gesture
4 relate ⊕		1 The teacher asked the students to relate the story told in the article in their own words. ☹ ⊕ 2 relate to ☹ ⊕	related unrelated
5 mode ⊕		1 mode of life ☹ ⊕ production mode ☹ ⊕	
6 institute ⊕	词根记忆: in+stit (站立) +ute→设立	1 China has instituted a system of regional autonomy in areas inhabited by minority ethnic groups. ☹ ⊕ 2 Many employers have instituted weight loss and fitness initiatives. ☹ ⊕ 3 Wood established an institute of Midwestern Art in his home state. ☹ ⊕ financial institute ☹ ⊕	

单词	记忆	接	联系
7 augment ⊕	词根记忆: aug (提高) +ment→提高, 增加	1 augment one's prestige. ⊙ ⊕	
8 sequence ⊕	词根记忆: sequ (跟随) +ence→跟随其后→先后	1 in sequence . ⊙ ⊕ 2 a sequence of. ⊙ ⊕	
9 obligation ⊕	来自obligate (v. 强迫)	1 I have felt bound by a solemn obligation to do this. ⊙ ⊕	
10 reckless ⊕	联想记忆: reck (顾忌) +less→无所顾忌的→轻率的	1 The reckless driver drove beyond the speed limit and got fined. ⊙ ⊕	rash impetuous
11 detector ⊕		1 Archaeologists also may locate buried remains by using such technologies as ground radar, magnetic-field recording, and metal detectors . ⊙ ⊕	
12 manoeuvre ⊕	来自希腊文manu operare (用手做事)	1 The fleet is maneuvering in the Baltic. ⊙ ⊕ 2 The sailors maneuvered their ships between the huge trunks. ⊙ ⊕ 3 Diana maneuvered the conversation round marriage as she had dinner with John, her boyfriend. ⊙ ⊕	
13 decline ⊕	词根记忆: de (向下) +clin (弯曲) +e→向下弯曲→下降	1 The tariffs of these home appliances have declined by 36 percent. ⊙ ⊕ 2 Depending on the comments received, the editor would accept the paper for publication or decline it. ⊙ ⊕ 3 There are no major threats resulting in an overall population decline . ⊙ ⊕ on the decline . ⊙ ⊕ 4 The path follows a sharp decline to the lake. ⊙ ⊕	declining
14 mock ⊕	联想记忆: 和尚 (monk) 没头发常受到嘲笑 (mock)	1 The comedian mocked the President's new plans in the play. ⊙ ⊕ 2 To amuse the children, Tony threw up his hands in mock horror. ⊙ ⊕ 3 We had a mock debate in class yesterday. ⊙ ⊕ 4 We will take our mocks next Friday. ⊙ ⊕	

单词	记忆	接	联系
15 extract ⊗	词根记忆: ex (出) +tract (拉) →拉出 →拔出	1 extract a tooth ⊙ ⊗ 2 The teacher extracted several passages from the text and explained separately. ⊙ ⊗ 3 lemon extract ⊙ ⊗ 4 Susan read me a few extracts from her new novel. ⊙ ⊗	
16 linen ⊗	联想记忆: line (绳) +n→麻绳 →亚麻布	1 The linen coat is comfortable to wear. ⊙ ⊗	
17 ounce ⊗	发音记忆: 盎司	1 If you can finish a 32- ounce steak, it's free. ⊙ ⊗	announce
18 volcano ⊗		1 That mysterious island had a dormant volcano . ⊙ ⊗	volcanic
19 flourish ⊗		1 Plants will not flourish without water. ⊙ ⊗	
20 previous ⊗	词根记忆: pre (... 之前的) +vi (=via, 路) +ous→走在道路之前→在前的	1 I'd really like to have dinner with you, but I have a previous engagement. ⊙ ⊗ 2 previous to our being there, there was an earthquake in the area. ⊙ ⊗	previously
21 positive ⊗	词根记忆: pos (放) +it+ive→放在心上的→积极的	1 positive progress has been achieved during the negotiation. ⊙ ⊗ positive role ⊙ ⊗ 2 The police had no positive proof of his guilt. ⊙ ⊗ 3 a positive number ⊙ ⊗ 4 Tom is a positive fool. ⊙ ⊗ 5 We made ten positives from the negative. ⊙ ⊗	positively
22 string ⊗	本身为词根: 拉紧 →缚, 捆	1 Alma loops the string around the villain's arms and legs. ⊙ ⊗ 2 3 The rich man owns a string of health clubs. ⊙ ⊗ a string of lucrative awards ⊙ ⊗ 4 string sth. out ⊙ ⊗	
23 frost ⊗		1 We covered the tomato plants to protect them from frost . ⊙ ⊗	

单词	记忆	接	联系
24 plateau ⊕	联想记忆: plat (平) + eau → 高出平地的地 → 高原	1 2 hit a plateau ⊖ ⊕	
25 abide ⊕	联想记忆: 不“遵守” 正常的顺序排列 abcde, 把c换成了i → 遵守	1 You have to abide by the referee's decision or you must quit. ⊖ ⊕ abide by ⊖ ⊕	
26 personnel ⊕	联想记忆: 和 personal (a. 私人的, 个人的) 一起 记	1 personnel exchange ⊖ ⊕ 2 personnel department ⊖ ⊕	
27 telegraph ⊕	词根记忆: tele (远 距离) + graph (写) → 从 远处写来的 → 电报	1 Once Jane knew where we were, she sent messages by telegraph every week. ⊖ ⊕ 2 Jack has no telephone, so I will telegraph him. ⊖ ⊕	
28 dome ⊕	联想记忆: 我家 (home) 有个圆屋顶 (dome)	1 I like the dome of the great cathedral very much. ⊖ ⊕	
29 encounter ⊕	联想记忆: en + counter (对立的) → 面对面 → 遇到	1 It seemed more like a casual encounter between old friends than a formal negotiating session. ⊖ ⊕ 2 After a bruising encounter with Congress, America's Financial Accounting Standards Board (FASB) rushed through rule changes. ⊖ ⊕ 3 encounter difficulties/danger/trouble/opposition ⊖ ⊕	
30 patron ⊕	词根记忆: patr (父 亲) + on → 像父亲一 样对待我 → 保护人	1 The poor artist got financial aid from a wealthy patron . ⊖ ⊕	patronage
31 scheme ⊕		1 Joey starts to embark on his money-making scheme . ⊖ ⊕ 2 The color scheme in my bathroom is pale blue and gray. ⊖ ⊕ 3 The gambler schemed to recoup his losses. ⊖ ⊕	
32 thermal ⊕	词根记忆: therm (=thermo, 热) + al → 热的	1 a thermal spring ⊖ ⊕ 2 My grandpa had to wear thermal underwear to keep warm in cold winter. ⊖ ⊕	

单词	记忆	接	联系
33 pursue ⊕	发音记忆: “怕羞”→ 尽管怕羞, 她还是 追求他到底→追赶	1 The policeman pursued the thief down the street. ⊙ ⊕ 2 pursue a degree ⊙ ⊕	
34 acquaint ⊕		1 acquaint sb./oneself with ⊙ ⊕	acquainted
35 worthwhile ⊕	联想记忆: worth (值得) +while (时间) →值 得花时间的→值得 的	1 A visit to London will always be worthwhile . ⊙ ⊕	
36 lumber ⊕	联想记忆: 和 timber (n. 木材) 一起记	1 He followed the road down past the piles of lumber . ⊙ ⊕	
37 majesty ⊕	词根记忆: maj (大) +esty→ 雄伟	1 2 The foreigners visited the Forbidden City in all its majesty . ⊙ ⊕	magnificence
38 repertoire ⊕	联想记忆: 汇报 (report) 演出需要 常备剧目 (repertoire)	1 This tune is not in the troupe's repertoire . ⊙ ⊕	
39 aggressive ⊕	词根记忆: ag (表 加强) +gress (走) +ive (...的) →走过 边界的→侵略的	1 aggressive weapons ⊙ ⊕ 2 A salesman must be aggressive if he wants to succeed. ⊙ ⊕ 3	militant enterprising
40 compensate ⊕	词根记忆: com (全部) +pens (花费) +ate (做) →支付 所有花费→补偿	1 Bruce was compensated by the insurance company for his incidental injury. ⊙ ⊕	pay
41 interrupt ⊕	词根记忆: inter (在...之间) +rupt (断裂) →中 断; 打断	1 A car accident interrupted the flow of traffic. ⊙ ⊕ 2 It is not polite to interrupt when someone is talking. ⊙ ⊕	uninterrupted interruption
42 obstruction ⊕	n. 【律】 (蓄意) 阻碍; 妨碍; 障碍 (物) Perjury is an obstruction of justice. ⊙ ⊕		

单词	记忆	接	联系
43 fragile ⊕	词根记忆: frag (=fract, 碎裂) +ile (易...的) →易碎的	1 You must cushion the fragile objects carefully when you pack them. ⊙ ⊕ 2 The old lady looked too fragile to walk alone. ⊙ ⊕	
44 echo ⊕		1 The protestors' loud denunciations of the dictator echoed through the streets. ⊙ ⊕ 2 The door slammed behind him with a thunderous echo . ⊙ ⊕	
45 agony ⊕	词根记忆: agon (挣扎) +y→ 痛苦地挣扎→痛苦	1 Mary was in an agony of deciding to marry or not. ⊙ ⊕	
46 negotiate ⊕		1 Tom represented the workers to negotiate with the boss for a higher salary. ⊙ ⊕	negotiation
47 propose ⊕	词根记忆: pro (提前) +pos (放) +e→把想法提前放出来讨论→提议, 建议	1 Tom proposed that we should go for a walk after dinner. ⊙ ⊕ 2 I was proposed for chairman of the club. ⊙ ⊕ 3 Tom proposed to Mary in a very romantic way. ⊙ ⊕	
48 immigrant ⊕	词根记忆: im (在...内) +migr (移动) +ant (表人) →向内迁移的人→移民的	1 Tom was sometimes a little ashamed of his immigrant origin. ⊙ ⊕ 2 No social crusade aroused Elizabeth Williams' enthusiasm more than the expansion of educational facilities for immigrants to the United States. ⊙ ⊕	emigrant immigration
49 invade ⊕	词根记忆: in (进入) +vad (走) +e→侵入	1 There is no sign that civilization ever invaded the place. ⊙ ⊕	
50 nominate ⊕	词根记忆: nomin (名字) +ate (使) →使榜上有名→提名	1 Robin's subsequent behavior showed most clearly that he wished to nominate himself for the President. ⊙ ⊕ 2 I was nominated to the Research & Development department. ⊙ ⊕	
51 wisdom ⊕		1 We expressed doubts about the wisdom of the move. ⊙ ⊕ 2 The wisdom passed down from generation to generation. ⊙ ⊕ 3 conventional wisdom ⊙ ⊕	

单词	记忆	接	联系
52 phase ⊕		1 It is not easy to talk about the role of the mass media in this overwhelmingly significant phase in European history. ⊙ ⊕ 2 The scientist wrote an article to explain the phases of the moon. ⊙ ⊕	phrase
53 specialist ⊕		1 Yet only one of his books is now in print, and his vast body of writings on music is unknown save to specialists . ⊙ ⊕	specialist
54 definite ⊕		1 There are definite limits to what the official media will say. ⊙ ⊕	indefinite definitely indefinitely
55 subscribe ⊕	词根记忆: sub (下面) +scrib (写) +e→写下订单→订购, 订阅	1 subscribe for shares ⊙ ⊕ 2 It's a theory to which many economists subscribe , but in practice it often leaves railroads in the position of determining which companies will flourish and which will fail. ⊙ ⊕ subscribe to ⊙ ⊕	
56 carbohydrate ⊕	词根记忆: carbo (碳) +hydr (水) +ate→碳水化合物	1 Sugars and starches are two kinds of carbohydrates . ⊙ ⊕	
57 contrary ⊕		1 The boat was sailing in a direction contrary to the current. ⊙ ⊕ 2 The results run contrary to our expectations. ⊙ ⊕ 3 to the contrary (⊙ ⊕ on the contrary) ⊙ ⊕ 4 Black and white are contraries. ⊙ ⊕	contrarily
58 numerical ⊕	词根记忆: numer (数字) +ical→数字的	1 IQ tests ask you to complete verbal and visual analogies, to envision paper after it has been folded and cut, and to deduce numerical sequences, among other similar tasks. ⊙ ⊕	numerically

单词	记忆	接	联系
59 junior ☹️	联想记忆: jun (看作June, 六月) + ior→六一儿童节→ 年少的	1 junior to sb. ☹️ ☹️ 2 The junior class had a spring outing in the park. ☹️ ☹️ 3 The junior officer from Texas irritated his senior. ☹️ ☹️ 4 The junior prom is the most popular one on campus. ☹️ ☹️ 5 The juniors' Christmas party is on Tuesday. ☹️ ☹️ 6 The General said that Mike was the best of his juniors . ☹️ ☹️ 7 Mike is a junior in Harvard University. ☹️ ☹️	
60 overhaul ☹️		1 This new car needed a complete overhaul after this accident. ☹️ ☹️ 2 A radical overhaul of the tax system will be in favor with the general public. ☹️ ☹️ 3 The motorcar has been completely overhauled . ☹️ ☹️ 4 Does anyone believe we will overhaul them in the remaining games? ☹️ ☹️	
61 discourse ☹️	联想记忆: dis+course (课程) →讲课→演讲	1 I felt at home in this sort of discourse . ☹️ ☹️ 2 The scholar discoursed at great length on the poetic style of John Keats. ☹️ ☹️	

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WordList 7

单词	记忆	接	联系
1 sturdy ☹️		1 The robber's hands were lashed to the seat frame with sturdy nylon. ☹️ ☹️	robust
2 fuss ☹️	发音记忆: "发丝"→ 发现男友的外套上有 女孩的发丝→大惊小 怪	1 Lisa created quite a fuss by wearing that skimpy bikini. ☹️ ☹️ make a fuss of ☹️ ☹️ 2 I wish you'd stop fussing . I'll be perfectly all right. ☹️ ☹️	

单词	记忆	接	联系
3 undo ⊕	词根记忆: un (表相反) + do (做) → 不做, 取消→解开	1 Bob couldn't undo his zipper because it was stuck. ☹ ⊕ 2 This might sound small, but to undo the effects of such a decrease a candidate could need 30 more GMAT points than would otherwise have been necessary. ☹ ⊕	undone
4 ax ⊕		1	
5 majority ⊕	来自major (a. 较多的)	1 The ruling party could even lose its majority in the lower house of parliament, starting a period of prolonged struggling. ☹ ⊕ 2 majority status ☹ ⊕	
6 physical ⊕		1 It's common that the physical world around us is changing every day. ☹ ⊕ 2 physical examination ☹ ⊕ physical endurance ☹ ⊕ 3 It is a physical change that water turns into vapour. ☹ ⊕	physically
7 possess ⊕	联想记忆: pos (放) + sess→放在自己的手里→占有, 拥有	1 Many leading American universities want their undergraduates to have a grounding in the basic canon of ideas that every educated person should possess . ☹ ⊕	
8 buffet ⊕		1 The restaurant offers a sea food buffet . ☹ ⊕	
9 purchase ⊕	联想记忆: pur+chase (追赶) →人们都追赶着买便宜的商品→购买	1 People use money to purchase goods and services. ☹ ⊕ 2 The woman paid for her purchases and left in a hurry. ☹ ⊕	
10 permeate ⊕	联想记忆: per (贯穿) + meat (肉) + e→肉很入味→渗透, 渗入	1 The smell of cooking permeated through the kitchen. ☹ ⊕ 2 Rain permeates through the ground, raising ground water levels. ☹ ⊕	
11 steep ⊕	联想记忆: step (阶梯) 中又加一个e→更陡了→陡峭的	1 a steep hill ☹ ⊕ 2 The government did not anticipate the steep increase in airline travel. ☹ ⊕	

单词	记忆	接	联系
12 calendar ⊕	词根记忆: calend (每月第一天) + ar (物) → 标注每月第一天的东西 → 日历, 月历	1	
13 dam ⊕		1 Beavers build dams and birds make nests. ☹ ⊕	
14 narrative ⊕	来自narrate (v. 叙述)	1 I began the narrative of my experience in America. ☹ ⊕ 2 The teacher explained the narrative poem to us. ☹ ⊕ 3 The writer was good at the narrative treatment of historical events. ☹ ⊕	
15 worldwide ⊕		1 The worldwide economic globalization has enhanced exchanges between different cultures. ☹ ⊕ 2 The deadly virus spread worldwide . ☹ ⊕	
16 altitude ⊕	词根记忆: alt (高) + itude (表状态) → 高度; 海拔	1 The pilot announced that our altitude was 30,000 feet. ☹ ⊕	latitude attitude
17 vulgar ⊕	词根记忆: vulg (人, 人群) + ar → 这些人举止粗俗 → 粗俗的	1 Martin noticed a girl screaming vulgar language at her boyfriend to get out of the car. ☹ ⊕ 2 The students laughed when Jimmy told a vulgar joke. ☹ ⊕ 3	
18 cripple ⊕		1 Though he is a cripple , he supports his family by working hard. ☹ ⊕ 2 The traffic accident crippled the driver for his whole life. ☹ ⊕	
19 liable ⊕	联想记忆: 贴上标签 (label) 易于 (liable) 查看	1 be liable for ☹ ⊕ 2 be liable to ☹ ⊕	reliable
20 farewell ⊕	联想记忆: fare (看作far, 远) + well (好) → 朋友去远方, 说些好听的话 → 告别	1 farewell , my dear friend. ☹ ⊕ 2 a farewell speech ☹ ⊕	

单词	记忆	接	联系
21 equality ☹️	来自equal (a. 相等的)	1 Women demonstrated for equality in employment. ☹️ ☹️	inequality
22 panel ☹️		1 A panel fell down from the ceiling yesterday. ☹️ ☹️ 2 They have built robots that can recognize the error of a machine panel by a fraction of a millimeter in a controlled factory environment. ☹️ ☹️ 3 The panel basically accepted several general conclusions. ☹️ ☹️	
23 immune ☹️		1 Acquired immune Deficiency Syndrome (AIDS) ☹️ ☹️ immune system ☹️ ☹️ 2 Phoebe was immune to persuasion for she was very stubborn. ☹️ ☹️ 3 immune from ☹️ ☹️	immunization
24 im ☹️			
25 pamphlet ☹️		1 The student made the notes into a pamphlet . ☹️ ☹️	booklet
26 federal ☹️	联想记忆: FBI (联邦调查局) 的第一个词就是federal的首字母缩写	1 The U.S. is a federal organization of states. ☹️ ☹️	federally
27 snap ☹️	联想记忆: s+nap (小睡) → 趁着你小睡时偷拍→ 给...拍快照	1 snap at sth. ☹️ ☹️ 2 When I pressed the button, the box snapped open. ☹️ ☹️ 3 Michael snapped his father a sharp reply. ☹️ ☹️ 4 The journalists snapped photos and hurled questions. ☹️ ☹️ 5 The fragment breaks loose with a snap . ☹️ ☹️ 6 Scarlet took a snap of the friends all sitting in the garden. ☹️ ☹️ 7 It's a snap decision that Tom made only in a second. ☹️ ☹️	
28 indifferent ☹️	词根记忆: in (不) +different (不同的) → 对待老人没什么不同→冷漠的, 不关心的	1 be indifferent to ☹️ ☹️	indifference indifferently

单词	记忆	接	联系
29 fairy ⊕	联想记忆: fair (美好的) +y→小仙子是美好的象征→小仙子	1 The good fairy made Cinderella's coach come by magic. ⊖ ⊕	
30 transistor ⊕	词根记忆: trans (穿过) +ist+or (表物) → 让信号穿过的东西→ 晶体管	1 transistor circuit ⊖ ⊕	
31 whatsoever ⊕		1 Harry will not be assigned to the job since he has no experience whatsoever . ⊖ ⊕	
32 fancy ⊕		1 have a fancy for ⊖ ⊕ 2 Humans have the ability to modify the environment in which they live, thus subjecting all other life forms to their own peculiar ideas and fancies. ⊖ ⊕ 3 Can you fancy yourself on the Mars? ⊖ ⊕ 4 It's a good idea to shop daily instead of weekly, because, being human, you'll sometimes change your mind about what you fancy . ⊖ ⊕ 5 That was a very fancy pair of shoes. ⊖ ⊕ 6 fancy cars ⊖ ⊕	fanciful
33 recur ⊕	词根记忆: re (重新) +cur (进行) → 再发生, 重现	1 Was Maria truly cured, or might her kidney problems recur ? ⊖ ⊕ 2 I will recur with this problem at the end of our meeting. ⊖ ⊕	
34 surroundings ⊕		1 Social surroundings are vital to the healthy growth of children. ⊖ ⊕	
35 slender ⊕	联想记忆: 温柔 (tender) 和苗条 (slender) 都是用来形容女孩子的	1 Mrs. Morris's daughter is pretty and slender , and many girls envy her. ⊖ ⊕ 2 This candidate only got slender public support. ⊖ ⊕	slander
36 linger ⊕	联想记忆: 歌手 (singer) 留恋 (linger) 曾经的舞台	1 Tom lingered around the corner of the street, waiting for his girlfriend. ⊖ ⊕ 2 My son lingered over his breakfast, regardless of being late for school. ⊖ ⊕	dawdle hover saunter
37 classical ⊕		1 one classical theory of emotion ⊖ ⊕	

单词	记忆	接	联系
38 rein ⊕	联想记忆：与其堕落 (ruin) 下去，不如悬崖勒马 (rein)	1 The rider tightened the horse's reins to make it slow down. ⊙ ⊕ 2 The finance director of the company keeps a tight rein on spending. ⊙ ⊕	halter curb
39 scale ⊕	词根记忆： scal (登，爬) + e → 攀登，引申为刻度、规模及音阶等	1 In America, temperature is measured on the Fahrenheit scale . ⊙ ⊕ 2 The packman empties the walnuts from the bag onto a weighing scales . ⊙ ⊕ 3 on a large scale ⊙ ⊕ 4 Maria expertly sang a coloratura scale . ⊙ ⊕ 5 The fish is covered with colorful scales . ⊙ ⊕ 6 The interviewers had rated applicants on a scale of one to five. ⊙ ⊕ 7 scale back/down ⊙ ⊕	upscale
40 suspend ⊕	词根记忆： sus (在...下) + pend (挂) → 悬挂	1 The lights suspended there are baroque. ⊙ ⊕ 2 The oil price was given another push up this week when Iraq suspended oil exports. ⊙ ⊕	suspension
41 exert ⊕	词根记忆：ex (出) + ert (能量) → 使出全身能量 → 尽 (力)	1 exert ...on... ⊙ ⊕ exert oneself to do sth. ⊙ ⊕	
42 butterfly ⊕	组合词：butter (黄油) + fly (飞) → 颜色像黄油一样会飞的东西 → 蝴蝶	1 That boy shows us his butterfly collection. ⊙ ⊕	dragonfly
43 supreme ⊕	联想记忆： supre (=super, 超, 过) + me → 超越自我的 → 最高的	1 Winning an Olympic gold medal was, I suppose, the supreme moment of my life. ⊙ ⊕ 2 The Pope is the supreme leader of the Roman Catholic Church. ⊙ ⊕ the supreme Court ⊙ ⊕	
44 conservative ⊕	来自conserve (vt. 保存; 保护)	1 conservative ideas/point of view ⊙ ⊕ 2 The conservatives cling to old patterns of life. ⊙ ⊕	

单词	记忆	接	联系
45 liberal ⊕	词根记忆: liber (自由的) +al→自由的	1 a liberal mind ⊖ ⊕ 2 I put a liberal amount of sun block on my skin. ⊖ ⊕ 3 It was very strange that the mean man's son was quite liberal . ⊖ ⊕ 4 Regrettably, however, the report's failure to address the true nature of the crisis facing liberal education may cause more harm than good. ⊖ ⊕	
46 peanut ⊕	联想记忆: 美国著名漫画家查尔斯·舒尔茨的经典漫画作品之一为Peanuts (《花生》), 他还创作了著名的卡通形象Snoopy。	1	
47 biology ⊕	词根记忆: bio (生物, 生命) +logy (学科) →生物学	1 I major in biology , which is my favourite subject. ⊖ ⊕	biological biologist microbiologist
48 satisfactory ⊕		1 The present situation is far from satisfactory though some progress has been made. ⊖ ⊕	satisfied dissatisfaction
49 wink ⊕	联想记忆: win (赢) +k→赢了, 所以眨眼示意→眨眼	1 Tonight so many stars are winking on and off in the sky. ⊖ ⊕ 2 Gilbert is awfully bold to give a strange girl a wink . ⊖ ⊕	
50 multiple ⊕	词根记忆: multi (多) +ple→多样的, 多重的	1 multiple choice ⊖ ⊕ 2 in multiple(s) ⊖ ⊕	multicultural
51 trumpet ⊕	联想记忆: 胜利 (triumph) 之后吹喇叭 (trumpet) 庆祝	1 I played the trumpet in a band. ⊖ ⊕ 2 Both Boeing and Airbus have trumpeted the efficiency of their newest aircraft. ⊖ ⊕	

单词	记忆	接	联系
52 hijack ⊕		<p>1 The airliner was hijacked by a gang of terrorists. ⊖ ⊕</p> <p>2 By offering on-trend items at dirt-cheap prices, Cline argues, these brands have hijacked fashion cycles, shaking an industry long accustomed to a seasonal pace. ⊖ ⊕</p>	
53 sensible ⊕	词根记忆: sens (感觉) +ible (可...的) →可感觉到的→可觉察的	<p>1 The sensible investor remained unshaken after the stock market crashed. ⊖ ⊕</p> <p>2 We found a sensible change in the attitude of the director after his promotion. ⊖ ⊕</p>	
54 nurture ⊕	联想记忆: 大自然 (nature) 滋养 (nurture) 着人类	<p>1 My elder sister nurtured me after our mother died. ⊖ ⊕</p> <p>2 Twigs of a giant tree draw their nurture from the primal root. ⊖ ⊕</p> <p>3 Nothing could replace the mother's nurture. ⊖ ⊕</p>	
55 selection ⊕		<p>1 Dating is a very important part of the mate selection. ⊖ ⊕ natural selection ⊖ ⊕</p> <p>2 In his closet there is a small selection of pretty good clothes. ⊖ ⊕</p>	
56 heir ⊕	发音记忆: “儿啊”→儿子当然是继承人了→继承人	<p>1 The king named his son heir to throne. ⊖ ⊕</p>	
57 intervene ⊕	词根记忆: inter (在...中间) +ven (来) +e→来到中间→干预	<p>1 When riots broke out, the police were obliged to intervene in the dispute. ⊖ ⊕</p> <p>2 You can't see the lake from there because the building intervenes. ⊖ ⊕</p>	intervention
58 vacuum ⊕	词根记忆: vac (空) +uum→真空	<p>1 vacuum cleaner ⊖ ⊕</p> <p>2 The information firm was busy vacuuming up data from the far corners of the world. ⊖ ⊕</p>	
59 literacy ⊕	词根记忆: liter (文字) +acy→识字, 有文化	<p>1 The literacy rate in this area remains to be improved. ⊖ ⊕</p>	<p>literate</p> <p>literary</p> <p>literal</p>

单词	记忆	接	联系
60 module ⊕	联想记忆: 和 model (n. 模型) 一起记	1 The crane hoists the module aloft. ⊙ ⊕ 2 The astronaut came out from the lunar module and started to walk on the moon. ⊙ ⊕	
61 sensitive ⊕	词根记忆: sens (感觉) + it+ive → 感觉灵敏的 → 敏感的	1 Surely it should be obvious to the dimmest executive that trust, that most valuable of economic assets, is easily destroyed and hugely expensive to restore and that few things are more likely to destroy trust than a company letting sensitive personal data get into the wrong hands. ⊙ ⊕ 2	sensitivity insensitivity insensitive
62 domestic ⊕	词根记忆: dom (家) + es+tic (...的) → 家的	1 perform domestic duties ⊙ ⊕ 2 gross domestic product (GDP) ⊙ ⊕ 3 North American bison differ from domestic cattle in the number of their ribs. ⊙ ⊕ 4 domestic appliances ⊙ ⊕	
63 brand ⊕		1 Versace is a well-known brand from Italy. ⊙ ⊕ 2 Tyler branded the lesson on his mind. ⊙ ⊕ 3 The old farmer has branded his cattle. ⊙ ⊕	
64 speculate ⊕		1 I wouldn't like to speculate on the reasons for her resignation. ⊙ ⊕ 2 He likes to speculate in oil shares. ⊙ ⊕ speculate in ⊙ ⊕	speculation speculative
65 persecute ⊕	词根记忆: per (始终) + secut (跟随) + e → 一直跟踪, 伺机迫害 → 迫害	1 persecute animals ⊙ ⊕	
66 numb ⊕	发音记忆: “楠木” → 像木头一样 → 麻木的	1 John's fingers are completely numb , unresponsive to the cold. ⊙ ⊕ 2 We numb the body and the mind with the hard work. ⊙ ⊕	benumb

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WordList 8

单词	记忆	接	联系
1 slice ⊕	联想记忆: sl+ice (冰) →一份 冰激凌→一份	1 Anna cut each slice of lime in half. ⊙ ⊕ 2 Foreign companies have been taking an increasing slice of the petrol business in Europe. ⊙ ⊕ 3 John Gottman, the marriage expert, explains that we quickly "thin slice " information reliably only after we ground such snap reactions in "thick sliced " long-term study. ⊙ ⊕	
2 undergo ⊕	联想记忆: under (下; 少) +go→从下面走过→ 经历; 承受	1 You may have to undergo failure before experiencing success. ⊙ ⊕	
3 atmosphere ⊕	词根记忆: atmo (空气) + sphere (球体) →围 绕地球的空气→大气 (层)	1 The rocket went through the atmosphere . ⊙ ⊕ 2 Some of the contents of this gas not only pollute the atmosphere but do actual harm to the health of people. ⊙ ⊕ 3 create a friendly/romantic atmosphere ⊙ ⊕	atmospheric
4 extinguish ⊕	词根记忆: ex (出) + (s) ting (刺, 引 申为火焰) +uish→ 把火焰拿出去→熄灭	1 The fire fighters extinguished the fire in the office building. ⊙ ⊕	
5 canal ⊕	发音记忆: "可难哦" →古代劳动人民靠双 手开挖运河很困难→ 运河	1 the Panama canal ⊙ ⊕ 2 During childbirth, larger babies have more difficulty passing through the birth canal . ⊙ ⊕	
6 intact ⊕	词根记忆: in (不) +tact (接触) →未 经触动的	1 Surprised to find himself intact in the accident, Tom's spirits lift. ⊙ ⊕	undamaged sound
7 revenge ⊕	词根记忆: re+veng (惩罚) +e→报复, 复仇	1 I'll get my revenge on you for what you did to me. ⊙ ⊕ 2 Violence sows hatred and the will to revenge his parents. ⊙ ⊕	retaliate avenge

单词	记忆	接	联系
8 lean ⊕		1 The detective leaned over to get a better look at the scene. ⊙ ⊕ 2 lean against/on (⊙ ⊕) 3 The lean model wore the latest fashions and walked forward. ⊙ ⊕ 4 lean times ⊙ ⊕	leaning
9 engine ⊕		1 My car stalls all the time. I think it has engine trouble. ⊙ ⊕ 2 I feel sick with a seat back to the engine . ⊙ ⊕	
10 conjunction ⊕	词根记忆: con (共同) + junct (连接) + ion → 连接	1 Seat belts are more effective when used in conjunction with air bags. ⊙ ⊕ 2 Please add a conjunction into these two sentences. ⊙ ⊕ 3 Today, widespread social pressure to immediately go to college in conjunction with increasingly high expectations in a fast-moving world often causes students to completely overlook the possibility of taking a gap year. ⊙ ⊕	
11 clutch ⊕	联想记忆: 和 catch (v. 抓住) 一起记忆	1 clutch at an opportunity ⊙ ⊕ 2 Our car needs a new clutch . ⊙ ⊕	clench take
12 hostess ⊕	词根记忆: host (主人) + ess (女性) → 女主人	1 All of us think the hostess is profuse in her hospitality. ⊙ ⊕	
13 temperament ⊕	联想记忆: temper (脾气) + ament → 性情; 气质	1 Mary's silent temperament has kept her apart from her classmates. ⊙ ⊕	disposition character
14 economic ⊕		1 economic reform ⊙ ⊕	uneconomic socioeconomic
15 mate ⊕		1	roommate

单词	记忆	接	联系
16 curl ⊕	联想记忆：和 hurl (v. 用力投掷) 一起记	1 That cat curled up because of cold. ☹ ⊕ 2 The air flowing over a bird's wings curls upwards behind the wingtips, a phenomenon known as upwash. ☹ ⊕ 3 This curl was intended to conceal the scar in her face. ☹ ⊕	
17 pastime ⊕	联想记忆：Pastime makes time pass. 消 遣是为了消磨时间。	1 Bicycling is a great pastime and a good way to work out. ☹ ⊕	amusement entertainment recreation
18 disappear ⊕		1 2 Small species survived as large animals disappeared . ☹ ⊕	disappearance
19 pact ⊕	联想记忆： p+act (行为) →约 束行为→条约	1 We have made a pact not to tell anyone our plan. ☹ ⊕ a peace pact ☹ ⊕	agreement bargain
20 wander ⊕	联想记忆：偶然的漫 步 (wander) 发现 了奇迹 (wonder)	1 He had nothing to do but wander in the streets all day. ☹ ⊕ 2 The girl wandered and got lost in the woods. ☹ ⊕ 3 Peter wandered from the topic in his talk at the meeting. ☹ ⊕	
21 compartment ⊕	词根记忆： com+part (部分； 分开) +ment→分隔 的空间→隔间	1 smoking compartment (☹ ⊕) 2 a storage compartment ☹ ⊕	
22 comic ⊕		1 Every movement of that actor was comic . ☹ ⊕ 2 Mary got a signature of this popular comic . ☹ ⊕	funny laughable
23 imaginative ⊕		1 Susan writes very imaginative science- fiction stories. ☹ ⊕	
24 liner ⊕		1 The luxury liner is fully prepared in case of emergency. ☹ ⊕	
25 spectrum ⊕		1 The professor took a spectrum analysis in class. ☹ ⊕ 2 Mary's spectrum of scientific knowledge ranged from astronomy to geography. ☹ ⊕	

单词	记忆	接	联系
26 dash ☹	联想记忆: d+ash (灰尘) →策 马驰骋, 灰尘飞扬→ 冲; 猛冲	1 The fire fighter dashed into the big fire and brought out a baby boy. ☹ ☹ dash off ☹ ☹ 2 make a dash for... ☹ ☹ 3 Here should be a dash to indicate a pause. ☹ ☹	
27 symmetry ☹	词根记忆: sym (共 同) +metry (测 量) →测量结果相同 →对称	1 The Taj Mahal is a rival to the Parthenon in sheer symmetry and beauty. ☹ ☹ 2 A swollen cheek spoiled the symmetry of Jack's handsome face. ☹ ☹	uniformity
28 bail ☹		1 Tom committed another offence while he was out on bail . ☹ ☹ 2 bail sb. out ☹ ☹ 3 bail (sb./sth.) out of sth. ☹ ☹	
29 instability ☹	词根记忆: in (不) +stability (稳定性) →不稳定 (性)	1 Political instability caused consumption to drop. ☹ ☹	
30 hay ☹		1 Pile the hay in the corner of the kitchen. ☹ ☹	
31 embassy ☹		1 My elder brother is with the French embassy . ☹ ☹	
32 quote ☹		1 Catherine quoted many wisdoms of Nietzsche's in her speech. ☹ ☹ 2 Frank wanted this quote included in his thesis. ☹ ☹	quotation
33 distill ☹	词根记忆: di (分 离) +still (小水 滴) →分离成小水滴 →蒸馏	1 The sailors managed to distill fresh water from sea water. ☹ ☹ 2 My father gave me his useful advice distilled from his lifetime experience. ☹ ☹	

单词	记忆	接	联系
34 harsh ⊕	联想记忆: har (看作hard, 坚硬的) +sh→态度强硬→严厉的	<p>1 The report has harsh words for the countries that sold these weapons. ⊖ ⊕</p> <p>harsh remarks ⊖ ⊕</p> <p>2 The harsh towel irritated my skin. ⊖ ⊕</p> <p>3 The harsh weather hindered us from going any further. ⊖ ⊕ harsh realities ⊖ ⊕</p> <p>4 Max broke into a harsh laugh when he was watching TV. ⊖ ⊕</p>	harshness
35 ambitious ⊕		1 The two copartners have fulfilled the ambitious plans. ⊖ ⊕	aspiring
36 betray ⊕	发音记忆: “被踹”→被朋友踹→背叛, 出卖	<p>1 If you treat Jack as a friend, he will never betray you. ⊖ ⊕</p> <p>2 Do not betray the truth about Jackson. ⊖ ⊕</p>	reveal
37 drawback ⊕	组词: draw (拉) +back (向后) →拖后腿→欠缺, 缺点	1 The only drawback to your plan is the expense. ⊖ ⊕	
38 revise ⊕	词根记忆: re (重新) +vis (看) +e→反复看→修订, 校订	<p>1 revise a dictionary ⊖ ⊕</p> <p>2 You will revise your paper and hand it in on the following Monday. ⊖ ⊕</p>	revision
39 norm ⊕	本身为词根: 标准	<p>1 A society where conformity is the norm must be lacking in creativity and vitality. ⊖ ⊕</p> <p>2 The political candidate adhered closely to all of the norms of the community. ⊖ ⊕ norms of conduct ⊖ ⊕</p>	normal
40 psychiatry ⊕	词根记忆: psych (精神) +iatry→精神病学	<p>1 People with degrees in psychiatry can prescribe medicine. ⊖ ⊕</p> <p>2 I don't believe in psychiatry as a panacea for everybody. ⊖ ⊕</p>	
41 compulsory ⊕	词根记忆: com+puls (驱动, 推) +ory→不断推的→强制的	1 compulsory course ⊖ ⊕ compulsory education ⊖ ⊕	mandatory enforced
42 migrate ⊕	词根记忆: migr (移动) +ate→移居 (国外)	1 Large numbers migrated from California, mostly to other parts of the West. ⊖ ⊕	migration

单词	记忆	接	联系
43 absence ⊕		1 How many absences does Jack have this month? ⊙ ⊕ absence of mind ⊙ ⊕ 2 The absence of such vitamin leads to poor health. ⊙ ⊕ in the absence of ⊙ ⊕	
44 error ⊕	词根记忆: err (犯错) + or → 错误, 过失	1 Good writing most often occurs when you are in hot pursuit of an idea rather than in a nervous search for errors . ⊙ ⊕	
45 bound ⊕		1 The young sheep were bounding about the field. ⊙ ⊕ 2 Tom cleared the hedge at one bound . ⊙ ⊕ 3 I feel bound to tell you that you are late. ⊙ ⊕ be bound up with ⊙ ⊕ 4 be bound to ⊙ ⊕ 5 The train Paul boarded is bound for Beijing. ⊙ ⊕	rebound
46 withdraw ⊕	词根记忆: with (向后) + draw (拉) → 向后拉、扯 → 收回	1 withdraw one's promise ⊙ ⊕ 2 American TV industry has withdrawn to its domestic market. ⊙ ⊕ 3 The credit card enables its owner to withdraw as much money from the bank as he has in the bank. ⊙ ⊕	withdrawal
47 casualty ⊕	联想记忆: casual (偶然的) + ty → 偶然的因素酿成人员伤亡 → 伤亡人员	1 For a while it looked as though the making of semiconductors, which America had invented and which sat at the heart of the new computer age, was going to be the next casualty . ⊙ ⊕	
48 blunder ⊕	联想记忆: blu (看作 blue, 忧郁) + (u) nder (在...下面) → 在忧郁心情的笼罩下, 喝醉了酒 → 踉踉跄跄地走	1 blunder into (⊙ ⊕ blunder about/around ⊙ ⊕ 2 Tom blundered in not carrying a raincoat for his trip to England. ⊙ ⊕ 3 George was afraid of committing himself to an irretrievable blunder . ⊙ ⊕	
49 incentive ⊕	词根记忆: in + cent (=cant, 唱, 说) + ive → 使人说唱 → 鼓励	1 As an incentive , the workers were promised a bonus if they finished the project ahead of schedule. ⊙ ⊕	

单词	记忆	接	联系
50 mo ⊕		1 The clay mold broke in transit. ⊙ ⊕ 2 Individual characters are molded by the social environment in which they grow up. ⊙ ⊕	remold
51 drift ⊕		1 The boat drifted out to the sea. ⊙ ⊕ the theory about drifting plates ⊙ ⊕ 2 The drift of the current slowly flowed into the sea. ⊙ ⊕ drifting (a. ⊙ ⊕	draft rift
52 spacious ⊕	词根记忆: spac (e) (空间) +ious (多...的) → 宽广的	1 The new attic is bright and spacious . ⊙ ⊕	capacious roomy
53 precious ⊕	词根记忆: preci (价值) +ous (...的) → 有价值的 → 珍贵的; 贵重的	1 Here rare and precious cultural relics are kept. ⊙ ⊕	
54 grind ⊕	联想记忆: grin (露齿而笑) +d → 磨牙 → 磨	1 Sue often grinds her teeth while sleeping. ⊙ ⊕ grind away/at ⊙ ⊕	
55 vessel ⊕		1 The servant brought fresh water in a large vessel . ⊙ ⊕ 2 Today's vessels can find their prey using satellites and sonar, which were not available 50 years ago. ⊙ ⊕ 3 The blood owes to one of your blood vessels' being blown. ⊙ ⊕	
56 representative ⊕		1 I wrote a letter to my representative introducing our new products. ⊙ ⊕ sales representative ⊙ ⊕ 2 This love poem is representative of the author's best works. ⊙ ⊕ 3	
57 detain ⊕	词根记忆: de (远离) +tain (拿住) → 拿住并使其远离人群 → 扣留	1 My brother has been detained for 44 hours. ⊙ ⊕ 2 This matter isn't very important, and shouldn't detain us very long. ⊙ ⊕	attain retain contain maintain
58 literary ⊕	词根记忆: liter (文字) +ary → 文字上的 → 文学 (上) 的	1 literary works ⊙ ⊕ 2 Dumas is a great literary man. ⊙ ⊕	

单词	记忆	接	联系
59 setback ⊕	来自词组set back (阻碍; 使受挫折; 使退步)	1 Failure in the job interview was a setback for the graduate. ☹ ⊕	
60 moreover ⊕		1 Sam won the championship in the race. moreover , he received \$1,000. ☹ ⊕	
61 cannon ⊕	发音记忆: “加农”→加农炮	1 The soldiers were mending a fighter plane armed with cannon . ☹ ⊕	
62 prototype ⊕	词根记忆: proto (原始) +type (形状) →原始的形状→原型	1 We may find the prototype of the main character of the film around us. ☹ ⊕	

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WordList 9

单词	记忆	接	联系
1 hormone ⊕		1 We should ban producing foods which include growth hormones to improve food safety. ☹ ⊕	
2 petroleum ⊕	词根记忆: petr (石) +ole (油) +um→石油	1 This substance can burn like petroleum . ☹ ⊕	
3 revolt ⊕	词根记忆: re (背) + volt (转) →把背转过来对着人→反抗	1 The people revolted against the military government. ☹ ⊕	
4 disclose ⊕	词根记忆: dis (不) +close (关闭) →不关闭→泄露	1 The officer didn't disclose any detail of the incident. ☹ ⊕	disclosure
5 hawk ⊕	联想记忆: 美国的两个党派——鹰派 (Hawk) 和鸽派 (Dove)	1 When the prisoner lowered his head, he noticed a shadow of a hawk passing through the cell window. ☹ ⊕ 2 There is a kind of false precision being hawked by people claiming they are doing ancestry testing. ☹ ⊕	

	单词	记忆	接	联系
6	amid ☹ ☹	词根记忆: a (在...) + mid (中间) → 在...中间	1 The President began to speak amid the crowd's acclamation. ☹ ☹	
7	perfume ☹ ☹	词根记忆: per (完全) + fum (烟) + e → 像烟雾一样从头到脚都有味道 → 香味	1 Do you smell the sweet perfume of flowers in the garden? ☹ ☹ 2 Mary bought some duty-free perfume at the flea market. ☹ ☹ 3 Nancy perfumed her bath fragrant oils. ☹ ☹	
8	expedition ☹ ☹	词根记忆: ex (出) + ped (i) (脚) + tion → 徒步出远门 → 远征	1 Henry joined an expedition to the North Pole last winter vacation. ☹ ☹	
9	sparkle ☹ ☹	联想记忆: 火花 (spark) 闪耀 (sparkle)	1 Jenny's ruby necklace sparkled in the light. ☹ ☹	
10	celebrity ☹ ☹		1 Jack expects to attain the money and the celebrity at the same time. ☹ ☹ 2 a global celebrity ☹ ☹	
11	yawn ☹ ☹		1 We have nothing to do but yawn at each other. ☹ ☹ 2 Upon the ring of the alarm clock, Jeff awakened with a yawn . ☹ ☹	
12	overhead ☹ ☹	组词: over (在...之上) + head (头) → 在头顶上的	1 An overhead railway was built across the center of the city. ☹ ☹ 2 The robbers raised their hands overhead in front of the policemen. ☹ ☹ 3 overhead may be high and circulation lower, but rushing to eliminate its print edition would be a mistake, says BuzzFeed CEO Jonah Peretti. ☹ ☹	

单词	记忆	接	联系
13 sketch ⊕		1 2 The account of yourself is actually a sketch of your working life and should include education, experience and references. ⊙ ⊕ 3 The artist drew a realistic sketch of herself. ⊙ ⊕ 4 The lecturer sketched out her main points at the start of the talk. ⊙ ⊕ 5 I always sketch while I am on a long telephone call. ⊙ ⊕	
14 drag ⊕		1 They dragged an enormous Christmas tree into the room. ⊙ ⊕ drag down ⊙ ⊕ 2 experience reduced drag ⊙ ⊕ 3 Wasted time is a drag on Americans' economic and private lives, not to mention infuriating. ⊙ ⊕	
15 relativity ⊕		1 2 The physics teacher is explaining the theory of relativity to the students. ⊙ ⊕	relatively
16 parade ⊕	词根记忆: par (准备) +ade→准备给旁边的人看→游行	1 dress parade ⊙ ⊕ 2 People in colorful costumes parade up and down the streets. ⊙ ⊕	
17 performance ⊕		1 James was praised for the faithful performance of his duties. ⊙ ⊕ 2 a lifeless performance ⊙ ⊕ 3 Our school presently has 11 computer rooms with 750 high performance computers. ⊙ ⊕ 4 The program keeps track of your progress and provides detailed feedback on your performance and improvement. ⊙ ⊕	
18 cherry ⊕		1 The cherries you bought yesterday were very sour. ⊙ ⊕	strawberry cheery
19 timber ⊕	联想记忆: 十年树木 (timber), 百年 (引申为time) 树人	1 The carpenter bought some timber from the mill. ⊙ ⊕ 2 Pairs of lovers were roaming about the timber . ⊙ ⊕	

单词	记忆	接	联系
20 blaze ⊕	联想记忆: b (音似: 不) + laze (偷懒) → 一直燃烧不偷懒, 正所谓“蜡炬成灰泪始干”→ 燃烧	1 The blaze silently erupted from the fireplace. ⊖ ⊕ 2 On New Year's eve, every main street was a blaze of light. ⊖ ⊕ 3 The whole building was blazing all night. ⊖ ⊕ 4 The stars were blazing overhead. ⊖ ⊕	
21 guitar ⊕	发音记忆	1 Susan liked the boy who used to play the guitar on campus. ⊖ ⊕	
22 conservation ⊕		1 conservation of wildlife ⊖ ⊕ 2 Our teacher is explaining the conservation of energy to us. ⊖ ⊕	
23 invalid ⊕	词根记忆: in (无) + val (强壮的) + id → 不强壮的 → 有病的	1 Since Annie could remember, her mother had been an invalid . ⊖ ⊕ 2 My invalid uncle is confined to bed. ⊖ ⊕ 3 An invalid chair with wheels on may help a patient move easily. ⊖ ⊕ 4 Without the right date stamped on it, your ticket will be invalid . ⊖ ⊕ 5 The lab's results are considered by many to be invalid . ⊖ ⊕	invalidate invalidity
24 intimate ⊕		1 Mary told her mother about the intimate relationship between she and Joe. ⊖ ⊕ 2 intimate shops ⊖ ⊕	
25 vulnerable ⊕		1 We are all vulnerable to vicious rumors. ⊖ ⊕	
26 collective ⊕		1 The collective of laid-off workers has founded a new company. ⊖ ⊕ 2 The past hard days remain in their collective memories forever. ⊖ ⊕	collectivism
27 predict ⊕	词根记忆: pre (预先) + dict (说) → 预言	1 It is quite difficult to predict the stock market. ⊖ ⊕	prediction predictably unpredictable unpredictability

单词	记忆	接	联系
28 scholar ☹ ☹		1 The newly described languages were often so strikingly different from the well studied languages of Europe and Southeast Asia that some scholars even accused Boas and Sapir of fabricating their data. ☹ ☹	
29 cliff ☹ ☹	联想记忆: cli (看作climb, 爬) +ff (像两个钩子) →用钩子在悬崖峭壁上爬→悬崖	1 The calm of the mountain and the sky enthralled us as well as the cliff that towered behind. ☹ ☹	bluff
30 academy ☹ ☹	联想记忆: The Academy Award (Oscar) 学院奖 (即奥斯卡奖)	1 John's daughter was studying in an academy of music. ☹ ☹	
31 illusion ☹ ☹	词根记忆: il (不, 无) +lus (看作lust, 光) +ion→看到根本没有的光→错觉, 幻觉	1 We should have no illusions about our ability. ☹ ☹ 2 The magician created the illusion that his assistant had been cut in half. ☹ ☹	delusion elusion
32 sore ☹ ☹	发音记忆: 音似 "thorn" (n. 刺; 荆棘) →如芒在背→疼痛的; 痛处	1 He's had so many colds and sore throats recently. ☹ ☹ 2 This sore hurt like hell all the time. ☹ ☹	sour soar bore score core
33 portfolio ☹ ☹		1 Please take good care of your portfolio after you go aboard. ☹ ☹ 2 He spent most of last year putting together a portfolio of his writing. ☹ ☹ 3 a portfolio manager ☹ ☹	
34 dose ☹ ☹	联想记忆: 玫瑰 (rose) 对于生气中的女孩是一剂 (dose) 良药	1 The patient forgot to take the second dose of his medication. ☹ ☹ 2 3 The nurse dosed the patient as directed by the doctor. ☹ ☹	dosage

单词	记忆	接	联系
35 deposit ⊕	词根记忆: de (向下) + pos (放) + it → 向下放 → 沉淀	1 The molten igneous ore has been deposited in masses under the crust of the earth. ⊙ ⊕ 2 I was so poor that I had no money to deposit . ⊙ ⊕ 3 savings deposit ⊙ ⊕ 4 verified deposits ⊙ ⊕ on deposit ⊙ ⊕	depositor
36 displacement ⊕		1 Tsunamis are formed by a displacement of water which can be caused by a landslide, volcanic eruption and so on. ⊙ ⊕	
37 obscure ⊕	词根记忆: ob (在...上) + scur (覆盖) + e → 覆盖在上面, 看不清楚 → 模糊的	1 Its beginnings obscured by unemployment caused by the world economic slow-down, the new technological unemployment may emerge as the great socio-economic challenge of the end of the 20th century. ⊙ ⊕ 2 The obscure shoreline was shrouded in fog. ⊙ ⊕ 3 The readers didn't appreciate the writer's obscure style of writing. ⊙ ⊕ 4 obscure magazines ⊙ ⊕	vague indistinct
38 hurl ⊕		1 Jim gathered the letters and hurled them into the fire. ⊙ ⊕ 2 Susan hurled insults at her boyfriend in public. ⊙ ⊕	
39 shatter ⊕	联想记忆: 敌人后面的 (latter) 阴谋最终被粉碎 (shatter) 了	1 The accident shattered John's collarbone. ⊙ ⊕ 2 The conflict between the two countries shattered the dream of peace. ⊙ ⊕ 3	smash
40 clarity ⊕		1 I still remember Edward's handsome face with complete clarity . ⊙ ⊕ 2 As many people hit middle age, they often start to notice that their memory and mental clarity are not what they used to be. ⊙ ⊕	lucidity

单词	记忆	接	联系
41 dispose ⊕	词根记忆: dis (分开) + pos (放) + e → 分开放 → 布置, 安排	1 dispose sb. to/towards sth. ⊖ ⊕ 2 The manager always disposed affairs in his favor. ⊖ ⊕	disposable
42 hemisphere ⊕	词根记忆: hemi (半) + sphere (球) → 半球	1 the right hemisphere of the brain ⊖ ⊕ the northern hemisphere ⊖ ⊕	
43 profound ⊕	词根记忆: pro (前, 向前) + found (基础) → 向基础部分深入 → 深的, 深刻的	1 a profound sleep ⊖ ⊕ 2 Our parents expect us to acquire profound knowledge in school. ⊖ ⊕	
44 source ⊕	n. 来源, 出处; 源 (泉) The source of this information is very reliable. ⊖ ⊕		
45 restrict ⊕	联想记忆: re+strict (严格的) → 一再对其严格 → 限制, 约束	1 restrict ...to... ⊖ ⊕	restricted restriction restrictive restricting
46 formal ⊕		1 2 Critics have concentrated too much on the formal elements of Linda's poetry, without really looking at what it is saying. ⊖ ⊕ 3 The relationship between formal education and economic growth in poor countries is widely misunderstood by economists and politicians alike. ⊖ ⊕	formally informal informally
47 deem ⊕	联想记忆: 和 seem (v. 似乎) 一起记	1 Mark deemed himself a favored and happy man. ⊖ ⊕	assume consider believe

单词	记忆	接	联系
48 twist ⊕		1 A snake twisted up the fawn's legs. ☹ ⊕ 2 The media twisted everything I said. ☹ ⊕ 3 A twist in the hose kept the water from flowing. ☹ ⊕ 4 The question demands special twists of thinking. ☹ ⊕ 5 The twist ? Half of the pens would deliver an electric shock when clicked. ☹ ⊕ 6 every twist and turn ☹ ⊕	
49 constitution ⊕		1 The biologists are studying the plant's natural constitution . ☹ ⊕ 2 She's got a strong constitution which helps her recover in no time. ☹ ⊕ 3 The authors of the United States constitution attempted to establish an effective national government. ☹ ⊕	constitutional
50 qualitative ⊕		1 Some qualitative changes are taking place in our society. ☹ ⊕	qualitatively
51 reservoir ⊕	词根记忆: re+serv (保存) +oir→保存水的 地方→水库	1 Swimming is prohibited in the reservoir . ☹ ⊕	
52 absorb ⊕		1 Plants absorb useful chemicals to promote their growth. ☹ ⊕ 2 be absorbed in ☹ ⊕ 3 During the same period, families have been asked to absorb much more risk in their retirement income. ☹ ⊕ 4 I never feel overwhelmed with the amount of information my brain absorbs . ☹ ⊕	absorbed absorption
53 shutter ⊕	联想记忆: shut (关, 闭) +ter→请关闭百叶窗→百叶窗	1 The sunlight filtered through the slots in the shutters . ☹ ⊕ 2 press the shutter ☹ ⊕	

单词	记忆	接	联系
54 staff ☹ ☹	联想记忆：与 stuff (n. 材料) 一起记	1 The office staff meet every Monday morning to discuss the week's work. ☹ ☹ 2 The elderly woman walked with a staff . ☹ ☹ 3 The President enters, followed by his Chief of staff and the Secretary of Defense. ☹ ☹ 4 The charitable agency was staffed by trained counselors. ☹ ☹	staffing
55 retention ☹ ☹	词根记忆：re (一再) +ten (拿住) +tion→一再拿住→保留；保持	1 Most people are against the retention of the nuclear bomb. ☹ ☹	maintenance
56 radiant ☹ ☹	词根记忆：radi (光；辐射) +ant→辐射的	1 The old man still looked radiant . ☹ ☹ 2 Dozens of radiant candles lit the room. ☹ ☹ 3 The engineer's whole body is wrapped in the radiant heat. ☹ ☹	
57 briefcase ☹ ☹	组合词：brief (摘要) +case (容器) →装文件的容器→公文包	1 David left his briefcase in his office. ☹ ☹	
58 lavatory ☹ ☹	词根记忆：lav (洗) +at+ory (表地点) →盥洗室	1 a public lavatory ☹ ☹	
59 resemble ☹ ☹	词根记忆：re (一再) +sembl (类似) +e→再看还是很像→类似	1 He resembles his father very much in character. ☹ ☹	assemble
60 moist ☹ ☹	联想记忆：薄雾 (mist) 中湿润的 (moist) 城市很美	1 The earthworm lives in moist and warm soil. ☹ ☹	
61 climax ☹ ☹	联想记忆：cli (看作climb, 攀登) +max (达到最高点) →爬到最高点→顶点	1 They had no doubt that this was not the climax of their campaign for equality but merely the beginning. ☹ ☹	culmination

单词	记忆	接	联系
62 enrich ⊕	词根记忆: en (使...) +rich (富有的) → 使富足	1 enrich ...with sth. ⊙ ⊕ 2 An appreciation of art will enrich your life. ⊙ ⊕	
63 velocity ⊕		1 Mercury's velocity is much greater than the Earth's. ⊙ ⊕ wind velocity ⊙ ⊕	speed rapidity
64 loyalty ⊕		1 Penny never questioned her husband's loyalty . ⊙ ⊕	
65 authority ⊕	联想记忆: author (作家) +ity→作家享有所著 书籍的版权→权力	1 an academic authority ⊙ ⊕ in authority ⊙ ⊕ 2 As a language authority , his favorite language is French. ⊙ ⊕ 3 The authorities got this troublous situation under control. ⊙ ⊕	authorize

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WordList 10

单词	记忆	接	联系
1 balcony ⊕	发音记忆: “包给你” →把整个楼座都“包给你”→楼座	1 Richard was smoking on the balcony . ⊙ ⊕ 2 Lucy and Lily came too late and could only watch the performance from the balcony . ⊙ ⊕	
2 complex ⊕	词根记忆: com (共同的) +plex (重叠, 交叉) →重叠交叉的→复杂的	1 This increasingly high level of education is probably a necessary, but not a sufficient condition for the complex political systems required by advanced economic performance. ⊙ ⊕ 2 We introduced a complex piece of machinery last month. ⊙ ⊕ 3 The program is the complex of our suggestions. ⊙ ⊕ 4 The researchers mapped not only the city's vast and ornate ceremonial areas, but also hundreds of simpler apartment complexes where common people lived. ⊙ ⊕	complexity

单词	记忆	接	联系
3 restless ⊕		1 The father spent a restless night worrying about his lost son. ⊙ ⊕ 2 The couple were sitting on the beach, watching the restless sea. ⊙ ⊕ 3 Tom felt restless and walked to and fro in the room. ⊙ ⊕	
4 publication ⊕		1 The editor had no manuscripts with that publication . ⊙ ⊕ 2 Depending on the comments received, the editor would accept the paper for publication or decline it. ⊙ ⊕ 3 The publication of Mr. Perry's report has been delayed for months. ⊙ ⊕	
5 herb ⊕	发音记忆: 反过来发音“薄荷”→草本植物	1 The posies were bunches of herbs supposed to ward off infection. ⊙ ⊕	
6 glamour ⊕		1 Mary was fascinated by the glamour of Hollywood. ⊙ ⊕	
7 laser ⊕	发音记忆: “镭射”→激光	1 laser printer ⊙ ⊕	
8 maintenance ⊕		1 vehicle maintenance ⊙ ⊕ 2 Vitamins are organic compounds necessary in small amounts in the diet for the normal growth and maintenance of life of animals, including man. ⊙ ⊕	
9 allocate ⊕	词根记忆: al (给) +loc (地方) +ate→把东西分发给地方→分配, 分派	1 The donation of one million dollars has been allocated to the disaster areas. ⊙ ⊕	allocation
10 ashamed ⊕	来自shame (n. 羞耻, 羞愧)	1 I felt ashamed of my own cowardice. ⊙ ⊕	
11 series ⊕		1 a series of ⊙ ⊕ 2 More than 3,000 experts and scholars have completed the editing and publishing of five series of books. ⊙ ⊕	

单词	记忆	接	联系
12 stern ⊕	发音记忆：“死等”→命令是严厉的，所以只能死等→严厉的	1 a stern punishment ⊙ ⊕ 2 Morris has a stern resolve to conquer any problem. ⊙ ⊕ 3 Ruth sat near her father in the stern . ⊙ ⊕	strict severe
13 demonstrate ⊕	词根记忆：de (充分) +monstr (=show, 展示) + ate (做) →充分地展示→展示	1 Alvarez's experience demonstrates the importance of finding ways to diffuse stress before it threatens your health and your ability to function. ⊙ ⊕ 2 demonstrate one's ability ⊙ ⊕	demonstration
14 mechanical ⊕		1 There was no sudden mechanical failure before the jet plunged into the ocean. ⊙ ⊕ 2 They were using a mechanical shovel to clear up the streets. ⊙ ⊕	
15 slam ⊕		1 Peter slammed the door and left home hurriedly. ⊙ ⊕ 2 Tom slammed the book down on the table with great anger. ⊙ ⊕ 3 Local media slammed plans to build a prison in the area. ⊙ ⊕ 4 There's a loud slam suddenly from the kitchen, with falling porcelain. ⊙ ⊕	
16 flap ⊕	联想记忆： f+lap (拍打) →拍打	1 I tied the tent flap close to keep out the rain. ⊙ ⊕ 2 Nancy is in a bit of a flap over the wedding plans. ⊙ ⊕ 3 The bird flapped its wings and flew away. ⊙ ⊕	agitation commotion
17 deserve ⊕	联想记忆： de+serve (服务) →应该享受服务→应受；值得	1 The great interest in exceptional children shown in public education over the past three decades indicates the strong feeling in our society that all citizens, whatever their special conditions, deserve the opportunity to fully develop their capabilities. ⊙ ⊕	

单词	记忆	接	联系
18 levy ⊕	词根记忆: lev (举起) +y→将钱物上交→征收 (税等); 征税	1 To levy an environmental protection tax on enterprises will increase their costs. ⊙ ⊕ 2 They are fighting the idea of a levy on foreign exchange transactions. ⊙ ⊕ 3 Green levies and veteran soldiers were gathered soon before the war. ⊙ ⊕	tax duty
19 former ⊕		1 The English, the Germans, and the French were investing in Britain's former colony. ⊙ ⊕ 2 the former ⊙ ⊕	formerly
20 quantitative ⊕		1 We should do a proper quantitative analysis of this problem. ⊙ ⊕	
21 erroneous ⊕	来自error (n. 错误)	1 His economic predictions are based on some erroneous assumptions. ⊙ ⊕	
22 privilege ⊕		1 It is a human nature in the West that a great many people are often willing to sacrifice higher pay for the privilege of becoming white collar workers. ⊙ ⊕ 2 The government of this country privileged the disabled to take trains free. ⊙ ⊕	underprivileged
23 astronomy ⊕	词根记忆: astro (星星) +nomy→研究星星的学科→天文学	1 Peter claims to be an expert in astronomy , but in actual fact he is quite ignorant of the subject. ⊙ ⊕	astronomer
24 cassette ⊕		1 Mary put all her jewellery in a cassette . ⊙ ⊕ 2 David loaded a cassette into a walkman on his belt. ⊙ ⊕	
25 gene ⊕	发音记忆	1 The study also found that the genes for smell were something shared in friends but not genes for immunity. ⊙ ⊕	
26 deficit ⊕		1 a budget deficit ⊙ ⊕	
27 obstacle ⊕	词根记忆: ob (反) +sta (=stand, 站) +cle (东西) →反着站的东西→障碍	1 obstacle race ⊙ ⊕	

单词	记忆	接	联系
28 coarse ⊕		1 The farmer wore an old jacket made of coarse cloth. ⊙ ⊕ 2 The film was coarse and vulgar. ⊙ ⊕	hoarse
29 digest ⊕	词根记忆: di (分开, 分别) +gest (运) → 分别运送, 分解成块→消化	1 The small stones can help birds to digest . ⊙ ⊕ 2 I can't digest most of what you are saying. ⊙ ⊕ 3 Reader's digest 《⊙ ⊕	digestive
30 leak ⊕	联想记忆: 船底有漏洞 (leak), 沉入湖 (lake) 中	1 The cottage leaks whenever it rains. ⊙ ⊕ 2 David leaked the attack to the enemy and was sentenced to death. ⊙ ⊕ 3 There was a leak in the gas line. ⊙ ⊕ 4 The gas is odorless, but the smell is added so you know when there's a leak . ⊙ ⊕	leakage
31 backward ⊕	词根记忆: back (后面的) + ward (方向) → 向后的	1 The backward economy blocks the development of this country. ⊙ ⊕ 2 My son was backward in learning to walk. ⊙ ⊕ 3 backward (s) and forward(s) ⊙ ⊕	
32 pedal ⊕	词根记忆: ped (脚) + al → 脚踏的东西→踏板	1 a brake pedal (⊙ ⊕) 2 The riders pedaled their bicycles slowly up the hill. ⊙ ⊕	
33 galaxy ⊕		1 A galaxy is a giant family of many millions of stars. ⊙ ⊕ 2 A galaxy of beauties caught Jack's eyes. ⊙ ⊕	
34 warehouse ⊕	组合词: ware (器皿) + house (房子) → 放器皿的房子→仓库	1 warehouse stock ⊙ ⊕	
35 misfortune ⊕	词根记忆: mis (坏) + fortune (运气) → 坏运气→不幸, 灾难	1 misfortune followed the unlucky man wherever he went. ⊙ ⊕	
36 landlord ⊕	组合词: land (土地) + lord (地主) → 地主	1 The mean landlord urged us to pay the rent right now. ⊙ ⊕	

单词	记忆	接	联系
37 means ⊕		1 by all means ⊖ ⊕	
38 pilgrim ⊕	联想记忆: pil+grim (严肃的) →每次朝圣之旅都是 严肃的→朝圣者	1 Many pilgrims travel to the cathedral in France every year. ⊖ ⊕	
39 esteem ⊕	联想记忆: e (音 似: 一) +stee (看 作steel, 钢铁) +m (看作man, 人) →一个有钢铁般 意志的人值得尊敬→ 尊敬	1 I admire Anna's abilities and esteem her character. ⊖ ⊕ 2 My esteem for your family is very sincere. ⊖ ⊕	regard
40 humid ⊕	词根记忆: hum (地) +id→靠 近地面, 湿气很重→ 湿的	1 The greenhouse is humid , with plants all around. ⊖ ⊕	
41 kindergarten ⊕		1 kindergarten can improve the young minds. ⊖ ⊕	
42 ally ⊕		1 This country tried its best to aid its ally in the war. ⊖ ⊕ 2 Tom didn't find any allies in the meeting. ⊖ ⊕ 3 ally with ⊖ ⊕	
43 rouse ⊕		1 What the cheat had done have roused people's hatred. ⊖ ⊕ 2 A persistent ringing roused Cindy from a pleasant dream. ⊖ ⊕	arouse
44 manufacture ⊕	词根记忆: manu (手) +fact (做, 制造) +ure→用手做→制 造, 加工	1 Our company manufactures bath oils, soaps, hand lotions and shampoo. ⊖ ⊕ 2 goods of home/foreign manufacture ⊖ ⊕	manufacturer
45 detach ⊕	词根记忆: de (表否 定) +tach (拴) → 不拴在一起, 解开→ 分开, 拆开	1 The campers detached their trailer and set up the camp. ⊖ ⊕ detach from ⊖ ⊕	detached
46 administration ⊕		1 public administration ⊖ ⊕ 2 the Obama administration ⊖ ⊕	

单词	记忆	接	联系
47 inherit ⊕	词根记忆: in+her (=heir, 继承人) +it→继承	1 Jim has been living in the lap of luxury since he inherited his father's money. ⊙ ⊕ 2 To a certain extent, our ability to excel in making the connections that drive intelligence is inherited . ⊙ ⊕	
48 justify ⊕		1 To justify this claim, the arguer provided a lot of evidence. ⊙ ⊕	justifiable
49 phenomenon ⊕	词根记忆: phen (=phan, 出现) +omenon→现象	1 This phenomenon has created serious concerns over the role of smaller economic firms, of national businessmen and over the ultimate stability of the world economy. ⊙ ⊕	
50 insult ⊕	发音记忆: “隐哨”→吹黑哨是对观众的侮辱→侮辱	1 You had no license to insult anybody. ⊙ ⊕ 2 insults were hurled back and forth between the two writers in the newspaper. ⊙ ⊕	insulting
51 orientation ⊕		1 The winding trail in the bushes caused the hikers to lose their orientation . ⊙ ⊕ 2 The manager provided an orientation of the company for colleagues from out of London. ⊙ ⊕	
52 guidance ⊕	词根记忆: guid (指导) +ance (状态, 性质, 状况) →引导, 指导	1 If you are willing to put yourself under my guidance , I shall do my utmost to help you. ⊙ ⊕ moral guidance ⊙ ⊕	
53 schedule ⊕		1 a train (flight) schedule ⊙ ⊕ ahead of schedule ⊙ ⊕ 2 be scheduled for ⊙ ⊕	
54 vein ⊕		1 The despairing patient cut his vein to commit suicide. ⊙ ⊕ 2 3 The marble in the hotel lobby is white with blue veins . ⊙ ⊕ 4 Jack spoke in a poetic vein , sounding pretty silly to most people. ⊙ ⊕	

单词	记忆	接	联系
55 jury ⊕	词根记忆: jur (法律) +y→依照法律判断→陪审团	1 The plaintiff made detailed statements to the grand jury . ⊖ ⊕	
56 void ⊕	联想记忆: 避免 (avoid) 空虚 (void)	1 a void space ⊖ ⊕ 2 The boring speech was void of novel ideas. ⊖ ⊕ 3 a void agreement ⊖ ⊕	avoid
57 offspring ⊕	联想记忆: off (出来) +spring (春天) →春华秋实→结果	1 The female wasp does all the work of building the nest and providing the food for the offspring by herself. ⊖ ⊕ 2 The atomic bomb is the offspring of the 20th century physics. ⊖ ⊕	
58 explode ⊕	联想记忆: 探险 (explore) 遭遇爆炸 (explode)	1 The police gave the residents two minutes to complete evacuation before the bomb exploded . ⊖ ⊕	
59 friction ⊕	联想记忆: 润滑油的功能 (function) 是减小摩擦力 (friction)	1 Matches are lighted by friction . ⊖ ⊕	
60 loosen ⊕	来自loose (a. 松的)	1 Regular physical activity helps loosen your muscles. ⊖ ⊕	
61 accurate ⊕		1 This ruler is much more accurate in its measurement than that one. ⊖ ⊕	accurately inaccurate
62 surplus ⊕	词根记忆: sur (上, 超) +plus (更多) →多得超过所需了→过剩, 剩余	1 If no surplus is available, farmers will not be able to buy their daily articles. ⊖ ⊕ 2 surplus labor ⊖ ⊕	

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WordList 11

单词	记忆	接	联系
1 doze ⊕		1 doze off ⊖ ⊕ 2 Have a doze on the couch, and I'll wake you when it's time to leave. ⊖ ⊕	

单词	记忆	接	联系
2	moisture ☹️	1 Warm air can hold more moisture than cool one. ☹️ ☹️	
3	initial ☹️	词根记忆: in (进入) +it (行走) +ial (...的) → 走进了解阶段 → 最初的 1 Despite a spell of initial optimism in the 1960s and 1970s when it appeared that transistor circuits and microprocessors might be able to copy the action of the human brain by the year 2010, researchers lately have begun to extend that forecast by decades if not centuries. ☹️ ☹️ 2 The initial letter of the word "Spain" is S. ☹️ ☹️ 3 The clerk wrote his initials on the sales receipt. ☹️ ☹️	initially
4	poverty ☹️	1 Poor countries might not be able to escape their poverty traps without political changes that may be possible only with broader formal education. ☹️ ☹️	
5	siren ☹️	1 A police siren was heard from afar, which broke the silence of midnight. ☹️ ☹️	
6	contaminate ☹️	词根记忆: contamin (污染) +ate → 污染 1 We shouldn't contaminate the planet we live on. ☹️ ☹️	taint pollute defile
7	emit ☹️	词根记忆: e (出) +mit (送出) → 送出, 放出 → 放射 1 The tail pipe of the motor vehicle emitted poisonous smoke. ☹️ ☹️	emission
8	clasp ☹️	联想记忆: 毕业时, 同班 (class) 同学拥抱 (clasp) 在一起 1 My husband gave me a warm clasp as I came back. ☹️ ☹️ 2 Jack tried to open his briefcase clasp , but it got stuck. ☹️ ☹️ 3 My button hook didn't clasp . ☹️ ☹️ 4 The mother clasped the baby in her arms. ☹️ ☹️	
9	bias ☹️	1 have a bias towards/against sb./sth. ☹️ ☹️ 2 The jury was biased towards the defendant for the false testimony. ☹️ ☹️	

单词	记忆	接	联系
10 emphasise ⊕	联想记忆: em+phasise (看 作phrase, 短 语) →用短语加 强→强调	1 The Prime Minister emphasized that there are no plans to raise taxes. ⊖ ⊕	emphatically
11 bibliography ⊕	词根记忆: biblio (书) +graph (写) +y→写书所用的 书→参考书目	1 universal bibliography ⊖ ⊕	
12 inward ⊕	词根记忆: in (向内) +ward (表方 向) →向内	1 I moved inward because I was blocking the doorway. ⊖ ⊕ 2 inward thoughts ⊖ ⊕	
13 folk ⊕		1 folks usually believe everything they are told. ⊖ ⊕ 2 The campers sat around the campfire and sang folk songs. ⊖ ⊕	
14 tribute ⊕	词根记忆: tribut (赠予) +e→赠予 (皇 室) 的东西→贡 品	1 The colonists commanded each Indian to pay an annual tribute . ⊖ ⊕ 2 The residents all paid tribute to the bravery of the policeman. ⊖ ⊕	compliment praise
15 exquisite ⊕	词根记忆: ex (出) +quis (寻找) +ite→精心找出 来的→精致的	1 Catherine is wearing an exquisite silk gown. ⊖ ⊕ 2 Paul seemed convulsed with exquisite terror. ⊖ ⊕ 3 A musician needs a pair of exquisite ears for music. ⊖ ⊕	
16 senator ⊕		1 senator Smith spoke at length about the proposed legislation. ⊖ ⊕	
17 pant ⊕	发音记忆: “胖 得”→胖得直喘气 →喘气	1 Jack was so exhausted that his breathing was only a series of quick pants . ⊖ ⊕ 2 David panted for several minutes after running up the stairs. ⊖ ⊕ pant out ⊖ ⊕	

单词	记忆	接	联系
18 appreciate ⊗	词根记忆: ap (给) +preci (价值) +ate (做) →对 价值给予肯定→ 正确评价; 赏识	1 We appreciated the help of our friends. ⊙ ⊗ 2 Most of all, these new adults must feel that they are respected and supported by a family that appreciates them. ⊙ ⊗ 3 appreciate the economic value of trust ⊙ ⊗	depreciate
19 wit ⊗		1 at one's wits' end ⊙ ⊗	
20 contract ⊗	词根记忆: con (共同) +tract (拉, 拽) →合同将双 方利益拉到一起 →合同	1 carry out contracts ⊙ ⊗ 2 Those forced to exercise their smiling muscles reacted enthusiastically to funny cartoons than did those whose mouths were contracted in a frown. ⊙ ⊗ 3 You have to contract with us for this business. ⊙ ⊗	contact contrast
21 dim ⊗	联想记忆: 生活 没有目标 (aim), 就会 暗淡 (dim) 无 光	1 a dim room ⊙ ⊗ 2 see their life chances dim ⊙ ⊗	dime
22 hardship ⊗		1 No matter what hardships we face, we will endure. ⊙ ⊗	
23 residence ⊗	词根记忆: re (表加强) +sid (坐) +ence→久坐之 地→住处	1 The 1990 Census revealed that "a majority of immigrants from each of the fifteen most common countries of origin spoke English 'well' or 'very well' after ten years of residence . " 1990 ⊙ ⊗	
24 inspect ⊗	词根记忆: in (进入) +spec (t) (看) →深入地 看→检查, 视察	1 When the engine would not start, the mechanic inspected all the parts to find what was at fault. ⊙ ⊗	inspector
25 heel ⊗		1 I got my heel hurt when I jumped down the wall. ⊙ ⊗	

单词	记忆	接	联系
26 undergraduate ⊕	联想记忆: under (下; 少) +graduate (毕 业生) →还不是 毕业生→大学肄 业生	1 The older and more continental view of legal education is establishing itself in a number of Canadian universities and some have even begun to offer undergraduate degrees in law. ⊙ ⊕	
27 rim ⊕		1 Jim stuck a piece of gum on the rim of the wastebasket. ⊙ ⊕ 2 There was a racial conflict at the southern rim of the country. ⊙ ⊕	edge fringe margin
28 accord ⊕	词根记忆: ac+cord (心 脏) →心心相印 →一致, 符合	1 out of one's accord with ⊙ ⊕ 2 The two countries signed a peace accord last week. ⊙ ⊕ 3 I wished to see whether Mary's appearance accorded with their description. ⊙ ⊕ 4 The mayor accorded Tom an honorary title for his contribution to the education. ⊙ ⊕	according
29 signature ⊕	联想记忆: sign (表示) +ature→用自己 的名字表示→签 名, 署名	1 Corbett scribbled his signature on the notebook. ⊙ ⊕ 2 signature phrase ⊙ ⊕	
30 trace ⊕	联想记忆: 跑 (race) 道上没 有留下蛛丝马迹 (trace)	1 without trace ⊙ ⊕ 2 Mary put a trace of pepper into the soup. ⊙ ⊕ 3 This book traces the development of the company. ⊙ ⊕ 4 trace sth. back to... ⊙ ⊕	
31 transparent ⊕		1 The walls and the ceiling of the hall were transparent . ⊙ ⊕ 2 a transparent attempt ⊙ ⊕	
32 meditation ⊕	来自 meditate (vi. 沉 思)	1 meditation is practiced by some eastern religions. ⊙ ⊕	
33 statement ⊕	词根记忆: state (声明) +ment→声明	1 To achieve the desired result, humorous stories should be delivered in exaggerated statements . ⊙ ⊕	understatement

单词	记忆	接	联系
34 beneath ☹ ☹	词根记忆: be+neath (在...之下) →在...之下	1 The professor conceals benevolence and affection beneath his stern exterior. ☹ ☹ 2 It is the masses beneath them that are left behind. ☹ ☹ 3 As we flew over the mountains we could see that there were snowy peaks beneath . ☹ ☹	
35 substitute ☹ ☹	词根记忆: sub (下) +stit (放) +ute→被放到下面→代替	1 Devoted concertgoers who reply that recordings are no substitute for live performance are missing the point. ☹ ☹ 2 substitute ...for... ☹ ☹	substitution
36 bureau ☹ ☹	法语词, 意为: 办公室	1 I've never known that my uncle is an investigator for the Federal bureau of Investigation. ☹ ☹	
37 compute ☹ ☹		1 The development of "cloud computing", meanwhile, has made that exploration so much easier. ☹ ☹	computation computerized
38 whistle ☹ ☹	发音记忆: "猥琐" →对女孩子吹口哨很猥琐 →口哨	1 The referee blows the whistle and the players gather to start the game. ☹ ☹ 2 Henry puts his fingers in his mouth, letting out a sharp whistle . ☹ ☹ 3 I heard the song on the radio and I've been whistling it all day. ☹ ☹	
39 irony ☹ ☹	联想记忆: iron (铁) +y→遭到讽刺, 气得脸铁青 →讽刺	1 Did you mean to say that you liked the rainy weather, or were you attempting irony ? ☹ ☹ 2 The irony was that it rained the whole time when we were on vacation. ☹ ☹	ironically
40 indication ☹ ☹		1 Tom waited for the indication from his superior as to what to do next. ☹ ☹ 2 Jessica never gave any indication where she might go. ☹ ☹	
41 extensive ☹ ☹		1 extensive reading ☹ ☹	extensively
42 procedure ☹ ☹	词根记忆: pro (向前) +ced (走, 前进) +ure→一步步地向前走的过程 →程序, 手续	1 regular procedure ☹ ☹	

单词	记忆	接	联系
43 dazzle ⊕	联想记忆：爵士乐 (jazz) 令人倾倒 (dazzle)	1 We were all dazzled by the girl's good looks and charm. ⊙ ⊕ 2 Put on dark glasses or the sun will dazzle you. ⊙ ⊕ 3 The dazzle of headlights lit the road ahead. ⊙ ⊕ 4 The story of the company provided the dazzle in its carving out. ⊙ ⊕	dazzlingly
44 curriculum ⊕		1 The dean expects that the curriculum will be successful in attracting students. ⊙ ⊕	
45 fantasy ⊕	发音记忆：“范特西”→听着周杰伦的《范特西》，陷入无限的想象→想象，幻想	1 On display here are various fantasy elements whose reference, at some basic level, seems to be the natural world. ⊙ ⊕ 2 The writer's adventurous story is a fantasy . ⊙ ⊕	
46 expertise ⊕		1 managerial expertise ⊙ ⊕	
47 mild ⊕	联想记忆：温柔的 (mild) 姑娘有时也很野蛮 (wild)	1 The weather reporter said we would have a mild winter this year. ⊙ ⊕ 2 Aspirin is a mild analgesic. ⊙ ⊕ 3 I have to eat mild food because I have an ulcer in my mouth. ⊙ ⊕	mildly
48 fade ⊕	联想记忆：褪色 (fade) 的记忆如何去面对 (face)	1 The sun has faded these once green curtains into gray. ⊙ ⊕ 2 Victor's smile faded as he heard the bad news. ⊙ ⊕	
49 intuition ⊕		1 The physicist had intuition but not the laws of thermodynamics to guide him. ⊙ ⊕	intuitive
50 fraud ⊕	发音记忆：“富饶的”→骗子愿意去富饶的地区骗人→骗子	1 The senator was charged with fraud . ⊙ ⊕ 2 I believed that Tom's lawyer was a fraud . ⊙ ⊕	deception trickery
51 illustration ⊕		1 The teacher dropped a book as an illustration of the effects of gravity. ⊙ ⊕ 2 It's not a very good novel, but I like the illustrations . ⊙ ⊕	

单词	记忆	接	联系
52 advent ☹️	词根记忆: ad (=near, 近) +vent (来) → 到来, 来临	1 With the advent of a new semester, I'm full of ambitions. ☹️ ☹️	
53 aural ☹️		1 aural skills ☹️ ☹️	oral
54 fame ☹️	联想记忆: 声 (fame) 名 (name) 鹊起	1 everlasting fame ☹️ ☹️	
55 harden ☹️		1 The deposits harden under conditions of heat and pressure. ☹️ ☹️	
56 shuttle ☹️	联想记忆: shut (关, 闭) +tle→封闭的空间→航天飞机	1 The shuttle can carry devices for scientific inquiry. ☹️ ☹️ 2 My heart like a shuttle went to and fro when I was asked into the manager's office. ☹️ ☹️ 3 The pilot flew a shuttle from Chicago to Indianapolis. ☹️ ☹️ 4 Every day I shuttle between people and cars to my office. ☹️ ☹️	
57 intermittent ☹️	词根记忆: inter (在...中 间) +mit (送) +tent→传送中停 顿的→间歇的, 断断续续的	1 The crowd cheered and there were intermittent shouts. ☹️ ☹️	
58 tunnel ☹️		1 It took the workers three years to dig this tunnel . ☹️ ☹️	
59 medal ☹️	联想记忆: 奖章 (medal) 一般 都是用金属 (metal) 制成 的	1	medalist
60 reproduce ☹️	词根记忆: re (一再) + produce (生 产) →一再生产 →生殖	1 Starfish reproduce by releasing eggs into the sea. ☹️ ☹️ 2 This script is copyright of Disney and is reproduced without Disney's permission. ☹️ ☹️	

单词	记忆	接	联系
61 cosmic ☹	词根记忆: cosm (宇宙) +ic (...的) → 宇宙的	1 It is difficult for ordinary people to understand cosmic laws. ☹ ☹	
62 motel ☹	缩合词: motor (汽车) +hotel (旅馆) → 汽车旅馆	1 There aren't any vacancies at the motels near the beach. ☹ ☹	

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WordList 12

单词	记忆	接	联系
1 remain ☹	词根记忆: re (一再) +main (留) → 余留	1 2 Some Americans fear that immigrants living within the United States remain somehow immune to the nation's assimilative power. ☹ 3 the remains of an aircraft ☹ ☹	
2 surgery ☹		1 2 My grandma is going into surgery tomorrow. ☹ ☹	surgical
3 mob ☹	联想记忆: 那群暴民 (mob) 到处抢劫 (rob)	1 The leader was murdered at the hands of a mob . ☹ ☹ 2 3 Hundreds of fans mobbed the movie star. ☹ ☹	crowd throng swarm
4 stereotype ☹	词根记忆: stereo (固体的) +type (类型) → 固定印制的模式 → 老套, 固定形式	1 The new generation always tried to smash the stereotype . ☹ ☹ 2 3 It's wrong to stereotype politicians, as they were different from each other. ☹ ☹	
5 software ☹	组合词: soft (软的) +ware (器件) → 软件	1 Some software programs can also check spelling and certain grammatical elements in your writing. ☹ ☹	
6 vocation ☹		1 Make authorship your avocation , not your vocation . ☹ ☹	vocational

单词	记忆	接	联系
7 petition ⊕	词根记忆: pet (寻求) +ition→寻求 (帮助)→请愿 书, 申请书	1 A petition for closing the local paper factory was signed by hundreds of local residents. ☹ ⊕ 2 The woman is threatening to file a petition for divorce. ☹ ⊕ 3 Sandy petitioned the court for retrial, but got no response. ☹ ⊕	competition
8 slope ⊕	联想记忆: 计算 这个斜坡 (slope) 的范 围 (scope)	1 These boys glided toge-ther down the icy and snowy slope . ☹ ⊕ 2 Carol is measuring the slope of the roof. ☹ ⊕ 3 Those trees slope down the hill. ☹ ⊕	
9 dye ⊕		1 2 The old woman dyed her hair black. ☹ ⊕	
10 skull ⊕	联想记忆: 据说 脑壳 (skull) 大 的人掌握技能 (skill) 比较快	1 The anthropologist unearthed the skull of an ancient human at the site. ☹ ⊕	braincase
11 accordingly ⊕		1 The patient was tired out; accordingly , the nurses sent him to bed. ☹ ⊕ 2 I've told you everything; you must act accordingly . ☹ ⊕	
12 herd ⊕		1 At dusk, the boy drove a large herd of cows and oxen home. ☹ ⊕ 2 "Not choice, but habit rules the unreflecting herd ," William Wordsworth said in the 19th century. ☹ ⊕ 3 The prisoners were herded onto the train for a distance area. ☹ ⊕	sheepherder
13 stride ⊕		1 The army proceeded to stride forward. ☹ ⊕ 2 I am only two strides from you now. ☹ ⊕	
14 impose ⊕	词根记忆: im (...上) +pos (放) +e→放置在...上 →把...强加给	1 The commission proposed to impose a new tax on food and medicines as part of government efforts to increase revenue for next year's budget. ☹ ⊕ 2 The regulator has no power to impose fines but can revoke licenses. ☹ ⊕ 3 The expert considers that parents shouldn't impose their own moral values on their children. ☹ ⊕	

单词	记忆	接	联系
15 discourage ⊕	词根记忆: dis (离开) + courage (勇气) → 勇气离开了 → 使泄气	1 My husband always discouraged me from trying to travel. ⊙ ⊕	discouraged discouraging
16 penalty ⊕		1 death penalty ⊙ ⊕ penalty for ⊙ ⊕	penalize
17 charity ⊕		1 charity donation ⊙ ⊕	charitable
18 translation ⊕	来自 translate (v. 翻译)	1 literal translation ⊙ ⊕ 2 The translation was made by our English teacher some years ago. ⊙ ⊕	
19 fatigued ⊕		1 We felt fatigued after exercising. ⊙ ⊕	
20 crack ⊕	象声词: 爆裂声	1 There is a crack in the bowl. Would you please change one for me? ⊙ ⊕ 2 There was a sharp crack as the branch broke off. ⊙ ⊕ 3 In the 20th day of the hatch, the eggs began to crack . ⊙ ⊕ 4 The hunter's rifle cracked and the bear fell dead. ⊙ ⊕	cracked
21 agent ⊕		1 agent bank ⊙ ⊕ 2 Since much of the variation is due to genes one more agent of evolution has gone. ⊙ ⊕	
22 transfer ⊕		1 People start transferring a large part of their activities to the web nowadays. ⊙ ⊕ 2 transfer property to sb. ⊙ ⊕ 3 You have to transfer at Cherry Street to the No. 21 bus. ⊙ ⊕ 4 Mary transferred to study at Harvard University, majoring in sociology. ⊙ ⊕ 5 The football player hoped to transfer to Real Madrid. ⊙ ⊕ 6 China is undergoing the transfer from agricultural power to industrial power. ⊙ ⊕	transferable

单词	记忆	接	联系
23 outlook ⊕		1 The outlook from my kitchen window is the beautiful lake. ☹ ⊕ 2 The experience completely changed her outlook on life. ☹ ⊕ 3 They analyzed their company's outlook over the next 10 years at the meeting. ☹ ⊕ world outlook ☹ ⊕	
24 deceit ⊕		1 The politician's scandal would erupt if the deceit was detected. ☹ ⊕	
25 irrigate ⊕		1 The ancient Egyptians used a variety of techniques to irrigate the land. ☹ ⊕ 2 The doctor irrigated the wound with the medicated fluid. ☹ ⊕	irrigation
26 grease ⊕	联想记忆: 上润滑剂 (grease) 增 (increase) 速	1 The hostess is cooking eggs in a frying pan full of grease . ☹ ⊕ 2 The soldiers grease their guns frequently. ☹ ⊕	
27 pistol ⊕	发音记忆: “匕首”→匕首和手枪都是凶器→手枪	1 Tom was fined for carrying a pistol without a permit. ☹ ⊕	gun revolver
28 reverse ⊕	词根记忆: re (反) +vers (转向) +e→转到背面→反转	1 Tom throws the ball in reverse . ☹ ⊕ 2 The 50p coin has a crowned lion on its reverse . ☹ ⊕ 3 in reverse order ☹ ⊕ 4 He pressed the button and reversed the direction of movement of the machine. ☹ ⊕ 5 For example, Business Week predicted in 1975 that electronic means of payment “would soon revolutionize the very concept of money itself, ” only to reverse itself several years later. ☹ ⊕	reversal reversely
29 definition ⊕		1 The definition of adulthood status may change in a given society as social and economic conditions change. ☹ ⊕	
30 curiosity ⊕		1 intellectual curiosity ☹ ⊕ curiosity about... ☹ ⊕ 2 These curiosities are the old man's favorites. ☹ ⊕	

单词	记忆	接	联系
31 devil ⊕	The devil finally came with the bill. ☹ ⊕	evil	
32 escort ⊕		1 The crowd gave the serial killer blank stares as he was escorted from the courtroom. ☹ ⊕ 2 The gaoler opened the heavy door with armed escorts . ☹ ⊕	accompany squire
33 vital ⊕	词根记忆: vit (生命) +al→事关生命的→生死攸关的	1 a vital error ☹ ⊕ 2 I breathed, and felt my vital energy return. ☹ ⊕	vitality
34 associate ⊕	词根记忆: as (向, 住) +soci (联系) +ate (做) →有联系→交往	1 associate with ☹ ⊕ 2 I don't like you associating with those people. ☹ ⊕ 3 business associate ☹ ⊕ 4 associate professor ☹ ⊕	
35 inference ⊕	词根记忆: infer (推断) +ence→推理, 推论	1 accurate inference ☹ ⊕ 2 From his manner, we drew the inference that Jim was satisfied with the exam. ☹ ⊕	
36 fragment ⊕	词根记忆: frag (碎裂) +ment→碎片	1 Most ground surveys involve a lot of walking, looking for surface clues such as small fragments of pottery. ☹ ⊕ 2 Norms have evolved and fragmented . ☹ ⊕	fragmented
37 flesh ⊕		1 The cook removed the chicken's flesh from its bones. ☹ ⊕ 2 flesh sth. out ☹ ⊕	
38 embed ⊕	联想记忆: em (进入...中) +bed (床) →把...嵌入床中→把...嵌入	1 The arrow embedded itself in the wall. ☹ ⊕	

单词	记忆	接	联系
39 token ⊕		1 in token of ⊙ ⊕ 2 If you buy this coat, you will get a \$10 token . ⊙ ⊕ 3 My husband gave me a ring as a token of our first date. ⊙ ⊕ 4 Tom changed all the money in his pocket into tokens . ⊙ ⊕ by the same token ⊙ ⊕ 5 The king of this country is a token role and he has no real power. ⊙ ⊕	symbol
40 swamp ⊕	联想记忆: 和 lamp (n. 灯) 一起记	1 The swamp is quite dangerous. ⊙ ⊕ 2 We've been swamped with phone calls since the advert appeared. ⊙ ⊕ 3 be swamped by ⊙ ⊕	marsh overwhelm
41 feat ⊕	联想记忆: 打败 (beat) 敌人, 功绩 (feat) 卓越	1 The soldier received a medal for his heroic feat in the battle. ⊙ ⊕	defeat
42 robust ⊕	联想记忆: 乐百氏 (Robust) 矿泉水	1 If you want to be healthy and robust , get lots of exercise. ⊙ ⊕ 2 3 The only major objection came from Justice Antonin Scalia, who offered an even more robust defense of state privileges going back to the Alien and Sedition Acts. ⊙ ⊕	sturdy healthy
43 stake ⊕		1 Neil raised the stake in his hand to spear Mike. ⊙ ⊕ 2 I cast my last stake , so I mustn't lose. ⊙ ⊕ 3 at stake ⊙ ⊕ 4 5 newly staked mining claims ⊙ ⊕	stakeholder
44 vanish ⊕	词根记忆: van (空) +ish→空无一物→消失	1 Some huge industries in this country have shrunk or vanished in the face of foreign competition. ⊙ ⊕	
45 sudden ⊕		1 The driver made a sudden turn at the street corner. ⊙ ⊕ 2 all of a sudden ⊙ ⊕	suddenly
46 surrender ⊕	联想记忆: sur+render (放弃) →放弃	1 I'd rather make the gravest mistakes than surrender my plan. ⊙ ⊕	

	单词	记忆	接	联系
47	endurance ⊗	来自 endure (vt. 忍受, 容忍)	1 The patient showed remarkable endurance through out his illness. ⊙ ⊗	
48	jolly ⊗		1 Jack actually is a jolly and outgoing fellow. ⊙ ⊗ 2 We had a jolly good time on the beach. ⊙ ⊗	
49	stripe ⊗	词根记忆: strip (窄条) +e→条纹	1 The bodies of the local people were marked with yellow and black stripes . ⊙ ⊗ 2	
50	forehead ⊗	词根记忆: fore (前) +head (头部) →额	1 I wiped the sweat from my forehead . ⊙ ⊗	
51	accomplish ⊗		1 The need of training is too evident; the pressure to accomplish a change in their attitude and habits is too urgent to leave these consequences wholly out of account. ⊙ ⊗ accomplish one's purpose ⊙ ⊗	accomplishment
52	piston ⊗	联想记忆: pis+ton (吨) →活塞运动能顶起上吨重的东西 →活塞	1 The piston choked the mouth of the bore of the cylinder. ⊙ ⊗	
53	verbal ⊗	词根记忆: verb (字, 词) +al→口头的	1 In his article "How Intelligent Is Intelligence Testing?", Sternberg notes that traditional tests best assess analytical and verbal skills but fail to measure creativity and practical knowledge, components also critical to problem solving and life success. ⊙ ⊗ verbal symbols ⊙ ⊗ 2 a verbal agreement/contract ⊙ ⊗ verbal descriptions ⊙ ⊗ 3	verbally nonverbal
54	submit ⊗	词根记忆: sub (下面的) +mit (送) →下级给上级送文件 →呈送, 提交	1 After many times of failure, I submitted to fate. ⊙ ⊗ 2 A sketch of the long report by the budget committee was submitted to the mayor. ⊙ ⊗	submissiveness

单词	记忆	接	联系
55 rally ⊕		1 We heard a lot of speeches at the political rally . ⊙ ⊕ 2 There was a serious crash in the rally . ⊙ ⊕ 3 Hundreds of workers rally in dispute with the factory manager. ⊙ ⊕ 4 The patient rallied from the coma soon. ⊙ ⊕	
56 thigh ⊕	联想记忆: t+high (高) → 比小腿高的部位 →大腿	1 The doctor took a bullet out of the soldier's thigh . ⊙ ⊕	
57 rotary ⊕	词根记忆: rot (旋转) +ary→旋转的	1 The machine stopped its rotary motion because of the failure of power. ⊙ ⊕	revolving whirly
58 switch ⊕		1 The worker turned on the switch to operate the machine. ⊙ ⊕ 2 Polls showed a switch to this young President. ⊙ ⊕ 3 The farmer made a broom by tying many switches together. ⊙ ⊕ 4 Ericsson grew up in Sweden, and studied nuclear engineering until he realized he would have more opportunity to conduct his own research if he switched to psychology. ⊙ ⊕ 5 Dave switched the computer off and went to bed. ⊙ ⊕	
59 mixture ⊕		1 Joseph uses a mixture of English and occasional Italian. ⊙ ⊕ 2 The concrete is a mixture of sand, broken stone and so on. ⊙ ⊕	mixed
60 passerby ⊕		1 A passerby was knocked down by Tom's car. ⊙ ⊕	
61 imperative ⊕		1 Kevin said it was absolutely imperative that he speak with you right away. ⊙ ⊕ 2 I can't stand anyone speaking to me in such an imperative tone. ⊙ ⊕ 3 First on a long list of imperatives is the purchase of a new computer. ⊙ ⊕ 4 "Leave!" is an example of an imperative . " ⊙ ⊕	

单词	记忆	接	联系
62 canteen ☹️	发音记忆: “看 停”→小孩一看 到小卖部就停下 不走了→小卖部	1 Our canteen is the best one among all the university canteens . ☹️ ☹️	
63 wrench ☹️	联想记忆: 掉进 沟渠 (trench) 扭伤 (wrench) 了 脚	1 Paul grabbed the panel in both hands, trying to wrench it off the wall. ☹️ ☹️ 2 I was unable to wrench him from my heart after we broke up. ☹️ ☹️ 3 Tom fell and wrenched his ankle when he was playing football. ☹️ ☹️ 4 5 Every farewell returned a more wrench . ☹️ ☹️	
64 vaccine ☹️	词根记忆: vacc (牛) +ine→牛痘→疫 苗	1 The vaccine can prevent the three main types of influenza. ☹️ ☹️	vaccination

title: WordList13 date: 2020-01-01 11:11:13 categories: - 考研 - 英语 tags:
- 考研 - 英语

WordList 13

单词	记忆	接	联系
1 massacre ☹️	联想记忆: mass (大量) +acre (英亩) → 在一英亩的土地上 杀掉大量的人→大 规模屠杀	1 The invaders cruelly massacred all the people in the village. ☹️ ☹️ 2 The lawyer is collecting evidence to massacre his opponents. ☹️ ☹️ 3 4 The second round was a complete massacre . ☹️ ☹️	
2 conclude ☹️	词根记忆: con (共同) + clud (关闭) +e→ 关闭→结束	1 The couple thought that their marriage ought to be concluded . ☹️ ☹️ 2 Researchers concluded that noise had bad effects on people. ☹️ ☹️ 3 conclude an agreement with sb. ☹️ ☹️	conclusive inconclusive
3 intricate ☹️	词根记忆: in (使) +tric (复 杂) +ate→错综复 杂的	1 The human eye is a very intricate part of the body. ☹️ ☹️	extricate

单词	记忆	接	联系
4 futile ⊕	联想记忆: f (看作fail, 失败) +uti (用) +le→ 无法利用的→无效的, 无用的	1 Gentlemen, what is the good of futile discussions? ⊙ ⊕ 2 He is a futile man who does nothing but drink. ⊙ ⊕ 3	
5 typical ⊕		1 a typical example ⊙ ⊕	typically
6 regulation ⊕		1 break regulations ⊙ ⊕ 2 The air-conditioner was used for the regulation of the temperature in the room. ⊙ ⊕	
7 condense ⊕		1 The drop in temperature condensed the steam to water. ⊙ ⊕ 2 The report was condensed into a summary. ⊙ ⊕	
8 clumsy ⊕		1 Martin had a daughter of about fourteen years old, as I remember, fat and clumsy . ⊙ ⊕	
9 fascinate ⊕		1 The American spymaster who built the Office of Strategic Services in the World War II and later laid the roots for the CIA was fascinated with information. ⊙ ⊕	fascinating
10 capture ⊕	词根记忆: capt (取) +ure (表行为) → 抓取→捕获	1 The police celebrated the capture of big drug dealers. ⊙ ⊕ 2 David was captured during the war and put in a Vietnamese prison camp. ⊙ ⊕ 3 The leading actor on the stage captured our attention. ⊙ ⊕ 4 capture the main aspects of IQ tests ⊙ ⊕	recapture
11 focus ⊕		1 Jimmy always wants to be the focus of attention. ⊙ ⊕ 2 All the social sciences focus upon the study of humanity. ⊙ ⊕ focus sth. on ⊙ ⊕	
12 spray ⊕	联想记忆: sp+ray (光线) → 光线向四面射去→ 喷射	1 The window exploded outward in a spray of glass. ⊙ ⊕ 2 spray buffeted the rocks at the bank. ⊙ ⊕ 3 The farmers were spraying fruit trees. ⊙ ⊕	
13 property ⊕	词根记忆: proper (自己的) +ty→自己的东西 →财产, 所有物	1 intellectual property ⊙ ⊕ 2 Certain plants have medicinal properties. ⊙ ⊕	

单词	记忆	接	联系
14 lofty ⊕	联想记忆: loft (阁楼) +y→ 阁楼高耸→高耸的	1 These meadows were encircled by lofty hills. ⊙ ⊕ 2 Anne's lofty ideals became an inspiration to the others in her group. ⊙ ⊕ 3 Carter is lofty , looking down upon everything. ⊙ ⊕	towering arrogant elevated
15 staple ⊕	联想记忆: 订书钉 (staple) 使纸张 固定 (stable)	1 2 Rice is a staple of most Chinese. ⊙ ⊕ 3 The Boeing 707 has become a staple of the airline industry since 1970. ⊙ ⊕ 4 The secretary stapled the document with that one. ⊙ ⊕ 5 Potatoes are an important and staple crop in many parts of the world. ⊙ ⊕ 6	diet bind principal
16 domain ⊕	词根记忆: dom (统治) +ain→统治范围 → (活动、思想等 的) 领域, 范围	1 The chemist's theory gained recognition in the domain of chemistry. ⊙ ⊕	realm field
17 desolate ⊕	词根记忆: de (表加强) +sol (单独的) +ate→非常孤独→ 孤独凄凉的	1 Antarctica is the coldest and most desolate region on Earth. ⊙ ⊕ 2 The three children were left desolate by their parents. ⊙ ⊕ 3 Many coastal towns were desolated by the hurricane. ⊙ ⊕	
18 coach ⊕		1 We traveled to Shanghai by coach . ⊙ ⊕ 2 I learned a lot from my coach when I was in the football team. ⊙ ⊕ executive mental coach ⊙ ⊕ 3 I'll coach you at home if you like. ⊙ ⊕	
19 console ⊕	词根记忆: con (共同) +sol (孤独的) +e→ 彼此都孤独, 互相 怜惜→安慰	1 When her pet died we tried every means to console the old woman but failed. ⊙ ⊕	
20 ruthless ⊕	联想记忆: ruth (怜悯) +less→没有怜悯 的→无情的	1 Phoebe left her ruthless lover. ⊙ ⊕	ruthlessly

	单词	记忆	接	联系
21	harness ☹		1 harness a river ☹ ☹	
22	orient ☹	词根记忆: ori (升起) +ent→太阳升起的地方→东方	1 Westerners in ancient times preferred perfumes and spices from the orient . ☹ ☹ 2 The American economic system is organized around a basically private-enterprise, market- oriented economy in which consumers largely determine what shall be produced by spending their money in the marketplace for those goods and services that they want most. ☹ ☹ a market- oriented economy ☹ ☹	oriented
23	enlarge ☹	词根记忆: en (使...进入状态) +large (大的) →扩大, 放大	1 We should give children the opportunity to enlarge their horizons. ☹ ☹	
24	powerful ☹		1 The Internet may well be the most powerful tool for combating world poverty that we've ever had. ☹ ☹	powerless
25	habitat ☹	词根记忆: hab (居住) +it+at→居住的地方→(动物或植物的) 栖息地; 住处	1 Reservoir will create a perfect habitat for snails. ☹ ☹	
26	opponent ☹	词根记忆: op (相反) +pon (放) +ent (表人) →把人放在相反的位置→对手	1 Mario spoke so convincingly that even his opponents were won over by his arguments. ☹ ☹ 2 The two countries were opponent in World War II. ☹ ☹	
27	retrospect ☹	词根记忆: retro (向后) +spect (看) →向后看→回顾, 回想	1 In retrospect I must admit we made one big mistake. ☹ ☹	recollection remembrance

单词	记忆	接	联系
28 tone ⊕	词根记忆: ton (音) + e → 音调, 音色	1 The piano has a beautiful tone . ⊙ ⊕ 2 There was a tone of quiet elegance in Nina's room. ⊙ ⊕ 3 We don't like the tone of the teacher when she gives her speech. ⊙ ⊕ 4 Studies dating back to the 1930's indicate that laughter relaxes muscles, decreasing muscle tone for up to 45 minutes after the laugh dies down. ⊙ ⊕	
29 smuggle ⊕	联想记忆: 不断进行反对走私 (smuggle) 的斗争 (struggle)	1 That man tried to smuggle something valuable through the Customs. ⊙ ⊕	traffic
30 shrewd ⊕	发音记忆: “熟的” → 对某事很熟, 因此判断敏捷 → 敏锐的	1 Charlie is a quiet, shrewd and thoughtful companion. ⊙ ⊕ 2 a shrewd businessman ⊙ ⊕	smart keen
31 terminal ⊕	词根记忆: term (边界) + inal → 终端	1 Mary will meet us at the bus terminal . ⊙ ⊕ 2 Every PC is a terminal of the Internet. ⊙ ⊕	terminally
32 swell ⊕	联想记忆: s+well (井) → 井喷般地胀 → 膨胀	1 My face was swollen with toothache. ⊙ ⊕	
33 soar ⊕	发音记忆: 嗖 → 股票“嗖”地上涨 → 猛增	1 Prices soar because of inflation. ⊙ ⊕ 2 A bird soared across the sky above. ⊙ ⊕ 3 At the good news from the Olympic Games, our spirit soared . ⊙ ⊕ 4 The obelisk soared straight into the air. ⊙ ⊕	
34 torment ⊕	词根记忆: tor (=tort, 扭曲) + ment → 扭曲的状态 → 折磨	1 Jack suffered torments from his stomachache. ⊙ ⊕ 2 Doubting about his own ability has always been a torment with Mike. ⊙ ⊕ 3 Sam was tormented by feelings of guilt after he told a lie to his father. ⊙ ⊕ 4 Stop tormenting me with such stupid questions. ⊙ ⊕	
35 architecture ⊕		1 This villa is the architecture of the eighteenth century. ⊙ ⊕ 2 3 genetic architecture ⊙ ⊕	

单词	记忆	接	联系
36 construct ☹ ☹	词根记忆: con (共同) +struct (建立) →共同建立→建造, 构造	1 construct a model ☹ ☹ 2 construct an argument ☹ ☹ 3 The relative motion of the plates carrying these continents has been constructed in detail, but the motion of one plate with respect to another cannot readily be translated into the motion with respect to the earth's interior. ☹ ☹ 4 Freedom, gravity, and intelligence are constructs . ☹ ☹	constructive constructively construction
37 promising ☹		1 We thought that Tom was a promising pianist. ☹ ☹	
38 moss ☹		1 The historian is trying to decipher the moss -grown inscriptions. ☹ ☹	
39 cognitive ☹	词根记忆: cogni (=cognis, 知道) +t+ive (表状态) →认知的	1 This success, coupled with later research showing that memory itself is not genetically determined, led Ericsson to conclude that the act of memorizing is more of a cognitive exercise than an intuitive one. ☹ ☹	
40 detective ☹		1 The detective just solved a jewelry store robbery. ☹ ☹	
41 barrel ☹		1 The price of crude oil has jumped to almost \$90 a barrel recently. ☹ ☹ 2 Smoke was rising from the gun barrel . ☹ ☹	
42 fertilizer ☹		1 The need for artificial fertilizer will be reduced in the future. ☹ ☹	
43 reception ☹		1 The guests received a polite reception from the host. ☹ ☹ 2 The radio got better reception when I moved the antenna. ☹ ☹	receptionist
44 extend ☹	词根记忆: ex (出) +tend (伸展) →伸展出去→延长, 延伸	1 I wonder if it is possible for me to extend my stay here for two more days. ☹ ☹ extended family ☹ ☹ 2 We extended a warm welcome to the new students. ☹ ☹	extended
45 exempt ☹	词根记忆: ex (出) +empt (拿) →拿出去→被免除的	1 Peter's poor eyesight exempted him from military service. ☹ ☹ 2 Children under 16 are exempt from prescription charges. 16 ☹ ☹	

单词	记忆	接	联系
46 grief ⊕	联想记忆: 和 brief (n. 摘要) 一起记	1 They were able to share their common joys and griefs . ⊙ ⊕ 2 The boy's death was a grief to his mother. ⊙ ⊕	anguish sorrow heartache woe misery
47 enforce ⊕	词根记忆: en (使...进入状态) +force (强迫) →强制	1 enforce laws ⊙ ⊕ 2 enforce a demand ⊙ ⊕	enforcement
48 female ⊕	联想记忆: fe (音似“非”) + male (男性) →非男性→女的	1 The female should learn to protect themselves from harm. ⊙ ⊕	
49 decent ⊕		1 I want to live a decent life through honest labor. ⊙ ⊕ 2 You should treat people with decent attitude. ⊙ ⊕	
50 provoke ⊕	词根记忆: pro (在前) +vok (呼喊) +e→在某人前面呼喊→挑衅	1 John's classmates provoked him by calling his nickname. ⊙ ⊕ 2	
51 adult ⊕		1 The test contents and formats for adults and children may be different. ⊙ ⊕ 2 Dolly was cloned from an adult sheep. ⊙ ⊕	adulthood
52 whereas ⊕		1 Stimulants speed up the central nervous system, whereas depressants slow it down. ⊙ ⊕	
53 tissue ⊕		1 nervous tissue ⊙ ⊕ 2 facial tissue ⊙ ⊕	
54 vision ⊕	词根记忆: vis (看) +ion→视力, 视觉	1 2 a man of great vision ⊙ ⊕ 3 Up until a few decades ago, our visions of the future were largely—though by no means uniformly—glowingly positive. ⊙ ⊕	version division revision
55 originate ⊕		1 originate in/from ⊙ ⊕ 2 Walt Whitman originated a distinctive form of free verse. ⊙ ⊕	initiate generate

单词	记忆	接	联系
56 temple ☹ ☹	发音记忆: “淡泊” →神殿中人淡泊名利→庙宇, 神殿	1 Religious statues in the temple were toppled and smashed. ☹ ☹ 2 The victim was died of a shot in the temple . ☹ ☹	
57 urge ☹ ☹		1 urge sb. to do sth. ☹ ☹ 2 I urged the chairman to reconsider his decision. ☹ ☹ 3 urge sb. on ☹ ☹ 4 a sudden urge ☹ ☹	
58 planet ☹ ☹		1 To serve as responsible stewards of the planet , we must press forward on deeper atmospheric and oceanic research. ☹ ☹	
59 hinge ☹ ☹	发音记忆: “很紧” →铰链很紧→铰链	1 Ross was pounding out the hinge pins on the closet door to get it open. ☹ ☹	
60 slack ☹ ☹	联想记忆: s+lack (缺乏) → 缺乏精力而懈怠→ 懈怠的	1 a slack student ☹ ☹ 2 slack muscles ☹ ☹ 3 Business was slack , so the owner closed the store early. ☹ ☹ 4 Economists have been particularly surprised by favorable inflation figures in Britain and the United States, since conventional measures suggest that both economies, and especially America's, have little productive slack . ☹ ☹ 5 The girls at the private school weren't allowed to wear slacks . ☹ ☹	loose
61 chaos ☹ ☹	发音记忆: chao (拼音“吵”) +s (音似: 死) → 吵死啦! →混乱	1 Beethoven's music tends to move from chaos to order as if order were an imperative of human existence. ☹ ☹	

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WordList 14

单词	记忆	接	联系
1 genuine ☹ ☹		1 genuine signature ☹ ☹	genuinely
2 weep ☹ ☹	联想记忆: 受伤很深 (deep), 哭 (weep) 个不停	1 Joe began to weep in desperation after hearing the news. ☹ ☹ 2	sweep

单词	记忆	接	联系
3 costume ⊕	联想记忆: cost (花费) +u (你) +me (我) → 你我 都免不了花钱买衣服 → 服饰	1 Dressed up as a bumblebee, Jeff won the prize for the best costume . ⊙ ⊕ 2 Can you tell which one is traditional Miao costume ? ⊙ ⊕	custom
4 fascinated ⊕		1 Later in his career, Tommy became fascinated by management. ⊙ ⊕	
5 surround ⊕		1 People in earlier eras were surrounded by reminders of misery. ⊙ ⊕	surrounded
6 timid ⊕	词根记忆: tim (害怕) +id → 胆怯的, 怯懦的	1 The timid student was afraid to talk in the presence of so many classmates. ⊙ ⊕	timidity
7 spark ⊕	联想记忆: s+park (公园) → 在公园约会, 擦出 感情的火花 → 火花	1 A little spark kindles a great fire. ⊙ ⊕ 2 The two countries' tests threaten to spark a dangerous arms race. ⊙ ⊕ 3 Feeling insulted, John's eyes sparked with fury. ⊙ ⊕	
8 engineering ⊕		1 electronics engineering ⊙ ⊕	reengineer
9 limitation ⊕		1 There is no limitation in the game, and you can use anything you want. ⊙ ⊕	
10 prime ⊕	词根记忆: prim (第一, 首要) +e → 首要的	1 Winning is not the prime objective in this sport. ⊙ ⊕ prime Minister ⊙ ⊕ 2 a prime example ⊙ ⊕ 3 in the prime of life ⊙ ⊕ 4 Psychologists at the University of Toronto found that viewing a fast-food logo for just a few milliseconds primes us to read 20 percent faster, even though reading has little to do with eating. ⊙ ⊕	primeval
11 envisage ⊕	词根记忆: en+vis (看) +age → 使看得更远 → 展望, 想象	1 2 Let's envisage realities and do something. ⊙ ⊕	imagine fancy
12 dioxide ⊕	词根记忆: di (二) +oxide (氧化物) → 二氧化物	1 carbon dioxide ⊙ ⊕	

单词	记忆	接	联系
13 agreeable ⊗		1 We spent a couple of agreeable hours with Tom. ⊙ ⊗ 2 Peter thought the girl very pretty and agreeable during their first date. ⊙ ⊗ 3 The proposal was not universally agreeable . ⊙ ⊗	pleasing
14 authentic ⊗		1 Where can I find authentic New Mexican cuisine in the town? ⊙ ⊗ 2 According to the authentic news, the grafter has been arrested. ⊙ ⊗	real actual genuine
15 highlight ⊗	组词: high (高的) + light (发光) → 高处发光 → 使显著, 使突出	1 The current emphasis on standardized testing highlights analysis and procedure, meaning that few of us inherently use our innovative and collaborative modes of thought. ⊙ ⊗ 2 You just missed the highlight of the general's legend. ⊙ ⊗	
16 ventilate ⊗	词根记忆: vent (来) + il+ate (使...) → 带来新鲜的空气 → 使通风	1 This fan can ventilate 100 square meters of space. ⊙ ⊗ 2 The workers spent a week ventilating the factory. ⊙ ⊗	ventilation ventilated
17 automation ⊗		1 Over the years our life has changed a lot with automation . ⊙ ⊗	automate
18 overturn ⊗	来自词组 turn over (翻转)	1 The car skidded and overturned . ⊙ ⊗ 2 The Supreme Court overturned the verdict of the lower court. ⊙ ⊗ 3 Few survived after the overturn of the ship. ⊙ ⊗	overtake
19 durable ⊗	词根记忆: dur (持久) + able (可...的) → 可持久的 → 持久的, 耐久的	1 a durable friendship ⊙ ⊗ 2 consumer durables ⊙ ⊗	
20 pulse ⊗	词根记忆: puls (驱动) + e → 搏动 → 脉搏	1 The patient's pulse was slowing down, so the doctors acted quickly. ⊙ ⊗ 2 The topic stirred his pulses to harangue. ⊙ ⊗	

单词	记忆	接	联系
21 biography ⊕	词根记忆: bio (生命) +graphy (写) → 一生的写照→传记	1 For the whole weekend I was totally absorbed in the biography of Bill Clinton. ⊙ ⊕	biographical
22 provided ⊕		1 provided you have the courage to admit your mistakes, I will forgive you. ⊙ ⊕	
23 designate ⊕		1 These rooms have been designated a no-smoking area. ⊙ ⊕	
24 plaintiff ⊕		1 The evidence was proved valid so the plaintiff had clear grounds for compensation. ⊙ ⊕	defendant
25 avert ⊕	词根记忆: a+vert (转) → 转移	1 Accidents can be averted by careful driving. ⊙ ⊕ 2 Mike could not avert his eyes from that beautiful girl. ⊙ ⊕	
26 hover ⊕		1 A group of crows were hovering above a chimney. ⊙ ⊕ 2 The patient's hovering between life and death. ⊙ ⊕	
27 vivid ⊕	词根记忆: viv (生命) +id→有生命力的→生动的	1 The walls of my room should be painted in vivid green. ⊙ ⊕ 2	
28 overthrow ⊕	来自词组throw over (颠覆; 放弃)	1 The government was overthrown by the revolting army. ⊙ ⊕ 2 With the overthrow of democracy in the neighboring country, we stopped all military and economic support for them. ⊙ ⊕	
29 display ⊕	词根记忆: dis (分开) +play (播放; 表演) → 分开表演→展示	1 The famous artist's artwork is displayed in the museum. ⊙ ⊕ 2 The professor displayed a lightness and humor of thought in his lecture. ⊙ ⊕ 3 Many elegant clothes are on display in the Milan fashion shows. ⊙ ⊕	
30 cube ⊕		1 Would you like a cube of sugar in your tea? ⊙ ⊕ 2 The cube of three is twenty-seven. 3 ⊙ ⊕	cubic

单词	记忆	接	联系
31 offensive ⊕		1 offensive manner ⊙ ⊕ 2 The enemies launched a new offensive . ⊙ ⊕	
32 amend ⊕	词根记忆: a (表加强) +mend (修改) →修改, 修正	1 We amended our reports before we turned them in. ⊙ ⊕	amendment
33 pirate ⊕	联想记忆: 和 private (a. 私人的; 秘密的) 一起记	1 Tom and his friends were robbed of their boat by the pirates . ⊙ ⊕ 2 The pirate CDs are very common today. ⊙ ⊕ 3 The tool may be used to pirate copyrighted materials. ⊙ ⊕	
34 fume ⊕		1 The thought of being late made me fume and sigh all the way to school. ⊙ ⊕ 2 The plane wreck fumed for days. ⊙ ⊕ 3 The fumes from the factory coated the nearby buildings with soot. ⊙ ⊕	
35 amaze ⊕		1 Mrs. Black believed her son had genius that would amaze the world. ⊙ ⊕	amazed amazing
36 advantage ⊕		1 advantage in resources ⊙ ⊕ take advantage of ⊙ ⊕ 2 Genetically speaking, there are advantages to avoiding substantial height. ⊙ ⊕ 3 Your advice advantaged us much. ⊙ ⊕	advantageous
37 click ⊕	联想记忆: 钟表 (clock) 发出嘀嗒声 (click)	1 The new part clicked into place. ⊙ ⊕ 2 By watching what people search for, click on and say online, companies can aim "behavioural" ads at those most likely to buy. ⊙ ⊕ 3	
38 security ⊕		1 public security ⊙ ⊕ security alarms ⊙ ⊕	insecurity
39 forth ⊕		1 The soldiers marched forth into battle. ⊙ ⊕ bring forth ⊙ ⊕	

单词	记忆	接	联系
40 insure ⊕	联想记忆: in+sure (确定的) →保证	1 Susan insured her car against losses caused by accident and theft. ⊙ ⊕ 2 The principle of British welfare is no longer that you can insure yourself against the risk of unemployment and receive unconditional payments if the disaster happens. ⊙ ⊕	
41 diminish ⊕	词根记忆: di (完全) +mini (小) +sh (使) →完全变小→缩小, 减少	1 Unexpected expenses diminished the size of my bank account. ⊙ ⊕	diminishing
42 tempt ⊕	本身为词根: 尝试 →吸引, 使感兴趣	1 Nothing could ever tempt me to betray my motherland. ⊙ ⊕ 2 The best lawyers made skyscrapers-full of money, tempting ever more students to pile into law schools. ⊙ ⊕	temptation
43 saucer ⊕	联想记忆: sauc (e) (调味料) +er→盛调味料的东西→碟子	1 Give me a saucer of olives, please! ⊙ ⊕	
44 giggle ⊕	发音记忆: “及格”→ 考试及格了, 所以 咯咯笑→咯咯笑	1 Once Tom starts to giggle , he can't stop. ⊙ ⊕	
45 mosaic ⊕	发音记忆	1 mosaic appears on the screen. ⊙ ⊕ 2 The sky this morning is a mosaic of blue and white. ⊙ ⊕	
46 prevail ⊕	词根记忆: pre (...前的) +vail (强壮的) →占强势地位 →占优势	1 I believe that truth will prevail over fallacy. ⊙ ⊕ 2 The custom prevails over the whole area. ⊙ ⊕	prevailing
47 transform ⊕	联想记忆: trans (转) +form (形状) → 形状发生转变→改变	1 In just one generation, millions of mothers have gone to work, transforming basic family economics. ⊙ ⊕ 2 A steam-engine transforms heat into energy. ⊙ ⊕ 3 Since the open-door policy, things in China have been greatly transformed . ⊙ ⊕	transformation
48 author ⊕		1 The author is accused of lifting a chapter from another writer. ⊙ ⊕ 2 The author of the party died last week. ⊙ ⊕	

单词	记忆	接	联系
49 enlighten ⊗	词根记忆: en (进入...之中) +light (光) +en → 进入光明→启发	1 The past should enlighten us in the future. ⊙ ⊗	enlightened unenlightened
50 nuisance ⊗	联想记忆: 讨厌的人 (nuisance) 说什么都是废话 (nonsense)	1 My nosy classmate is quite a nuisance . ⊙ ⊗ 2 To raise a child is a real nuisance . ⊙ ⊗ 3 become the kind of nuisance -lawsuit filer ⊙ ⊗	annoyance plague
51 claw ⊗		1 The lion bared its sharp teeth and claws . ⊙ ⊗ 2 Linda clawed her husband's cheeks in desperation when he wanted a divorce. ⊙ ⊗	
52 discount ⊗	词根记忆: dis (不) + count (计算) → 不计算在内的部分→折扣	1 make a discount ⊙ ⊗ discount ticket ⊙ ⊗ 2 The boss discounts his rate for his friends. ⊙ ⊗	
53 issue ⊗		1 The water issuing from the pipe flooded our base-ment. ⊙ ⊗ 2 issue a statement ⊙ ⊗ 3 Mr. White was reading an old issue of Newsweek. ⊙ ⊗ 4	
54 replace ⊗	词根记忆: re (重新) +place (位置) →重新定位→替换; 取代	1 Nothing could replace my pet dog after it died. ⊙ ⊗ 2 Tom replaced the hammer in the tool kit after he'd used it. ⊙ ⊗	
55 consistent ⊗		1 be consistent in ⊙ ⊗ consistent with ⊙ ⊗	consistently
56 veil ⊗	联想记忆: 邪恶的 (evil) 人总爱蒙着面纱 (veil)	1 2 In this country, all women are veiled . ⊙ ⊗ 3 Frank couldn't veil his disappointment when he was refused by Kate. ⊙ ⊗	
57 contrive ⊗	联想记忆: con+trive (看作 strive, 力争) → 力争做到→设法做到	1 He told me he would contrive a safe meeting with Jim. ⊙ ⊗ 2 contrive a new method ⊙ ⊗	

单词	记忆	接	联系
58 judicial ⊕	词根记忆: jud (判断) +ic+ial→审判的	1 The criminal said he recognized only the judicial system in his own country. ☹ ⊕ 2 The judge is regarded as a man with a judicial mind. ☹ ⊕	
59 tramp ⊕	联想记忆: 流浪者 (tramp) 随处扎营 (camp)	1 The tramp died of hunger and cold. ☹ ⊕ 2 Willy went for a solitary tramp in the countryside last week. ☹ ⊕ 3 The specialists tramped off towards the wilderness. ☹ ⊕	
60 legal ⊕		1 legal affairs ☹ ⊕ 2 a legal act ☹ ⊕	legally illegal

title: WordList15 date: 2020-01-01 11:11:15 categories: - 考研 - 英语 tags: - 考研 - 英语

WordList 15

单词	记忆	接	联系
1 erosion ⊕		1 The rock was worn away around its base by the continual erosion of water and air. ☹ ⊕ 2 The erosion of civil liberties causes sharp conflict. ☹ ⊕	corrosion
2 complicate ⊕	词根记忆: com (一起) +plic (折叠) +ate→问题折叠在一起→变复杂	1 The situation is complicated by the fact that I've got to work late. ☹ ⊕	
3 versus ⊕	词根记忆: vers (转) +us→转向我们→与...相对	1 This is the age-old story of good versus evil. ☹ ⊕ 2 I missed Germany versus Holland on the television, which may be the best match of the World Cup. ☹ ⊕	
4 fasten ⊕	联想记忆: fast (牢固地) +en (使) →扎牢	1 The air hostess asked us to fasten our safety belts before the plane took off. ☹ ⊕	
5 perplex ⊕	词根记忆: per (完全) +plex (重叠) →完全重叠→使困惑; 使费解	1 His symptoms perplexed the doctors and they were stranded. ☹ ⊕	perplexed

单词	记忆	接	联系
6 suite ⊕	联想记忆：这套家具 (suite) 很适合 (suit) 这个套间 (suite)	1 The rate of the suite is six hundred dollars per day. ☹ ⊕ 2 The couple bought a three-piece suite for their new house. ☹ ⊕ 3 The engineer is working on a suite of programs. ☹ ⊕	
7 inferior ⊕	联想记忆：infer (推断) +ior→推断的东西是次要的，事实才是依据→下级的；次的	1 (be) inferior to ☹ ⊕ 2 The foreman was very condescending to all of his inferiors . ☹ ⊕	
8 coordinate ⊕	词根记忆：co (共同) +ordin (秩序) +ate (使...) → 顺序相同的→并列的	1 All men are coordinate in the world. ☹ ⊕ 2 The teacher drew two coordinate axes on the blackboard. ☹ ⊕ 3 When reading a graph, understand what the x and y coordinates represent respectively first. ☹ ⊕	coordination coordinated
9 underground ⊕		1 The beggar slept in the underground passage every night. ☹ ⊕ 2 They were suspected of joining an underground terrorist organization. ☹ ⊕ 3 The underground begins at 5: 15 a.m. ☹ ⊕ 4 Moles stay underground most of the time. ☹ ⊕	
10 bounce ⊕		1 The prices have bounced back from the lowest point. ☹ ⊕ 2 The rubber ball gave a high bounce . ☹ ⊕	
11 realm ⊕	联想记忆：real (真正的) +m→真正的好东西 (如音乐、艺术) 无国界→王国；领域	1 The king abandoned his realm and fled with his relatives. ☹ ⊕ 2 expand one's realm ☹ ⊕	
12 undermine ⊕	联想记忆：under (下；少) +mine (挖) →在下面挖墙脚→暗中破坏	1 But demanding too much of air travelers or providing too little security in return undermines public support for the process. ☹ ⊕	

单词	记忆	接	联系
13 organise ☒		1 When workers are organized in trade unions, employers find it hard to lay them off. ☐ ☒ 2 organize the results ☐ ☒	disorganized
14 evidence ☒	词根记忆: e+vid (看) +ence→看见的情形 →形迹, 迹象	1 The judge ruled that the evidence was inadmissible on the grounds that it was irrelevant to the issue at hand. ☐ ☒ 2 The room bore evidence of a struggle. ☐ ☒	
15 cardinal ☒	词根记忆: card (心脏) +inal→如心脏一般→最重要的	1 In the casino, the cardinal rule is to keep the customers playing. ☐ ☒ 2 I've kept the cardinal informed of the progress of the church rebuilding. ☐ ☒	main chief primary
16 priest ☒		1 The priest read a psalm over the dead woman. ☐ ☒	
17 route ☒		1 Being in no great hurry, we took the long scenic route towards the camps. ☐ ☒	
18 lantern ☒		1 The lantern light glimmers in the darkness. ☐ ☒ lantern Festival ☐ ☒	
19 log ☒	联想记忆: 和 Blog (网络日志) 一起记	1 2 Maybe the ship's log will tell us the truth. ☐ ☒	logging
20 concession ☒	词根记忆: con (从反面) +cess (行走) +ion→向后走→让步	1 But by giving in to critics now they are inviting pressure to make more concessions . ☐ ☒ make concession to ☐ ☒	
21 loop ☒	联想记忆: 和 hoop (n. 箍, 环) 一起记	1 The band's bass player is bald and wears loop earrings. ☐ ☒	
22 roar ☒		1 Andy roared in sorrow and anger when he found himself fooled by his beloved. ☐ ☒ 2 The door roared open and several strangers broke in. ☐ ☒	
23 ultraviolet ☒	联想记忆: ultra (超...的) +violet (紫罗兰; 紫色) →紫外线的	1 Doctors use ultraviolet treatment for skin diseases. ☐ ☒ 2 This sunblock protects your skin from ultraviolet . ☐ ☒	

单词	记忆	接	联系
24 abdomen ⊕	联想记忆: ab (反) +do (做) +men (人) →那个 大腹便便的人演反 派→腹部	1 Vaughan got a tattoo on his abdomen . ⊙ ⊕	
25 memorandum ⊕		1 The two countries have already signed a mem-orandum of understanding aimed at ending the conflict. ⊙ ⊕	
26 foundation ⊕		1 Gratitude and esteem are good foundations of affection. ⊙ ⊕ on the foundation of ⊙ ⊕ 2 The story of the foundation and rise of Temple University is inspiring. ⊙ ⊕ 3 Their role was to find the foundations of the historic buildings. ⊙ ⊕ 4 Amy's ambition is to set up a charity foundation . ⊙ ⊕	
27 embarrass ⊕	联想记忆: em + barr (看作bar, 酒吧) + ass (蠢驴) →在酒吧喝醉了表现得像头蠢驴→使窘迫	1 Bill's crude manners embarrassed everyone at the table. ⊙ ⊕	embarrassment
28 jar ⊕		1 Lily reached her hand into the cookie jar for a cookie. ⊙ ⊕	
29 approve ⊕		1 I'm really sad that my parents don't approve of my lifestyle. ⊙ ⊕ 2 approve the budget ⊙ ⊕	disapprove
30 novel ⊕	词根记忆: nov (新的) +el→新奇的, 新颖的	1 2 The student used a novel method to work out this problem. ⊙ ⊕	novelist
31 involve ⊕	词根记忆: in (进入) +volv (卷) +e→使某人卷入, 陷入; 连累	1 involve in ⊙ ⊕ 2 Besides, this is unlikely to produce the needed number of every kind of professional in a country as large as ours and where the economy is spread over so many states and involves so many international corporations. ⊙ ⊕	involved involvement
32 emperor ⊕		1 It was here that the feudal emperors handled their daily affairs. ⊙ ⊕	

单词	记忆	接	联系
33 cathedral ☒		1 A few blocks ahead we'll see St. Patrick's cathedral . ☐ ☒	chapel
34 analogy ☒	词根记忆: ana (再, 又) +log (说) +y→拿 另一事物再说一次→ 类比	1 The teacher made an analogy between the lens of a camera and the lens of telescope. ☐ ☒ by analogy ☐ ☒	
35 texture ☒	词根记忆: text (编织) +ure→质地	1 The texture of silk is smooth. ☐ ☒	
36 resist ☒	词根记忆: re (反) +sist (站) →站在 对立面→抵抗, 反抗	1 We couldn't resist the enemy's attack. ☐ ☒ resist the impact ☐ ☒ 2 I can't resist your charms. ☐ ☒ resist the temptation ☐ ☒	
37 illegal ☒	词根记忆: il (不, 非) +legal (合法的) →不合法的	1 the illegal imitation ☐ ☒	illegally
38 administer ☒	联想记忆: ad (做...) +minister (大臣) →做大臣→掌管	1 The former minister of education is appointed to administer this university. ☐ ☒ 2 The candidate promised to administer many new social services. ☐ ☒ 3 The nurse administered medicine to the patient. ☐ ☒	administrative administrator
39 elaborate ☒	词根记忆: e (出) +labor (劳动) +ate (做) →辛苦劳动 做出来的→精心制作的	1 The guests amassed in the kitchen to see the host cut the elaborate cake. ☐ ☒ 2 We are elaborating our travel plan. ☐ ☒ 3 The professor asked me to elaborate on my proposal. ☐ ☒	
40 deaf ☒		1 The blow to Lisa's head made her deaf . ☐ ☒ 2 The manager was deaf to our advice. ☐ ☒	

单词	记忆	接	联系
41 hint ⊕		1 I don't know the answer. Please give me a hint . ☹ ⊕ 2 And perhaps faintly, they hint that people should look to intangible qualities like character and intellect rather than dieting their way to size zero or wasp-waist physiques. ☹ ⊕	
42 bronze ⊕	联想记忆: bron (看作born, 天生的) +ze→天生古铜色肌肤→青铜(色)	1 These are ancient Shang Dynasty bronzes , usually ritual vessels. ☹ ⊕	
43 scrape ⊕		1 I have scraped my knees as I climbed over the wall. ☹ ⊕ 2 scrape through ☹ ⊕ 3 We heard the scrape of heavy furniture being dragged across the floor. ☹ ⊕ 4 We noticed a fresh scrape on Tom's face. ☹ ⊕	
44 missionary ⊕	联想记忆: mission (天职) +ary→担任天职的人→传教士	1	
45 illustrate ⊕	词根记忆: il+lustr (光; 照亮) +ate→使内容更明朗→举例说明, 阐明	1 Once you have a first draft on paper, you can delete material that is unrelated to your thesis and add material necessary to illustrate your points and make your paper convincing. ☹ ⊕ 2 Sean illustrates children's books with colorful pictures. ☹ ⊕	
46 being ⊕		1 Every member of this body is opposed to cloning a human being . ☹ ⊕ 2 Historians assume that calendars came into being with the advent of agriculture. ☹ ⊕	

单词	记忆	接	联系
47 quest ⊕	联想记忆: 问题 (question) 丢了 ion, 需要搜寻 (quest)	1 The whole team are questing for improvements for the newly set up system. ⊙ ⊕ 2 As a nation, we may be overfunding the quest for unlikely cures while underfunding research on humbler therapies that could improve people's lives. ⊙ ⊕	search pursuit
48 Catholic ⊕		1 Catholic Church ⊙ ⊕ 2	
49 convey ⊕	词根记忆: con+vey (=voy, 道路) →在路上运输 →运送	1 Your luggage will be conveyed directly from the airport to your hotel. ⊙ ⊕ 2 All the information in the report can be conveyed in a simple diagram. ⊙ ⊕	
50 recorder ⊕		1 The recorder wrote down everything that was discussed in the meeting. ⊙ ⊕ 2 Sue brought a tape recorder for the interview. ⊙ ⊕	
51 watt ⊕	发音记忆: “瓦特”	1	volt
52 criticise ⊕		1 Hold your tongue and don't criticize your elders. ⊙ ⊕	
53 dump ⊕		1 The couple dumped their old television in the dump . ⊙ ⊕ 2 refuse dump ⊙ ⊕	
54 assurance ⊕		1 with assurance ⊙ ⊕ 2 quality assurance system ⊙ ⊕	guarantee
55 metropolitan ⊕		1 They are journalists from several major metropolitan newspapers. ⊙ ⊕ 2 The country is quieter in comparison to metropolitan life. ⊙ ⊕	
56 lubricate ⊕	词根记忆: lubric (光滑) +ate (使...) →使光滑 →加润滑油于	1 We stopped the car to lubricate the wheels. ⊙ ⊕	
57 blush ⊕	联想记忆: 和 flush [vi. (脸) 发红] 一起记	1 The embarrassment made Kate blush . ⊙ ⊕	

单词	记忆	接	联系
58 nightmare ☹ ☹	联想记忆: night (夜晚) + mare (魔鬼, 妖怪) → 夜里遇魔鬼 → 噩梦	1 I had a nightmare about drowning in the sea. ☹ ☹ 2 The terrible hurricane was a nightmare for the coastal towns. ☹ ☹	
59 compress ☹ ☹	词根记忆: com (表加强) +press (压) → 使劲压 → 压缩	1 Our condensers can compress , cool and rarefy air, enabling travelers to obtain water and even ice from the atmosphere. ☹ ☹	
60 op ☹ ☹			
61 favo ☹ ☹		1 Helen's attitude toward the plan is favorable . ☹ ☹	unfavorable
62 loose ☹ ☹		1 I had to wear a belt because my pants were too loose . ☹ ☹	
63 ornament ☹ ☹	词根记忆: orn (装饰) +ament → 装饰	1 We ornamented the house with flowers and color lights for the coming New Year. ☹ ☹ 2 I placed many ornaments on the Christmas tree. ☹ ☹	
64 overlap ☹ ☹	词根记忆: over (在...上) +lap (大腿) → 把一条腿放在另一条腿上 → 重叠	1 The two images overlaps and matched perfectly. ☹ ☹ 2 There is a great deal of overlaps between the two approaches. ☹ ☹	
65 senate ☹ ☹	词根记忆: sen (老的) +ate (表人) → 资格老的人组成的领导班子 → 上院	1 Frank refused the United States senate several times. ☹ ☹	
66 taboo ☹ ☹		1 I come from a remote village, where many villagers consider it a taboo that a man be present when a woman is giving birth to a child, thinking that may bring misfortunes to their families. ☹ ☹ 2 And yet, after Hiroshima and Nagasaki, the taboo against nuclear use has held. ☹ ☹	
67 eclipse ☹ ☹		1 Isolar eclipse ☹ ☹	

WordList 16

单词	记忆	接	联系
1 weary ⊕	联想记忆: wear (使疲乏) +y→疲倦的	1 a weary look ⊙ ⊕ 2 I grew weary of the noises made by that naughty boy. ⊙ ⊕ 3 You would be wearied of nursing a sick man for a long time. ⊙ ⊕	
2 genre ⊕		1 Equally, in poetry, the highly personal, performative genre is the only form that could claim real liveliness. ⊙ ⊕	
3 industrial ⊕		1 Many European countries are developed industrial nations. ⊙ ⊕ industrial safety ⊙ ⊕ 2 industrial regulations ⊙ ⊕	preindustrial industrialism
4 spectacular ⊕	词根记忆: spect (看) +a+cular (属于...的) →吸引很多人看的→引人注目	1 a spectacular sight ⊙ ⊕ 2 The spectacular was welcomed by all the audience. ⊙ ⊕	
5 sympathise ⊕		1 sympathize with sb./sth. ⊙ ⊕	
6 refresh ⊕	联想记忆: re (重新) +fresh (新鲜的) →重新变得新鲜→ (使) 精神振作	1 I refreshed myself by splashing cold water on my face. ⊙ ⊕	
7 degenerate ⊕	词根记忆: de (向下) +gener (产生) +ate (做) →生产质量逐渐变坏→衰退, 堕落	1 Their marriage degenerated into a kind of semidivorce, though they always lived together. ⊙ ⊕ 2 The city of Las Vegas is the heaven for those degenerates . ⊙ ⊕	develop
8 imitation ⊕		1 in imitation of ⊙ ⊕ 2 the illegal imitation ⊙ ⊕	fake counterfeit
9 persevere ⊕	词根记忆: per (始终) +severe (严格的) →始终很严格→坚持	1 Despite a number of setbacks, they persevered in their attempts to fly around the world in a balloon. ⊙ ⊕	

单词	记忆	接	联系
10 import ⊕	联想记忆: 和 export (v. 出口) 一起记	<p>1 We used to import mainly from Japan and Germany. ⊙ ⊕</p> <p>2 Perfume is exempt from import duty here. ⊙ ⊕</p> <p>3 Many manufacturers will find it hard to compete with foreign imports when China enters the WTO. ⊙ ⊕</p> <p>4 I think the last paragraph is the import of the whole story. ⊙ ⊕ the full import ⊙ ⊕</p> <p>5 This is a legal decision of far-reaching import. ⊙ ⊕</p>	
11 affection ⊕		<p>1 The orphans need more care and affection. ⊙ ⊕</p> <p>2 David completely ignored his wife's affections, and that hurt her feelings. ⊙ ⊕</p> <p>3 The economy of this country is under the affection of inflation. ⊙ ⊕</p>	affectionate
12 compromise ⊕	词根记忆: com (共同) + promise (保证) → 相互保证 → 妥协	<p>1 compromise to... ⊙ ⊕</p> <p>2 The details may be unknowable, but the independence of standard-setters, essential to the proper functioning of capital markets, is being compromised. ⊙ ⊕</p> <p>3 Works of several historians reveal the moral compromises made by the nation's early leaders and the fragile nature of the country's infancy. ⊙ ⊕ reach a compromise over sth. ⊙ ⊕</p>	comprise
13 export ⊕		<p>1 Many raw materials are exported to foreign countries. ⊙ ⊕</p> <p>2 The oil price was given another push up this week when Iraq suspended oil exports. ⊙ ⊕</p> <p>3 Wool is one of the chief exports of Australia. ⊙ ⊕</p>	
14 invaluable ⊕	词根记忆: in (无) + val (价值) + uable → 无价的	1 invaluable advice ⊙ ⊕	valuable priceless precious

单词	记忆	接	联系
15 organic ⊕		<p>1 The students are studying the organic structure of animals and plants in the lab. ⊙ ⊕</p> <p>2 Vitamins are organic compounds necessary for the normal growth and maintenance of life of animals. ⊙ ⊕</p> <p>organic being ⊙ ⊕</p>	
16 underlying ⊕		1 an underlying meaning ⊙ ⊕	implicit
17 maiden ⊕	来自maid (n. 少女)	<p>1 In my eyes, Mary is the loveliest maiden in the world. ⊙ ⊕</p> <p>2 The newly elected President will make his maiden speech tomorrow. ⊙ ⊕</p>	
18 gasoline ⊕	联想记忆: gas (气) +oli (看作oil, 油) +ne→汽油	1 My lawn mower is powered by gasoline . ⊙ ⊕	
19 auction ⊕	词根记忆: auc (=aug, 提高) +tion→提高 价格→拍卖	1 I know little about online auction . ⊙ ⊕	
20 state ⊕		<p>1 The President spoke about the state of the economy in the meeting. ⊙ ⊕</p> <p>2</p> <p>3 Whorf came to believe in a sort of linguistic determinism which, in its strongest form, states that language imprisons the mind, and that the grammatical patterns in a language can produce far-reaching consequences for the culture of a society. ⊙ ⊕</p> <p>4 The price of such product was stated by the government. ⊙ ⊕</p>	stated overstate
21 equivalent ⊕	词根记忆: equi (相等) +val (价值) +ent→等价的	<p>1 (be) equivalent to ⊙ ⊕</p> <p>2 Some American words have no British equivalent. ⊙ ⊕</p>	

单词	记忆	接	联系
22 pretext ⊕	词根记忆: pre (预先) +text (编织) → 预先编好的话→ 借口	1 Mike came back home earlier, under the pretext of catching a cold. ⊖ ⊕	excuse
23 eligible ⊕	词根记忆: e (=ex, 出) +lig (=lect, 选择) +ible→能被选择出来的→有条件被选中的	1 Students on a part-time course are not eligible for a loan. ⊖ ⊕	
24 liquor ⊕	词根记忆: liqu (液体) +or (物) →液体→酒	1 David got hooked on hard liquor as a teenager. ⊖ ⊕	
25 hell ⊕	发音记忆: “嘿哟”→痛苦的呻吟→地狱	1 go to hell ⊖ ⊕ 2 Sam's life has been hell since his wife passed away. ⊖ ⊕	
26 characteristic ⊕		1 The stripes are characteristic of the zebra. ⊖ ⊕ 2 Kindness is one of Anna's characteristics . ⊖ ⊕	
27 literally ⊕		1 translate literally ⊖ ⊕ 2 Olduvai Gorge, an early hominid site in Tanzania, was found by a butterfly hunter who literally fell into its deep valley in 1911. ⊖ ⊕	
28 frontier ⊕	联想记忆: front (前方) +ier→国家的最前方→国境, 边境	1 frontier trade ⊖ ⊕ the frontier ⊖ ⊕ 2 The professors dedicated themselves to the research in frontiers of knowledge. ⊖ ⊕	
29 dusk ⊕	联想记忆: 她趴在书桌 (desk) 上看着窗外的黄昏 (dusk)	1 I enjoy taking a walk along the beach at dusk . ⊖ ⊕	

单词	记忆	接	联系
30 serial ☹️	联想记忆：连续剧 (serial) 就是以某个主题为系列 (series) 的电视剧	1 Daytime television serials are also known as soap operas. ☹️ 2 The judge threw the book at the serial robber. ☹️	
31 reward ☹️		1 If ambition is to be well regarded, the rewards of ambition—wealth, distinction, control over one's destiny—must be deemed worthy of the sacrifices made on ambition's behalf. ☹️ 2 The school rewarded him with a prize for excellence in his studies. ☹️	rewarding
32 garment ☹️	词根记忆：gar (装饰) +ment (具体物) →装饰的东西→衣服	1 I took my dirty garments to the laundromat. ☹️	
33 grope ☹️	联想记忆：g+rope (绳子) →抓住绳子, (暗中) 摸索→暗中摸	1 Robert's hand groped for the light switch. ☹️	
34 thereafter ☹️		1 If it rained now, the rain would fall on forty days thereafter . ☹️	
35 knot ☹️		1 Let's make a long rope by tying the two ropes together with a secure knot . ☹️ 2 knot is a unit of speed, about one nautical mile per hour. ☹️ 3 the knot of the matter ☹️ 4 Will you please knot the rope round the post? ☹️	
36 interface ☹️	词根记忆：inter (...之间) +face (面) →事物之间接触的面→界面	1 You're likely to encounter only one type of interface with most PCs. ☹️ 2 They were trying to find the USB interface of this computer. ☹️	

单词	记忆	接	联系
37 cordial ☹️	词根记忆: cord (心脏) +ial (...的) → 真心待人的→诚恳的	1 The famous singer has received a cordial welcome from the fans. ☹️ ☹️	gracious
38 stale ☹️	联想记忆: s+tale (传说) →传说传多了就不新鲜了→陈旧的	1 There was a smell of stale vegetables in the air. ☹️ ☹️ 2 The editor criticized the journalist's stale style. ☹️ ☹️	
39 brim ☹️	联想记忆: b+rim (边) → 边缘	1 The young man brushed his hat brim with a fingertip. ☹️ ☹️	
40 portable ☹️	词根记忆: port (拿, 运) +able (可...的) →可以运送的→轻便的	1 The next time I buy a TV set, I'm going to buy a portable model. ☹️ ☹️ portable computer ☹️ ☹️	
41 region ☹️	词根记忆: reg (统治) +ion→统治区→区域	1 The special local farm product in this region is corn. ☹️ ☹️	regional regionally
42 bubble ☹️	发音记忆: 水开时有“巴波巴波”冒泡的声音	1 I'm going to take a nice hot bubble bath. ☹️ ☹️ 2 bubble economy ☹️ ☹️ 3 The water bubbled . ☹️ ☹️	
43 certificate ☹️	词根记忆: cert (搞清) +ifi (做) +cate→确定身份的东西→证明) 书	1 academic certificate ☹️ ☹️	
44 imply ☹️	词根记忆: im (在...里) +ply (重叠) → 几重含义叠在里面→意指; 暗示	1 The look of guilt on John's face implied that he committed the crime. ☹️ ☹️	simply

单词	记忆	接	联系
45 spontaneous ☹️	词根记忆: spont (承诺) +aneous→发自 (内心) 的承诺 →自然产生的	1 When the dance was over, the audience burst into spontaneous applause. ☹️ ☹️	
46 dilemma ☹️	发音记忆: “地雷嘛”→身陷雷区, 进退两难→困境	1 It is important to say it's not a dilemma that science can solve. ☹️ ☹️ be (caught) in a dilemma ☹️ ☹️	
47 rage ☹️	联想记忆: 年纪 (age) 越大越要平息愤怒 (rage)	1 My father was in a wild rage for the result of my exam. ☹️ ☹️	enrage
48 select ☹️	词根记忆: se (分开) + lect (选择) → 分开来选→选 择, 挑选	1 It is difficult for a student to select the course most suited to his interests and abilities. ☹️ ☹️ 2 A select group of wine critics will be given a taste. ☹️ ☹️	selective selected
49 obtain ☹️	词根记忆: ob+tain (拿; 坚持) →拿到→ 获得	1 obtain a degree ☹️ ☹️	obtainable
50 argue ☹️	发音记忆: “阿Q”→阿Q喜欢和人争论→争论	1 More significantly, they argue that many of the Founding Fathers knew slavery was wrong—and yet most did little to fight it. ☹️ ☹️ 2 No one is allowed to argue something which is entirely contrary to the law. ☹️ ☹️ 3 Jane argued her husband out of his decision of resign. ☹️ ☹️	
51 troop ☹️		1 The king asked foreign troops to help him put down the rebellion. ☹️ ☹️ 2 A troop of children rushed in and chased each other noisily. ☹️ ☹️	

单词	记忆	接	联系
52	notwithstanding ⊕	<p>1 notwithstanding the language difficulties, Jack soon grew to love the country. ⊖ ⊕</p> <p>2 Many people told him not to try, but John went ahead notwithstanding. ⊖ ⊕</p> <p>3 notwithstanding her friends were against the match, Nina married the poor tinker. ⊖ ⊕</p>	
53	oak ⊕	<p>1 The crow built its nest in an old oak. ⊖ ⊕</p> <p>2 I bought a solid oak door for my house. ⊖ ⊕</p>	soak
54	sufficient ⊕	<p>1 A few generative rules are then sufficient to unfold the entire fundamental structure of a language, which is why children can learn it so quickly. ⊖ ⊕ self-sufficient ⊖ ⊕</p>	sufficiently insufficient insufficiently
55	trim ⊕	<p>1 trim lawns ⊖ ⊕</p> <p>2 trim one's nails ⊖ ⊕</p> <p>3 The workers were trimming a huge Christmas tree in the hall. ⊖ ⊕</p> <p>4 I joined my father in the trim of the trees last Friday. ⊖ ⊕</p>	
56	rebel ⊕	<p>1 The forces rebelled against the government. ⊖ ⊕</p> <p>2 The rebels killed the President and seized the capital. ⊖ ⊕</p>	
57	slum ⊕	<p>1 These poor children came from a slum area. ⊖ ⊕</p>	
58	defy ⊕	<p>1 If you defy the law, you may find yourself in prison. ⊖ ⊕</p> <p>2 The young man seemed as if he would defy all things. ⊖ ⊕</p>	

单词	记忆	接	联系
59 asset ⊕		1 liquid assets ⊖ ⊕ 2 Sometimes imagination is a more valuable asset than experience. ⊖ ⊕	
60 mask ⊕	联想记忆: 电影《变相怪杰》的英文名就是The Mask	1 The patient lay on the bed with an oxygen mask . ⊖ ⊕ 2 The guests felt puzzled but masked their doubts as the host never appeared. ⊖ ⊕	
61 conference ⊕		1 press conference ⊖ ⊕	teleconferencing
62 powder ⊕		1 After her shower, Mary sprinkled some fragrant powder on her body. ⊖ ⊕ 2 The introduction of powder gradually made the bow and arrow obsolete. ⊖ ⊕	gunpowder
63 analytic ⊕		1 The scientist was making an analytical study of the experiment carefully. ⊖ ⊕	

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WordList 17

单词	记忆	接	联系
1 proclaim ⊕	词根记忆: pro (前) +claim (呼喊) →在前面大喊 →宣告, 声明	1 proclaim war ⊖ ⊕	proclamation
2 setting ⊕		1 The setting of the sun paints Bruce's face with golden light. ⊖ ⊕ 2 The diamond was held in a gold setting . ⊖ ⊕ 3 The setting of this movie is New York City in the early 1960s. ⊖ ⊕	upsetting
3 decorate ⊕	词根记忆: decor (装饰) +ate (做) →装饰	1 These pieces of pottery are all decorated with geometric patterns. ⊖ ⊕ 2 The colonel was decorated for bravery, having fought off the enemy. ⊖ ⊕	decoration

单词	记忆	接	联系
4 supersonic ⊕	词根记忆: super (超) +son (声音) +ic→超音速的	1 supersonic aircraft ⊖ ⊕	
5 earnest ⊕		1 Mr. Smith is earnest about community work. ⊖ ⊕ in earnest ⊖ ⊕	
6 meditate ⊕	词根记忆: medi (中间) +tate→沉浸其中→沉思	1 Monica has meditated for three days before giving her answer. ⊖ ⊕ 2 She meditated revenge after she was fired by the company. ⊖ ⊕	
7 damp ⊕		1 You will catch a cold to sleep with damp clothes on. ⊖ ⊕	
8 subsequent ⊕	词根记忆: sub (在...下) +sequ (跟随) +ent (...的) →紧跟在后面的→随后的	1 Although many subsequent attempts were less successful, the scientist didn't give up. ⊖ ⊕	subsequently
9 attractive ⊕		1 Everyone says Bill is an attractive guy. ⊖ ⊕	unattractive
10 emotion ⊕	词根记忆: e+mot (动) +ion→感情波动→情绪	1 Although sadness also precedes tears, evidence suggests that emotions can flow from muscular responses. ⊖ ⊕	emotive emotional emotionally
11 hose ⊕	联想记忆: 用像大象鼻子 (nose) 的软管 (hose) 浇玫瑰花 (rose)	1 The children sprayed each other with the garden hose . ⊖ ⊕ 2 Will you hose down my bike? It's very dirty. ⊖ ⊕	
12 stimulate ⊕	词根记忆: stimul (刺) +ate (使...) →刺激	1 stimulate sb.'s interest ⊖ ⊕ 2 Praise always stimulates a person to further efforts. ⊖ ⊕	stimulation stimulant
13 competent ⊕	来自compete (vi. 竞争)	1 In fact, it is difficult to see how journalists who do not have a clear grasp of the basic features of the Canadian Constitution can do a competent job on political stories. ⊖ ⊕	incompetent competently

单词	记忆	接	联系
14 republican ⊕	联想记忆: republic (共和政体; 共和国) + an (表"...的"或"信奉...的人") → 共和国的; 共和党人	1 The object of the patriots was to establish a republican government. ⊙ ⊕ 2 Charles ought to know that as English history shows, it is kings, not republicans , who are the monarchy's worst enemies. ⊙ ⊕	
15 excess ⊕	词根记忆: ex (出) + cess (行走) → 走出界限 → 过量, 过剩	1 Mary is trying to skim off the excess fat. ⊙ ⊕ 2 An excess of rain caused severe floods. ⊙ ⊕ in excess ⊙ ⊕	
16 collaborate ⊕	词根记忆: col (共同) + labor (劳动) + ate (做) → 共同劳动 → 协作, 合作	1 collaborate with ⊙ ⊕	
17 cluster ⊕		1 clusters of tiny insects were found on the underside of the leaves. ⊙ ⊕ 2 Astronomers would like to see much smaller hot spots as well, the seeds of local objects like clusters and super clusters of galaxies. ⊙ ⊕ 3 cluster (together) round ⊙ ⊕	supercluster
18 stain ⊕	联想记忆: 一下雨 (rain) 到处都是污点 (stain)	1 ink/blood stain ⊙ ⊕ 2 The little boy stained his fingers with ink. ⊙ ⊕ 3 Her crimes stained the family honor. ⊙ ⊕ 4 The stained cloths sold very well in the shop. ⊙ ⊕	
19 attract ⊕	词根记忆: at (表加强) + tract (拉) → 把注意力拉过来 → 吸引	1 The jungle attracts birds and other arboreal creatures. ⊙ ⊕ attract sb.'s attention ⊙ ⊕	attraction
20 reduction ⊕	来自reduce (vt. 减少, 缩小)	1 a 10% reduction ⊙ ⊕	
21 satire ⊕		1 The writer's satire on thieves is popular. ⊙ ⊕	

单词	记忆	接	联系
22 sew ⊕		1 The pity woman spent her whole life cooking, cleaning, mending and sewing . ⊙ ⊕	sewing
23 suspicious ⊕		1 a suspicious nature ⊙ ⊕ be suspicious of ⊙ ⊕	suspiciously
24 surgeon ⊕		1 Kate's father is a famous facial plastic surgeon . ⊙ ⊕	physician
25 static ⊕	联想记忆: stat (站立) +ic (al) (...的) →站立不动的→静态的	1 House prices have been static for several months in the city. ⊙ ⊕	
26 telescope ⊕	词根记忆: tele (远) + scope (看) →用来望远处→望远镜	1 The scientist studies the stars through an astronomical telescope . ⊙ ⊕	
27 ego ⊕		1 "Hubris" is too much self-confidence or ego . " ⊙ ⊕	
28 temper ⊕	联想记忆: 情绪 (temper) 会影响体温 (temperature)	1 keep/control one's temper ⊙ ⊕ lose one's temper ⊙ ⊕ 2 The temper of the steel is just right. ⊙ ⊕ 3 A price this high should temper the demand for oil. ⊙ ⊕	tempered
29 ebb ⊕		1 The broad river ebbed and flowed between high banks. ⊙ ⊕ 2 Henry's in his sixties, so his strength is slowly ebbing away. ⊙ ⊕ 3 The suppression brought the workers' movement to a temporary ebb . ⊙ ⊕	

单词	记忆	接	联系
30 bow ⊕		1 The citizens bow ed as the Princess walked past them. ☹ ⊕ 2 The gentleman made his formal bow and took his seat. ☹ ⊕ 3 Those who watched him found that he carried his bow and many arrows. ☹ ⊕ 4 Sally tied the ribbon in a bow . ☹ ⊕	
31 correspondent ⊕		1 Bill was present at the meeting both as a war correspondent and as a serving officer. ☹ ⊕	
32 estimate ⊕		1 I estimate there must be at least eight hundred names on the list. ☹ ⊕ 2 We asked our builder to estimate for the repair of the ceiling. ☹ ⊕ 3 Now I've realized that my estimate of Helen's character was one-sided. ☹ ⊕	estimation underestimate
33 dependence ⊕		1 We need to reduce our dependence on oil as a source of energy. ☹ ⊕ substance dependence ☹ ⊕	independence
34 corrode ⊕	词根记忆: cor (全部) +rod (咬) +e→全部咬掉→ (受) 腐蚀, 侵蚀	1 Metal like iron corrodes easily. ☹ ⊕	
35 handy ⊕		1 I keep the book handy just in case. ☹ ⊕	
36 humidity ⊕		1 The high humidity made us uncomfortable. ☹ ⊕	
37 proceed ⊕	词根记忆: pro (前, 向前) +ceed (走) →向前走→进 行, 继续下去 The student paused to consult her notes, and then proceeded with her questions. ☹ ⊕	1 proceed to London ☹ ⊕	

单词	记忆	接	联系
38 disposal ⊕	来自dispose (v. 处理, 处置)	1 waste disposal ⊙ ⊕ 2 The disposal of plants in your garden was quite pleasing. ⊙ ⊕	
39 refine ⊕	词根记忆: re (一再) +fin (结束) +e→提纯	1 refine oil ⊙ ⊕	refinement refinery
40 episode ⊕		1 The director decided to delete this episode from the film. ⊙ ⊕	
41 relay ⊕	联想记忆: re (重新) +lay (放置) →重新放出来让人看→转播	1 The Olympic Games are relayed all round the world. ⊙ ⊕ 2 The message was relayed from one station to another. ⊙ ⊕ 3 a relay race ⊙ ⊕	
42 liver ⊕	联想记忆: 没有肝 (liver), 人便无法生存 (live)	1 My grandfather died of liver function failure last year. ⊙ ⊕	
43 clarify ⊕		1 I hope that what I say will clarify the misunderstanding. ⊙ ⊕	
44 shabby ⊕		1 The poor family lived in a shabby apartment. ⊙ ⊕ 2 The shabby old man asked me for a dollar. ⊙ ⊕ 3 Some candidates play a shabby trick in general election. ⊙ ⊕	seedy raggedy
45 prohibit ⊕	词根记忆: pro (前, 向前) +hibit (拿住) →提前拿下→阻止	1 prohibit sb. from doing sth. ⊙ ⊕ 2 The budget agreement has prohibited any tax cuts. ⊙ ⊕	
46 mortal ⊕	词根记忆: mort (死) +al→致命的	1 a mortal wound ⊙ ⊕ 2 All human beings are mortal . ⊙ ⊕ 3 The two knights fought in mortal combat. ⊙ ⊕ 4 Since we are all mortals , it is inevitable that we make mistakes. ⊙ ⊕	mortality

单词	记忆	接	联系
47 extinct ☹️	词根记忆: ex (出) + tinct (刺; 促使) → 促使物种出局 → 灭绝的	1 an extinct species ☹️ 2 The extinct fire is still hissing. ☹️	vanished
48 plumber ☹️	联想记忆: plumb (探测) + er → 探测水管的人 → 管子工	1 I'm going to call a plumber to come to repair my heater this afternoon. ☹️	
49 quilt ☹️	联想记忆: 静静 (quiet) 躺在被子 (quilt) 里, 真是一种享受	1 My mother stitched a quilt for my baby. ☹️	
50 differentiate ☹️		1 It's important to learn to differentiate between urgent goals and important goals in work. ☹️ 2 Education enables us to think, differentiating us from the animals. ☹️	differentiation
51 normalization ☹️		1 For now, the relation between the two countries trends toward normalization . ☹️	
52 centigrade ☹️	词根记忆: centi (百分之一) + grade (度) → 百分度	1 Water boils at 100 degrees centigrade . ☹️ 2 Tom accidentally broke the centigrade thermometer during the experiment. ☹️	
53 preferable ☹️		1 I'm not sure if the cure is preferable to the disease. ☹️	preferably
54 lane ☹️	联想记忆: 和line (n. 线路, 航线) 一起记	1 The driver drove on the fast lane while talking on the phone. ☹️	
55 eject ☹️	词根记忆: e (出) + ject (扔) → 被扔出来 → 喷射, 排出	1 The chimneys of those plants eject a lot of smoke every day. ☹️ 2 A heckler was ejected from the meeting. ☹️	expel remove evict
56 calcium ☹️	词根记忆: calc (石头) + ium (元素名称) → 石灰石 → 碳酸钙 → 钙	1 calcium is essential for healthy bones. ☹️	

单词	记忆	接	联系
57 shave ☹️	联想记忆：有 (have) 的男人喜欢天天刮脸 (shave)	1 How do you shave your beard so clean? ☹️ 2 I want a haircut and a shave before I am interviewed. ☹️	
58 calorie ☹️	发音记忆：“卡路里”	1 Growth, which rarely continues beyond the age of 20, demands calories and nutrients—notably, protein—to feed expanding tissues. ☹️	
59 hypothesis ☹️	词根记忆：hypo (在...下面) +thesis (论点) →论点下面是空的→假说	1 continental drift hypothesis ☹️	hypothetical
60 ballet ☹️	发音记忆：“芭蕾”	1 ballet training requires certain physical attributes. ☹️	
61 entity ☹️		1 Persons and corporations are equivalent entities under the law. ☹️	

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WordList 18

单词	记忆	接	联系
1 germ ☹️		1 Is this milk free from germs ? ☹️	
2 denounce ☹️	词根记忆：de+nounc (讲, 说) +e→说毁人的话→抨击	1 The Secretary-General of the UN denounced the war as wholesale murder. ☹️ 2 If you denounce me to the police, you will also be exposed. ☹️	accuse condemn criticize
3 bachelor ☹️		1 Fran is a happy bachelor who has never fallen in love. ☹️ 2 a bachelor's degree ☹️	
4 impact ☹️	联想记忆：电影《天地大冲撞》的英文名是Deep Impact	1 The boxer collapsed under the full impact of the blow. ☹️ 2 (an) impact (on) ☹️ 3 In his Case Study House, Ralph Rapson may have mispredicted just how the mechanical revolution would impact everyday life. ☹️	

单词	记忆	接	联系
5 tolerance ☹️	来自tolerant (a. 容忍的, 宽容的)	<p>1 Dependence is marked first by an increased tolerance, with more and more of the substance required to produce the desired effect, and then by the appearance of unpleasant withdrawal symptoms when the substance is discontinued. ☹️ ☹️</p> <p>2 The accessories of the machine were built to a tolerance of 0.01 millimeters. ☹️ ☹️</p>	tolerable
6 invariable ☹️	词根记忆: in (无) +vari (改变) +able→不变的	1 I appreciate his invariable courtesy. ☹️ ☹️	invariably
7 tough ☹️	发音记忆: “塔夫”→ 像塔一样的壮夫→ 强健的	<p>1 Coal-miners are a tough breed. ☹️ ☹️</p> <p>2 Nobody could think of a way to solve the tough problem. ☹️ ☹️</p> <p>3 a tough mountaineer ☹️ ☹️</p> <p>4 We are all fed up with this tough neighbor. ☹️ ☹️</p> <p>5 take a tougher line ☹️ ☹️</p>	
8 resort ☹️	联想记忆: 向上级 打报告 (report) 求 助 (resort)	<p>1 resort to force/war ☹️ ☹️</p> <p>2 This was the first time Nick had ever visited the coastal resort. ☹️ ☹️</p> <p>3 Reading and watching TV are Anne's resorts when she feels lonely. ☹️ ☹️</p>	
9 dominant ☹️		<p>1 a dominant position ☹️ ☹️</p> <p>2 Males are often more dominant than females in the company. ☹️ ☹️</p>	predominant
10 obvious ☹️	词根记忆: ob (靠近) +vi (道路) +ous (...的) →靠近 路边, 容易被人看见→明显的	<p>1 It is obvious that the strength of a country's economy is directly bound up with the efficiency of its agriculture and industry, and that this in turn rests upon the efforts of scientists and technologists of all kinds. ☹️ ☹️</p> <p>2 Last April, for example, the justices signaled that too many patents were being upheld for “inventions” that are obvious. ☹️ ☹️</p>	obviously

单词	记忆	接	联系
11 harmony ⊕		1 The designer's aim is to produce a harmony of shape and texture. ⊙ ⊕ 2 in/out of harmony (with...) (⊙ ⊕) 3 He freed music from hitherto prevailing conventions of harmony and structure. ⊙ ⊕	harmonious disharmony
12 depress ⊕	词根记忆: de (向下) + press (挤压) → 向下压 → 压抑	1 The new economic policy will depress the dollar. ⊙ ⊕ 2 Failing in the exam depressed Tom a lot. ⊙ ⊕	depression depressant
13 volume ⊕	词根记忆: volu (=volut, 卷) + me → 卷, 册	1 Computer technology enabled the researchers to obtain precise measurements of the volume of the front and side sections of the brain, which relate to intellect and emotion, and determine the human character. ⊙ ⊕ 2 Martin took out a beautifully decorated volume and began to read. ⊙ ⊕ 3 The music is too loud. Please turn down the volume . ⊙ ⊕ 4 the sheer volume of available choices ⊙ ⊕	
14 tense ⊕	词根记忆: tens (张开) + e → 伸长的 → 拉紧的	1 In English, verbs in the past tense often end in "ed". ⊙ ⊕ 2 The tense rope was on the brink of break. ⊙ ⊕ 3 Craig can keep his head in a tense situation. ⊙ ⊕	intense
15 widespread ⊕	组合词: wide (宽广的) + spread (传播; 分布) → 分布广的	1 In many respects, the dearth of moral purpose frames not only the fact of such widespread phone hacking but the terms on which the trial took place. ⊙ ⊕	widely widen
16 bud ⊕	联想记忆: 泥土 (mud) 中发出的芽 (bud)	1 Don't nip the buds of the roses. ⊙ ⊕ 2 The seed planted in the winter began to bud as the spring came. ⊙ ⊕	
17 colony ⊕		1 Thousands of Indians were killed in North American colonies. ⊙ ⊕	colonist

单词	记忆	接	联系
18 cloak ⊕		1 The black cloak is much more becoming to you. ☹ ⊕ 2 He cloaked his evil purpose under friendly words. ☹ ⊕	
19 corridor ⊕		1 There is no lighting in the corridor at night. ☹ ⊕	
20 tropical ⊕		1 Most bananas are grown in tropical plantations. ☹ ⊕	
21 feast ⊕	联想记忆: f+east (看作 easter, 复活节) → 节日	1 When are you going to have the feast of Lanterns? ☹ ⊕ 2 The feast began with a wonderful performance. ☹ ⊕	banquet festival
22 belly ⊕	联想记忆: 鼓鼓的 肚子 (belly) 像口 钟 (bell)	1	bellyful
23 local ⊕	词根记忆: loc (地 方) +al (...的) → 地方的	1 the local time ☹ ⊕ 2 The doctor gave me a local anesthetic before stitching my wound. ☹ ⊕	locally
24 vigorous ⊕	词根记忆: vig (生 命) +or+ous→有活 力的→精力旺盛的	1 The State has made vigorous efforts to develop economy. ☹ ⊕	vigorously
25 specify ⊕	词根记忆: spec (看) +ify (使) →使人看 明白→详细说明	1 You do not have to specify fee arrangements in the advertisements. ☹ ⊕	specified
26 despise ⊕	联想记忆: 不管 (despite) 你多有 钱, 我都一样鄙视 (despise) 你	1 I despise all cowards and flatterers. ☹ ⊕	disdain scorn contemn
27 democratic ⊕		1 In a democratic atmosphere, free expression of different opinions is encouraged. ☹ ⊕ 2 democratic act ☹ ⊕	
28 slap ⊕	联想记忆: s+lap (拍打) →拍	1 I can't believe you let Michael slap you. ☹ ⊕	

单词	记忆	接	联系
29 smash ⊕	联想记忆: sm+ash (灰烬) → 使成灰烬→打碎, 粉碎	1 The thieves smashed the window and escaped. ☹ ⊕ 2 The coffee cup hit the floor with the smash of porcelain. ☹ ⊕	
30 marital ⊕	词根记忆: marit (=husband, 丈夫) +al→婚姻的	1 Mark confided details of his marital life in his diary. ☹ ⊕	
31 verse ⊕	词根记忆: vers (转) +e→诗歌 的音节百转千回→ 诗	1 Many of Shakespeare's plays are written in verse . ☹ ⊕ 2 The choir sang the first two verses of the hymn. ☹ ⊕	
32 insulate ⊕	词根记忆: insul (岛) +ate (使...) →使成 为孤岛→隔离	1 The children were carefully insulated from harmful substance. ☹ ⊕ 2 Electric wires should be insulated with a non-conducting substance. ☹ ⊕	
33 gravity ⊕	词根记忆: grav (重) + ity (表性质) →重 力, 引力	1 the center of gravity ☹ ⊕ 2 The gravity of the situation reads clearly in all their eyes. ☹ ⊕	antigravity
34 glow ⊕	联想记忆: 激情涌 动 (flow), 两眼 放光 (glow)	1 When the United States entered such a glowing period after the end of the Second World War, it had a market eight times larger than any competitor, giving its industries unparalleled economies of scale. ☹ ⊕ 2 The electric lamp gives a soft glow . ☹ ⊕	glowing
35 stationary ⊕	词根记忆: sta (站 立) +tion+ary (... 的) →站立不动的→ 静止的	1 It is not possible to determine whether both continents are moving in opposite directions or whether one continent is stationary and the other is drifting away from it. ☹ ⊕	motionless fixed
36 equation ⊕	词根记忆: equ (相 等, 平等) +ation→ 相等	1 The teacher asked me to write the equations on the blackboard. ☹ ⊕ 2 The equation of wealth with happiness can be unwise. ☹ ⊕ 3 While climate is a key element, Moritz says, it shouldn't come at the expense of the rest of the equation . ☹ ⊕	equate

单词	记忆	接	联系
37 prompt ⊗		1 Our new manager is prompt on the job. ⊙ ⊗ prompt response ⊙ ⊗ 2 These bills on your desk need prompt payment. ⊙ ⊗ 3 The sight of the train prompted thoughts of his distant hometown. ⊙ ⊗ 4 The traffic accident prompted the driver to renew his insurance. ⊙ ⊗	prompting promptly promptness
38 retire ⊗	词根记忆: re (向后的) +tire (拉) →撤回来→退休	1 retire from the army ⊙ ⊗ 2 The enemy was defeated and retired to the border. ⊙ ⊗ 3 You must retire early as you have to catch the early train tomorrow. ⊙ ⊗	retired retirement
39 male ⊗		1 male -dominated ⊙ ⊗ 2 Mary was married to a male chauvinist. ⊙ ⊗	
40 occupation ⊗		1 The armies finally withdrew after four-year's occupation of this castle. ⊙ ⊗ 2 a regular occupation ⊙ ⊗	preoccupation
41 oath ⊗	联想记忆: 洗澡 (bath) 的时候咒骂 (oath) 数学 (math) 太难了	1 He took an oath to give up gambling but we all think it's useless. ⊙ ⊗ 2 The witch muttered something very like an oath . ⊙ ⊗	
42 repression ⊗	联想记忆: re+press (压) +ion→压抑	1 They wanted to fight all forms of injustice and repression . ⊙ ⊗	constraint suppression
43 conform ⊗	联想记忆: con (共同) +form (形状) →有共同的形状→符合	1 conform to/with ⊙ ⊗	conformity
44 basis ⊗	词根记忆: bas (基础) +is→基础	1 on the basis of ⊙ ⊗	
45 component ⊗	词根记忆: com (共同) +pon (放) +ent (物) →放到一起的东西→成分	1 A test of spoken English is included as an optional component of the College English Test. ⊙ ⊗ 2 Computer hardware is a key component part of the new radar system. ⊙ ⊗	ingredient element constituent

单词	记忆	接	联系
46 retain ⊗	词根记忆: re (一再) +tain (拿住) →一直拿在手里→保留; 保持	1 Many local residents want to retain the existing character of the area. ⊙ ⊗	
47 henceforth ⊗		1 henceforth I expect you to be punctual for meetings. ⊙ ⊗	
48 peer ⊗	联想记忆: 我们的同龄人 (peer) 更爱喝啤酒 (beer)	1 There's no doubt that our peer groups exert enormous influence on our behavior. ⊙ ⊗ 2 The hero of the nation was made a life peer . ⊙ ⊗ 3 They peered into the mist but saw nothing. ⊙ ⊗	
49 bargain ⊗		1 Sue was good at shopping bargains at promotions. ⊙ ⊗ 2 The employees and the employer reached a bargain . ⊙ ⊗ 3 Lily bargained with the trader till he sold her the vegetables cheaply. ⊙ ⊗	
50 probe ⊗	词根记忆: prob (证明) +e→为了证明所以探索→探查; 查究	1 The doctor examined Jack's wound with a probe . ⊙ ⊗ 2 The dentist probed Mary's teeth for cavities. ⊙ ⊗ 3 probe into ⊙ ⊗	
51 relish ⊗		1 I ate my bread and drank my coffee with relish . ⊙ ⊗ 2 There was a mango relish in the fruit bar. ⊙ ⊗ 3 They relish seeing how other parts of the world celebrate the holiday. ⊙ ⊗	enjoy appreciate
52 harassment ⊗		1 Josh was chafed by the harassments of travel. ⊙ ⊗	
53 cylinder ⊗		1 The painting was rolled up and put into a cardboard cylinder . ⊙ ⊗ 2 John, you must have the cylinder of my car repaired right now. ⊙ ⊗	

单词	记忆	接	联系
54 versatile ⊕	词根记忆: vers (转) +at+ile (易于...的) →容易 转换角色的→多面 的→多才多艺的	1 My versatile jackknife can also be used as a can opener. ⊙ ⊕ 2 a versatile author ⊙ ⊕	round
55 consecutive ⊕	词根记忆: con (共 同的) +secut (跟 随) +ive→一起紧跟 其后的→连续不断 的, 连贯的	1 It has been raining for five consecutive days. ⊙ ⊕	
56 leisure ⊕		1 at one's leisure ⊙ ⊕ leisure time ⊙ ⊕ 2 All that I ask for is a few hours of leisure and solitude daily to enjoy in peace. ⊙ ⊕ at leisure ⊙ ⊕	leisurely
57 confirm ⊕	词根记忆: con (表 加强) +firm (坚固 的) →使...坚固→巩 固	1 The data confirmed that linkages between Asia and the US strengthened. ⊙ ⊕ 2 3 confirm sb. in ⊙ ⊕	infirm
58 superb ⊕	联想记忆: super (超, 上) +b→上等的→极好 的, 高质量的	1 Please tell your mother that the dessert is superb . ⊙ ⊕	
59 enhance ⊕	词根记忆: en (使 进入...状态) +hanc (提高) +e→ 提高	1 enhance one's reputation ⊙ ⊕	
60 inverse ⊕	词根记忆: in (反) +vers (转) +e→反 转→倒转的	1 The number of copies the paper sells seems to be inverse with its contents. ⊙ ⊕ 2 Evil is the inverse of good. ⊙ ⊕ 3 The inverse of 3 is 1/3. 3 ⊙ ⊕	
61 contend ⊕	词根记忆: con+tend (张开) →张开双臂, 迎接 战斗→斗争	1 Jack contended with John for the third prize in the contest. ⊙ ⊕ 2 Weller's attorneys contend he is not guilty. ⊙ ⊕ 3 It is the playgoers, the RSC contends , who bring in much of the town's revenue because they spend the night (some of them four or five nights) pouring cash into the hotels and restaurants. ⊙ ⊕	contention

单词	记忆	接	联系
62 blast ⊕	联想记忆: b + last (最后的) → 最后的一声响 → 爆炸, 爆破	1 The blast of wind blew so strong that I could not stand. ⊙ ⊕ a blast of wind ⊙ ⊕ 2 The huge blast tore the car into pieces. ⊙ ⊕ 3 The soldier blew several loud blasts on his whistle. ⊙ ⊕ 4 They blasted an entranceway and entered the tomb. ⊙ ⊕	
63 stretch ⊕	联想记忆: 伸长 (stretch) 胳膊去取 (fetch)	1 Jane doesn't know why her sweaters are always stretched . ⊙ ⊕ 2 Jim stretched out his feet to an electric heater. ⊙ ⊕ 3 At the same time, listening through earphones to the same monotonous beats for long stretches encourages kids to stay inside their bubble instead of pursuing other endeavors. ⊙ ⊕ 4 My boyfriend took me to drive on a stretch of open field. ⊙ ⊕	
64 obedient ⊕	联想记忆: obe (看作obey, 服从) + dient → 服从的	1 He was very respectful and obedient to his parents. ⊙ ⊕	
65 hound ⊕	联想记忆: 发现 (found) 猎物需要用猎犬 (hound)	1 Francis searched the room like a hound till he found the secret letter. ⊙ ⊕ 2 The poor guy was hounded by his creditors. ⊙ ⊕	
66 flush ⊕		1 flush the toilet after you use it. ⊙ ⊕ 2 flush with ⊙ ⊕ 3 A flush came to Anne's face as she met with the handsome boy. ⊙ ⊕ 4 flush with ⊙ ⊕	douche
67 voluntary ⊕	词根记忆: vol (意志, 意愿) + unt+ary (...的) → 自愿的	1 The students are active in voluntary services. ⊙ ⊕	
68 volunteer ⊕	词根记忆: volunt (自愿) + eer (人) → 志愿者	1 I will not name you, but I need some volunteers to answer this question. ⊙ ⊕ 2 Those guys are unlikely to go to the church to do volunteer work. ⊙ ⊕ 3 Nowadays, many people volunteer to donate blood. ⊙ ⊕	

单词	记忆	接	联系
69 shrink ⊕	联想记忆：经常皱 (shrink) 眉头容易起皱纹 (wrinkle)	1 These shirts might shrink if you wash them. ☹ ⊕ 2 Don't drop by Nancy alone—she shrinks from meeting strangers. ☹ ⊕	shrinkage shrinking
70 hatred ⊕	来自hate (vt. 憎恨, 憎恶)	1 Martin told Jack that his hatred of the magazines was rabid. ☹ ⊕	
71 intensive ⊕		1 intensive training ☹ ⊕	
72 kettle ⊕	发音记忆：“开透”→水壶里的水开透了→水壶	1 The tea kettle starts to whistle when the water begins to boil. ☹ ⊕	
73 nominal ⊕	词根记忆： nomin (名字) +al→名义上的	1 Jack is a nominal member of this committee and isn't expected to do any work. ☹ ⊕ 2 The bonus to employees is merely a nominal sum. ☹ ⊕	titular minor

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WordList 19

单词	记忆	接	联系
1 consultant ⊕		1 Jane, did you talk to the consultant about our health program? ☹ ⊕ 2 John worked in a company as a software consultant . ☹ ⊕	
2 trigger ⊕	联想记忆：他扣动扳机 (trigger) 射杀了一只老虎 (tiger)	1 2 trigger (off) an armed clash ☹ ⊕	
3 participate ⊕		1 participate in ☹ ⊕ 2 Do you have any friends who will participate with you in your sufferings? ☹ ⊕	participation participatory
4 intelligent ⊕	词根记忆： in+tel (I) (说) +lig (选择) +ent→有选择地说→明智的	1 The designers tested the device by using the most intelligent and resourceful person they could find. ☹ ⊕ intelligent beings ☹ ⊕	intelligently unintelligent

单词	记忆	接	联系
5 puff ⊕		1 The door opened and a black puff of smoke rolled into the room. ⊖ ⊕ 2 The runner made efforts to puff and went on. ⊖ ⊕	
6 respective ⊕		1 The roomers went into their respective apartments after dinner. ⊖ ⊕	respectively irrespective irrespectively
7 transient ⊕	词根记忆: trans (穿过) +i (=it, 去) +ent→穿过去→短暂的	1 transient happiness ⊖ ⊕	temporary passing
8 pessimistic ⊕	联想记忆: pessi (音似“百事”) +mistic (音似: mistake, 错误) →百事皆有错→悲观 (主义) 的	1 a pessimistic attitude ⊖ ⊕	pessimism
9 throne ⊕	联想记忆: thr (看作the) +one (一) →唯我独尊→王位, 君权	1 The prince gave up the throne for love. ⊖ ⊕	enthrone
10 current ⊕		1 air currents ⊖ ⊕ 2 Small Office/Home Office (SOHO) is a new current of life. ⊖ ⊕ 3 current affairs ⊖ ⊕ 4 Long ago it was a current belief that the earth was flat. ⊖ ⊕	currently
11 outfit ⊕	来自词组fit out (装备, 配备)	1 a cooking outfit ⊖ ⊕	
12 crude ⊕	词根记忆: crud (生的) +e→未加工的	1 crude oil ⊖ ⊕ 2 The measure was condemned by economists as crude and ill-conceived. ⊖ ⊕ 3 Bill's crude behavior annoyed his sister. ⊖ ⊕	rude
13 wholly ⊕		1 I was wholly satisfied with the service I received at the restaurant. ⊖ ⊕	

单词	记忆	接	联系
14 retrieve ⊕	词根记忆: re (一再) +triv (=find, 找到) +e→重新找到 →重新得到, 收回	1 Vincent went back to retrieve his coat which had been left in the party. ⊙ ⊕ 2 We can only retrieve the awful situation by reducing our expenses. ⊙ ⊕ 3 To retrieve some information, we went to the library. ⊙ ⊕	reclaim retake
15 rescue ⊕		1 rescue sb. from danger ⊙ ⊕ 2 Have you read the article about the rescue of the hostage? ⊙ ⊕ rescue work ⊙ ⊕	
16 screw ⊕	联想记忆: s+crew (工友) → 工友们在流水线上 拧螺丝钉→螺丝 (钉)	1 Turn the screw to the right and tighten it. ⊙ ⊕ 2 John screwed the cap onto the tube of toothpaste. ⊙ ⊕	
17 distinction ⊕		1 make a distinction between ⊙ ⊕	
18 parcel ⊕	发音记忆: “扒手”→ 扒手掏包→包裹	1 The parcel you are going to mail must be well packed. ⊙ ⊕ part and parcel of sth. ⊙ ⊕ 2 She parceled up many clothes and posted them to the peasants in disaster areas. ⊙ ⊕ parcel out ⊙ ⊕	
19 rot ⊕		1 The wood was rotted in the water. ⊙ ⊕ 2 It is perfect rot to trust a man that you have never met before. ⊙ ⊕	
20 rate ⊕		1 at the rate of ⊙ ⊕ interest rate ⊙ ⊕ 2 Marion works on a ship of the first rate . ⊙ ⊕ 3 How much is your telephone rate this month? ⊙ ⊕ at any rate ⊙ ⊕ 4 The employees will rate the manager by his behavior. ⊙ ⊕	
21 counterpart ⊕	组合词: counter (相对) +part (部分) →对 应的人 (或物)	1 Students from Australia earned higher marks in math than their counterparts from England. ⊙ ⊕ be the counterpart of ⊙ ⊕	

单词	记忆	接	联系
22 nickname ⊕		1 Venus gets the nickname of "Earth's twin". ⊙ ⊕ 2 Don't nickname Tom "Four Eyes" just because he wears glasses. ⊙ ⊕	
23 recognition ⊕	来自recognize (vt. 认出; 承认)	1 The town has changed out of all recognition since I was last here. ⊙ ⊕ 2 As a recognition of their bravery, the soldiers were given a medal. ⊙ ⊕ social recognition ⊙ ⊕	
24 specification ⊕	来自specify (v. 详细说明)	1 Read the specification carefully before you take the medicine. ⊙ ⊕ 2 A few IT firms have agreed on a wireless networking specification . ⊙ ⊕	instruction
25 tension ⊕	词根记忆: tens (拉扯) +ion→拉扯的力量→张力; 拉力	1 Because there was too much tension on the cable, it disrupted. ⊙ ⊕ 2 Road politeness goes a long way towards relieving the tensions of motoring. ⊙ ⊕ 3 During a separate observation, she saw that phones became a source of tension in the family. ⊙ ⊕	intension
26 bond ⊕	发音记忆: "绑得"→绑在一起→联结	1 The success in exploration is the result of the bond of love and courage. ⊙ ⊕ 2 Did you buy the latest domestic bonds ? ⊙ ⊕	
27 dissipate ⊕	联想记忆: dis+sip (啜饮) +ate→到处吃喝→浪费	1 The sun began to rise and the mist dissipated slowly. ⊙ ⊕ 2 Andy dissipated all his fortune in gambling. ⊙ ⊕	
28 orbit ⊕		1 The planets follow their own orbits around the sun. ⊙ ⊕ 2 The moon orbits the Earth. ⊙ ⊕	orbital
29 composite ⊕	词根记忆: com+pos (放) +ite→将不同的物质放到一起→混合物	1 The dentists should replace silver fillings with fillings of plastic composites . ⊙ ⊕ 2 The police artist made a composite picture of the murderer. ⊙ ⊕	
30 vitamin ⊕	发音记忆: "维他命"→维生素	1 vitamin pills ⊙ ⊕	

单词	记忆	接	联系
31 turbine ☹️	词根记忆: turb (扰乱) + ine → 把东西搅在一起 → 涡轮机	1 The turbine exploded under great pressure. ☹️ ☹️	
32 compose ☹️	词根记忆: com (共同) + pos (放) + e → 放到一起 → 组成	1 Mere facts, badly stated, do not compose a good book. ☹️ ☹️ be composed of ☹️ ☹️ A football team is composed of 11 players. ☹️ ☹️ 2 The composer tried to compose herself since 12 years old. ☹️ ☹️	composer
33 odo ☹️		1 in bad odor (with) ☹️ ☹️	scent reputation
34 boost ☹️	联想记忆: 通过夸耀 (boast) 来宣扬 (boost)	1 It is a wise father that knows his own child, but today a man can boost his paternal (fatherly) wisdom—or at least confirm that he's the kid's dad. ☹️ ☹️ 2 The new headmaster boosted the school with rallies and fundraising. ☹️ ☹️ 3 We become defensive when criticized, and apply negative stereotypes to others to boost our own esteem. ☹️ ☹️ 4 The words of our president was a boost to our spirits. ☹️ ☹️	
35 sly ☹️	联想记忆: 间谍 (spy) 是非常狡猾的 (sly)	1 Most people say that Matthew is as sly as a fox. ☹️ ☹️ on the sly ☹️ ☹️	
36 lump ☹️		1 I always get a lump in my throat during sad movies. ☹️ ☹️ 2 The words lumped in my throat. ☹️ ☹️ 3 lump sth. together ☹️ ☹️	
37 ratio ☹️		1 the ratio of sales ☹️ ☹️ sex ratio ☹️ ☹️	rate
38 desperate ☹️	词根记忆: de (离开) + sper (希望) + ate → 希望离开 → 绝望的	1 Mary never gave up even in a desperate situation. ☹️ ☹️ 2 Mila worked hard in desperate hope of buying a big house for her parents. ☹️ ☹️ 3 a desperate appeal ☹️ ☹️ 4 Nevertheless, the affordable housing situation is desperate . ☹️ ☹️	desperately
39 dwelling ☹️		1 Emily wants to find a peaceful dwelling in a free, unknown country. ☹️ ☹️	

单词	记忆	接	联系
40 induce ⊕	词根记忆: in (向里) +duc (拉) +e→向里拉→引诱, 劝使	1 Every attempt I made to induce him was unsuccessful. ⊙ ⊕ 2 The patient's heart attack was induced by excessive aerobic activity. ⊙ ⊕	induction inductive
41 mammal ⊕	联想记忆: mamma (妈妈) +l→靠吃妈妈的奶长大→哺乳动物	1 A parallel situation exists in respect of predatory mammals and fish-eating birds. ⊙ ⊕	
42 zip ⊕		1 2 Could you please zip up my dress? ⊙ ⊕	
43 rifle ⊕	发音记忆: “来复”→来复枪→步枪	1 Tony ran out of the classroom like a shell leaving a rifle . ⊙ ⊕	trifle
44 swarm ⊕	联想记忆: s+warm (暖和的) →四面八方的人挤在一起取暖→云集	1 a swarm of ⊙ ⊕ 2 Customers swarmed into the store for discounted products. ⊙ ⊕	
45 installation ⊕	词根记忆: install (安装) +ation→安装	1 The computer expert failed to finish the installation of some programs. ⊙ ⊕ 2 Would you attend my installation as principal? ⊙ ⊕	
46 astonish ⊕		1 You guys always astonish us with your strange behavior. ⊙ ⊕	astonishing
47 visa ⊕		1 The American embassy rejected his visa application. ⊙ ⊕	
48 conclusion ⊕		1 at the conclusion of ⊙ ⊕ in conclusion ⊙ ⊕ 2 The panel informally accepted several general conclusions , although some details have not been settled. ⊙ ⊕ draw a conclusion ⊙ ⊕	exclusion expulsion solution
49 dignity ⊕	词根记忆: dign (有价值的) +ity→高贵	1 The governor is a man of dignity . ⊙ ⊕ 2 Though Bill was penniless, he never lost his dignity . ⊙ ⊕	
50 lobby ⊕		1 There's an information desk in the lobby of the museum. ⊙ ⊕ 2 The idea that “housing crisis” equals “concreted meadows” is pure lobby talk. ⊙ ⊕	

单词	记忆	接	联系
51 destination ⊕		1 We reached our destination , tired and hungry. ⊖ ⊕	
52 cereal ⊕	联想记忆: ce+real (真正的) →真正的食粮→谷类食品	1 The addition of dried fruit makes the cereal taste better. ⊖ ⊕	
53 endeavor ⊕		1 Susan endeavored to get better grades in college. ⊖ ⊕ 2 an endeavor at doing sth. ⊖ ⊕	
54 mere ⊕		1 It's a mere coincidence that they left the party at the same time. ⊖ ⊕ 2 Everyone in the room seems uneasy about the mere mention of this name. ⊖ ⊕	
55 coalition ⊕	来自coalize (vt. 加入联盟)	1 Many countries joined the coalition against terrorism. ⊖ ⊕ 2 This politician is contemptuous of coalition statements about the results of the war. ⊖ ⊕ 3 The Labour party has recently announced that it will retain a large part of the coalition's spending plans if it returns to power. ⊖ ⊕	
56 identity ⊕		1 The thief used a fake identity card to rent the car. ⊖ ⊕ 2 The planners decided to enlarge the four villages and preserve their distinct identities. ⊖ ⊕ 3 Both sides reached an identity of view in terms of urban construction. ⊖ ⊕	
57 essence ⊕	词根记忆: ess (存在) +ence→存在的根本→本质, 实质	1 in essence ⊖ ⊕	
58 upper ⊕		1 I know that things are tough for you now, but try to keep a stiff upper lip. ⊖ ⊕ 2 This block is where the upper class live. ⊖ ⊕	

单词	记忆	接	联系
59 organisation ⊕		1 Making friends is extremely important to teenagers, and many shy students need the security of some kind of organization with a supportive adult barely visible in the background. ⊙ ⊕	
60 anniversary ⊕	词根记忆: anni (=ann, 年) +vers (转) +ary→ 每年都会转到的日子→周年 (纪念日)	1 The couple will have a dinner party for their 10th wedding anniversary . ⊙ ⊕	
61 complain ⊕	词根记忆: com (表加强) +plain (平常的) →太平淡的生活让人抱怨→抱怨	1 I've really got nothing to complain about because I was too disappointed. ⊙ ⊕	
62 comparative ⊕		1 comparative advantage ⊙ ⊕ comparative validity ⊙ ⊕	comparatively
63 advertise ⊕		1 If you want to sell your product you can advertise it. ⊙ ⊕	advertisement advertiser advertising
64 instal ⊕	来自install (vt. 安顿, 安置)	1 More important to them, though, is that it gives them some places where they can borrow money at a cost that is usually a good deal less than at the small-loan agency, or the installment house, or indeed most places. ⊙ ⊕ 2 Did you read the latest installment of this series? ⊙ ⊕	
65 ward ⊕	联想记忆: war (战争) +d→战争中受伤的人被送到了病房→病房	1 2 This country is divided into 50 wards . ⊙ ⊕ 3 The courts made him a ward of his uncle. ⊙ ⊕ 4 ward off ⊙ ⊕	guard

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WordList 20

单词	记忆	接	联系
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单词	记忆	接	联系
1 compatible ⊕	词根记忆: com+pat (感情) +ible→有共同感情的→合得来的	1 We're hoping to find a compatible roommate. ⊙ ⊕ 2 The printer is not compatible with our computer. ⊙ ⊕	incompatible
2 vowel ⊕		1	
3 cement ⊕	联想记忆: ce+ment (看作mend, 修补) →水泥补牢, 未为晚矣→水泥	1 They built the house with bricks and cement . ⊙ ⊕ 2 I cemented the torn picture together with glue. ⊙ ⊕ 3 Hoping to cement our friendship, I invited Krista to go on vacation with my family. ⊙ ⊕	
4 account ⊕	联想记忆: ac (表加强) +count (计算) →算账→账目	1 keep accounts ⊙ ⊕ on account ⊙ ⊕ 2 a first-hand account ⊙ ⊕ by/from all accounts ⊙ ⊕ 3 account for ⊙ ⊕ 4 Afro-Americans account for 12% of the US population. ⊙ ⊕ 5 The drought accounted for the poor harvest. ⊙ ⊕	accountability
5 suppress ⊕	词根记忆: sup (下) +press (压) →压下去→镇压, 压制	1 suppress human rights ⊙ ⊕ 2 suppress bleeding ⊙ ⊕ 3 suppress information ⊙ ⊕	squash restrain
6 credit ⊕		1 credit card ⊙ ⊕ 2 If you can't afford to pay cash, buy it on credit . ⊙ ⊕ 3 Once a discovery claim becomes public, the discoverer receives intellectual credit . ⊙ ⊕ 4 Bill hasn't enough credits to get his degree. ⊙ ⊕ 5 Fast-food chains should also stop offering "inducements" such as toys, cute animals and mobile phone credit to lure young customers. ⊙ ⊕ 6 From his condition, the police could hardly credit the story of Mike's injury. ⊙ ⊕	

单词	记忆	接	联系
7 assimilate ☹ ☹	词根记忆: as+simil (相同) +ate (使) →使相同→ (使或被) 同化	1 assimilate knowledge ☹ ☹ 2 The offsprings of the immigrants have been assimilated into the American culture. ☹ ☹	assimilation
8 cohesive ☹ ☹	词根记忆: co+hes (=her, 黏附) +ive→黏附的→黏着的	1 We need a cohesive social organization. ☹ ☹ 2 The repairer used a special cohesive agent to stick the parts together. ☹ ☹	
9 arise ☹ ☹	联想记忆: a+rise (出现, 上升) →出现	1 New forms of thought as well as new subjects for thought must arise in the future as they have in the past, giving rise to new standards of elegance. ☹ ☹ 2 Many of the minor illnesses of modern industrial society are thought to arise from breathing polluted air. ☹ ☹	
10 comply ☹ ☹	词根记忆: com+ply (填满) →满足对方的要求→遵照	1 Everyone must comply with the rules of the game. ☹ ☹	
11 barbecue ☹ ☹	联想记忆: barb (倒钩) +ecue→用倒钩挂上烤肉→在烤架上烧烤	1 I found a small barbecue in the kitchen. ☹ ☹ 2 She felt so sorry that the boy couldn't come to the barbecue . ☹ ☹ 3 I had dinner with Jeff and we barbecued some steaks. ☹ ☹	
12 assumption ☹ ☹	来自assume (vt. 假定, 设想)	1 As is true of any developed society, in America a complex set of cultural signals, assumptions , and conventions underlies all social interrelationships. ☹ ☹ 2 The new manager's assumption of office will take place next month. ☹ ☹	assumptive
13 interfere ☹ ☹	词根记忆: inter (在...之间) +fer (搬运) +e→在...之间搬运→干涉; 妨碍	1 I've always tried not to interfere in your affairs. ☹ ☹ 2 Anxiety can interfere with children's performance at school. ☹ ☹	

单词	记忆	接	联系
14 governor ⊕	词根记忆: govern (统治, 管理) +or (人) → 管理者 → 总督	1 The mayor met with the governor of California to discuss crime. ⊙ ⊕	
15 hut ⊕		1 Jane lived in a hut with her mother after the death of her father. ⊙ ⊕	
16 cushion ⊕	发音记忆: “苦行” → 苦行僧盘腿在垫子上打坐 → 垫子	1 Paula put a cushion on the hard bench and sat down. ⊙ ⊕	
17 plastic ⊕		1 plastics are widely used in our daily lives. ⊙ ⊕ 2 In order to protect the environment, we should use plastic bags as few as possible. ⊙ ⊕ 3 Shape the wax figure while it is still warm and plastic . ⊙ ⊕	
18 budget ⊕		1 annual budget ⊙ ⊕ budget office ⊙ ⊕ 2 Today's families have budgeted to the limits of their new two-paycheck status. ⊙ ⊕	
19 bowel ⊕		1 George has got a bowel cancer. ⊙ ⊕ 2 The eruption of a volcano begins from the bowels of the Earth. ⊙ ⊕	
20 haul ⊕	联想记忆: 保罗 (Paul) 被拖 (haul) 了出去	1 The layer of hay in the kitchen was finally hauled out of the house. ⊙ ⊕	
21 hook ⊕	联想记忆: 斯皮尔伯格1991年执导的电影《胡克船长》的英文名就是Hook	1 I hung my coat up on a hook in the closet. ⊙ ⊕ 2 The unlucky fisherman hooked nothing but shoes and cans. ⊙ ⊕	
22 bonus ⊕	联想记忆: bon (好的) +us (我们) → 发奖金啦, 我们都说好! → 奖金	1 I promised Ross a five million dollars' bonus at the end of this year. ⊙ ⊕	

单词	记忆	接	联系
23 genetic ⊕	词根记忆: gene (基因) +tic (有...性质的) →基因的	1 Scientists find that DNA provides the genetic information. ⊙ ⊕	genetically
24 assess ⊕		1 Such standardized tests may not assess all the important elements necessary to suc-ceed in school and in life, argues Robert J. Sternberg. ⊙ ⊕	assessable assessment
25 filter ⊕		1 The filter of a cigarette helps prevent some of the tar and nicotine from entering the body. ⊙ ⊕ 2 Sunlight filtered through the chinks of the shutters in the morning. ⊙ ⊕ 3 The implication is that Millennials prefer news from the White House to be filtered through other source, not a president's social media platform. ⊙ ⊕	
26 magnitude ⊕	词根记忆: magn (大) +itude (表状态) →大的状态 →广大, 巨大	1 I want to know the magnitude of this equipment before making room for it. ⊙ ⊕ 2 The flood caused a magnitude of loss. ⊙ ⊕ 3 I didn't realize the magnitude of this meeting and paid little attention to it. ⊙ ⊕	
27 pendulum ⊕	词根记忆: pend (悬挂) +ulum→摆; 钟摆	1	
28 financial ⊕		1 financial assistance ⊙ ⊕	financially
29 abound ⊕	联想记忆: a (无) +bound (边界) →没有边界, 到处都是→大量存在	1 This booming town abounds in employment opportunities. ⊙ ⊕ 2 The lake abounds with fish. ⊙ ⊕	

单词	记忆	接	联系
30 retreat ⊕	词根记忆: re (向后) +treat (=tract, 拉, 拽) → 向后拉 → 撤退, 退却	1 The enemy retreated to the woods after they were defeated. ⊙ ⊕ 2 Moreover, the amateur tradition in music criticism has been in headlong retreat . ⊙ ⊕ 3 lengthy retreats dedicated to a specific task ⊙ ⊕ 4 When Dr. Gottman really wants to assess whether a couple will stay together, he invites them to his island retreat for a much longer evaluation: two days, not two seconds. ⊙ ⊕	
31 innocent ⊕	词根记忆: in (不) +noc (伤害) +ent (...的) → 没有伤害的 → 无害的	1 The jury declared him innocent and he was finally released. ⊙ ⊕ 2 It was just an innocent joke; I didn't mean to insult you. ⊙ ⊕ 3 Seeing these innocent children, I can't help recalling my own childhood. ⊙ ⊕ 4 the massacre of innocents ⊙ ⊕	
32 stereo ⊕		1 This program is being broadcast in stereo . ⊙ ⊕ 2 I save up some money for the hi-fi stereo player. ⊙ ⊕	
33 inner ⊕		1 I can't understand the inner meaning of the old saying. ⊙ ⊕ 2 Mary tried to keep her inner emotions to herself. ⊙ ⊕	
34 score ⊕	联想记忆: s+core (核心) → 考试的核心是得分吗? → 得分	1 The defining term of intelligence in humans still seems to be the IQ score , even though IQ tests are not given as often as they used to be. ⊙ ⊕ 2 A score or more took part in the fancy dress ball. ⊙ ⊕ 3 Larry scored the highest in the exam. ⊙ ⊕	
35 thrust ⊕	词根记忆: thru (插入) +st → 用力刺入 → 刺, 插入	1 The knight thrust his spear into the dragon. ⊙ ⊕ 2 The rocket's thrust propelled it into space. ⊙ ⊕ 3 The king died of a fatal thrust . ⊙ ⊕	

单词	记忆	接	联系
36 behave ⊕	联想记忆: be+have (有) →举止不良, 有 则改之→举止	1 People tend to behave differently in different social settings. ⊙ ⊕ 2 How is your new machine behaving? ⊙ ⊕	
37 tan ⊕	发音记忆: “炭” →当然是黑的→ 黝黑	1 Mike gets a tan every summer. ⊙ ⊕ 2 Everyone in the party was wearing tan leather shoes. ⊙ ⊕ 3 My skin tans quickly in the hot summer sun. ⊙ ⊕	sunburn
38 automobile ⊕	词根记忆: auto (自动) +mobi (移动) +le→自动移动的 交通工具→汽车	1 Probably no man had more effect on the daily lives of most people in the United States than did Henry Ford, a pioneer in automobile production. ⊙ ⊕	automaker
39 unify ⊕	词根记忆: uni (单一) +fy (使) →统一	1 The colonies unified to form a sovereign nation. ⊙ ⊕ 2 We should agree on a unified basic price. ⊙ ⊕	unite
40 dip ⊕		1 Mary dipped her feet in the hot water to relax herself. ⊙ ⊕ 2 “Carry a book with you at all times” can actually work, too—providing you dip in often enough, so that reading becomes the default state from which you temporarily surface to take care of business, before dropping back down.” ⊙ ⊕ 3 Let's go for a dip in the sea. ⊙ ⊕	
41 bruise ⊕	联想记忆: 华人 功夫巨星李小龙 (Bruce Lee) 满 身伤痕 (bruise)	1 On the way home, Jeff fell and bruised his nose. ⊙ ⊕ 2 In a fierce quarrel, Jack bruised his little sister's face and broke her heart. ⊙ ⊕ 3 The legal medical expert found no bruises on the victim's body. ⊙ ⊕	cruise
42 forecast ⊕	词根记忆: fore (先, 前) +cast (抛) →预 先抛出→预测	1 The economic report forecast a sharp drop in unemployment for the next year. ⊙ ⊕ 2 I listen to the weather forecast every morning. ⊙ ⊕	forecaster

单词	记忆	接	联系
43 access ⊕	词根记忆: ac (=near, 近) +cess (走) → 走近→接近	1 An intruder used a superuser account, which gave him access to our whole system. ⊙ ⊕ give sb. access to ⊙ ⊕ 2 The pickets blocked the access to the factory. ⊙ ⊕ 3 We often hear media reports that an unauthorized hacker has been able to access a computer database and to alter information stored there. ⊙ ⊕	accessible inaccessible
44 flexible ⊕	词根记忆: flex (弯曲) + ible (易...的) → 易弯曲的	1 a flexible schedule ⊙ ⊕	flexibility flexibly
45 alongside ⊕	组合词: along (沿着) +side (边) → 沿着边→在...旁边	1 After entering the music hall, Carter was delighted to see a pretty girl seated alongside him. ⊙ ⊕ 2 3 Parker walked through the lovely forest with his wife alongside . ⊙ ⊕	
46 humiliate ⊕	词根记忆: hum (地) +il+iate (使) → 把人踩在地上→使蒙羞	1 The boss humiliated Tom in front of all his colleagues. ⊙ ⊕	humiliated humiliating humiliation
47 appliance ⊕	联想记忆: appli (看作 apply, 应用) +ance→应用之物→用具, 器具	1 home/domestic appliances ⊙ ⊕	
48 clause ⊕		1 The southern states would not have signed the Constitution without protections for the "peculiar institution," including a clause that counted a slave as three fifths of a man for purposes of congressional representation. ⊙ ⊕ 2 The two coordinate clauses are joined by "and". ⊙ ⊕	
49 conspicuous ⊕		1 One very conspicuous feature in the character of American women is their self-control and independence. ⊙ ⊕	noticeable striking

单词	记忆	接	联系
50 protest ⊕	联想记忆: pro (很多) + test (测验) → 考试太多, 遭到 反对→反对	1 The students protested against the increasing tuition. ⊖ ⊕ 2 an official protest ⊖ ⊕	protect
51 straw ⊕		1 2 Sophia put the straw to her lips and sucked. ⊖ ⊕	
52 strife ⊕		1 The controversial bill caused much strife in Congress. ⊖ ⊕	
53 detect ⊕	词根记忆: de (去掉) +tect (遮盖) → 去除遮盖→发觉	1 I detected anger in her voice during the talk. ⊖ ⊕ 2 The police detected drugs hidden in the car. ⊖ ⊕	
54 reconcile ⊕	联想记忆: re+concile (看 作council, 委员 会) →请求委员 会来调解→调解	1 After each quarrel the children are soon reconciled . ⊖ ⊕ 2 A mediator reconciled the differences between the two sides. ⊖ ⊕ reconcile to ⊖ ⊕	reconciliation
55 militant ⊕	词根记忆: milit (战斗) +ant→好战的	1 One militant group warned the government to take notice. ⊖ ⊕ 2 The young militants protested against the war. ⊖ ⊕	militantly
56 graceful ⊕		1 Waltz, rumba and tango are all very graceful . ⊖ ⊕	
57 diplomatic ⊕		1 The country is pursuing diplomatic channels to solve the problem. ⊖ ⊕ 2 The politician realized he had to be more diplomatic . ⊖ ⊕	
58 productive ⊕		1 expand productive forces ⊖ ⊕	productively
59 bankrupt ⊕	联想记忆: bank (银行) + rupt (断裂) → 银行的资金链断 裂了→破产的	1 That firm went bankrupt because it couldn't pay the loans. ⊖ ⊕	

单词	记忆	接	联系
60 paradise ☹ ☹	联想记忆：弥尔顿的《失乐园》英文名是 Paradise Lost	1 The land is a green paradise for birds. ☹ ☹ 2 Facebook is a self-enhancer's paradise , where people can share only the most flattering photos. ☹ ☹	heaven
61 affect ☹ ☹	词根记忆：af (表加强) +fect (做) → 使...做→影响	1 Trading has been greatly affected by the downturn in consumer spending. ☹ ☹ 2 The love story affected all of us deeply. ☹ ☹	unaffected
62 belief ☹ ☹		1 Durkheim proposed that religious beliefs functioned to reinforce social solidarity. ☹ ☹ 2 Mary is holding an abiding belief that science and logic will unlock the mysteries of the plague. ☹ ☹	
63 sigh ☹ ☹	联想记忆：拍着大腿 (thigh), 大声叹息 (sigh)	1 2 I was not the man to sigh and cry for love. ☹ ☹	
64 signal ☹ ☹	来自sign (n. 标记)	1 2 3	

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WordList 21

单词	记忆	接	联系
1 up ☹ ☹		1 up -to-date ideas ☹ ☹	
2 alleviate ☹ ☹	词根记忆：al (表加强) +lev (轻的) +iate (使) → 使...变轻→减轻	1 The unexpected heavy rain alleviated the drought. ☹ ☹	

单词	记忆	接	联系
3 identify ⊕	词根记忆: i+dent (牙齿) +ify→通过牙齿鉴定身份→鉴定	1 Quite a few botanists could not identify the genus of these flowers. ⊙ ⊕ 2 One cannot identify happiness with wealth. ⊙ ⊕ 3 The changes identified by David Graddol all present clear and major challenges to UK's providers of English language teaching to people of other countries and to broader education business sectors. ⊙ ⊕	identifiable
4 potential ⊕	词根记忆: potent (有力的) +ial (具有...的, 属于...的) →有无限伸展的能力→潜能	1 The functioning of the market is based on flexible trends dominated by potential buyers. ⊙ ⊕ 2 The stored energy of position is referred to as potential energy. ⊙ ⊕ 3 The agricultural potential of the area would be enormous if water for irrigation could be found. ⊙ ⊕	potentiality potentially
5 stuff ⊕		1 These parts are made of plastic or similar stuff . ⊙ ⊕ 2 Under her bed, they found a bag stuffed with money. ⊙ ⊕	
6 empirical ⊕		1 empirical knowledge ⊙ ⊕	
7 career ⊕	联想记忆: 和同音词Korea一起记	1 It is your task to find out the job you fit and to plan your career during your training period. ⊙ ⊕ 2 With thousands of career -related sites on the Internet, finding promising openings can be time-consuming. ⊙ ⊕	
8 proportion ⊕	词根记忆: pro+port (=part, 部分) +ion→部分; 比例	1 in/out of proportion to ⊙ ⊕ 2 There is a high proportion of sugar in this crop. ⊙ ⊕ 3 The two windows are in admirable proportion . ⊙ ⊕	proportionately disproportionate
9 restrain ⊕	词根记忆: re (一再) +strain (拉紧) →拉闸限电→抑制, 制止	1 restrain sb. from doing sth. ⊙ ⊕ 2 In musical expression, he did not feel restrained by the weight of convention. ⊙ ⊕	restrained

单词	记忆	接	联系
10 execute ⊕	联想记忆: exe (电脑中的可执行文件) +cute→执行, 实施	1 execute a plan ⊙ ⊕	execution
11 mistress ⊕	联想记忆: mistr (音似: Mr.) +ess (女性) →属于男人的女人 →情妇	1 Barbara has been the mistress of that mansion for twenty years. 20 ⊙ ⊕ 2 Anna was shocked to learn that her husband had a mistress . ⊙ ⊕	
12 sovereign ⊕	联想记忆: s+ove (r) (在...上) +reign (统治) →统治	1 The rebelled general was forgiven by his generous sovereign . ⊙ ⊕ 2 By this conquest, the whole eastern dominions were brought into entire subjection to the sovereign of the King of Orissa. ⊙ ⊕ 3 The king transmitted the sovereign power to his son. ⊙ ⊕ 4 sovereign state ⊙ ⊕	sovereignty
13 swing ⊕	联想记忆: s+wing (翅膀) →摇摆翅膀, 在风中盘旋→摇摆	1 The drunken man swung as he walked. ⊙ ⊕ 2 The signal the ant receives causes it to swing to the left. ⊙ ⊕ 3 The children were riding on the swing . ⊙ ⊕ 4 Rich countries are less dependent on oil than they were, and so less sensitive to swings in the oil price. ⊙ ⊕	
14 mislead ⊕		1 Tom's own vanity misled him. ⊙ ⊕	misleading
15 tame ⊕	联想记忆: 时间 (time) 太长容易让人感觉乏味 (tame)	1 tame animals ⊙ ⊕ 2 The party was so tame that we all felt bored. ⊙ ⊕ 3 The circus tigers have all been tamed . ⊙ ⊕	
16 heroic ⊕		1 Harry was very handsome, full of heroic spirit. ⊙ ⊕	

单词	记忆	接	联系
17 allowance ⊕	联想记忆: allow (允许) +ance→允许额外 花费的钱→津贴, 补助 (费)	1 There will now be a seven-day wait for the jobseeker's allowance . ⊙ ⊕ make allowance (s) for ⊙ ⊕	
18 preach ⊕	联想记忆: p+reach (传开) → 将教义传开→宣 传, 说教	1 The priest always preaches The Gospel. ⊙ ⊕ 2 The politician preached reform as the best way to solve the political crisis. ⊙ ⊕ 3 The missionary traveled around and preached . ⊙ ⊕	sermonize
19 sponsor ⊕	词根记忆: spons (=spond, 保证) +or (人) → 保证人; 发起人	1 Marilyn is the president of the Ottawa bicycle club, the tour's sponsor . ⊙ ⊕ 2 It sponsors lots of symposiums and a credibility project dedicated to wondering why customers are annoyed and fleeing in large numbers. ⊙ ⊕	
20 gallop ⊕	联想记忆: 汽车加 了几加仑 (gallon) 的油, 于是飞跑 (gallop) 起来	1 To escape from the bull, I had to gallop across the field. ⊙ ⊕ 2 at a gallop ⊙ ⊕	
21 spine ⊕		1 John's spine was injured in a car accident. ⊙ ⊕ 2 I was hurt by the cactus spines and the wound was inflamed. ⊙ ⊕ 3 The spine of the book is very beautiful and attractive. ⊙ ⊕	
22 prophet ⊕	发音记忆: 发音同 "profit"	1 I am not a prophet , so I can't predict the future. ⊙ ⊕	
23 illuminate ⊕	词根记忆: il (表加 强) +lumin (光) +ate (使...) →使 有光亮→照亮, 照 明	1 The full moon illuminated the night sky. ⊙ ⊕ 2 Yet its report may well set back reform by obscuring the depth and breadth of the challenge that Congress asked it to illuminate . ⊙ ⊕	illuminating

单词	记忆	接	联系
24 poke ⊕	发音记忆: “破壳” →将壳戳破、捅破 →戳, 捅	1 Don't poke the rattler for it is still alive. ⊙ ⊕ 2 Awkward or wordy phrasing or unclear sentences and paragraphs should be mercilessly poked and prodded into shape. ⊙ ⊕ 3 Mary was delighted with a poke in the face from her baby's tiny fist. ⊙ ⊕	
25 wholesome ⊕	联想记忆: whole (完整的) +some (使...的) →使身体完整的→健康的	1 a wholesome look ⊙ ⊕ 2 wholesome surroundings ⊙ ⊕	
26 comprehension ⊕		1 beyond one's comprehension ⊙ ⊕	comprehensible
27 grant ⊕		1 grant a request ⊙ ⊕ 2 As my wife, I think you should grant me this favor. ⊙ ⊕ take...for granted ⊙ ⊕ 3 A grant of a grand house was bestowed upon Bill for his excellent work. ⊙ ⊕ 4 federal research grants ⊙ ⊕	
28 essay ⊕	联想记忆: 光说 (say) 不写非文章 (essay)	1 Someone likes opening his or her essays with dictums. ⊙ ⊕	
29 magic ⊕		1 It is incredible that the files on my desk disappeared as if by magic . ⊙ ⊕ 2 The witch poured a magic potion in her cauldron. ⊙ ⊕	
30 evolve ⊕		1 The whale evolved from a species of land-dwelling mammal. ⊙ ⊕	
31 incidentally ⊕		1 incidentally , did you remember to lock the house before you left? ⊙ ⊕	
32 immense ⊕	词根记忆: im (不) +mens (测量) +e→不能测量的→广大的, 巨大的	1 The government will be building an immense stadium. ⊙ ⊕	

单词	记忆	接	联系
33	humanity ☹	<p>1 Together with another two scientists, he is publishing a paper which not only suggests that one group of humanity is more intelligent than the others, but explains the process that has brought this about. ☹ ☹</p> <p>2 All the social sciences focus upon the study of humanities. ☹ ☹</p>	humane humanism humanist inhuman
34	tablet ☹	<p>1 The doctor gave me some tablets to take for my cough. ☹ ☹</p> <p>2 The students each received a new tablet for drawing yesterday. ☹ ☹</p> <p>3 Radesky has studied the use of mobile phones and tablets at mealtimes by giving mother-child pairs a food-testing exercise. ☹ ☹</p>	
35	thesis ☹	<p>1 It took Jane three years to write her thesis. ☹ ☹</p> <p>2 My professor disagreed with the thesis of my article. ☹ ☹</p>	hypothesis
36	harbo ☹	<p>1 Several boats lay at anchor in the harbor. ☹ ☹</p> <p>2 The shy child fled to the harbor of her father's arms. ☹ ☹</p> <p>3 The researchers advanced the startling idea that the subsurface ocean might harbor life. ☹ ☹</p> <p>4 Teachers, employers, and health professionals have been shown to harbor biases against the obese. ☹ ☹</p>	
37	thoughtful ☹	<p>1 Tom kept this thoughtful look for half an hour. ☹ ☹</p> <p>2 It is so thoughtful of you to book me the flowers. ☹ ☹</p> <p>3 Humans are thoughtful and creative, full of insatiable curiosity. ☹ ☹</p> <p>4</p>	
38	violin ☹	<p>1 play the violin ☹ ☹</p>	

单词	记忆	接	联系
39 typewriter ☹ ☹		1 Can you use a typewriter or other office machines? ☹ ☹	
40 patriotic ☹ ☹		1 The statesman's speeches were so persuasive and full of patriotic feeling. ☹ ☹	patriotism
41 breeze ☹ ☹	联想记忆: 和风 (breeze) 吹化了冰冻的 (frozen) 河流	1 A fresh spring breeze fanned Robert's face. ☹ ☹	
42 dubious ☹ ☹	词根记忆: dub (二, 双) + ious → 两种状态 → 半信半疑的, 可疑的	1 a dubious business venture ☹ ☹ 2 I don't believe you because I remain dubious about your motives. ☹ ☹ 3 a dubious reply ☹ ☹	dubiously
43 waterproof ☹ ☹	词根记忆: water (水) + proof (防...的) → 防水的	1 waterproof material ☹ ☹	
44 presumably ☹ ☹	来自 presumable (a. 可能的; 可推测的)	1 Richard heard a noise in the backyard, and then called out the name "Harvey", presumably his dog's name. ☹ ☹	
45 gigantic ☹ ☹		1 Titanic sank when it struck a gigantic iceberg. ☹ ☹	colossal enormous
46 integral ☹ ☹	词根记忆: in (不) + tegr (触摸) + al (...的) → 没有触摸; 没有损坏 → 完整的	1 Steel is the integral part of a modern skyscraper. ☹ ☹ 2 integral number ☹ ☹	
47 slip ☹ ☹	联想记忆: s+lip (嘴唇) → 从唇边滑落 → 滑落	1 George's ash tray slipped from his hands and the ash spilled all over his shirt. ☹ ☹ 2 The meeting was so boring, so we slipped out in less than half an hour. ☹ ☹ 3 Your slip is showing. ☹ ☹ 4 Mary wrote down her address on a slip and asked me to write to her as soon as possible. ☹ ☹	

单词	记忆	接	联系
48 emigrate ☹ ☹	词根记忆: e (出) +migr (移动) +ate→移出本国→ 自本国移居他国	1 Jerry emigrated from Britain to Australia to find work. ☹ ☹	
49 ideal ☹ ☹	联想记忆: idea (想法) +l→ 想法总是理想的→ 理想的	1 Chengde Resort is an ideal place for those who have poor health condition. ☹ ☹ 2 Brent considered the older man his ideal , for he dedicated his whole life to science. ☹ ☹ 3 David finds it hard to live up to his ideals . ☹ ☹	
50 scandal ☹ ☹	联想记忆: scan (扫描) +dal→扫描时事, 揭露丑闻→丑闻	1 The scandal has made us the laughing-stock of the country. ☹ ☹ 2 I'm not interested in the scandals about the colleagues in the company. ☹ ☹ 3 The news about the minister's private life caused a scandal . ☹ ☹	
51 succession ☹ ☹	联想记忆: success (接替) +ion→继承	1 Marty shot four or five times in succession but all missed. ☹ ☹ in succession ☹ ☹ 2 the succession of seasons ☹ ☹ in succession to ☹ ☹	
52 radiate ☹ ☹	词根记忆: radi (光线) + ate (使...) →辐射	1 People are sitting around a stove that radiates warmth. ☹ ☹ 2 The city has always been the core from which cultural advancement has radiated . ☹ ☹	radiation
53 influential ☹ ☹		1 Kate is an editor of the most influential newspaper in New York. ☹ ☹	
54 recite ☹ ☹	词根记忆: re (一再) +cit (唤起) +e→一再唤起记忆 →背诵	1 The little boy could recite the dates of important historical events. ☹ ☹	recitation
55 repetition ☹ ☹		1 This accident is a repetition of one that happened here two weeks ago. ☹ ☹	

单词	记忆	接	联系
56 documentary ⊕		1 We shouldn't ignore the importance of documentary veracity. ⊙ ⊕ 2 The students are watching a nature documentary . ⊙ ⊕	
57 charter ⊕	联想记忆: 和 chapter (n. 章, 回) 一起记	1 A group of young men chartered a car for traveling. ⊙ ⊕ 2 This country was waiting for a new national charter . ⊙ ⊕ 3 This charter will expire in 2020. ⊙ ⊕ 4 charter schools ⊙ ⊕	
58 govern ⊕		1 The manager's resignation provides Jack with a chance to govern the company more effectively. ⊙ ⊕ 2 The universe is governed by the laws of physics. ⊙ ⊕	government funded governing
59 external ⊕	联想记忆: ex (出) + tern (看作 term, 界限) + al → 出了界限 → 外部的	1 an external wound ⊙ ⊕	internal
60 sheer ⊕	联想记忆: she (她) + er (人) → 她是个十足的女强人 → 十足的	1 by sheer chance ⊙ ⊕ 2 The climbers slowly inched up the sheer slope. ⊙ ⊕ 3 The sheer volume of available choice is enough to send shoppers into a state of information overload. ⊙ ⊕	
61 multitude ⊕	词根记忆: multi (许多) + tude (状态) → 多的状态 → 众多, 大量	1 The teacher was followed by a multitude of children. ⊙ ⊕ multitudes of ⊙ ⊕	mass
62 fertile ⊕		1 fertile land/fields/soil ⊙ ⊕ 2 This fish are very fertile ; they lay thousands of eggs every year. ⊙ ⊕	

单词	记忆	接	联系
63 glare ⊕		1 Monica gave me a glare without sake. ☹ ⊕ 2 In the glare of the sun, the snow around the ship has begun to melt. ☹ 3 The man glared around the room as if expecting a fight. ☹ ⊕ 4 The sun glared through the water. ☹ ⊕	scowl dazzle

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WordList 22

单词	记忆	接	联系
1 recipe ⊕	词根记忆: re+cip (拿, 取) +e→拿来 主义不是好方法 →方法	1 For those who need guidance in their cooking, recipes are lifesavers. ☹ ⊕ 2 recipe for success ☹ ⊕	
2 entrepreneur ⊕	来自 enterprise (n. 企业)	1 Martin would not have succeeded in such a risky business if he had not been such a clever entrepreneur . ☹ ⊕	
3 orphan ⊕	发音记忆: 与 often同音→孤儿 (orphan) 常常 (often) 无家可归→孤儿	1	
4 expose ⊕	词根记忆: ex (出) +pos (放) +e→放出来→使暴露	1 As soon as men leave the aerosphere, they are exposed to the radiation. ☹ ⊕ be exposed to... ☹ ⊕ 2 One who tries to be a quack will be exposed finally. ☹ ⊕ 3 It's based on a somewhat fantasized, very white, very upper-middle-class ideology that says if you're failing to expose your child to 30,000 words you are neglecting them. ☹ ⊕	

单词	记忆	接	联系
5	immerse ⊕	词根记忆: im (进入) +mers (沉) +e→使沉浸在, 使陷入	1 immerse in ⊙ ⊕ 2 The man immersed his face into the shower faucet. ⊙ ⊕
6	Marxist ⊕	1 2	
7	queer ⊕	联想记忆: 奇怪的 (queer) 女王 (queen) 1 Recently he was queer in some way and nobody knew what happened to him. ⊙ ⊕ 2 My grandma has been queer lately. ⊙ ⊕	queerish
8	owing ⊕	来自owe (v. 欠) 1 owing to ⊙ ⊕	
9	fling ⊕	1 Don't fling your clothes about in the chair; hang them up. ⊙ ⊕	pitch flip toss
10	divorce ⊕	1 I will divorce you if you continue to treat me like that. ⊙ ⊕ 2 Countless divorced politicians would have been elected out of office years ago had they even thought of a divorce , let alone gotten one. ⊙ ⊕	divorced
11	discrepancy ⊕	词根记忆: dis (分开) +crep (破裂) +ancy→矛盾出现, 关系破裂→矛盾 1 Some children have an unexplained discrepancy with their parents. ⊙ ⊕	difference
12	observe ⊕	1 The driver should observe the speed limit. ⊙ ⊕ 2 Is it true that the American intellectual is rejected and considered of no account in his society? I am going to suggest that it is not true. Father Bruckberger told part of the story when he observed that it is the intellectuals who have rejected Americans. ⊙ ⊕	observable

单词	记忆	接	联系
13 reinforce ⊕	词根记忆: re (表加强) +in (使) +force (力量, 强度) →使力量 壮大→加强	1 So how do we reinforce the modern concept of nationalism? ⊙ ⊕	
14 implement ⊕	词根记忆: im (使) +ple (满) + ment→使圆满 →贯彻; 实施	1 implement the foreign policy ⊙ ⊕ 2 We need sharp implements to open the cardboard box. ⊙ ⊕	implementation
15 commence ⊕		1 The second show commences ten minutes later. ⊙ ⊕	
16 dismiss ⊕	词根记忆: dis (分开) +miss (送, 放出) →分开送走 →解散	1 The chairman of the board pressed on me the unpleasant job of dismissing good workers the firm can no longer afford to employ. ⊙ ⊕ 2 It has been dismissed by the Federal Circuit. ⊙ ⊕ 3 dismiss that possibility ⊙ ⊕	
17 pump ⊕		1 There was a rusting oil pump in the backyard. ⊙ ⊕ 2 The workers pump water from the well. ⊙ ⊕ 3 We have to pump air to the flat tyre. ⊙ ⊕	
18 lateral ⊕	词根记忆: later (侧面) +al→旁边的	1 Pinch out the lateral buds to get large blooms. ⊙ ⊕ lateral move ⊙ ⊕	
19 counsel ⊕	联想记忆: coun (看作 court, 法庭) +sel (看作 sell, 卖) →在 法庭上卖弄技巧 的人→辩护人	1 Every entrance ticket lists a toll-free number for counseling from the Indiana Department of Mental Health. ⊙ ⊕ 2 We've known each other for many years, but this is the first time you have come to me for counsel and help. ⊙ ⊕ 3 Tom won a position as inhouse counsel for a company. ⊙ ⊕	counseling
20 sneeze ⊕		1 When Grace came in, Mark pretended to sneeze . ⊙ ⊕ 2 Kelly let out a huge sneeze . ⊙ ⊕	breeze

单词	记忆	接	联系
21 alienate ⊕	词根记忆: alien (外国 的; 相异的) +ate (使...) → 使变得相异→使 疏远	1 He felt that his experiences had alienated him from people around him. ⊙ ⊕ 2 An experienced critic said that the latest tax proposals will alienate many voters. ⊙ ⊕	
22 raid ⊕	联想记忆: 大雨 (rain) 突袭 (raid), 关好 窗户	1 an air raid ⊙ ⊕	
23 agency ⊕	词根记忆: ag (行动) +ency (表状 态) →代为行动 →代理	1 Xinhua News agency ⊙ ⊕	
24 exchange ⊕	联想记忆: ex+change (变 换) →交换	1 to exchange contracts/cards ⊙ ⊕ exchange ...for ⊙ ⊕ 2 the exchange rate ⊙ ⊕ 3 cultural exchange ⊙ ⊕ 4 stock exchange ⊙ ⊕	
25 ruby ⊕		1 My necklace is made of rubies. ⊙ ⊕	
26 cable ⊕	联想记忆: 他在 工作台 (table) 上夜 以继日地研究电 缆 (cable)	1 send a cable ⊙ ⊕ 2 3 cable TV ⊙ ⊕ 4 He told me to cable when I arrived. ⊙ ⊕	
27 restore ⊕	联想记忆: re (一再) +store (储存) →储备能量, 恢 复精力→恢复	1 I hope this success has restored your confidence. ⊙ ⊕ 2 I don't know how to make Tim restore my money. ⊙ ⊕ 3 We all hope that the oldest temple can be restored . ⊙ ⊕	
28 reckon ⊕	联想记忆: re (一再) +ck (一种著名 时尚品牌) +on→看见CK没 钱买, 指望工资 快点来→指望	1 We reckon Emily among our best employees in this company. ⊙ ⊕ reckon with ⊙ ⊕ 2 We reckoned the bill of this month to be over \$1, 000. ⊙ ⊕ 3 reckon on ⊙ ⊕	

单词	记忆	接	联系
29 melody ☹ ☹		1 He played an old Irish melody , which captured a girl's heart. ☹ ☹	
30 abrupt ☹ ☹	词根记忆: ab+rupt (断裂) →突然断裂 →突然的, 意外的	1 an abrupt change ☹ ☹ 2 I have been struck by Paul's awkward look and abrupt manner. ☹ ☹ 3 The music is abrupt and seemingly disconnected, as in the last piano sonata. (☹ ☹)	unexpected
31 marathon ☹ ☹		1 the Boston marathon ☹ ☹ 2 We finished the new task but it was quite a marathon . ☹ ☹ 3 The football players volunteered for a marathon journey which lasted for 56 hours. ☹ ☹	
32 disrupt ☹ ☹	词根记忆: dis (分开) +rupt (打破) →使断裂→使中断; 使分裂	1 The ugly rumors disrupted the singer's career. ☹ ☹ 2 Climate change could disrupt the agricultural economy. ☹ ☹	disruptive
33 hierarchy ☹ ☹	词根记忆: hier (神圣) +archy (统治) →神圣的统治 人员→统治集团; 等级制度	1 The hardships of his military service taught him to understand the social hierarchy and to yield obedience to his lot. ☹ ☹ 2 We'll have to have the hierarchy's guidelines. ☹ ☹	
34 ozone ☹ ☹	联想记忆: o (氧的化学符号) +zone (地带) →超氧地带 →臭氧	1 ozone layer ☹ ☹ 2 The couple drove to the seaside to breathe the ozone every weekend. ☹ ☹	
35 pyramid ☹ ☹		1 The ancient Egyptians built pyramids as places to bury their kings and queens. ☹ ☹ 2	
36 flash ☹ ☹		1 A brilliant flash of light blinded me. ☹ ☹ 2 The soldier's bayonet flashed in the moonlight. ☹ ☹ 3 Mary's eyes flashed anger and defiance at Tom. ☹ ☹	

单词	记忆	接	联系
37 thrift ⊕	联想记忆: th+rift (裂缝, 裂口) → 资金出 现缺口, 要节俭 了 → 节俭	1 While in America the trend started as a reaction to the economic decline—after the mass redundancies caused by downsizing in the late 1980s—and is still linked to the politics of thrift ; In Britain, at least among the middle-class down shifters of my acquaintance, we have different reasons for seeking to simplify our lives. ⊖ ⊕	
38 pine ⊕	联想记忆: 松树 (pine) 叶像针 (pin) 一样	1	
39 concern ⊕		1 Leave alone such questions as do not concern any of us. ⊖ ⊕ as/so far as sb. is concerned ⊖ ⊕ 2 be concerned with ⊖ ⊕ 3 Sally took the happiness of her family as her chief concern . ⊖ ⊕ 4 As a partner, he has a concern in that company. ⊖ ⊕ 5 eliminate a substantial labour-rights concern ⊖ ⊕	concerned unconcerned
40 clip ⊕		1 Tom asked his wife to clip his finger nails. ⊖ ⊕ 2 The traveler has a canvas bag clipped to his belt. ⊖ ⊕ 3 These newspapers were held together with a metal clip . ⊖ ⊕	clutch
41 sauce ⊕	联想记忆: 调味 汁 (sauce) 是 香味的来源 (source)	1 The cook roasted the chicken well and basted it with cucumber sauce . ⊖ ⊕	source
42 fable ⊕		1 A fable is usually a short tale featuring animals that can talk and think like humans. ⊖ ⊕	
43 legislation ⊕	来自 legislate (v. 制 定法律)	1 introduce a new legislation ⊖ ⊕ 2 legislation is the job of the legislative branch of government. ⊖ ⊕	
44 attitude ⊕		1 attitude to/towards ⊖ ⊕ 2 It would be very tired to sit so long in one attitude . ⊖ ⊕	

单词	记忆	接	联系
45 ferry ⊕	词根记忆: fer (带, 拿) +ry→带人过河 →渡运	1 We rode across the river on a ferry . ⊙ ⊕ 2 The captain ferried the cargo to the opposite shore. ⊙ ⊕	
46 frustrate ⊕		1 The heavy rain frustrated our attempts to go fishing. ⊙ ⊕	frustrated frustration
47 merge ⊕	本身就是词根: 沉没、吞没	1 Advertisers want to merge music with commercials. ⊙ ⊕	merger emerge submerge
48 systematic ⊕		1 To find their sites, archaeologists today rely heavily on systematic survey methods and a variety of high-technology tools and techniques. ⊙ ⊕	
49 deduce ⊕	词根记忆: de (向下) +duc (引导) +e→向下引出 原因→演绎, 推断	1 I can't deduce a conclusion from these facts. ⊙ ⊕	educe induce
50 situated ⊕	联想记忆: sit (坐) +u+ated→坐落在...的	1 Many pretty villas, which are situated on the sides of the hills, came into view, as we drove to the town. ⊙ ⊕	located
51 spur ⊕	联想记忆: 美国 NBA2002~2003 赛季的总冠军为 马刺队 (Spurs)	1 Jack's father gave him a pair of boots with spur as birthday gift. ⊙ ⊕ 2 A booming economy sometimes causes a spur in prices. ⊙ ⊕ 3 spur economic growth ⊙ ⊕	
52 unexpected ⊕		1 Upon hearing the unexpected news, Harry was so surprised that he couldn't utter a word. ⊙ ⊕	unexpectedly
53 decimal ⊕	词根记忆: deci (十分之一) +mal→十进位的	1 The decimal numeral system is one of the most useful ways of expressing numbers. ⊙ ⊕ 2 We can add zero to the end of a decimal without affecting its value. ⊙ ⊕	

单词	记忆	接	联系
54 consequence ⊕	词根记忆: con+sequ (跟随) +ence→结果 随因后→结果	1 take the consequences (of) ⊖ ⊕ in consequence ⊖ ⊕ 2 He is a man of great consequence . ⊖ ⊕	consequent
55 generous ⊕	词根记忆: gen (产生) +er+ous (...的) →产生同情心, 慷慨解囊→慷慨的	1 Mary was friendly to everyone for her generous natures of love to forgive. ⊖ ⊕ 2 pensions that are already generous ⊖ ⊕	generously
56 pharmacy ⊕	词根记忆: pharmac (药) +y→药剂学; 药店	1 Mr. Smith is a famous doctor and is good at pharmacy . ⊖ ⊕ 2 You can buy the medicine in any pharmacy . ⊖ ⊕	
57 profession ⊕	联想记忆: 教授 (professor) 其实是一种职业 (profession)	1 Some students enter professions such as trade administration after graduation. ⊖ ⊕ 2 The girl was moved by her boyfriend's profession of love. ⊖ ⊕	professed
58 output ⊕	来自词组put out (产生)	1 When work started again on Monday, output duly rose compared with the previous Saturday and continued to rise for the next couple of days. ⊖ ⊕ input- output system ⊖ ⊕	
59 subordinate ⊕	词根记忆: sub (在下面) +ordin (顺序) +ate→顺序在下的→次要的	1 Jones is holding a subordinate position in the company and expects to be promoted soon. ⊖ ⊕ subordinate to ⊖ ⊕ 2 The manager stared per-plexedly at his subordinate and uttered a word or two of rough apology. ⊖ ⊕	inferior secondary
60 bizarre ⊕	联想记忆: 集市 (bazaar) 上有各种奇异的 (bizarre) 东西	1 It is bizarre that wealthy aristocratic families should still be the symbolic heart of modern democratic states. ⊖ ⊕	fantastic outlandish
61 vain ⊕	联想记忆: 他很自负 (vain), 到头来一无所获 (gain)	1 vain efforts ⊖ ⊕ 2 a vain man ⊖ ⊕ 3 in vain ⊖ ⊕	

单词	记忆	接	联系
62 layman ☹ ☹	联想记忆: lay (外行的) +man→门外汉, 外行	1 Due to a shortage of priests, many duties in the Catholic church are done by laymen. ☹ ☹ 2 There are great differences between a professional and a layman . ☹ ☹	
63 porcelain ☹		1 Jingdezhen is called "the capital of porcelain ". ☹ ☹ 2 I broke a porcelain cup this morning. ☹ ☹	
64 violent ☹		1 Trade is the natural enemy of all violent passions. ☹ ☹ 2 violent crimes ☹ ☹	violently
65 mechanism ☹		1 An automobile engine is a complex mechanism . ☹ ☹ 2 Price is the regulating mechanism in the American economic system. ☹ ☹ 3 self-protecting mechanism ☹ ☹	
66 inaugurate ☹	词根记忆: in (进入) +aug (使产生) +urate→开始, 开展	1 The moon landing inaugurated a new era in space exploration. ☹ ☹ 2 Obama was inaugurated as the 44th President of the United States in 2009. ☹ ☹ 3 The new theatre was inaugurated by the mayor yesterday. ☹ ☹	

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WordList 23

单词	记忆	接	联系
1 grateful ☹		1 I should be grateful for any advice you can give. ☹ ☹	
2 diverse ☹	词根记忆: di (分开) +vers (转) +e→分开转→不同的	1 The researchers must gather information from many diverse fields. ☹ ☹	diversity

单词	记忆	接	联系
3 compass ⊕	词根记忆: com (完全) +pass (通过) →在海上完全通过它辨别方向→ 罗盘, 指南针	1 compass point (⊙ ⊕) 2 a pair of compasses ⊙ ⊕	encompass
4 violet ⊕		1 2 The violet silk was so nice that Janet wanted to buy it. ⊙ ⊕	
5 dock ⊕		1 The ship moved slowly along the dock to land gently. ⊙ ⊕ 2 The sailors docked the ship and began to unload it. ⊙ ⊕	
6 inclusive ⊕	词根记忆: in (向内) +clus (关闭) +ive (...的) → 包括的, 包含的	1 an inclusive charge ⊙ ⊕ inclusive of... ⊙ ⊕ 2 large and all inclusive ⊙ ⊕	
7 efficiency ⊕	词根记忆: ef (出) +fic (做) +i+ency→做出 成效→功效	1 The change met the technical requirements of the new age by engaging a large professional element and prevented the decline in efficiency that so commonly spoiled the fortunes of family firms in the second and third generations after the energetic founders. ⊙ ⊕	proficiency
8 underlie ⊕	联想记忆: under (下) +lie (位于) → 位于...之下	1 The skin was underlain by the muscle. ⊙ ⊕ 2 Many facts underlie the judgment. ⊙ ⊕	
9 fundamental ⊕		1 fundamental innovation ⊙ ⊕ 2 This math class covers the fundamentals of algebra. ⊙ ⊕	fundamentally
10 prone ⊕	联想记忆: pr (看作pro, 向前) +on (在...上) +e→向前卧倒在地上→俯卧的	1 John was prone on the floor, listening to some music. ⊙ ⊕ 2 Tom is prone to be late for work. ⊙ ⊕	
11 absurd ⊕		1 The plots of this movie are absurd . ⊙ ⊕	ridiculous

单词	记忆	接	联系
12 exceptional ⊕		1 an exceptional achievement ⊖ ⊕ exceptional children ⊖ ⊕	exceptionally
13 ecology ⊕	词根记忆: eco (生态) +logy (...学) → 生态学	1 The interest in ecology issues has led to the cleaning up of many rivers. ⊖ ⊕	
14 operator ⊕	来自operate (v. 操作)	1 Jim's father was an elevator operator . ⊖ ⊕ 2 a telephone operator ⊖ ⊕ 3	operable
15 gallon ⊕	发音记忆	1 We buy a gallon of milk every week. ⊖ ⊕	
16 unfold ⊕	词根记忆: un (表示相反 的) +fold (折 叠) →展开, 打 开	1 The police unfolded the parcel and found a bomb in it. ⊖ ⊕ 2 The beautiful landscapes unfolded absolutely before us as we drove up the slope. ⊖ ⊕	
17 transplant ⊕	词根记忆: trans (在那边) +plant (种植) →从这边移到那 边种植→移植	1 The surgeon has successfully transplanted a heart into the patient. ⊖ ⊕ transplant from... to... ⊖ ⊕	graft
18 evaporate ⊕	词根记忆: e (出) +vapor (水蒸 气) +ate (使...) → (使) 蒸发	1 When lakes evaporate , salts come out of solution and form crystals. ⊖ ⊕	
19 scatter ⊕	联想记忆: s (音似: 四) + cat (猫) +ter→ 四只猫散开→散 开	1 Carl rips off her pearl necklace and the pearls scatter everywhere. ⊖ ⊕ 2 scattered around the globe are more than 100 small regions of isolated volcanic activity known to geologists as hot spots. ⊖ ⊕	
20 van ⊕	本身为词根: 空 →大篷车车厢是 空的→大篷车	1	
21 vanity ⊕	词根记忆: van (空) +ity→ 空, 虚→虚荣心	1 Ivan's vanity is hard to be gratified. ⊖ ⊕	

单词	记忆	接	联系
22 influence ⊕		1 Those so-called friends of Mary have a bad influence on her. ☹ ⊕ 2 The minister used his influence to get his son a good job. ☹ ⊕ 3 It's clear that the artist's painting was influenced by Picasso. ☹ ⊕	
23 scout ⊕	联想记忆: sc+out (外面) →在外面察看→ 侦察	1 2 scout around/about ☹ ⊕	
24 entitle ⊕	联想记忆: en+title (题目, 标题) → 给...题名	1 Yet these creatures are members of the biotic community and, if its stability depends on its integrity, they are entitled to continuance. ☹ ⊕ be entitled to ☹ ⊕ 2 This book is entitled The Child's Guide. ☹ ⊕	entitled entitlement
25 eloquent ⊕	词根记忆: e+loqu (说) +ent (...的) → 能说会道的→雄辩的	1 You were always quite eloquent in stating your opinions. ☹ ⊕ 2 My teacher took an eloquent glance at me. ☹ ⊕	spoken
26 attempt ⊕	词根记忆: at (表加强) +tempt (尝试) →尝试, 试图	1 Do not attempt to compose a perfectly correct draft the first time around. ☹ ⊕ 2 Nina couldn't help laughing at her younger brother's attempt at being cool. ☹ ⊕	
27 adjust ⊕	词根记忆: ad+just (正义, 正确) →使 正确→调整, 调节	1 adjust a policy ☹ ⊕ 2 adjust a watch ☹ ⊕ 3 adjust oneself in the school ☹ ⊕	adjustment readjust
28 barber ⊕	发音记忆: “爸爸”→爸爸是理发师→理发师	1 I ask the barber not to cut my hair too short. ☹ ⊕	
29 project ⊕	词根记忆: pro (向前) +ject (扔) →向前 扔出→投射	1 draw up a project ☹ ⊕ 2 The professor projected the slides onto the screen. ☹ ⊕ 3 The government planned to project a new dam. ☹ ⊕ 4 The coat hooks projected from the wall. ☹ ⊕	

单词	记忆	接	联系
30 blueprint ⊕	组合词: blue (蓝) +print (翻印) →蓝图	1 You'd better make a blue-print of the house before building. ☹ ⊕	
31 latter ⊕		1 The painter wrote novels in the latter part of his life. ☹ ⊕ 2 Between captain and major, the latter is the higher rank. ☹ ⊕	later latest lately
32 scramble ⊕	联想记忆: 抢 (scramble) 钱 赌博 (gamble)	1 The kids scrambled up into the car as it started to roll. ☹ ⊕ 2 scramble for ☹ ⊕ 3 I wonder who scrambled the files in my drawer. ☹ ⊕ 4 It was a long scramble over rocks to the top of the mountain. ☹ ⊕ 5 There was a scramble to get into the shop on the first day of the bargain sales. ☹ ⊕	climb contest disorder
33 transmission ⊕	来自 transmit (vt. 发 射; 传导)	1 The transmission of the signals killed all communi-cations. ☹ ⊕ 2 Seeing the laptop screen flashing, Peter realized the transmission was incomplete. ☹ ⊕	
34 host ⊕		1 The host opened the champagne to welcome his guests. ☹ ⊕ the host country ☹ ⊕ 2 Many hosts start their show with a monologue. ☹ ⊕ 3 a host of ☹ ⊕ 4 People believe that there will be television chat shows hosted by robots. ☹ ⊕	
35 murmur ⊕		1 People behind me murmured all the time while I watched the movie. ☹ ⊕ 2 murmur against ☹ ⊕ 3 The crowd's murmur soon grew into angry cries. ☹ ⊕	
36 blanket ⊕		1 Mary puts a blanket over her kids. ☹ ⊕	

单词	记忆	接	联系
37 excel ⊕	词根记忆: ex (出) + cel → 出类拔萃 → 胜过 其他	1 I excel at foreign languages and dabble in medicine and biochemistry. ⊙ ⊕ excel in ⊙ 2 Ben's meals are always very good, but this time he's excelled himself. ⊙ ⊕	excellence
38 radioactive ⊕	词根记忆: radi (光线, 辐射) + o + active → 放射性的	1 This substance is a radioactive element. ⊙ ⊕	
39 horrible ⊕		1 I am afraid of looking back since the past life seemed like a horrible dream. ⊙ ⊕ 2 The play was so horrible that it closed after just one performance. ⊙ ⊕	horrify
40 torture ⊕	词根记忆: tort (卷缠) + ure (表行为、 状态) → 把绳索 缠在身上, 严刑 拷打 → 拷问	1 It is illegal to torture the confession from a suspect. ⊙ ⊕ 2 Little Levis was tortured by the math problem. ⊙ ⊕ 3 put sb. to torture ⊙ ⊕ 4 A week without smoking to me is a kind of torture . ⊙ ⊕ suffer torture from ⊙ ⊕	
41 campaign ⊕	词根记忆: camp (田野) + aign → 露宿田 野, 准备战斗 → 战役	1 Many young people are preparing to get involved in the campaign . ⊙ ⊕ 2 The city has launched a campaign against smoking. ⊙ ⊕	
42 nonetheless ⊕		1 I don't like my job, nonetheless I have to go to work every day. ⊙ ⊕	nevertheless
43 visible ⊕	词根记忆: vis (看) + ible (可...的) → 可见的	1 How do archaeologists know where to find what they are looking for when there is nothing visible on the surface of the ground? ⊙ ⊕	invisible
44 declaration ⊕		1 declaration of Independence (⊙ ⊕)	
45 household ⊕		1 I grew up as part of a large household . ⊙ ⊕ one-parent household ⊙ ⊕ 2 Mike hired an accountant to manage the household expenses. ⊙ ⊕	housekeeping proud

单词	记忆	接	联系
46 overflow ⊕	来自词组flow over (溢出, 泛滥)	1 After a long period of rain, the river overflows its banks. ☹ ⊕	inflow outflow
47 ore ⊕	联想记忆: 采矿 (ore) 工人遇难的消息令人痛心 (sore)	1 Our country is rich in reserve of iron ore . ☹ ⊕	
48 cooperative ⊕		1 cooperative enterprises ☹ ⊕ 2 Economic cooperatives are of great help for farmers to establish their own enterprises. ☹ ⊕	
49 ingenious ⊕	联想记忆: in+genious (看作genius, 天才) →天才的→有独创性的	1 Visitors are struck by its ingenious architecture and exotic layout. ☹ ⊕ 2 Nick is so ingenious that he fixed all the broken furniture in the house. ☹ ⊕ 3 The little boy is quite good at inventing some ingenious devices. ☹ ⊕	ingenuity
50 recipient ⊕	词根记忆: re (反) + cip (拿) + ient → 不主动拿, 而是被动地接受 → 接受者	1 Beautiful Nina is always a recipient of many admiring remarks. ☹ ⊕	receiver
51 idle ⊕	发音记忆: “爱斗” → 闲得无聊才爱斗 → 空闲的; 懒散的	1 a lot of idle machinery ☹ ⊕ 2 It's idle to expect help from Paul, for he is just a troublemaker. ☹ ⊕ 3 To be honest, I don't want to live an idle life. ☹ ⊕ 4 I used to idle away the hours watching TV. ☹ ⊕	
52 standpoint ⊕	组词: stand (站立) + point (观点) → 立场, 观点	1 In the group discussion, each individual expressed his own standpoint . ☹ ⊕	
53 passion ⊕		1 with great passion ☹ ⊕ 2 Bill flared into a passion when he heard this upset news. ☹ ⊕	dispassion passionate

单词	记忆	接	联系
54 flatter ⊕	联想记忆: f+latter (后面的) →跟在屁股后面拍马屁→奉承	1 flattering remarks ⊙ ⊕	flattering
55 credentials ⊕	词根记忆: cred (相信) +entials→使人信服的文件→证明书	1 Paul asked the policeman to show him the creden-tials before entering his house. ⊙ ⊕ 2 Both candidates for the job have excellent credentials . ⊙ ⊕	
56 loyal ⊕	联想记忆: 对皇家 (royal) 有一颗忠诚的 (loyal) 心	1 be loyal to one's duty ⊙ ⊕	
57 hardware ⊕	组合词: hard (坚硬的) +ware (部件) →硬件	1 There are no hardware stores open past midnight in the village. ⊙ ⊕ 2 computer hardware ⊙ ⊕ military hardware ⊙ ⊕	
58 consult ⊕		1 I'd have to consult with the legal department on this matter. ⊙ ⊕ 2 a consulting firm ⊙ ⊕	
59 directory ⊕	词根记忆: direct (指引) +ory (物) →指引人们查询的东西→人名地址录	1 directory assistance (service) ⊙ ⊕	
60 gear ⊕	联想记忆: g+ear (耳朵) →隔墙有耳, 调低声音→调整	1 Tony put the car in gear and started it. ⊙ ⊕ 2 Many directors are trying to gear their films to their audience. ⊙ ⊕	
61 porch ⊕		1 Grandmother sat on the porch , talking with the neighbors. ⊙ ⊕	
62 conscience ⊕	词根记忆: con+sci (知道) +ence→良知	1 After Thomas had told a lie in the court, his conscience was troubled. ⊙ ⊕	

单词	记忆	接	联系
63 paradox ⊕	词根记忆: para (与...相反) + dox (观点) → 与普通观点相反 → 似非而是的话	1 A paradox is that fishermen would catch more fish if they fished less. ⊙ ⊕	
64 investigate ⊕	联想记忆: 有调查 (investigate) 才敢投资 (invest)	1 Many a delegate was in favor of the proposal that a special committee be set up to investigate the incident. ⊙ ⊕	investigation
65 magnify ⊕	词根记忆: magn (大) + ify (使) → 使...大 → 放大, 扩大	1 A microscope can magnify these germs. ⊙ ⊕	
66 pad ⊕		1 a seat pad ⊙ ⊕ 2 a telephone pad ⊙ ⊕ 3 I need to pad the seat of the chair with cotton to make it soft. ⊙ ⊕	

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WordList 24

单词	记忆	接	联系
1 sue ⊕		1 The injured workers could sue for damages in the court. ⊙ ⊕	prosecute indict
2 status ⊕	词根记忆: stat (站) + us → 站的位置 → 地位, 身份	1 Many people chase after wealth and status instead of health and happiness. ⊙ ⊕ 2 marital status ⊙ ⊕	
3 premise ⊕	词根记忆: pre (...前的) + mis (=发送) + e → 预先发送的 → 前提; 假设	1 You should provide a necessary premise to your argument. ⊙ ⊕ 2 Keep off the premises . ⊙ ⊕	
4 bully ⊕	联想记忆: bull (公牛) + y → 欺负公牛, 自讨苦吃 → 欺负	1 Her son was a bully at school. ⊙ ⊕ 2 If the senior students bully me, I must defy them. ⊙ ⊕	intimidate bluster

单词	记忆	接	联系
5 profile ⊕	词根记忆: pro (前面) +fil (线条) +e→ 外部的线条→外形, 轮廓	<p>1 The picture is a clear profile of a man. ⊙ ⊕</p> <p>2 We can't see the profile of a distant hill clearly in fog. ⊙ ⊕ high profile ⊙ ⊕</p> <p>3 I was reading the profile of that politician. ⊙ ⊕</p> <p>4 It's not that people's profiles are dishonest, but they portray an idealized version of themselves. ⊙ ⊕</p>	
6 peninsula ⊕	词根记忆: pen (近似) +insul (=island, 岛) +a→近似岛的→半岛	<p>1 We traveled all over the Italian peninsula last year. ⊙ ⊕</p>	
7 crucial ⊕	词根记忆: cruc (十字形, 交叉) +ial→十字路口→至关重要的, 决定性的	<p>1 the crucial factor ⊙ ⊕</p>	
8 economy ⊕		<p>1 By various little economies, the couple managed to save some money. ⊙ ⊕</p> <p>2 market economy ⊙ ⊕</p> <p>3</p>	economist
9 initiate ⊕		<p>1 The most famous of these efforts was initiated by Noam Chomsky. ⊙ ⊕</p>	initiation
10 shaft ⊕	联想记忆: 转动轴 (shaft) 可使物体移位 (shift)	<p>1 There is a rotating shaft in the machine. ⊙ ⊕</p>	spindle
11 uphold ⊕	联想记忆: up (向上) +hold (举起) → 向上举起→支持	<p>1 uphold justice ⊙ ⊕</p>	
12 horror ⊕		<p>1 The kids saw the bloody scene and screamed in horror. ⊙ ⊕</p>	

单词	记忆	接	联系
13 dividend ⊕	联想记忆: divide (分) + (e) nd (结束) →年底分红→红利	1 We pay a dividend of 15 percent. ⊙ ⊕ 2 The dividend is too small to pay the expense. ⊙ ⊕ 3	
14 stem ⊕		1 As the axe cut through the stem , the tree fell. ⊙ ⊕ 2 Swim is the stem of swimming and swimmer. swim ⊙ ⊕ 3 stem from ⊙ ⊕ 4 stemming climate change, for example, is as much about changing consumption patterns and promoting tax acceptance as it is about developing clean energy. ⊙ ⊕	
15 recommend ⊕	词根记忆: re (一再) + com (表加强) + mend (委托) →一再委托别人去做→推荐	1 recommend sb. sth. ⊙ ⊕ 2 Doctors recommend children under two not to watch TV. ⊙ ⊕	recommendation
16 nutrition ⊕	联想记忆: 和 nutrilite (n. 营养素) 一起记	1 This book on nutrition contains several healthful recipes. ⊙ ⊕	nutritional
17 transmit ⊕	词根记忆: trans (通过) +mit (送, 放出) →通过空间发出信号→发射	1 The message was transmitted by radio. ⊙ ⊕ 2 The mechanic should sit down among levers, screws, wedges, wheels, etc., like a poet among the letters of the alphabet, considering them as an exhibition of his thoughts, in which a new arrangement transmits a new idea. ⊙ ⊕	
18 lorry ⊕		1 Each lorry will be checked for carbon dioxide emissions. ⊙ ⊕	
19 mourn ⊕	发音记忆: “默”→默哀→哀悼	1 We mourn the passing of a great man. ⊙ ⊕	

单词	记忆	接	联系
20	reference ⊕	<p>1 Avoid any reference to his illness when you talk with the patient. ⊙ ⊕</p> <p>2 Ideally, different kinds of reading inform each other, and act as useful reference points for and counterbalances to one another. ⊙ ⊕</p> <p>3 Each student should have a reference from his university to find a job in society. ⊙ ⊕ with/in reference to ⊙ ⊕</p>	
21	architect ⊕	<p>词根记忆: archi (首领) +tect (建造) → 带领建造的人→建 筑师</p> <p>1 The plaza must have been designed by a first-rate architect. ⊙ ⊕</p>	
22	draft ⊕	<p>1 Bill finished the first draft of his paper. ⊙ ⊕</p> <p>2 To draft such a law is to mobilize thousands of people to fight corruption. ⊙ ⊕</p>	
23	reform ⊕	<p>词根记忆: re (重新) +form (形成) →重新形成→改革, 改良</p> <p>1 The key to reforming higher education, concludes Mr. Menand, is to alter the way in which "the producers of knowledge are produced." ⊙ ⊕ education reform ⊙ ⊕</p>	reformatory
24	summit ⊕	<p>词根记忆: sum (总) +mit (看作met, 碰面) →很多首脑 碰面→峰会</p> <p>1 The scientists put a special receiver on the summit of the mountain to receive signals from the satellites. ⊙ ⊕</p> <p>2 Experts from all over the world attended the summit. ⊙ ⊕</p>	
25	precision ⊕	<p>1 precision instruments ⊙ ⊕</p> <p>2 The tests themselves are merely tools, with characteristics that can be measured with reasonable precision under specified conditions. ⊙ ⊕</p>	
26	diversion ⊕	<p>1 A short diversion from the path led us to a quiet stream. ⊙ ⊕</p>	deviation
27	progressive ⊕	<p>1 a progressive policy ⊙ ⊕</p>	progressively

单词	记忆	接	联系
28 abandon ☹	联想记忆: a (不) +band (乐队) +on (上) → 乐队 不再上台 → 放弃	1 The most successful monarchies strive to abandon or hide their old aristocratic ways. ☹ ☹	abandoned
29 gaze ☹	发音记忆: “盖茨” → 比尔·盖茨令世 人瞩目 → 凝视, 注 视	1 Sando followed Rose with his gaze . ☹ ☹	
30 heroine ☹	词根记忆: hero (英雄; 男 主角) +ine (女 性) → 女英雄; 女 主角	1 2 Since I am fond of sentimental films, I do not mind watching the tragical ending of a hero or a heroine . ☹ ☹	
31 jet ☹		1 The flight recorder shows that nothing is wrong with the jet . ☹ ☹ 2 The water vapor hissed when it came out from the steam jet . ☹ ☹ 3 Be careful! Don't jet the flames out of the nozzles. ☹ ☹	
32 trait ☹	联想记忆: 有些特 点 (trait) 是可以 培养 (train) 出 来的	1 personality trait ☹ ☹	feature peculiarity
33 commend ☹	词根记忆: com (表加强) +mend (委托) → 委托别人做某事 → 表扬, 称赞	1 We will commend you for your efforts to resolve this matter. ☹ ☹ 2 My professor commended me for this interview. ☹ ☹	praise
34 notion ☹	词根记忆: not (标志) +ion (表性质) → 标出来表示性质 → 概念	1 Mark's notion of rural life is a lot of sunshine and fun. ☹ ☹ 2 While comment and reaction from lawyers may enhance stories, it is preferable for journalists to rely on their own notions of significance and make their own judgments. ☹ ☹	
35 pave ☹	联想记忆: 和 pace (n. 步调) 一起记	1 pave the way for ☹ ☹	

单词	记忆	接	联系
36 guarantee ☹	联想记忆: guar (看作 guard, 保卫) +antee→保证; 保证书	1 He gave me a guarantee that it would never happen again. ☹ ☹ 2 I still cannot guarantee that I will be there on time. ☹ ☹	
37 unload ☹	词根记忆: un (解开) +load (负荷, 重 担) →卸下	1 The ship arrived at the port and began to unload . ☹ ☹	
38 ensure ☹	词根记忆: en (使...进入状 态) +sure (确定 的) →使确定→确 保, 保证	1 Across the 163 countries measured, the UK is one of the poorest performers in ensuring that economic growth is translated into meaningful improvements for its citizens. ☹ ☹	
39 buzz ☹	发音记忆: “巴士” →巴士里到处是嘈 杂的谈话声	1 Bees were buzzing around the picnic tables. ☹ ☹ 2 The place was buzzing with journalists. ☹ ☹ buzz about/around ☹ 3 the buzz of mosquitoes ☹ ☹ 4 The buzz of conversation suddenly stopped when the manager came in. ☹ ☹	clatter hiss howl
40 index ☹	联想记忆: in (进 入) +dex (看作 text, 正文) →索 引有助于读者进入 正文→索引	1 Mary checked the index to see if the book had any information on Russia. ☹ ☹ 2 A person's face is often an index of his mood. ☹ ☹ 3 The Economist's commodity price index is broadly unchanging from a year ago. ☹ ☹ commodity price index ☹ ☹ 4 The editor indexed the important topics discussed in the book. ☹ ☹	
41 intercourse ☹	词根记忆: inter (相互) +course (过程) →信息互动的过程 →交际, 往来	1 Airplanes, roads and telephones make intercourse around the world far easier than it was 50 years ago. ☹ ☹	exchange communication

单词	记忆	接	联系
42 shrug ⊕	发音记忆: “舒胳膊” →耸耸肩, 让胳膊舒展一下→耸肩	1 Mary shrugged her shoulders when I asked her what we should do. ⊙ ⊕ 2 Jane's shrug indicated that she didn't care where we went. ⊙ ⊕	
43 mass ⊕		1 mass -production ⊙ ⊕ 2 The ship exploded in a mass of flames. ⊙ ⊕ 3 We usually measure the mass of the object in kilograms. ⊙ ⊕ 4 the masses ⊙ ⊕ 5 The manager asked us to promote professional competence on a mass scale. ⊙ ⊕	
44 summon ⊕	词根记忆: sum (总) +mon→把人汇总到一起→召唤; 召集	1 The teacher summoned all the children to the classroom. ⊙ ⊕ 2 The witness was summoned to appear before the magistrates. ⊙ ⊕ 3 summon up ⊙ ⊕	
45 extension ⊕		1 the extension of vocabulary ⊙ ⊕ 2 If you want Daniel, dial his extension . ⊙ ⊕	
46 exposure ⊕		1 Bob resigned after the exposure of graft and corruption. ⊙ ⊕ 2 Continued exposure to stress has been linked to worsened functioning of the immune system. ⊙ ⊕	
47 tangle ⊕	联想记忆: 两个人纠缠 (tangle) 在一起跳探戈 (tango)	1 My scarf got tangled with my hair in the wind. ⊙ ⊕ 2 The wool got in a fearful tangle . ⊙ ⊕ 3 The two countries were negotiating the diplomatic tangles urgently. ⊙ ⊕ 4 Her thought was in a tangle in the court. ⊙ ⊕	mess jumble

单词	记忆	接	联系
48 instant ⊕		1 For career changers, the Internet provides instant information. ⊙ ⊕ 2 The police took instant action to save the endangered child. ⊙ ⊕ 3 an instant Chinese restaurant ⊙ ⊕ 4 Satellites have extended the power of communi-cations to report events at the instant of occurrence. ⊙ ⊕	instantly
49 forge ⊕	发音记忆: “仿制” → 伪造	1 The iron was forged into a decorative wall bracket. ⊙ ⊕ 2 Jimmy forged his father's name on the check. ⊙ ⊕ 3 Although the road was covered with snow, we forged ahead. ⊙ ⊕ 4 The blacksmith placed the iron in the forge . ⊙ ⊕	
50 pierce ⊕	联想记忆: r从一片 (piece) 中穿过 (pierce) → 刺穿	1 The first rays of dawn pierce the mist. ⊙ ⊕	piercing
51 marvel ⊕	发音记忆: “马虎了事” → 马虎做事就不会有惊人的成就 → 令人惊奇的	1 Luke was a marvellous photographer in the circle. ⊙ ⊕	
52 crane ⊕	联想记忆: c+ran (跑) +e → 鹤跑在鸡群中 → 鹤	1 A crane had to be used to remove the sand from the lorry. ⊙ ⊕ 2 The feeder in the zoo taught the baby crane how to eat and drink. ⊙ ⊕	
53 accommodation ⊕		1 Our hotel can provide accommodation for 350 people at a time. ⊙ ⊕ 2 These accommodations are a far cry from what Linda has been used to. ⊙ ⊕	
54 trifle ⊕	词根记忆: tri (三) +fle → 分为三 → 少量	1 Mr. Mory's face was a trifle red after some spirits. ⊙ ⊕ 2 The discount store sold inexpensive trifles . ⊙ ⊕ 3 trifle the hours away ⊙ ⊕ trifle with ⊙ ⊕	

单词	记忆	接	联系
55 gauge ⊕	发音记忆: “规矩” →规格	1 The fuel gauge in the car was broken. ⊙ ⊕	measure criterion
56 premier ⊕	词根记忆: prem (第一, 首要) +ier (表人) →首相, 总理	1 the former premier ⊙ ⊕	
57 oven ⊕	发音记忆: “爱闻” →爱闻烤箱里的香味→烤箱	1 microwave oven ⊙ ⊕	
58 controversial ⊕	词根记忆: contro (相反) +vers (转向) +ial→意见转向相反的方向→有争议的	1 Now the nation's top patent court appears completely ready to scale back on business—method patents, which have been controversial ever since they were first authorized 10 years ago. ⊙ ⊕	
59 cling ⊕		1 Martin felt his shirt wet and almost cling to his chest. ⊙ ⊕ cling film ⊙ ⊕ 2 Tom is a man who clings to old ideas. ⊙ ⊕ 3 Everyone around us seems to agree by the way they cling to their phones, even without a signal on a subway. ⊙ ⊕	

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WordList 25

单词	记忆	接	联系
1 gradual ⊕	词根记忆: grad (行走) +ual (...的) →一步步往前行走的→逐步的	1 This is a gradual process that takes place over time, perhaps years. ⊙ ⊕	gradually
2 deceive ⊕	联想记忆: 欺骗 (deceive) 他人, 会受到 (receive) 惩罚	1 I do not wish to deceive the young girl who loves me. ⊙ ⊕ deceive oneself ⊙ ⊕	
3 vibrate ⊕		1 The engines make the small cabin vibrate . ⊙ ⊕	

单词	记忆	接	联系
4 verify ⊕	词根记忆: veri (真实) +fy (使...) →使... 以为是真的→证实, 证明	1 The network will require Internet users to verify their identity by providing their credit card numbers. ⊙ ⊕	
5 recollect ⊕	联想记忆: re (一再) +collect (收集) →一再收集逝去的种种→回忆	1 Meg could still recollect meeting her husband for the first time. ⊙ ⊕	
6 ascertain ⊕	词根记忆: as+cert (搞清) +ain→弄清, 查明	1 Did the doctor ascertain the cause of your pain? ⊙ ⊕	
7 reservation ⊕		1 I promise all you ask without reservation . ⊙ ⊕ 2 I made a reservation for a flight to London Thursday. ⊙ ⊕ an airline reservation ⊙ ⊕	
8 electrician ⊕	词根记忆: electr (电的) +ic+ian→电工	1 Our washing machine has broken. I'll ring the electrician . ⊙ ⊕	
9 storage ⊕	联想记忆: stor (e) (储存) +age (总称) →贮藏 (量)	1 The loft of our house is with large storage capacity. ⊙ ⊕ 2 It's quite strange that the door to the food storage was unlocked. ⊙ ⊕	storekeeper
10 commute ⊕	词根记忆: com (共同) +mut (改变) +e→在两地间改变 →经常乘车往返于两地	1 In this city, many people commute by means of the subway. ⊙ ⊕ 2 People in this city have long endured lengthy commutes and poor living conditions. ⊙ ⊕	
11 virgin ⊕		1 2 The virgin forest with its richness and variety of trees was a real treasure-house which extended from Maine all the way down to Georgia. ⊙ ⊕	

单词	记忆	接	联系
12 discard ⊕	词根记忆: dis (不) + card (卡片) → 卡 片因破损不全而被 丢弃→丢弃	1 George is a helpless child who has been discarded by his parents. ○ ⊕	discern disregard
13 jog ⊕	联想记忆: 一边慢 跑 (jog) 一边遛 狗 (dog)	1 Are you coming for a jog tomorrow morning? ○ ⊕	trot
14 zinc ⊕		1	
15 cease ⊕	联想记忆: c+ease (安逸, 安心) → 生于忧 患, 死于安乐→停 止, 终止	1 without cease ○ ⊕	
16 dwarf ⊕		1 Jones was a dwarf of only 32 inches tall. ○ ⊕ 2 The gardener had a rest under the dwarf trees of the garden. ○ ⊕ 3 Our little boat is dwarfed by that big yacht. ○ ⊕ 4 Though print and sales still dwarf their online and mobile counterparts, revenue from print is still declining. ○ ⊕	midget runt
17 pressure ⊕	词根记忆: press (压, 逼 迫) +ure→压力; 压迫	1 A lot of people go to bars to blow off pressure from work. ○ ⊕ atmospherical pressure ○ ⊕ 2 pressure those officials ○ ⊕	press suppress depress express
18 undesirable ⊕	词根记忆: un (不) +desirable (合意 的) → 不合意的→ 不受欢迎的	1 Augustine cooked well, but she was otherwise undesirable . ○ ⊕	
19 formation ⊕		1 These efforts inspired the formation of independent women's clubs. ○ ⊕ 2 fly in formation ○ ⊕	

单词	记忆	接	联系
20 corporation ⊕	词根记忆: corp (身体; 团体) +or+ation→ 使身体集中→团体	1 corporation law ⊙ ⊕	corporate
21 helicopter ⊕		1 We see a helicopter come up over the side of the stadium carrying snowflake. ⊙ ⊕	
22 bloom ⊕	联想记忆: 杜鹃花开 (bloom), 鲜红如血 (blood)	1 in full bloom ⊙ ⊕ 2 Roses in the park are in bloom . ⊙ ⊕ 3 The plants usually begin to bloom in spring. ⊙ ⊕	
23 prescription ⊕		1 write out a prescription ⊙ ⊕	
24 increasingly ⊕		1 The increasingly dull nature of many industrial jobs has killed the creativity of many workers. ⊙ ⊕	increased
25 product ⊕		1 an end/finished product ⊙ ⊕ 2 The product of six multiplied by three is eighteen. ⊙ ⊕	producer
26 decisive ⊕		1 Is professional knowledge a decisive factor in job interview? ⊙ ⊕	indecisive
27 acquire ⊕	词根记忆: ac+quir (追求) +e→吾将上下而求索→取得, 获得; 学到	1 acquire a habit ⊙ ⊕	
28 device ⊕	联想记忆: de+vice (代替) →替代设备→设备	1 The new medical device offers relief for patients with pain. ⊙ ⊕ 2 The thief gained access to the basement by a subtle device . ⊙ ⊕	
29 grab ⊕	联想记忆: 螃蟹 (crab) 用钳子抓 (grab) 人	1 grab sb. by the arm ⊙ ⊕ 2 The thief made a grab at my bag and I pushed him away. ⊙ ⊕	

单词	记忆	接	联系
30 inspiration ⊕	来自inspire (vt. 使产生灵感; 鼓舞)	<p>1 The sculptors find their inspiration in neo-classical sources. ⊙ ⊕</p> <p>2 The students read the works of famous philosophers for inspiration. ⊙ ⊕</p>	
31 reasonable ⊕		<p>1 be reasonable in one's demand ⊙ ⊕</p> <p>2 The reasonable manager agreed Mary's leave for the sickness of her mother. ⊙ ⊕</p> <p>3 Nowadays advertising costs are no longer in reasonable proportion to the total cost of the product. ⊙ ⊕</p>	reasonably unreasonable
32 bore ⊕		<p>1 The workers bored through the mountain to make a tunnel. ⊙ ⊕</p> <p>2 Susan was bored with her idle life at home. ⊙ ⊕</p> <p>3 We all think he is a dreadful bore —he always tell lies. ⊙ ⊕</p>	bored boredom boring
33 assault ⊕	联想记忆: as (表加强) + sault (看作salt, 盐) →往伤口上撒盐→攻击	<p>1 Last night, two police officers were assaulted in a bar. ⊙ ⊕</p>	attack
34 gesture ⊕	词根记忆: gest (带来) + ure →能带来信息的动作→手势	<p>1 Carl fisted in a victory gesture and began his speech. ⊙ ⊕</p> <p>2 The professor gestured to the students to keep quiet in the class. ⊙ ⊕</p>	
35 lung ⊕		<p>1 It is a fact that most deaths from lung cancer are caused by smoking. ⊙ ⊕ lung cancer ⊙ ⊕</p>	
36 gum ⊕		<p>1 It's hard to wash off the gum of this tree. ⊙ ⊕</p> <p>2 Nick unwrapped a stick of gum and popped it in his mouth. ⊙ ⊕ chewing gum ⊙ ⊕</p>	

单词	记忆	接	联系
37 evacuate ⊕	词根记忆: e+vacu (空) +ate→腾空→疏散	1 The villagers were evacuated because of the danger of a flood. ☹ ⊕ 2 Fear evacuated their minds of reasons. ☹ ⊕	
38 sophisticated ⊕	联想记忆: sophisticat (e) (久经世故的人) +ed→老练的, 老于世故的	1 sophisticated technique ☹ ⊕ 2 a sophisticated man ☹ ⊕	complicated
39 uproar ⊕	组合词: up (上) +roar (怒吼) → 喧嚣; 鼎沸	1 The crowd was in an uproar when gunshots were fired. ☹ ⊕	
40 triple ⊕	词根记忆: tri (三) +ple→三 倍的, 三重的	1 Lewis won a golden medal in the triple jump in the Olympic Games. ☹ ⊕ 2 The suspect was said to have triple features. ☹ ⊕ 3 The company tripled its profits last year. ☹ ⊕	
41 toll ⊕		1 If you want to cross the bridge, you've got to pay the toll . ☹ ⊕ 2 The damage and death toll of the fire could be much worse. ☹ ⊕ 3 take a toll (on sb./sth.) ☹ ⊕ 4 a toll -free number ☹ ⊕ 5 The government set up stations to toll fees from the drivers for using the road. ☹ ⊕ 6 Church bells tolled the death of the bishop. ☹ ⊕	
42 triangle ⊕	词根记忆: tri (三) +angl (角) +e→ 三角 (形)	1	
43 teenager ⊕		1 Making good friends is important to teenagers . ☹ ⊕	teenage

单词	记忆	接	联系
44 uneasy ☹️	词根记忆: un (不) +easy (轻松的) →不安的	1 be uneasy about the future ☹️ ☹️ 2 an uneasy city ☹️ ☹️	
45 stroke ☹️		1 At the stroke of five, the workers left the plant. ☹️ ☹️ 2 These ducks swam in easy stroke . ☹️ ☹️ 3 a bold stroke ☹️ ☹️ 4 Grandmother couldn't walk any more because of stroke . ☹️ ☹️ 5 I tried to calm the frightened puppy with soft strokes . ☹️ ☹️ 6 As Mary bends to stroke the dog, he wags his tail. ☹️ ☹️	
46 sprinkle ☹️	联想记忆: sprin (看作 spring, 春天) +kle→春天的阳光 洒在身上很舒服→ 洒	1 Mary sprinkled sugar on the cake. ☹️ ☹️	spray
47 alien ☹️		1 an illegal alien ☹️ ☹️ 2 In this movie, the aliens were portrayed as our enemies. ☹️ ☹️ 3 alien culture ☹️ ☹️ 4 alien from ☹️ ☹️ 5 alien to ☹️ ☹️	strange foreign
48 consensus ☹️	词根记忆: con (共同) +sens (感觉) +us→有同感→一 致	1 The panel had found a broad consensus that it would be "morally unacceptable to attempt to create a human child by adult nuclear cloning". ☹️ ☹️	
49 insight ☹️	联想记忆: in+sight (眼光) →眼光很准→洞察 力	1 Politicians have keen insights into international affairs. ☹️ ☹️	
50 resource ☹️	联想记忆: re (一 再) +source (源 泉) →可再用的源 泉→资源	1 human resources ☹️ ☹️ productive resources ☹️ ☹️ 2 The CEO is a man of great resources . ☹️ ☹️	recourse

单词	记忆	接	联系
51 superiority ⊕		1 superiority in ⊖ ⊕	excellence
52 patience ⊕	来自patient (a. 忍耐的)	1 with patience ⊖ ⊕	
53 advocate ⊕	词根记忆: ad (表加强) +voc (喊叫) +ate (使) → 呐喊助威 → 鼓吹, 提倡	1 When Gore ran for President, his wife was his best advocate . ⊖ ⊕ 2 The report also advocates greater study of foreign languages, international affairs and the expansion of study abroad programs. ⊖ ⊕	
54 bunch ⊕	联想记忆: 一群 (bunch) 人在吃午餐 (lunch)	1 Miss Yang received a bunch of flowers from her admirer. ⊖ ⊕	
55 fashion ⊕		1 in fashion ⊖ ⊕ 2 after the fashion (of) ⊖ ⊕	fashioned 3 Arizona had attempted to fashion state policies that ran parallel to the existing federal ones. ⊖ ⊕
56 benign ⊕	词根记忆: beni (好) +gn (=gen, 生产) → 好的 → 良性的	1 A benign tumour will not cause you any fatal harm. ⊖ ⊕ 2 This old man has a benign countenance and is very kind. ⊖ ⊕	
57 contempt ⊕		1 contempt of court ⊖ ⊕	contemptible
58 gasp ⊕	联想记忆: gas (气体; 煤气) +p → 煤气中毒让人喘不过气来 → 喘息	1 After running three miles, my breath came in short, quick gasps . ⊖ ⊕ 2 Betty gasped and ran to catch up with her classmates. ⊖ ⊕ 3 gasp forth/out ⊖ ⊕	grasp
59 dew ⊕		1 Occasional dew drops glitter in the grass. ⊖ ⊕	Jew

单词	记忆	接	联系
60 strain ⊕	本身为词根：拉紧	1 mental strain ⊙ ⊕ 2 The rope broke easily under strain . ⊙ ⊕ 3 The football player strained a tendon in his leg during the game. ⊙ ⊕ 4 strain every nerve ⊙ ⊕ 5 I strained to understand what my professor was talking about. ⊙ ⊕ 6 He strained against the ropes that held the dog. ⊙ ⊕ 7	
61 conception ⊕		1 We reason together, challenge, revise, and complete each other's reasoning and each other's conceptions of reason. ⊙ ⊕ 2 Modern industry is based on the conception of the maximum production at lowest cost. ⊙ ⊕	preconception
62 tuck ⊕	联想记忆：吃北京烤鸭（duck）要用面皮卷起（tuck）来	1 Mary lifted her blouse and tucked it into her jeans. ⊙ ⊕	
63 antique ⊕	词根记忆：ant+ique (...的风格) → 先前的风格 → 古时的	1 The capacious living room was filled with antique furniture. ⊙ ⊕ 2 In the late 1800s British archaeologist Sir Arthur Evan combed antique dealers' stores in Athens, Greece. 19 ⊙ ⊕	
64 accordance ⊕		1 in accordance with ⊙ ⊕	

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WordList 26

单词	记忆	接	联系
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单词	记忆	接	联系
1 association ⊗		1 research associations ⊙ ⊗ 2 I benefited much from my association with Tom. ⊙ ⊗ 3 My hometown offers me many happy associations . ⊙ ⊗	
2 periodical ⊗		1 2 The manager turns periodical reports to the board of directors. ⊙ ⊗	regular
3 testify ⊗	词根记忆: test (证据) +ify→用证据来证明→证实	1 testify in court ⊙ ⊗ testify to ⊙ ⊗	attest substantiate
4 prolong ⊗	词根记忆: pro (向前) +long (长) →向前延长→拉长, 延长	1 The President prolonged his visit by a week for some reasons. ⊙ ⊗	prolonged
5 hum ⊗	发音记忆: “哼”	1 Henry often hums the tune to his son. ⊙ ⊗ 2 The mosquito hummed around me so that I couldn't go to sleep. ⊙ ⊗ 3 The whole place was humming with life when we arrived. ⊙ ⊗ 4 Marty started to hear a low hum in the distance. ⊙ ⊗	buzz
6 batch ⊗	联想记忆: bat (蝙蝠) +ch→蝙蝠都是成群生活的→一群	1 The second batch of wine was better than the first. ⊙ ⊗	
7 angle ⊗	联想记忆: 爱的天使 (angel) 丘比特射箭的角度 (angle) 不能偏	1 2 Seen from this angle , the mountain was like a camel. ⊙ ⊗	
8 amplifier ⊗		1 The amplifier broke down while the headmaster was giving a speech. ⊙ ⊗	
9 prayer ⊗		1 Mary says her prayers every night before going to bed. ⊙ ⊗	

单词	记忆	接	联系
10 proposal ⊕	来自propose (v. 提议, 建议)	1 Many a delegate to the conference was in favor of the chairman's proposal . ☹ ⊕ 2 Mary accepted Jack's proposal this morning. ☹ ⊕	
11 redeem ⊕		1 Jack finally redeemed his watch from the pawnbroker. ☹ ⊕ 2 He has a chance to redeem himself after yesterday's mistake. ☹ ⊕ 3 He prays to be redeemed by Jesus Christ from his past sins. ☹ ⊕	
12 legacy ⊕	词根记忆: leg (送) + acy → 死后留下送给别人的东西 → 遗产; 遗留之物	1 John's father left a legacy of one thousand pounds. ☹ ⊕ 2 The invasion left a legacy of hatred and fear. ☹ ⊕	
13 malignant ⊕		1 It was the malignant brain tumor that led to Kate's paralysis. ☹ ⊕ 2 A highly malignant kind of cancer was discovered by experts last month. ☹ ⊕	
14 recall ⊕		1 recall one's schooldays ☹ ⊕ 2 Is there any chance to recall what I said? ☹ ⊕ 3	
15 coincide ⊕	词根记忆: co (共同) +in (在...上) +cid (落下) +e → 共同落在...上 → 和...一致	1 Our tastes in many aspects coincide with each other. ☹ ⊕	agree
16 clockwise ⊕	词根记忆: clock (时钟) +wise (方向) → 时钟的时针走的方向 → 顺时针方向的	1 The nuns walked around the courtyard in a clockwise direction every morning. ☹ ⊕	

单词	记忆	接	联系
17 latitude ⊕		1 The test of any demo-cratic society, lies not in how well it can control expression but in whether it gives freedom of thought and expression the widest possible latitude , however disputable or irritating the results may sometimes be. ⊙ ⊕	
18 spectator ⊕	词根记忆: spect (看) +ator→观众	1 I wasn't a participant in the fabulous performance, merely a spectator . ⊙ ⊕	onlooker bystander
19 invest ⊕		1 invest ...in ⊙ ⊕	investor investment disinvestment
20 fluid ⊕	词根记忆: flu (流) + id (有...性质的) →流动的	1 fluid capital ⊙ ⊕ 2 The engineer measured the pressure of the fluid flowing in the pipe. ⊙ ⊕	
21 investment ⊕		1 To take advantage of this tool, some impoverished countries will have to get over their outdated anti-colonial prejudices with respect to foreign investment . ⊙ ⊕	
22 fellowship ⊕	词根记忆: fellow (伙伴) +ship (关系) → 伙伴关系→友谊; 团体	1 Tom tried to promote good fellowship with Joanna. ⊙ ⊕	
23 interim ⊕	词根记忆: inter (在...之间) +im→间歇; 过渡 期间	1 I happened, in the interim , to learn all you would have told me. ⊙ ⊕ 2 Kate took the clerk job as an interim position while she looked for a better one. ⊙ ⊕	temporary meantime interval
24 limited ⊕		1 If the natural resources are used economically, we can slow down the present drain on the limited energy supply. ⊙ ⊕	limitedly unlimited
25 organ ⊕		1 There are 80,000 people in the United States waiting for an organ transplant every year. ⊙ ⊕ 2 By law, the board is the company's most powerful organ . ⊙ ⊕ 3 Someone is playing the organ —Mozart's Requiem. ⊙ ⊕	

单词	记忆	接	联系
26 rare ⊕		1 Years ago, male teachers were as rare as male nurses. ⊖ ⊕ 2 The air is rare in high altitudes. ⊖ ⊕	rarity
27 instrument ⊕		1 Astrophysicists working with ground-based detectors at the South Pole and balloon-borne instruments are closing in on such structures, and may report their findings soon. ⊖ ⊕ strategic instruments ⊖ ⊕ 2 The piano, his favorite musical instrument , sometimes is horribly out of tune. ⊖ ⊕	
28 handful ⊕	词根记忆: hand (手) +ful (充满时的量) →一把	1 Chandler pulls out a handful of coins and drops them on the table. ⊖ ⊕ 2 Only a handful of people are on the street. ⊖ ⊕	
29 pail ⊕	联想记忆: 桶 (pail) 上钉钉 (nail)	1 Jane slipped and spilled the pail of milk. ⊖ ⊕	
30 conceal ⊕	词根记忆: con+ceal (隐藏) →隐藏, 隐瞒	1 conceal sth. from sb. ⊖ ⊕	
31 individual ⊕	词根记忆: in (使) +dividual (分开的) →使分开→单独的	1 individual effort ⊖ ⊕ individual interest ⊖ ⊕ 2 The rights of the individual are considered to be the most important in a free society. ⊖ ⊕ individual initiative ⊖ ⊕	individuality individually
32 argument ⊕		1 After a long argument , we decided where to go for our holiday. ⊖ ⊕ 2 Support your argument by quote, please. ⊖ ⊕	
33 nitrogen ⊕	词根记忆: nitro (硝石) +gen (产生) →硝石中含有氮元素→氮	1 nitrogen is indispensable to the growth of plants. ⊖ ⊕	

单词	记忆	接	联系
34 hop ⊕	联想记忆: 很流行的Hip-Hop音乐	1 hop in/into ⊙ ⊕ 2 The birds came hopping round my window. ⊙ ⊕ 3 Joe took a big hop in the dark and found himself in a pool. ⊙ ⊕ 4 It's a short hop from London to Paris. ⊙ ⊕	leap bound
35 knob ⊕	联想记忆: 没有门把手 (knob), 只能敲门 (knock)	1 This machine has lots of knobs on it. Which one starts it? ⊙ ⊕	
36 array ⊕	联想记忆: ar+ray (光线) → 光线四射→大量	1 The placid lake is surrounded by a dizzying array of brightly colored wildflowers. ⊙ ⊕ 2 The desk of the manager is arrayed with several tall stacks of folders. ⊙ ⊕	
37 lawn ⊕	联想记忆: law (法律) +n→ 文明守法, 勿踩草坪→草坪	1	
38 correspond ⊕	词根记忆: cor (共同) +respond (响应) →揭竿而起, 一致响应→一致	1 correspond with ⊙ ⊕ 2 correspond with ⊙ ⊕ 3 correspond to ⊙ ⊕	
39 protein ⊕	联想记忆: pro (很多) +tein (看作tain, 保持) →蛋白质是维持生命之物→蛋白质	1 Growth, which rarely continues beyond the age of 20, demands calories and nutrients—notably, protein —to feed expanding tissues. ⊙ ⊕	
40 outrage ⊕	联想记忆: out (过度) +rage (狂怒, 狂暴) →过分狂暴→暴行	1 The government won't allow this kind of outrage to continue in the country any more. ⊙ ⊕ 2 When the Foreign Minister heard the news he reacted with a sense of outrage . ⊙ ⊕ 3 The terrorist's attacking outraged the government and the people. ⊙ ⊕ indignation (n. ⊙ ⊕)	

单词	记忆	接	联系
41 justice ⊗	词根记忆: just (正义; 法律) +ice→正义; 公平	1 Law is a discipline which encourages responsible judgment. It provides opportunities to analyze such ideas as justice , democracy and freedom. ⊙ ⊗ 2 The criminals were finally brought to justice . ⊙ ⊗ 3 Merely helping a gift-giver gain access to other officials, unless done with clear intent to pressure those officials, is not corruption, the justices found. ⊙ ⊗	
42 estate ⊗	词根记忆: e+sta (站立) +te→静止站立的 房屋→地产	1 personal estate ⊙ ⊗ real estate ⊙ ⊗	
43 pregnant ⊗	词根记忆: pre (...前) +gn (生产) +ant→生产前的 状况→怀孕的	1 The pregnant woman pre-pared for motherhood. ⊙ ⊗ 2 Thomas used to be an artist pregnant with creative ideas. ⊙ ⊗	
44 significance ⊗	来自 significant (a. 有意义的, 重大的)	1 Because our conscious mind is occupied with daily life we don't always think about the emotional significance of the day's events—until, it appears, we begin to dream. ⊙ ⊗	
45 innovation ⊗	词根记忆: in (使) +nov (新) +ation→革新	1 It seems antithetical to talk about habits in the same context as creativity and innovation . ⊙ ⊗ technological innovation ⊙ ⊗	reformation
46 hypocrisy ⊗	词根记忆: hypo (在...下面) +crisy (看作critisize, 批评) →在私底下批评别人→虚伪	1 There is a heavy note of hypocrisy in Edward's behavior. ⊙ ⊗	hypocritical
47 warfare ⊗	联想记忆: war (战争) +fare (遭遇) →遭遇战争→战争(状态)	1 More and more companies are engaged in constant warfare for dominance in the market for cell phones. ⊙ ⊗	hostility war

单词	记忆	接	联系
48 ultimate ⊕	词根记忆: ultim (最后的) +ate (...的) → 最后的, 最终的	1 in ultimate ⊙ ⊕ 2 an ultimate principle ⊙ ⊕	ultimately
49 variable ⊕	词根记忆: vari (变化) +able→能改变的 →可变的	1 variable weather ⊙ ⊕ 2 The total costs of our company include variable costs. ⊙ ⊕ 3 You missed a variable so you got a wrong answer. ⊙ ⊕	
50 latent ⊕	联想记忆: lat (看作late, 后面的) +ent→前怕狼, 后怕虎→担心潜在的危险→潜在的	1 latent capital ⊙ ⊕	
51 balance ⊕	联想记忆: bal (看作ball, 球) +ance→球操 选手需要很好的平衡能力→平衡	1 You must ensure you have enough income to balance your expenditure. ⊙ ⊕ a well- balanced diet ⊙ ⊕ 2 The chemist weighed the drug with the balance . ⊙ ⊕ 3 A balance between supply and demand was achieved. ⊙ ⊕ 4 David has a balance of \$1,000 in the bank. ⊙ ⊕	balanced
52 aid ⊕		1 We aided the flood victims by providing food, clothes and medicine. ⊙ ⊕ 2 first aid ⊙ ⊕ 3 A cane is an aid for elderly people. ⊙ ⊕	
53 extraordinary ⊕	组合词: extra (以外的) +ordinary (平常的) → 平常之外的 → 非常的	1 A discovery of extraordinary significance made by the researchers shocked everyone greatly. ⊙ ⊕	
54 gymnasium ⊕	词根记忆: gymn (裸体的) +as+ium→穿得很少, 锻炼身体的地方→体育馆, 健身房	1 Dad turned my room into a gymnasium 20 minutes after I moved out! ⊙ ⊕	gymnastics

单词	记忆	接	联系
55 laundry ☹️	词根记忆: lau (洗) +n+dry (干) → 干洗店→洗衣房	1 laundry service ☹️ ☹️ 2 There's not much laundry this week. ☹️ ☹️ 3 laundry resistant ☹️ ☹️	
56 classification ☹️		1 classification always requires the arrangement of the same kind of information, often into lists or columns. ☹️ ☹️	
57 mutual ☹️	词根记忆: mut (变) +ual (...的) →改 变是相互作用的 结果→相互的	1 mutual benefit ☹️ ☹️ mutual fund ☹️ ☹️	mutually
58 muscle ☹️		1 The man tried with the exertion of every muscle of the body and still couldn't remove the rock. ☹️ ☹️	
59 avail ☹️	发音记忆: “啊喂” →叫人过来帮忙→ 帮助	1 of/to no avail ☹️ ☹️ 2 avail (oneself) of ☹️ ☹️	
60 captive ☹️	词根记忆: capt (抓) +ive (...的) →被 抓的→俘虏; 被 俘虏的	1 The captive falls in love with her captor. ☹️ ☹️ 2 The police managed to rescue the captive hostages. ☹️ ☹️	captivate capture
61 postpone ☹️	词根记忆: post (后, 在 后) +pon (放) + e →放到后面→ 推迟, 延期	1 The sports meeting was postponed one day because of the weather. ☹️ ☹️	
62 universal ☹️	来自universe (n. 宇宙)	1 The new reforms have not met with universal approval within the country. ☹️ ☹️ 2 The travel agency is planning to have a universal travel. ☹️ ☹️	universalize universally
63 handle ☹️		1 He grasped the handle of the door and shook it. ☹️ ☹️ 2 Anna advised her daughter how to handle a family problem. ☹️ ☹️ 3 Don't handle the goods in the shop. ☹️ ☹️	

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WordList 27

单词	记忆	接	联系
1 tide ☒	联想记忆: 潮 (tide) 起潮落, 岁月 (time) 如歌	1 During high tide , most of the beach is covered with water. ☐ ☒ 2 The tide of public opinion seems to be turning against the government. ☐ ☒	tidal
2 ambulance ☒	词根记忆: ambul (行走) +ance (表性质) →可到处行走的 医院→救护车	1	
3 tolerant ☒	词根记忆: toler (容忍, 忍受) +ant→容忍的, 宽容的	1 The job requires a tolerant person who is good at dealing with complaints from customers. ☐ ☒	patient forgiving
4 proceeding ☒		1 The army's proceeding was interrupted by the heavy rain. ☐ ☒ 2 The proceedings of the meeting were published as a book after the convention. ☐ ☒	
5 congratulate ☒		1 congratulate sb. on ☐ ☒ 2	
6 prospective ☒	联想记忆: prospect (前景) +ive→未来的	1 The polls indicate that many prospective voters do not seem to care who wins. ☐ ☒	anticipated
7 sneak ☒	联想记忆: 像蛇 (snake) 一样偷偷溜走 (sneak) 了	1 sneak out/away ☐ ☒ 2 Again, they sneaked glances at one another. ☐ ☒	creep steal
8 scope ☒	词根记忆: scop (观察) +e→观察的范围 →范围; 余地	1 The field job is outside the scope of my assignment. ☐ ☒ 2 I'd like more scope for putting a few new ideas into practice. ☐ ☒	microscope telescope
9 bump ☒	发音记忆: 发音似物体碰撞的声音	1 bump against/into ☐ ☒ 2 bump along/down ☐ ☒ 3 Mary gave me a bump on the head. ☐ ☒ 4 Did you get the bump on the head from the fight? ☐ ☒	dump damp dumb

单词	记忆	接	联系
10 species ⊕	词根记忆: speci (种) +es→ 种, 种类	1 Recently, the botanist has discovered a new species of plant in the virgin forest. ⊙ ⊕	specie
11 lure ⊕		1 Grocery stores often use a loss leader, such as low-priced coffee, to lure customers into the store. ⊙ ⊕ 2 The company offered me \$100,000 as a lure to sign its contract. ⊙ ⊕	entice allure temptation allurement
12 panorama ⊕	词根记忆: pan (全部) +orama (看) → 全部看得到→全 景	1 This book gives a panorama of the life in China 500 years ago. ⊙ ⊕	
13 classify ⊕		1 classify mails ⊙ ⊕	
14 fatal ⊕		1 a fatal wound ⊙ ⊕	
15 eagle ⊕	联想记忆: 他渴望 (eager) 能像雄鹰 (eagle) 一般翱翔天际	1 bald eagle ⊙ ⊕ golden eagle ⊙ ⊕	
16 conquest ⊕		1 The dancer made a conquest of every audience for her performance. ⊙ ⊕	
17 hinder ⊕	联想记忆: hind (后部的) +er→落后→阻 止, 妨碍	1	impede encumber hamper
18 slipper ⊕		1 Her slippers were wet by the water. ⊙ ⊕	
19 equator ⊕		1 The areas near the equator receive more heat than the latitudes near the poles. ⊙ ⊕	
20 bait ⊕	联想记忆: 等 (wait) 鱼吃饵 (bait)	1 The fish took the bait . ⊙ ⊕ 2 The old man baited the hook with worms. ⊙ ⊕	
21 remedy ⊕	词根记忆: re (表加强) +med (治疗) +y→治疗	1 The pill I gave you is the best remedy for colds. ⊙ ⊕ 2 remedy for ⊙ ⊕ 3 Something must be done to remedy the deadly disease immediately. ⊙ ⊕ 4 Mark wished to remedy his mistake and please you. ⊙ ⊕	

单词	记忆	接	联系
22 paragraph ⊕	词根记忆: para (在旁边) +graph (写) → 写在文字旁边→ 段; 短评	1 The writer gave his opinion in the last paragraph of the article. ☹ ⊕ 2 I am reading a paragraph about football now. ☹ ⊕	
23 weld ⊕	联想记忆: wel (看作well, 好) +d (看作 do, 做) →焊接 工人做得很好→ 焊接	1 hand welding ☹ ⊕ 2	
24 ethnic ⊕	词根记忆: ethn (种族) +ic→种族的, 民 族的	1 The experts have different research focuses in the study of ethnic issues. ☹ ⊕	ethics
25 apt ⊕	本身为词根: 适 应; 能力	1 an apt description ☹ ⊕ 2 Mrs. Pearce is apt to scold her husband. ☹ ⊕	adapt ept
26 condemn ⊕	联想记忆: con (表加强) +demn (看作 damn, 谴责) → 谴责	1 All kinds of unfairness and discrimination should be condemned or made illegal. ☹ ⊕ 2 condemn sb. to ☹ ⊕	condemned
27 parameter ⊕	词根记忆: para (辅助) +meter (测量) →辅助测量的数 据→参数	1 We adjusted the appropriate parameter in the experiment. ☹ ⊕	
28 endure ⊕	词根记忆: en (使) +dur (持久) +e→使持久→忍 受; 持久	1 endure hardship ☹ ⊕ 2 She wants to make sure the cultural legacy will endure as long as possible. ☹ ⊕	enduring
29 recovery ⊕		1 economic recovery ☹ ⊕ 2 The film told a story about the recovery of a fallen city. ☹ ⊕	recoverable

单词	记忆	接	联系
30 deputy ⊕	联想记忆: de+puty (看作 duty, 责任) → 对客户负责的人 →代理人	1 You can question my deputy if you have any question. ⊖ ⊕ 2 The director attended the meeting with the deputy manager. ⊖ ⊕	
31 bacon ⊕	联想记忆: 即超市中卖的“培根”	1 Barbara stood at the stove, frying bacon . ⊖ ⊕	
32 ditch ⊕	联想记忆: 和 pitch (vt. 投, 掷) 一起记	1 There is a wrecked car in the ditch beside the road. ⊖ ⊕ 2	
33 excessive ⊕		1 The food was bad and the bill was excessive in this restaurant. ⊖ ⊕	excessively
34 engage ⊕		1 Any attempt to engage in the study of history proved to be of great significance. ⊖ ⊕ 2 Tom was engaged to Anne last week. ⊖ ⊕ 3 Joan's good nature engages everyone. ⊖ ⊕ 4 Have you ever engaged undergraduates to do this job? ⊖ ⊕ engage with sb./sth. ⊖ ⊕	engaged
35 physiology ⊕	词根记忆: physi (自然) +ology (...学) → 研究人体的自然 状况→生理学	1 The professor's experiments in nerve physiology began six months ago. ⊖ ⊕	
36 convenience ⊕		1 at one's convenience ⊖ ⊕ 2 The newly-built apartment provides gas, electricity and other modern conveniences . ⊖ ⊕	inconvenience
37 copper ⊕		1 copper conducts electricity better than iron does. ⊖ ⊕ 2 Mike had only a few coppers in his pocket when he came to New York. ⊖ ⊕	
38 elevate ⊕	词根记忆: e (出) +lev (举 起) +ate (使) →举起手来→抬起	1 an elevated highway ⊖ ⊕	raise

单词	记忆	接	联系
39 rotate ⊕	词根记忆: rot (旋转) + ate (使) → (使) 旋转	1 Everyone knows that the Moon rotates around the Earth. ⊙ ⊕	rotating
40 process ⊕	词根记忆: pro (前, 向前) +cess (走) → 前 进的历程→过 程, 进程	1 Coal was formed out of dead forests by a long and slow process . ⊙ ⊕ the process of digestion ⊙ ⊕ 2 The company developed a new process of printing. ⊙ ⊕ 3 The workers are processing watch chips in the workshops. ⊙ ⊕ process background checks ⊙ ⊕	processor
41 industrialise ⊕		1 China has been steadily industrializing itself. ⊙ ⊕	industrialization industrialized
42 palm ⊕		1 Now think of your laptop, thinner than a brown-paper envelope, or your cellphone in the palm of your hand. ⊙ ⊕ 2 The last of the sunlight sloped down through the palm trees. ⊙ ⊕	calm
43 medium ⊕	词根记忆: medi (中间) +um→中间	1 Teachers should find the medium between severity and leniency. ⊙ ⊕ 2 The media reported that someone had controled the race. ⊙ ⊕ 3 There are three sizes available for the clothes—small, medium and large. ⊙ ⊕ medium -sized ⊙ ⊕	
44 heighten ⊕		1 As the criminal waited for his sentence, his fears heightened . ⊙ ⊕	heightened
45 stumble ⊕	联想记忆: stum (看作 stump, 树桩) +ble→树桩是绊 脚之物→绊	1 Jane stumbled and fell off the bridge. ⊙ ⊕ stumble across/upon ⊙ ⊕ 2 The boy stumbled over the answer. ⊙ ⊕ 3 Mr. Black made a stumble in the doorway. ⊙ ⊕	
46 pint ⊕	发音记忆: “品脱”	1 Tommy hands Rose a pint of stout and she hoists it. ⊙ ⊕	
47 disorder ⊕	词根记忆: dis (不, 远离) +order (顺序) →没有顺序→混 乱, 杂乱	1 in disorder ⊙ ⊕ 2 The doctor said there was no sign of any disorder of your body. ⊙ ⊕	

单词	记忆	接	联系
48 cabin ☹ ☹		1 The crew jostled their way out of the cabin . ☹ ☹ 2 This cozy cabin will make your vacation quite enjoyable. ☹ ☹	
49 delete ☹ ☹	电脑键盘上的 delete 键	1 These unreasonable items are deleted in the new contract. ☹ ☹	
50 commonplace ☹ ☹	组词: common (普通) + place (地方) → 普通之处 → 平凡的	1 Please don't adore me; I'm only a commonplace fellow. ☹ ☹ 2 John was expelled from the meeting room for he made a commonplace speech again. ☹ ☹	ordinary unremarkable
51 acrobat ☹ ☹	词根记忆: acro (高) + bat (走) → 高空行走的人 → 杂技演员	1 These 8-year-old children will be trained as very skillful acrobats . ☹ ☹	
52 proposition ☹ ☹		1 I think the boss might be interested in hearing your proposition . ☹ ☹ 2 The geometrical proposition is absolutely tenable. ☹ ☹	
53 audit ☹ ☹	联想记忆: aud (听) + it → 旁听	1 They always audit the accounts at the end of a year. ☹ ☹ 2 Mary likes to audit the literature lessons in her spare time. ☹ ☹	auditor
54 affiliate ☹ ☹	联想记忆: af (表加强) + fil (子女) + iate (使) → 子公司 → 附属机构; 分公司	1 This factory is affiliated to a large firm in the same city. ☹ ☹ 2 Our company has an American affiliate . ☹ ☹	affiliated
55 chamber ☹ ☹		1 chamber music ☹ ☹	
56 obstruct ☹ ☹	词根记忆: ob (反) + struct (建造) → 反对建造 → 阻止	1 Any effort to obstruct justice is a crime. ☹ ☹ 2 Skyscrapers interfere with television reception and obstruct air traffic. ☹ ☹	unobstructed

单词	记忆	接	联系
57 inhibit ⊕	词根记忆: in (不) +hibit (拿住) → 不让拿住→阻 止, 抑制	1 Childhood viral infections will inhibit the development of brain cells. ⊙ ⊕	hinder obstruct impede
58 contain ⊕	词根记忆: con+tain (拿 住) →全部拿住→ 包含	1 Human genes contain too little information even to specify which hemisphere of the brain each of a human's 1,011 neurons should occupy, let alone the hundreds of connections that each neuron makes. ⊙ ⊕ 2 A meter contains one hundred centimeters. 1 ⊙ ⊕	
59 desirable ⊕		1 Bill found a desirable job in a multinational corporation after his graduation. ⊙ ⊕	desire desired
60 sociable ⊕	词根记忆: soci (同伴, 引申 为“社会”) +able→结交广泛 的→好交际的	1 They are sociable people who are nice to everyone. ⊙ ⊕ 2 The new employee is very sociable , and quickly makes the acquaintance of people in the company. ⊙ ⊕	
61 impressive ⊕		1 The ancient architecture in this city is most impressive . ⊙ ⊕ 2 The general is an impressive man. ⊙ ⊕	unimpressive
62 exile ⊕	联想记忆: ex (出) +i+le (音似: 了) →出国了→放 逐, 流放	1 Black was exiled from the city in 1960. ⊙ ⊕	
63 formula ⊕	词根记忆: form (形式) +ula→形式化的 东西→公式	1 My five-year-old son has known about the basic arithmetic formulae . ⊙ ⊕ 2 It's time to reinvent the formula for how work is conducted, since we are still relying on a very 20th century notion of work. ⊙ ⊕	

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WordList 28

单词	记忆	接	联系
1 medieval ☹	词根记忆: medi (中间) +ev (时期) +al (...的) → 中世纪的	1	
2 artificial ☹	词根记忆: arti (技巧) +fic (制造) +ial (...的) → 在制造时采用人为技术的→人造的, 人工的	1 artificial flowers are used for scientific as well as for decorative purposes. They are made from a variety of materials, such as wax and glass, so skillfully that they can scarcely be distinguished from natural flowers. ☹ ☹ artificial satellite ☹ ☹ 2 Helen's artificial warmth repelled us. ☹ ☹	
3 meadow ☹	发音记忆: “麦兜” → 麦兜猪在草地上晒太阳 → 草地	1 If the rains are copious, the gray desert will be converted into a vast green meadow . ☹ ☹	grassland pasture
4 kneel ☹		1 The helpless girl knelt by the tree and prayed for the safety of her father. ☹ ☹	
5 fabricate ☹		1 The newly described languages were often so strikingly different from the well studied languages of Europe and Southeast Asia that some scholars even accused Boas and Sapir of fabricating their data. ☹ ☹ 2 The professor spent three years in fabricating this new theory. ☹ ☹ fabricated metal industry ☹ ☹	
6 persist ☹	词根记忆: per (始终) +sist (站立) → 始终站立着 → 坚持, 持续	1 persist in ☹ ☹	persistence
7 weird ☹		1 It's kind of weird to talk to you about this. ☹ ☹ 2 Many things make people think artists are weird . ☹ ☹	odd fantastic

单词	记忆	接	联系
8 bar ⊕		1 A bar of iron fell off the building and struck a passenger. ⊙ ⊕ 2 Joe walked up to the bar and asked for a glass of beer. ⊙ ⊕ 3 The robbers smashed the metal bars of the house last night. ⊙ ⊕ 4 the American bar Association ⊙ ⊕ 5 Poverty bars the way of many ambitious young men to progress. ⊙ ⊕	
9 doctrine ⊕	词根记忆: doc (教; 观点) + trine→教条	1 Christian doctrine ⊙ ⊕	doctor
10 complicated ⊕		1 The regulations are so com-plicated that nothing can be made of them by the layman. ⊙ ⊕	
11 imaginary ⊕		1 an imaginary character ⊙ ⊕	
12 lodge ⊕	发音记忆: “落脚” →找个落脚地→住宿, 投宿	1 Are there any rooms to lodge me in, I wonder? ⊙ ⊕	
13 curve ⊕	联想记忆: 雕刻 (carve) 完美曲线 (curve)	1 Sandro turned the headlights on, revealing a sharp curve in the road up ahead. ⊙ ⊕ 2 The path curves north and goes out of sight. ⊙ ⊕	
14 miserable ⊕	来自misery (n. 痛苦)	1 I know how miserable you are, and I wish there were something I could do for you. ⊙ ⊕	
15 executive ⊕	联想记忆: Chief Executive Officer (首席执行官), 缩写为 CEO	1 In today's world, it has become normal that well-paid executives should not be accountable for what happens in the organizations that they run. ⊙ ⊕ 2 Our manager is a man of great executive ability. ⊙ ⊕ 3 executive Branch Departments ⊙ ⊕	
16 gloomy ⊕		1 a gloomy day ⊙ ⊕ 2 a gloomy mood ⊙ ⊕	gloom

单词	记忆	接	联系
17 generalize ⊕		1 The scholar generalized upon the findings of thousands of the investigators. ⊙ ⊕ 2 The scientist generalized the use of a new insecticide. ⊙ ⊕	generalist generalized generalization
18 merchandise ⊕	来自 merchant (n. 商人)	1	
19 adequate ⊕		1 I had an adequate amount of food for dinner for ten people. ⊙ ⊕ be adequate for ⊙ ⊕	adequately inadequate
20 characterise ⊕		1 He argued that human evolution was characterized by a struggle he called the "survival of the fittest", in which weaker races and societies must eventually be replaced by stronger, more advanced races and societies. ⊙ ⊕	
21 rainbow ⊕	组合词: rain (雨) +bow (弓) → 雨后天边出现如弓的彩虹→彩虹	1 After the storm, there was a rainbow in the sky. ⊙ ⊕	rainfall rainy
22 nevertheless ⊕		1 The traveler was tired, nevertheless he kept walking. ⊙ ⊕ 2 My brother was nevertheless afraid of the dark when he grew up and always slept with a light on. ⊙ ⊕	
23 grocer ⊕		1 The grocer placed my purchases in a paper bag. ⊙ ⊕	
24 frank ⊕		1 I'm going to be frank and tell you that you need to lose weight. ⊙ ⊕ to be frank ⊙ ⊕	

单词	记忆	接	联系
25 vote ⊗	联想记忆: 笔记 (note) 记录了投票 (vote) 结果	1 On a five to three vote , the Supreme Court knocked out much of Arizona's immigration law Monday—a modest policy victory for the Obama Administration. ⊙ ⊗ 2 Had Paul received six more votes in the last election, he would be our chairman now. ⊙ ⊗ 3	voting
26 refuge ⊗	联想记忆: 青年一代要勇于拒绝 (refuse) 父母的庇护 (refuge)	1 political refuge ⊙ ⊗	shelter sanctuary
27 boast ⊗	联想记忆: 北京烤鸭 (roast duck) 值得夸 (boast)	1 boast of/about ⊙ ⊗ 2 Annie made many boasts about her son. ⊙ ⊗ make a boast of ⊙ ⊗	
28 carbon ⊗		1 carbon dioxide ⊙ ⊗	
29 swallow ⊗	联想记忆: s+wall (墙) + (l) ow (低的) →燕子在墙角低处筑巢→燕子	1 The little boy always swallows without chewing. ⊙ ⊗ 2 But the justices should not swallow California's argument whole. ⊙ ⊗ 3 The raged man poured a glass of Hennessy and took a big swallow . ⊙ ⊗ 4 The swallow flew over forests and lakes. ⊙ ⊗	
30 streamline ⊗	组合词: stream (流) +line (线) →流线型的	1 The streamline airplane can break the sound barrier. ⊙ ⊗	
31 chew ⊗	联想记忆: chewing gum (口香糖)	1 chew your food well before you swallow it. ⊙ ⊗ 2 chew sth. over ⊙ ⊗	
32 social ⊗	词根记忆: soci (社会) +al (属于...的) →社会的	1 social intercourse ⊙ ⊗ social status ⊙ ⊗ 2 My parents are going to attend a social gathering tonight. ⊙ ⊗	socially socialization sociability

单词	记忆	接	联系
33 threshold ⊕		1 The threshold has rotted and needs to be replaced. ⊙ ⊕ 2 The year 2001 is the threshold of a new millennium. 2001 ⊙ ⊕	threefold
34 divert ⊕	词根记忆: di (离开) +vert (转) →转开→使转向	1 Some farmers diverted water from the river into the fields. ⊙ ⊕ 2 divert one's attention from sth. ⊙ ⊕ 3 You were supposed to divert Lucy and date her when she was in a mood. ⊙ ⊕ 4 divert resources ⊙ ⊕	
35 chef ⊕		1 You're the most talented chef I've ever seen. ⊙ ⊕	
36 disgust ⊕	词根记忆: dis (不) +gust (品尝) →不愿品尝的→厌恶	1 The old man expressed his disgust with the young men's conduct. ⊙ ⊕ 2 The violence in the movie yesterday really disgusted Lily. ⊙ ⊕	
37 somewhat ⊕		1 Tom is wearing glasses now, in a somewhat scholarly mode. ⊙ ⊕	
38 widow ⊕	联想记忆: 那个寡妇 (widow) 每天从窗口 (window) 眺望, 神情落寞	1	
39 weed ⊕	联想记忆: 希望的种子 (seed) 在一片杂草 (weed) 中顽强生长	1 I have pulled all weeds out of that garden. ⊙ ⊕ 2 I have been busy with weeding (in) the garden the whole weekend. ⊙ ⊕	
40 prosper ⊕	词根记忆: pro (向前) +sper (希望) →充满发展的希望→繁荣	1 The railways prospered the west of the country. ⊙ ⊕	
41 contact ⊕		1 I contacted Janet to see how she was doing. ⊙ ⊕ 2 come into contact with sb. ⊙ ⊕ in contact with sb. ⊙ ⊕	

单词	记忆	接	联系
42 complementary ☹		1 Basic computer skills are only complementary to the host of real skills that are necessary to becoming any kind of professional. ☹ ☹	
43 adjacent ☹	联想记忆: adj+acent (看作 accent, 口音) → 口音相同的→住 得近的→邻近的	1 Tom's house is adjacent to the school. ☹ ☹	adjoining contiguous
44 input ☹	来自词组put in (进入, 插入)	1 Your data input is much too slow. You'll have to type faster. ☹ ☹ input and output ☹ ☹ 2 The data should be inputted into the computer without any mistake. ☹ ☹	
45 prevalent ☹	词根记忆: pre (...前的) +val (价值) +ent→当前强调 价值的观念很流 行→流行的	1 a prevalent belief ☹ ☹	universal
46 explore ☹		1 Antarctica is the least explored and least understood continent on the earth. ☹ ☹	exploration explorer
47 cultivate ☹		1 The group of farmers culti-vate the soil day after day. ☹ ☹ 2 Lucy's mother expects to cultivate her love of art. ☹ ☹ 3 cultivate political support ☹ ☹	cultivation
48 robe ☹		1 Mary is in an old white bath robe . ☹ ☹	probe
49 approval ☹	联想记忆: ap+prov (看作 prove, 证实) +al (表行为) → 实物为证, 不可 否认→认可	1 express one's approval for sth. ☹ ☹ 2 Only a decade earlier, such an act would have required legislative approval in Virginia. ☹ ☹	disapproval

单词	记忆	接	联系
50 religion ⊕	词根记忆: re (一再) +lig (绑) +ion→ 把自己与信仰绑 在一起→宗教, 信仰	1 Mr. Smith is a freethinker who doesn't believe in any religion . ⊙ ⊕ 2	
51 overall ⊕	组合词: over (从头到 尾) +all (所有 的) →全面的, 综合的	1 The overall situation of economy this year is encouraging. ⊙ ⊕ 2 Will you help me off with my overalls ? I am too tired. ⊙ ⊕	
52 behavior ⊕		1 The behavior and thoughts of people change according to circumstances. ⊙ ⊕ 2 All the experts were satisfied with the machine's behavior . ⊙ ⊕	behavioral behaviorist
53 ignorant ⊕		1 be ignorant of ⊙ ⊕	
54 format ⊕	词根记忆: form (形式, 形 态) +at→形成固 定的格式→格式 化	1 the format of a programme ⊙ ⊕ 2 format your report so that the page number appears at the top of each page. ⊙ ⊕ 3	
55 volt ⊕	发音记忆: “伏特”	1	revolt
56 ancestor ⊕		1 When our ancestors were hunters and gatherers 10,000 years ago, they didn't have time to wonder much about anything besides finding food. ⊙ ⊕	
57 remind ⊕		1 remind sb. of sth. ⊙ ⊕	reminder
58 misery ⊕	词根记忆: miser (可怜的) +y→痛苦, 悲惨	1 The floods caused untold misery to hundreds of thousands of farmers this year. ⊙ ⊕	anguish distress
59 salient ⊕		1 As a student majoring in fashion design, she pointed out the salient features of the new design immediately. ⊙ ⊕	saliency
60 consolidate ⊕	词根记忆: con (共同) +solid (结实的) +ate (使) →使 坚实→巩固	1 The company is planning to consolidate and expand its overseas operations. ⊙ ⊕	consolidation

单词	记忆	接	联系
61 sunrise ☹️	组合词: sun (太阳) +rise (升) →日出	1 The tourists praised the sublime scene of the sunrise . ☹️ ☹️	
62 patrol ☹️	发音记忆: “派出” →派出警察巡逻→巡逻, 巡查	1 Mark Baldassare of the Public Policy Institute of California points out that much of the state's budget is patrolled by unions. ☹️ ☹️ 2 The policeman met a robbery on his patrol . ☹️ ☹️ 3 The patrol was attacked last week. ☹️ ☹️	
63 recede ☹️	词根记忆: re (向后) +ced (走) +e→向后走→退, 退去	1 The coast receded as we sailed away. ☹️ ☹️ 2 As my father got older, his hairline began to recede . ☹️ ☹️	precede

title: WordList29 date: 2020-01-01 11:11:29 categories: - 考研 - 英语 tags: - 考研 - 英语

WordList 29

单词	记忆	接	联系
1 bald ☹️		1 He started growing bald in his thirties. ☹️ ☹️	bare
2 manifest ☹️		1 The symptoms of this kind of disease will manifest themselves in ten days. ☹️ ☹️ 2 Kevin strove to make his ideas manifest to us. ☹️ ☹️	manifestation
3 channel ☹️		1 the English channel ☹️ ☹️ 2 My kid changed the channel to watch a cartoon. ☹️ ☹️ 3 We hope that this conflict would be settled through diplomatic channels . ☹️ ☹️ 4 The capital intended to broaden the export base and secure efficiency gains from international trade was channeled instead into uneconomic import substitution. ☹️ ☹️	
4 comparable ☹️		1 comparable prices ☹️ ☹️	

单词	记忆	接	联系
5 bundle ⊕	发音记忆：“绑到”→把散的东西绑到一起→捆	1 Alex raised a bundle of electrical wires in his hand. ⊖ ⊕	
6 proficiency ⊕	词根记忆： pro（在...之前） +fic（做）+iency→在别人之前做→熟练，精通	1 proficiency test ⊖ ⊕ proficiency in ⊖ ⊕	mastery
7 zoom ⊕	联想记忆：zoo（动物园）+m→动物园里，人声鼎沸，一片嗡嗡声→嗡嗡声	1 The zoom of flies annoyed us much. ⊖ ⊕ 2 The shuttle zoomed above the clouds and out of view. ⊖ ⊕ 3 Some economists warned that the oil prices would zoom . ⊖ ⊕	
8 presence ⊕		1 in the presence of ⊖ ⊕ 2 The X-ray showed the presence of a tumour in my stomach. X ⊖ ⊕	presentation
9 racial ⊕	来自race（n. 种族）	1 Nancy was a tireless activist for racial and sexual equality. ⊖ ⊕ racial conflict ⊖ ⊕	
10 inherent ⊕	词根记忆：in（向内）+her（黏附）+ent→黏附在内部的→固有的，内在的	1 Personality is to a large extent inherent . ⊖ ⊕	inherently
11 dwell ⊕	联想记忆：d（看作do，做） +well（好）→做得好不如住得好→住，居留	1 Jane was raised in the city but wanted to dwell in the country. ⊖ ⊕ dwell on ⊖ ⊕	
12 hoist ⊕	联想记忆：地上湿（moist）了，把东西举（hoist）到高处	1 When we beat our biggest rival, Mike hoisted me to his shoulders. ⊖ ⊕	
13 spouse ⊕	联想记忆：sp（看作spend，度过） +ouse（看作house，房子）→同一屋檐下共度人生→配偶	1 In Cambodia, the choice of a spouse is a complex one for the young male. ⊖ ⊕	

单词	记忆	接	联系
14 burden ⊕		1 I don't want to stay here with you as a burden . ⊖ ⊕	burdened burdensome
15 dominate ⊕	词根记忆: domin (支配) +ate (做) →支配, 统治	1 Don't want to use your power to dominate all the others! ⊖ ⊕ male- dominated ⊖ ⊕ 2 The idea dominated the discussion. ⊖ ⊕	
16 outset ⊕	来自词组set out (出发)	1 at the outset ⊖ ⊕	
17 refrain ⊕		1 Jack refrained from scolding his naughty son until the guests left. ⊖ ⊕ 2 The doctor suggested my father refrain from smoking. ⊖ ⊕ 3 The sitcom always begins with its familiar refrain . ⊖ ⊕ 4 The performance ended with all the people singing the refrain . ⊖ ⊕	restrain abstain
18 spacecraft ⊕	组合词: space (太空) +craft (船) →宇宙飞船	1 Airborne technologies, such as different types of radar and photographic equipment carried by airplanes or spacecraft , allow archaeologists to learn about what lies beneath the ground without digging. ⊖ ⊕	
19 soluble ⊕	词根记忆: solu (放松, 松开) +ble→可以松开的→可溶的	1 Sugar is soluble in water. ⊖ ⊕	
20 reassure ⊕	联想记忆: re (一再) +assure (保证) →一再保证→使...安心	1 Kate claps the man on the shoulder to reassure him. ⊖ ⊕	reassurance reassuring
21 compliment ⊕	词根记忆: com+pli (充满) +ment→满口称赞之词→称赞	1 The actress received many compliments on her excellent performance last night. ⊖ ⊕ pay compliments to sb. ⊖ ⊕ 2 I am glad to receive so many compliments on Spring Festival. ⊖ ⊕ 3 Evelyn, complimented by the handsome boy, blushed. ⊖ ⊕	

单词	记忆	接	联系
22 sprout ☹ ☹	联想记忆: spr (看作spring, 春天) +out (出) → 春天长出来嫩芽→抽条; 幼苗	1 Buds sprout out in spring. ☹ ☹ 2 The wheat is in sprout . ☹ ☹	
23 plot ☹ ☹		1 The government was warned of a terrorists' plot to hijack planes. ☹ ☹ 2 Mary grew corn and carrots in her garden plot . ☹ ☹ 3 The children still remember the plots of the Lion King after five years. ☹ ☹ 4 Jack plotted a graph that showed how sales were increasing. ☹ ☹ 5 Terrorists plotted with the super rich merchant against the government. ☹ ☹	
24 collide ☹ ☹		1 The Porsche swerved sharply to avoid the lorry, but they collided . ☹ ☹ 2 The police collided with a handful of reporters. ☹ ☹	clash
25 magistrate ☹ ☹	联想记忆: magistr (=master, 主人) +ate (做) → 做当地的主人→地方法官	1 The local magistrate has arrested the outlaws and punished them. ☹ ☹	
26 rebellion ☹ ☹		1 The rebellion triggered a series of civil wars. ☹ ☹	rebellious
27 solution ☹ ☹	词根记忆: solut (放松, 松开) +ion→使难题解开→解答	1 We've got to put our heads together and come up with a solution . ☹ ☹ 2 The little girl drank several cups of weak sugar solution . ☹ ☹	
28 compile ☹ ☹	词根记忆: com (一起) +pile (堆) → 堆在一起→汇编	1 compile a dictionary ☹ ☹	
29 oxide ☹ ☹	词根记忆: oxi (=oxy, 氧) +de→氧化物	1	dioxide

单词	记忆	接	联系
30 therefore ☹ ☹		1 The new car is smaller and therefore cheaper. ☹ ☹ 2 Whether to use tests, other kinds of information, or both in a particular situation depends, therefore , upon the evidence from experience concerning comparative validity and upon such factors as cost and availability. ☹ ☹	
31 adhere ☹ ☹	词根记忆: ad (表加强) + her (黏附) + e → 黏附	1 The mud adhered to the traveler's boots. ☹ ☹ 2 I adhere to my resolution that I will not marry you. ☹ ☹	stick
32 insert ☹ ☹	词根记忆: in (里面) + sert (加入) → 加在里面 → 插入, 嵌入	1 The thief inserted a thin iron needle into the lock hole and unlocked the door. ☹ ☹	
33 necessity ☹ ☹	来自necessary (a. 必需的, 必要的)	1 the necessities of life ☹ ☹ 2 That computer will of necessity to be installed a Microsoft operating system. ☹ ☹	necessarily
34 opt ☹ ☹	本身为词根: 选择; 希望	1 If you opt for a jacket potato instead of chips, you can save 300 calories. ☹ ☹	option optional
35 command ☹ ☹	词根记忆: com (表加强) + mand (命令) → 命令, 指令	1 The boss's request was rather equal to a command . ☹ ☹ 2 The class is under the monitor's command . ☹ ☹ 3 Everything is under command . ☹ ☹ 4 We had no other choice but to do as military leaders commanded . ☹ ☹	demand
36 dizzy ☹ ☹	联想记忆: di (二) + zz (打鼾声) + y → 旁边两个人同时打鼾, 让人头晕 → 使人头晕的	1 I woke up a little dizzy for I didn't sleep well last night. ☹ ☹ 2 The altitude was so dizzy that I couldn't go down the mountain. ☹ ☹	giddy dazzling
37 management ☹ ☹		1 China's large and medium-sized state enterprises need to improve their management right now. ☹ ☹ 2 The management are considering finishing up the project. ☹ ☹	manageable

单词	记忆	接	联系
38 millionaire ⊗	词根记忆: million (百万) +aire (表人) → 百万富翁	1 The millionaire got off from his limousine, with a beauty along his side. ○ ⊗	
39 accommodate ⊗	词根记忆: ac (表加强) +com (共同) +mod (风格) +ate→适合大家共同的风格→适应	1 Mr. Weston's house cannot accommodate ten people. ○ ⊗ 2 The receptionist said that they could accommodate our needs. ○ ⊗ 3 I hope that I can accommodate myself to the circumstances. ○ ⊗	
40 commerce ⊗	词根记忆: com (共同) +merc (贸易) +e→贸易	1 This country has been trying to expand its commerce with other nations. ○ ⊗	
41 hazard ⊗	发音记忆: “骇人的” → 危险	1 Coral reefs have always been one of the greatest hazards to ships sailing in tropical seas. ○ ⊗ at some hazard ○ ⊗ 2 Parents are willing to hazard their lives for children. ○ ⊗	
42 toxic ⊗	词根记忆: tox (毒) +ic→有毒的	1 America's new plan to buy up toxic assets will not work unless banks mark assets to levels which buyers find attractive. ○ ⊗ 2 James fainted and showed some toxic symptoms. ○ ⊗	poisonous noxious
43 assume ⊗	词根记忆: as+sum (取) +e→采取	1 Harry assumed an air of confidence in the interview. ○ ⊗ 2 It is reasonable to assume that the economy will continue to improve. ○ ⊗ 3 assume office ○ ⊗	
44 quench ⊗	联想记忆: quen (看作queen, 女王) +ch→扑灭女王的嚣张气焰→扑灭	1 The rain will help quench the forest fire. ○ ⊗ 2 Jack quenched his thirst with a cup of ice water. ○ ⊗	extinguish
45 culprit ⊗		1 The police quickly identified the chief culprit and got him caught. ○ ⊗	
46 commonwealth ⊗	组合词: common (共同的) +wealth (财富) → 财富共有→共和国	1 Everyone can exercise all his rights of citizenship in a free commonwealth . ○ ⊗	

单词	记忆	接	联系
47 omit ⊕		1 The editor omitted some words that he thought unnecessary. ⊖ ⊕ 2 omit doing/to do sth. ⊖ ⊕	
48 naked ⊕	联想记忆: 和 nude (a. 裸体的) 一起记	1 These particles are invisible to the naked eye. ⊖ ⊕	
49 impart ⊕	联想记忆: im+part (部分) → 分成一块块地给→给予	1 The presence of the princess imparted an air of elegance to the ceremony. ⊖ ⊕ 2 A good teacher imparts not only knowledge but also morals to his students. ⊖ ⊕	impartial
50 petty ⊕	联想记忆: pet (宠物) +ty→小动物→小的	1 The couple always argues about petty things. ⊖ ⊕ 2 Stop your petty and childish behavior as you are an adult. ⊖ ⊕	
51 peel ⊕	发音记忆: “皮儿”→果皮	1 The nurse peeled a banana and handed it to the patient. ⊖ ⊕ 2	
52 behalf ⊕	联想记忆: be (使) +half (半) →使两半→一变二, 当然生利→利益	1 on behalf of ⊖ ⊕	
53 bang ⊕	发音记忆: 象声词	1 The impolite boy entered the room, shutting the door with a bang . ⊖ ⊕ 2 I got an awful bang on the head in the darkness. ⊖ ⊕ 3 bang on/at the door ⊖ ⊕ 4 bang against/into... ⊖ ⊕ 5 Rose banged the robber over the head with a stick. ⊖ ⊕	
54 extent ⊕	词根记忆: ex (出) +tent (伸展) →伸展出的距离→长度	1 You can't see the full extent of the beach from here. ⊖ ⊕ 2 I agree with you to a certain extent . ⊖ ⊕ ⊕ to some extent ⊖ ⊕	
55 deduct ⊕		1 The new tax reform will permit taxpayers to deduct child care expenses from their taxes. ⊖ ⊕ 2	deductive

单词	记忆	接	联系
56 autonomy ☹ ☹	词根记忆: auto (自己) + nom (法律) + y → 自己按照法律管理 → 自治	1 regional autonomy ☹ ☹ 2 The youngsters fought for the so-called autonomy . ☹ ☹	autonomous
57 procession ☹ ☹		1 The soldiers were marching to the front in procession . ☹ ☹	
58 emergency ☹ ☹	联想记忆: emerge (出现) + (e) ncy → 突然出现 → 紧急情况	1 In the event of an emergency , please use the marked exits. ☹ ☹ emergency funding ☹ ☹	
59 genius ☹ ☹	联想记忆: gen (看作gene, 基因) + i + us → 基因好的人 → 天才	1 As is known, Einstein was a genius in the 20th century. ☹ ☹ a genius for... ☹ ☹	
60 adore ☹ ☹	发音记忆: “额倒” → 我倒 → 佩服得五体投地 → 崇拜; 爱慕	1 The kids adore their father and confide in him. ☹ ☹	revere
61 incredible ☹ ☹	词根记忆: in (不) + cred (相信) + ible (可...的) → 不可相信的; 惊人的	1 It's pretty incredible to me that such a lazy guy could be so successful in business. ☹ ☹	
62 mankind ☹ ☹		1 Although mankind has undergone no general improvement in intelligence or morality, it has made extraordinary progress in the accumulation of knowledge. ☹ ☹	humankind
63 spot ☹ ☹		1 The detective found that there was a tiny spot of blood on the railing. ☹ ☹ hot spot ☹ ☹ 2 on the spot ☹ ☹ 3 Judy spotted her friend in the crowd. ☹ ☹ 4 This table is spotted with ink. ☹ ☹ 5 The sunlight spotted the carpet. ☹ ☹	

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WordList 30

单词	记忆	接	联系
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单词	记忆	接	联系
1 tutor ⊕	词根记忆: tut+ (指导, 教育) +or→家庭教师	1 My tutor frequently reminds me to avail myself of every chance to improve my English. ⊖ ⊕ 2 The foreign teacher tutored Tom in French twice a week. ⊖ ⊕	
2 chancellor ⊕	联想记忆: chance (运气) +llor→当选总理靠的不是运气→总理	1 Steven was a widely respected chancellor of the exchequer. ⊖ ⊕ 2 The chancellor of the court was accused of bribery. ⊖ ⊕ 3 The chancellor of our university gave a very long speech in the commencement. ⊖ ⊕	
3 crisis ⊕	联想记忆: cri (看作 cry, 哭) +sis (看作 SOS, 求救信号) → 哭喊着发出求救信号→危机	1 an economic crisis ⊖ ⊕	
4 wedge ⊕	联想记忆: 和 edge (n. 边缘) 一起记	1 2 I was so tightly wedged in the crowd that I couldn't move a little. ⊖ ⊕	
5 reed ⊕		1 The dog retrieved a wounded duck from the reeds near the marsh. ⊖ ⊕	
6 biased ⊕		1 The biased article told only one side of the issue. ⊖ ⊕	
7 paste ⊕	联想记忆: 糨糊 (paste) 的味道 (taste) 不太好	1 I put some paste on the poster before sticking it. ⊖ ⊕ 2 Mary pasted her favorite photos onto the wall. ⊖ ⊕	
8 remark ⊕		1 Often it's the delivery which causes the audience to smile, so speak slowly and remember that a raised eyebrow or an unbelieving look may help to show that you are making a light-hearted remark . ⊖ ⊕ make a remark ⊖ ⊕ 2 Everyone in the office remarked on the secretary's resignation. ⊖ ⊕ 3 Have you ever remarked the change in the climate of Beijing's winter? ⊖ ⊕	

单词	记忆	接	联系
9 edit ⊕		1 The Internet allows you to edit your own articles on computer and to make it public. ☹ ⊕	
10 strip ⊕	联想记忆: s (联想“死”) + trip (旅行) → 死亡剥夺生命, 结束人生之旅 → 剥, 剥去	1 The officer was stripped of the rank because of bribery. ☹ ⊕ 2 There was a strip of land suitable for cultivating flowers in the yard. ☹ ⊕	
11 arrogant ⊕	词根记忆: ar (=add, 补充) + rog (=ask, 提问) + ant → 总是补充提问的 → 傲慢的	1 The doctor was young, confident and slightly arrogant . ☹ ⊕	proud cocky
12 comment ⊕	词根记忆: com (表加强) + ment (思考, 神智) → 集思广益 → 评论	1 The readers have made various comments on Jim's works. ☹ ⊕ 2 Everyone was commenting on the new policy. ☹ ⊕	commentator
13 hip ⊕	联想记忆: 很流行的 Hip-Hop 音乐	1 Betty stood with her hands on her hips . ☹ ⊕	
14 via ⊕	本身为词根: 路, 引申为“经, 通过”	1 Many species can communicate an amazing amount of information via sound. ☹ ⊕	
15 scenery ⊕		1 2 As actors, we must be aware of the importance of the scenery of the play itself. ☹ ⊕	scenic
16 statute ⊕		1 The statute did not meet the State's goal of preventing breaches of the peace. ☹ ⊕	stature status
17 forum ⊕	联想记忆: for+u (看作you, 你) + m (看作me, 我) → 让你我说话的地方 → 论坛	1 The letters page of this newspaper is a forum for public argument. ☹ ⊕	
18 oriental ⊕	联想记忆: New Oriental School 新东方学校	1 These foreigners are interested in Chinese civilization and oriental arts. ☹ ⊕	

单词	记忆	接	联系
19 glitter ☹️	联想记忆: g+litter (看作 little, 小的) →一闪 一闪的小星星→闪耀	1 Beneath its surface glitter , the fashion industry is a tough place to work in. ☹️ ☹️ 2 The massive diamond glitters in the sun. ☹️ ☹️	litter
20 spoil ☹️		1 2 Since I was the only boy in my family, I was a little bit spoiled by my mother and sisters. ☹️ ☹️	
21 bleed ☹️	联想记忆: 流着 (bleed) 鲜血 (blood)	1 The soldier's wound was bleeding . ☹️ ☹️	
22 considerate ☹️		1 She is the most considerate person I have ever known. ☹️ ☹️	inconsiderate
23 bolt ☹️		1 I heard the sound of a bolt being slowly slid open. ☹️ ☹️ 2 Don't forget to bolt the door. ☹️ ☹️	
24 banquet ☹️	发音记忆: “崩溃的” →每天应付各种宴会 快崩溃了→宴会	1 Would you like to go to the Valentine's banquet with me? ☹️ ☹️	feast
25 primitive ☹️	词根记忆: prim (第 一, 首要) +itive (属于...的) → 第一时间的→原始的	1 primitive society ☹️ ☹️ 2 The organization built some primitive shelters for the refugees. ☹️ ☹️	
26 alike ☹️		1 The two brothers are very much alike . ☹️ ☹️ 2 The headmaster is respected by teachers and students alike . ☹️ ☹️	
27 aesthetic ☹️	词根记忆: aesthet (感觉) +ic (...的) →美感的 →美学的	1 Frankly speaking, your artwork has no aesthetic value. ☹️ ☹️ 2 These pictures give us aesthetic satisfaction. ☹️ ☹️	
28 solitary ☹️	词根记忆: sol (单 独的) +it+ary→单 独的	1 take a solitary walk ☹️ ☹️ 2 I won't say a solitary word until I have my lawyer here. ☹️ ☹️ 3 The artist is a solitary kind of person. ☹️ ☹️	
29 kidney ☹️		1 The patient's kidneys weren't functioning. ☹️ ☹️	

单词	记忆	接	联系
30 preface ⊕	联想记忆: pre (...前的) +face (面) →写在正文前面的话 →序言, 前言	1 The author invited his best friend to write the preface for his book. ⊙ ⊕	
31 variety ⊕	词根记忆: var (变化) +ie+ ty→种类有很多变化→多种多样	1 a life full of variety ⊙ ⊕ 2 As food items will tend to decline in quality and decrease in variety , it is very likely to increase the use of flavoring additives. ⊙ ⊕	
32 severe ⊕		1 The parents were very angry and gave the naughty child a severe punishment. ⊙ ⊕ 2 Not everyone experiences the kinds of severe chronic stresses Alvarez describes. ⊙ ⊕ 3 There are good reasons to expect the economic consequences now to be less severe than in the 1970s. ⊙ ⊕	severely
33 brittle ⊕	联想记忆: 易碎的 (brittle) 瓶子 (bottle)	1 The china is brittle with age. ⊙ ⊕	
34 scrutiny ⊕	词根记忆: scrut (检查) +iny→详细审查	1 Manuscript will be flagged up for additional scrutiny by the journal's internal editors, or by its existing Board of Reviewing Editors or by outside peer reviewers. ⊙ ⊕ 2 All citizens are entitled to enjoy a governmental scrutiny . ⊙ ⊕	inquiry inspection
35 pavement ⊕		1 Don't ride your bicycle on the pavement . ⊙ ⊕	
36 indignant ⊕	联想记忆: in (向内) +dig (挖) +n (像个门洞) +ant (蚂蚁) →挖蚂蚁洞的门, 使蚂蚁愤怒→愤慨的	1 She wrote an indignant letter to the editor complaining several grammar errors in the magazine. ⊙ ⊕	
37 emphasis ⊕		1 place/put/lay an emphasis on ⊙ ⊕	
38 revenue ⊕		1 anticipated revenue ⊙ ⊕	

单词	记忆	接	联系
39 blunt ⊗	发音记忆：“不拦的” →口无遮拦的→率直的	1 To be quite blunt , the hostess' cooking was bad. ☹ ⊗ 2 Elizabeth's pencil is blunt and needs sharpening. ☹ ⊗ 3 The bad weather has blunted our enthusiasm for camping. ☹ ⊗	bluntly
40 catastrophe ⊗	词根记忆：cata（下面）+（a）stro（星星）+phe→星星坠落→大难临头→突如其来 的大灾难	1 The catastrophe made Joan collapse. ☹ ⊗	disaster
41 mechanic ⊗	词根记忆： mechan（机器）+ic（表人）→修理机器的人→机修工	1	mechanics
42 indicate ⊗	词根记忆： in+dic（说）+ate（做）→说出→指出；指示	1 We asked how to get to the entrance, but he indicated a path leading to the right side of the building. ☹ ⊗ 2 A red sky in the evening indicates fine weather of the following day. ☹ ⊗	indicator
43 responsible ⊗		1 We should be responsible for the world we live in. ☹ ⊗ 2 David is a responsible and honest reporter. ☹ ⊗ 3 The drummer is responsible for a band. ☹ ⊗	irresponsible
44 mingle ⊗	联想记忆：和 single（a. 单一的；个别的）一起记	1 The cook mingled the oil with the vinegar. ☹ ⊗ 2 The spy mingled with the crowd. ☹ ⊗ 3 The geezer doesn't like mingling much with people. ☹ ⊗	
45 enterprise ⊗	联想记忆： enter+prise（奖赏）→奖赏有进取心的人→进取心	1 a backbone enterprise ☹ ⊗ 2 Mike got the job because he showed the spirit of enterprise . ☹ ⊗ 3 the scientific enterprise ☹ ⊗	
46 garlic ⊗	发音记忆：“咖喱”→大蒜和咖喱都有刺激性的气味→大蒜	1 These chips are flavored with garlic . ☹ ⊗	

单词	记忆	接	联系
47 denial ⊕		1 The journalist's denial that he had stolen the documents was not believed. ☹ ⊕ 2 Your denial would upset all of us. ☹ ⊕	deny
48 motivate ⊕	来自motive (a. 发动的)	1 If businessmen are taxed too much, they will no longer be motivated to work hard, with the result that incomes from taxation might actually shrink. ☹ ⊕ 2 The supervisor motivated the workers by offering them bonuses. ☹ ⊕	motivation
49 bracket ⊕		1 Put your name in the brackets at the bottom of each page. ☹ ⊕	rack
50 activate ⊕		1 The worker pushed the button and the machine was activated . ☹ ⊕	
51 guilt ⊕		1 If you abandon me, I won't feel any guilt about what I have done to you. ☹ ⊕	
52 glue ⊕		1 At Harvard, Mr Menand notes, "the great books are read because they have been read"—they form a sort of social glue . ☹ ⊕ 2 I want to glue the piece of wood onto the metal. ☹ ⊕	
53 spaceship ⊕		1 Those spaceships were flying at cometary speed. ☹ ⊕	
54 commercial ⊕		1 the commercial venture ☹ ⊕ 2	commercialized
55 steward ⊕	联想记忆: ste+ward (保护) → 在旅途中保护乘客的人→乘务员	1 Has the steward cleaned our cabin yet? ☹ ⊕ 2 His paternal grandparents, a steward and a housekeeper, possessed even less status, having been servants, and Dickens later concealed their background. ☹ ⊕	
56 sideways ⊕		1 The driver turned his cab sideways and scraped through a narrow passageway to the park. ☹ ⊕ 2 My sideways movement surprised the assailant. ☹ ⊕	

单词	记忆	接	联系
57 council ⊕		1 Facing the tough problem, members of the council looked at each other, perplexed. ☹ ⊕ UN Security council ☹ ⊕ 2 council flat ☹ ⊕	counsel consul
58 urgent ⊕	词根记忆: urg (迫使) +ent (...的) → 紧急的; 迫使的→急迫的	1 There is an urgent need for food and water. ☹ ⊕	urgency
59 aggravate ⊕	词根记忆: ag+grav (重) +ate (使) →使重→加重, 使恶化	1 aggravate poverty ☹ ⊕	burden increase
60 tumor ⊕	词根记忆: tum (肿) +our→肿块	1 The doctor identified a tumor in the patient's brain. ☹ ⊕	humor
61 famine ⊕	联想记忆: fa (看作 far, 远的) +mine (我的) →粮食离我很远→饥荒	1 There was a terrible famine because of drought. ☹ ⊕	
62 expansion ⊕		1 The headmaster is drafting a plan for the expansion of our school building. ☹ ⊕ 2 the expansion of a bird's wings ☹ ⊕	

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WordList 31

单词	记忆	接	联系
1 consequently ⊕		1 The rain was heavy and consequently the farmland was flooded. ☹ ⊕	frequently
2 blouse ⊕		1 Dressed in jeans and a blouse , Fanny looks very attractive. ☹ ⊕	

单词	记忆	接	联系
3 option ⊕	词根记忆: opt (选择) +ion→选择, 选择权	1 If railroads charged all customers the same average rate, shippers who have the option of switching to trucks or other forms of transportation would do so, leaving remaining customers to shoulder the cost of keeping up the line. ☹ ⊕ 2 Your former experiences make you our best option right now. ☹ ⊕	James went over the option tables to decide which to choose. ☹ ⊕
4 hesitate ⊕	词根记忆: hes (黏附) +it+ate (做) → 脚像被粘住了一样→踌躇	1 If you ever need anything, don't hesitate to tell me. ☹ ⊕ 2 Embarrassment caused me to hesitate . ☹ ⊕	hesitant
5 artery ⊕		1 If you cut an artery , you will bleed badly. ☹ ⊕ 2 Mark entered a main artery at all speed. ☹ ⊕	
6 outlet ⊕	来自词组let out (放掉, 泄露)	1 Internet has provided new outlets for amateur writers to share their work with global readers. ☹ ⊕ 2 Crying was almost the most natural outlet for women's emotions. ☹ ⊕ 3 fast-food outlets ☹ ⊕	
7 linear ⊕	联想记忆: line (直线) +ar→线的, 直线的	1 Ants move in linear progression, following each other very closely. ☹ ⊕ a linear descent ☹ ⊕ 2 The box is five meters in linear measure. ☹ ⊕ 3 We have a linear algebra mid-term exam tomorrow. ☹ ⊕	
8 plague ⊕	联想记忆: pla (看作PLA, 中国人民解放军) +gue (音似: go) →解放军走了, 灾祸就来了→灾害	1 Often they chose—and still are choosing—somewhat colder climates such as Oregon, Idaho and Alaska in order to escape smog, crime and other plagues of urbanization in the Golden State. ☹ ⊕ 2	pestilence
9 generator ⊕		1 We're waiting for the generator to kick on. ☹ ⊕	

单词	记忆	接	联系
10 dread ⊕	联想记忆: d+read (读书) →有些学生害怕读书→恐惧	1 The exceeding excitement took the place of high-flying dread . ⊖ ⊕	dreadful
11 stubborn ⊕		1 be stubborn about/doing sth. ⊖ ⊕ 2 The disease the patient suffered was stubborn . ⊖ ⊕	headstrong unbending
12 handicap ⊕		1 Lack of money handicapped Jim in his business badly. ⊖ ⊕ 2 A minor handicap causes Sally to use a cane when she walks. ⊖ ⊕ 3 In a job like this, lack of experience is no real handicap . ⊖ ⊕	disadvantage impairment impede encumber hamper
13 fleet ⊕	联想记忆: 舰队 (fleet) 遇突袭 逃跑 (flee)	1 The fleet set sail toward the enemy after the war was declared. ⊖ ⊕	
14 renovate ⊕	词根记忆: re (重新) +nov (新的) +ate (使) →使...变新→更新, 修复	1 The school master has accepted my proposal to renovate the old schoolhouses. ⊖ ⊕	
15 register ⊕		1 registered capital ⊖ ⊕ 2 The thermometer registered 40 degrees, which proved you had a fever. ⊖ ⊕ 3 a registered letter ⊖ ⊕ 4 a household register ⊖ ⊕ electronic cash register ⊖ ⊕	registered
16 ponder ⊕	词根记忆: pond (重量) +er→掂重量→考虑	1 We pondered whether we could afford the trip to Tibet at Spring Festival. ⊖ ⊕	contemplate muse meditate
17 amateur ⊕	词根记忆: am (爱) +at+eur (表人) →喜爱某一事物的人→业余活动 (爱好) 者	1 an amateur performance ⊖ ⊕ 2	
18 youngster ⊕	来自young (a. 年轻的)	1 All the youngsters gathered around the star for a signature. ⊖ ⊕	

单词	记忆	接	联系
19 prior ☹️	词根记忆: pri (=prim, 第一, 首要) +or→排在第一的→优先的, 在前的	1 prior knowledge and interest influence what we experience, what we think our experiences mean, and the subsequent actions we take. ☹️ ☹️ 2 In the ten years prior to 1990, 3.1 immigrants arrived for every 1,000 residents; in the 10 years prior to 1890, 9.2 for every 1,000. ☹️ ☹️	
20 perish ☹️	联想记忆: 珍惜 (cherish) 生命, 不应随意毁灭 (perish)	1 The flowers perished soon after it blossomed. ☹️ ☹️ 2 Unfortunately, many ancient languages have perished with the elapse of time. ☹️ ☹️	
21 molecule ☹️	词根记忆: mol (堆) +ecule→一堆分子 堆在一起→分子	1	molecular
22 disgrace ☹️	词根记忆: dis (不) +grac (高兴) +e→受到侮辱不高兴→玷污	1 The queen felt rather desperate for her disgrace . ☹️ ☹️ 2 Now divorce no longer carries much disgrace . ☹️ ☹️ 3 The actress's appearing disgraced the film star. ☹️ ☹️ 4 The playboy's actions disgraced his family. ☹️ ☹️	
23 welfare ☹️	联想记忆: wel (看作well, 好的) +fare (费用) →用钱做好事→福利	1 welfare work ☹️ ☹️ 2 seek the people's welfare ☹️ ☹️	
24 breakdown ☹️	来自词组break down (倒塌, 垮掉)	1 My aunt suffered from a nervous breakdown . ☹️ ☹️ 2 The workers of this factory had to have a two-day's holiday because of the breakdown of the main engine. ☹️ ☹️	disintegration
25 diameter ☹️	词根记忆: dia (穿过) +meter (测量) →穿过圆心, 量到圆对面的线→直径	1 The moon's diameter is smaller than the Earth's. ☹️ ☹️	

单词	记忆	接	联系
26 brow ⊕		1 Seeing his father's furrowed brow , Jack became upset. ⊙ ⊕ 2 Mr. Bennet wiped the sweat from his brow . ⊙ ⊕	
27 contemplate ⊕	联想记忆: 庙中 (temple) 的和尚爱思量 (contemplate)	1 The CEO contemplated visiting Beijing next week. ⊙ ⊕ 2 The politician was contemplating the changing situation. ⊙ ⊕ 3 Bill stood there con-templating the famous painting. ⊙ ⊕	contemplative
28 additional ⊕		1 additional charges ⊙ ⊕	
29 envy ⊕	和enemy (n. 敌人) 一起记, 把他当敌人 (enemy) 一样嫉妒 (envy)	1 The boy's electronic toy train was the envy of his friends. ⊙ ⊕	envious enviable
30 personality ⊕	来自personal (a. 个人的, 私人的)	1 Children will play with dolls equipped with personality chips, computers with in-built personalities will be regarded as workmates rather than tools, relaxation will be in front of small television, and digital age will have arrived. ⊙ ⊕ 2 Kournikova is one of the best-known personalities in the world of tennis. ⊙ ⊕ 3 other creative personalities ⊙ ⊕	personally impersonal
31 spill ⊕		1 Janet spilled some milk on her skirt. ⊙ ⊕ 2 Tom had a nasty spill from the horse yesterday. ⊙ ⊕	
32 solemn ⊕	词根记忆: sol (太阳) + emn → 古时把太阳看作是神圣、庄严的 → 庄严的	1 There was a solemn , regal atmosphere at the dinner party. ⊙ ⊕ 2 The teacher gazed at us with solemn eyes. ⊙ ⊕	
33 chase ⊕	发音记忆: 发音像cheese → 谁动了我的奶酪, 我就去追谁 → 追逐	1 Martin intends to chase after the girl he met in the library. ⊙ ⊕ 2 Bruce caught the thief after a short chase . ⊙ ⊕	purchase

单词	记忆	接	联系
34 fringe ⊕	联想记忆: f+ring (一圈) +e→周围一圈→ 边缘	1 The bottom of the curtain was decorated with fringe . ⊙ ⊕ 2 The road was fringed with willows. ⊙ ⊕	margin verge
35 indicative ⊕		1 indicative of ⊙ ⊕	
36 badminton ⊕		1 I prefer badminton to tennis. It's not so tiring. ⊙ ⊕	
37 appoint ⊕	联想记忆: ap (表加强) +point (指向, 指出) →指定某人 做→任命, 委任	1 2 The committee appointed a time for the next meeting. ⊙ ⊕	disappoint
38 craft ⊕		1 I learned the craft of weaving from my grandmother. ⊙ ⊕ 2 The craft started to travel safely on its orbit. ⊙ ⊕ 3 The craft of the teacher is admired by many people. ⊙ ⊕ 4 These travelers to North America came in small, unmercifully overcrowded craft . ⊙ ⊕ 5	
39 horsepower ⊕	组词: horse (马) +power (力量) →马力	1 They have a twelve horsepower engine. ⊙ ⊕	manpower
40 bleak ⊕	联想记忆: 由于 核物质泄漏 (leak) 这里变得 一片荒凉 (bleak)	1 a bleak desert ⊙ ⊕ 2 a bleak future ⊙ ⊕	cold dismal
41 raw ⊕		1 This kind of fish is often eaten raw in Japan. ⊙ ⊕ 2 There are still factories discharging raw sewage now. ⊙ ⊕ raw materials ⊙ ⊕ 3 The raw recruit has just joined the army. ⊙ ⊕	

单词	记忆	接	联系
42 instantaneous ⊗	联想记忆: instant (立即的) +aneous→瞬间的, 即刻的	1 We live in an age when information is pretty much instantaneous . ⊙ ⊗	instantaneously
43 incur ⊗	词根记忆: in (使) +cur (跑, 引申为“发生”) →使发生→招致, 惹起	1 The final rewards will more than compensate for any loss you may incur . ⊙ ⊗	incurably
44 menace ⊗	联想记忆: men (人) +ace (看作face, 面) →知人知面不知心→危险的人	1 Peter's speech was filled with menace . ⊙ ⊗ 2 Henry was so timid that he hardly seemed like a public menace . ⊙ ⊗ 3 Rick menaced me with his fist clenched. ⊙ ⊗	threat threaten
45 reflect ⊗	词根记忆: re (反) +flect (弯曲) →弯曲过来→反映; 反省	1 Since power is concentrated in the hands of the rich, public policies will continue to reflect their interests rather than those of the poor. ⊙ ⊗ 2 McGee says leaving without a position lined up gave him time to reflect on what kind of company he wanted to run. ⊙ ⊗	
46 margin ⊗		1 Martin wrote some words in the margin at the top of the page. ⊙ ⊗ 2 It was still early, and that margin was enough for the cast and crew to retake the house. ⊙ ⊗ 3 by a large margin ⊙ ⊗ 4 Moreover, average overall margins are higher in wholesale than in retail. ⊙ ⊗	marginal
47 academic ⊗		1 2 academic achievements ⊙ ⊗ 3 My father, who has been an academic all his life, teaches at a university. ⊙ ⊗	
48 collapse ⊗	词根记忆: col+laps (滑) +e→滑倒→倒塌	1 The stands of the stage are going to collapse from the shouting of the crazy audience. ⊙ ⊗	
49 appointment ⊗		1 Paul's appointment as CEO could come within days. ⊙ ⊗ 2 fix/make an appointment ⊙ ⊗	disappointment

单词	记忆	接	联系
50	relieve ⊕	1 The Supreme Court's decisions on physician-assisted suicide carry important implications for how medicine seeks to relieve dying patients of pain and suffering. ⊖ ⊕ relieve of ⊖ ⊕ 2 I was to be relieved at six p.m. ⊖ ⊕	
51	concise ⊕	词根记忆: con+cis (切) +e→把 (多余的) 全部切掉→简洁的 1 It requires a clear and concise way to define the problem. ⊖ ⊕	summary
52	monetary ⊕	1 monetary policy ⊖ ⊕	financial
53	overwhelm ⊕	组合词: over (在...上) +whelm (压倒) →压倒 1 The robbers were overwhelmed by the police. ⊖ ⊕	
54	nickel ⊕	发音记忆: “你抠” →连五分钱都舍不得给, 你真抠门→五美分 1 nickel can be used to make batteries. ⊖ ⊕ 2 Joe kept a nickel as a lucky symbol in his pocket. ⊖ ⊕	
55	utmost ⊕	联想记忆: ut (看作at) +most (最多) →到达最多→极限 1 This star is the utmost known planet in the solar system. ⊖ ⊕ 2 In a diplomatic conversation, the choice of words is of the utmost importance. ⊖ ⊕ 3 at the utmost ⊖ ⊕	
56	intend ⊕	1 intend to do/doing sth. ⊖ ⊕	intended
57	neutron ⊕	1 neutron is a part of an atom that has no electrical charge. ⊖ ⊕	
58	successive ⊕	1 Over the past 15 years, successive governments have eliminated all domestic subsidies. ⊖ ⊕	
59	assign ⊕	1 John Smith was assigned to preside over a very important committee. ⊖ ⊕ 2 Please assign a day for the meeting as soon as possible. ⊖ ⊕	
60	refusal ⊕	来自refuse (v. 拒绝, 回绝) 1 Their refusal to negotiate with us made progress impossible. ⊖ ⊕	

单词	记忆	接	联系
61 era ⊕		1 the Victorian era ⊖ ⊕	area
62 absent ⊕		1 He will be absent from work for a few days because he is ill. ⊖ ⊕ 2 Love was absent from his childhood. ⊖ 3 The girls are crazy about the absent look in Beckham's eyes. ⊖ ⊕	
63 conversion ⊕	来自convert (v. 变换, 转化)	1 house conversions ⊖ ⊕	
64 specialise ⊕	词根记忆: special (专门的) +ize (使...) →专攻	1 specialize in ⊖ ⊕	specialized specialization
65 currency ⊕		1 The government took actions to avoid the currency crisis. ⊖ ⊕	
66 contemporary ⊕	词根记忆: con (共同) +tempor (时间) +ary (...的) →同时代的	1 The notion that early cave dwellers were contem-porary with the dinosaurs is absurd. ⊖ ⊕ 2 contemporary literature ⊖ ⊕	
67 feasible ⊕	联想记忆: f+easi (看作 easy, 容易的) +ble→容易做到的 →可行的	1 It is not feasible to build sea defenses to protect against erosion. ⊖ ⊕	
68 nostalgic ⊕		1 Seeing those old school photographs has made him feel quite nostalgic . ⊖ ⊕	

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WordList 32

单词	记忆	接	联系
1 rod ⊕	联想记忆: 拿着木棒 (rod) 打劫 (rob)	1 fishing rod ⊖ ⊕	

单词	记忆	接	联系
2 assembly ⊕		1 the General assembly ⊙ ⊕ 2 Japan was, and remains, the global leader in automotive- assembly productivity. ⊙ ⊕ the assembly line ⊙ ⊕	
3 convince ⊕	词根记忆: con+vinc (征服) +e→征服→使信服	1 Darwin was convinced that the loss of these tastes was not only a loss of happiness but might possibly be injurious to the intellect, and more probably to the moral character. ⊙ ⊕	convinced convincing convincingly
4 ribbon ⊕	联想记忆: 音似 rainbow (n. 彩虹) → 彩虹就像一条长丝带 →丝带	1 Mary is a pretty girl with a ribbon in her hair. ⊙ ⊕	
5 retail ⊕	词根记忆: re+tail (切割) →割成 小块卖→零售	1 retail sales of food and drink in Europe's largest markets are at a standstill, leaving European grocery retailers hungry for opportunities to grow. ⊙ ⊕ retail price ⊙ ⊕	retailer
6 oxygen ⊕	词根记忆: oxy (含氧的) +gen (产生) → 产生氧气→氧气	1 oxygen gas ⊙ ⊕	
7 humble ⊕	词根记忆: hum (地) +ble→跪 地求饶的→卑贱的; 谦卑的	1 Despite all the great achievements he had achieved, he has remained humble all the time. ⊙ ⊕ 2 a humble job ⊙ ⊕ humble pie ⊙ ⊕ 3 The arrogant athlete was humbled by the defeat. ⊙ ⊕	
8 reporter ⊕	来自report (n. 报道)	1 The reporter finished his article just before the deadline. ⊙ ⊕ 2 The reporter finished his speech in five minutes. ⊙ ⊕	reportorial
9 cherish ⊕	联想记忆: 生命易逝 (perish), 应当珍惜 (cherish)	1 cherish peace ⊙ ⊕ 2 We should work hard and never cherish any unrealistic fancy. ⊙ ⊕	appreciate
10 victim ⊕	联想记忆: 有胜利者 (victor), 就会有受 害者 (victim)	1 When the police arrived, they found the victim had been poisoned. ⊙ ⊕	victimize

单词	记忆	接	联系
11 mess ⊕		1 be in a mess ⊙ ⊕ 2 The boy's clothes are all messed . ⊙ ⊕	
12 superior ⊕	联想记忆: super (超, 上) +ior→上级	1 Helen is a girl of superior intelligence. ⊙ ⊕ 2 superior to ⊙ ⊕ 3 Jim soon received promotion, for his superiors realized that he was a man of considerable ability. ⊙ ⊕	
13 liability ⊕	来自liable (a. 有责任的)	1 The drunken driver had liability for the traffic accident. ⊙ ⊕ 2 The securities company was exposed to \$2 million in liabilities. ⊙ ⊕	
14 savage ⊕	联想记忆: Savage Garden (野人花园), 由两位来自澳大利亚的男孩组成的乐队	1 The inhabitants were still in the savage state. ⊙ ⊕ savage behavior ⊙ ⊕ 2 The savage lion slew its prey. ⊙ ⊕ 3 The refugees were living like savages on the island. ⊙ ⊕	barbarous barbaric
15 grave ⊕	联想记忆: 勇 (brave) 者不畏生死, 不惧坟墓 (grave)	1 James went to the grave with his secret. ⊙ ⊕ 2 The professor talked with Marty with a grave expression. ⊙ ⊕	
16 random ⊕	词根记忆: ran (跑) +dom (情况) →随便 跑的→随意的	1 random selection ⊙ ⊕ 2 at random ⊙ ⊕	randomly ness randomize
17 canoe ⊕		1 We crossed the lake by canoe . ⊙ ⊕	
18 questionnaire ⊕		1 Some of the answers to the questionnaire were invalid. ⊙ ⊕	
19 tedious ⊕	联想记忆: ted (看作 tea, 茶) +i (我) +ous (...的) →我一个人喝茶→乏味的	1 a tedious debate ⊙ ⊕	

单词	记忆	接	联系
20 civil ⊕		1 The prisoner was deprived of his civil liberty for three years. ⊙ ⊕ 2 Wells used to be a volunteer with a good record in the civil war. ⊙ ⊕ 3 The helicopter landed quietly on a civil airport. ⊙ ⊕ 4 It wasn't very civil of you to sit down without being invited. ⊙ ⊕ 5 I dare say Peter is a civil servant—a man in a well-paid position. ⊙ ⊕	
21 infrastructure ⊕	词根记忆: infra (在下) + structure (结构) → 下面的结构 → 基础结构	1 infrastructure is a country's fixed capital equipment, i.e. roads, railway, power-station, etc. ⊙ ⊕ industrial infrastructure ⊙ ⊕	
22 expenditure ⊕		1 In order to keep balance between income and expenditure , many people are saving money. ⊙ ⊕ 2 balance between income and expenditure ⊙ ⊕	
23 rap ⊕	联想记忆: 流行的rap音乐	1 The youngsters continued rapping the drums in the pub at the midnight. ⊙ ⊕ 2 The candidate rapped the President on energy problems. ⊙ ⊕ rap out ⊙ ⊕ 3 With a rap of the judge's gavel, court was in session. ⊙ ⊕ 4 Do you prefer to listen to rock-and-roll or to rap ? ⊙ ⊕ rap music ⊙ ⊕	hammer knock
24 diagnose ⊕	联想记忆: dia (穿过) + g+nose (鼻) → 透过鼻子来诊断 → 诊断	1 The poor woman was diagnosed with cancer. ⊙ ⊕	
25 leaflet ⊕	词根记忆: leaf (页; 树叶) + let (小) → 小叶	1 Several leaflets sprout out from the branch. ⊙ ⊕ 2 Julie received a leaflet about care of the teeth on National Love Teeth Day. ⊙ ⊕	

单词	记忆	接	联系
26 temporary ⊕	词根记忆: tempor (时间) +ary→时间很短→暂时的	1 Most adolescent problems are temporary . ⊖ ⊕ temporary employment/work ⊖ ⊕	contemporary
27 trial ⊕		1 The old lady's son was awaiting trial for robbery. ⊖ ⊕ 2 The new plane is undergoing trials . ⊖ ⊕	
28 necessitate ⊕		1 The increase in food prices necessitated a change in our budget. ⊖ ⊕	
29 disperse ⊕	词根记忆: di (分开) +spers (散播) +e→分散	1 disperse knowledge ⊖ ⊕	distribute scatter
30 despatch ⊕	词根记忆: dis (分开) +patch (小块地) →把人分到不同的地方→派遣, 调遣	1 The US Attorney General would dispatch several officers to Florida to cope with the problem. ⊖ ⊕ 2 We have an urgent dispatch for your boss. ⊖ ⊕ 3 The news dispatch from my hometown was a little bit unexpected to me. ⊖ ⊕	
31 epidemic ⊕	词根记忆: epi (=among, 在...之中) +dem (人们) +ic (...的) →在人们中盛行的→流行性的	1 The Government declared that no major epidemic diseases prevailed in this area. ⊖ ⊕ 2 The terrible epidemic killed most of the people it infected. ⊖ ⊕	
32 gang ⊕	发音记忆: “钢”→大家团结在一起才能铸就钢铁长城→一伙	1 After work, John went bowling with a gang of friends. ⊖ ⊕	
33 knit ⊕		1 Mary knitted a scarf for her boyfriend. ⊖ ⊕ 2 Your broken bones have knitted well. ⊖ ⊕ 3 knit miniskirt ⊖ ⊕	

单词	记忆	接	联系
34 recognise ⊕		1 The scientists believed that baby deer could recognize her mother's voice. ☹ ⊕ 2 The study of law has been recognized for centuries as a basic intellectual discipline in European universities. ☹ ⊕	
35 studio ⊕		1 The artist has been painting in his studio for several days. ☹ ⊕ 2 The director invites her to come to the movie studio in California. ☹ ⊕	
36 precise ⊕	词根记忆: pre+cis (切) +e →像用刀切过一样→精确的, 准确的	1 Could you be more precise about what happened last night? ☹ ⊕	precisely
37 prick ⊕	联想记忆: 和 brick (n. 砖) 一起记	1 The tailor pricked his finger with a needle. ☹ ⊕ 2 Someone pricked the tyre of his car. ☹ ⊕ 3 There was a slight prick of pain when the doctor gave me the shot. ☹ ⊕	
38 plug ⊕		1 Anna puts the plug in, filling the tub for a bath. ☹ ⊕ 2 We plugged the leak in the barrel. ☹ ⊕	
39 fulfil ⊕	联想记忆: ful (看作 full, 充满的) +fill (装满) →最终装满→完成	1 fulfill a promise ☹ ⊕	fulfillment
40 entertainment ⊕		1 The housewife was delighted in the entertainment of friends and relatives. ☹ ⊕ 2 Teenagers should be free to choose their own forms of entertainment . ☹ ⊕	
41 soak ⊕	联想记忆: 和 soap (n. 肥皂) 一起记	1 soak up ☹ ⊕ 2 Anna is soaking wet in her bathing suit. ☹ ⊕	

单词	记忆	接	联系
42 graze ☹ ☹	联想记忆：放牧 (graze) 的小孩盯着 (gaze) 吃草 (graze) 的羊群	1 The little boy grazed the goats on the hillside. ☹ ☹ 2 Something grazed Mark's shoulder. ☹ ☹ 3 A sheep is grazing on the bank. ☹ ☹ 4 Clean the graze before plastering. ☹ ☹	
43 addict ☹ ☹	词根记忆：ad (表加强) +dict (说) →再三说教，不肯悔改→使成瘾，使入迷	1 drug addict ☹ ☹ 2 Part of the problem is that many homeless adults are addicted to alcohol or drugs. ☹ ☹ addict oneself to ☹ ☹	addictive addiction
44 drought ☹ ☹	联想记忆：dr (看作 dry, 干燥的) +ought→旱灾，干旱	1 A persistent drought caused losses to local agricultural production. ☹ ☹	draught
45 badge ☹ ☹	联想记忆：身缠绷带 (bandage)，胸前佩章 (badge)	1 My father wore his badges on his uniform. ☹ ☹	token mark
46 surge ☹ ☹	词根记忆：surg (升起) +e→急剧上升，猛增	1 The company's market share will surge with market growth. ☹ ☹ 2 On hearing the unexpected result, a surge of anger rushed over Andy. ☹ ☹ 3 There's a surge in electricity demand at around 7 p.m. ☹ ☹ 4 All of a sudden, Sam felt a surge of pain in his stomach when he was playing basketball. ☹ ☹	
47 render ☹ ☹	联想记忆：给予 (render) 后自然成为出借人 (lender)	1 One could interpret much of the work of Beethoven by saying that suffering is inevitable, but the courage to fight it renders life worth living. ☹ ☹ 2 The Supreme Court rendered its opinion about the case. ☹ ☹	
48 spectacle ☹ ☹	词根记忆：spect (看) +acle→看到的東西→景象	1 The sunrise from the sea is indeed a spectacle . ☹ ☹ 2 One of the lenses of Steve's spectacles cracked without warning. ☹ ☹	

单词	记忆	接	联系
49 forthcoming ☹ ☹	组合词: forth (往前) + coming (就要来的) → 即将到来的	1 We are ready for the huge forthcoming challenge. ☹ ☹	
50 hedge ☹ ☹	联想记忆: 房子的边缘 (edge) 围着树篱 (hedge)	1 The nest in the hedge is empty. The young birds have flown away. ☹ ☹ 2 The Bilski case involves a claimed patent on a method for hedging risk in the energy market. ☹ ☹	
51 debate ☹ ☹	词根记忆: de (表加强) + bat (打, 击) + e → 加强打击对方的言论 → 争论, 辩论	1 On the dust jacket of this fine book, Stephen Jay Gould says: "This book stands for reason itself." And so it does — and all would be well were reason the only judge in the creationism/evolution debate . ☹ ☹	
52 a ☹ ☹			
53 re ☹ ☹			
54 core ☹ ☹		1 Don't throw the core of apple to the floor. ☹ ☹ 2 The core of her successful defence was that she knew nothing. ☹ ☹ 3 In America, the core scientific publishing market is estimated at between \$7 billion and \$11 billion. ☹ ☹	
55 caress ☹ ☹	联想记忆: car (e) (关心, 喜爱) + ess (表女性) → 女性的关爱 → 爱抚	1 The mother silences her baby with a tender caress . ☹ ☹ 2 Helen's lips touch the prince's forehead in a farewell caress . ☹ ☹ 3 A warm breeze from the sea caressed her face gently. ☹ ☹	
56 dialect ☹ ☹	词根记忆: dia (在...之间) + lect (讲, 读) → 在一部分人之间说的话 → 方言	1	
57 entail ☹ ☹	联想记忆: en + tail (尾巴) → 被人抓住尾巴 → 牵涉	1 Mountaineering will entail an early start in the morning. ☹ ☹ 2 The playboy would have sold the property long ago had it not been entailed . ☹ ☹	

单词	记忆	接	联系
58 grim ⊕	联想记忆: g+rim (边框) → 给出条条框框来约束 → 严厉的	1 I've had a grim day. ⊙ ⊕ 2 Kevin made a grim face and signaled to his son to stop playing the game. ⊙ ⊕	grime pilgrim
59 redundant ⊕		1 If a spoken language were completely redundant , it could not be useful. ⊙ ⊕ 2 Nearly all the redundant workers have been absorbed into other departments. ⊙ ⊕	redundancy
60 resident ⊕	词根记忆: re (表加强) +sid (坐) +ent (表人) → 久坐某地之人 → 居民	1 urban residents ⊙ ⊕ 2 a resident doctor ⊙ ⊕	president
61 presume ⊕	词根记忆: pre (预先) +sum (拿, 取) +e → 预先拿出 → 假定, 假设	1 Little is known of the youngest daughter; it is presumed that she died very young. ⊙ ⊕ 2 From the way the two persons talked I presumed that they were married. ⊙ ⊕	presumption presumptively
62 attendant ⊕	来自attend (vt. 出席; 护理)	1 The flight attendant read the mood of the passengers. ⊙ ⊕ 2 These thoughts, with their attendant visions, occupied her. ⊙ ⊕	attendee
63 prestige ⊕	联想记忆: pres (看作president, 总统) +tidge (看作tiger, 老虎) → 总统和老虎都是有威信、威望的 → 威信, 威望	1 You cannot buy class, as the old saying goes, and these upstart entrepreneurs cannot buy their prizes the prestige of the Nobels. ⊙ ⊕	authority
64 insect ⊕	词根记忆: in+sect (切) → 有些昆虫的身体分割成一节一节的 → 昆虫	1 insects propagate them-selves by means of eggs. ⊙ ⊕	
65 transaction ⊕	联想记忆: trans (穿过) +action (行为) → 在两者之间发生的行为 → 交易	1 The transaction of the case was delayed again and again for some reasons. ⊙ ⊕ 2 extensive transaction ⊙ ⊕ 3 The transactions of our college are of great use to us students. ⊙ ⊕	deal exchange

单词	记忆	接	联系
66 courtesy ⊕	联想记忆: court (法庭) +esy (看作 easy, 从容的) →在法庭上既要从容不迫又要谦恭有礼→谦恭有礼	1 The hostess received the guests with perfect courtesy . ⊙ ⊕ by courtesy of ⊙ ⊕ 2 The old lady answered my question in stately courtesies. ⊙ ⊕	courteous
67 spiritual ⊕	词根记忆: spirit (精神) +ual (...的) →关于精神的→精神(上) 的	1 The emotional as well as spiritual needs of patients must be considered by doctors in the diagnose. ⊙ ⊕	spiritually
68 motive ⊕	词根记忆: mot (运动) +ive (...的) →运动的	1 Advertising often persuades the consumer to buy worthless products by appealing to his buying motives . ⊙ ⊕ 2 The motive power of trains is usually steam or electricity. ⊙ ⊕	

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WordList 33

单词	记忆	接	联系
1 relevant ⊕	词根记忆: re (一再) +lev (举起) +ant (...的) →不要一再举起, 要中肯一些→中肯的	1 If a relevant and important idea occurs to you now, work it into the draft. ⊙ ⊕ 2 The advice of the old staff was rather relevant . ⊙ ⊕ 3 His novel is still relevant today. ⊙ ⊕	relevance irrelevant irrelevantly
2 homogeneous ⊕	词根记忆: homo (相同) +gene (种类) +ous→同种类的, 同性质的	1 Joey had a homogeneous collection of books, all on literature. ⊙ ⊕	
3 shilling ⊕	发音记忆: “先令”	1	
4 infant ⊕	联想记忆: in+fant (看作 faint, 无力的) →处于无力的状态→婴儿	1 2 infant school ⊙ ⊕ 3 infant wear ⊙ ⊕	

单词	记忆	接	联系
5 punch ⊕		1 We need two punches in the workshop. ⊙ ⊕ 2 I made holes along the side of the paper with a punch . ⊙ ⊕ 3 to punch the card ⊙ ⊕	
6 cast ⊕	本身为词根：投掷	1 I want to cast this boring book. ⊙ ⊕ 2 The statue is cast in bronze. ⊙ ⊕ 3 cast doubts on ⊙ ⊕ 4 cast a wistful glance ⊙ ⊕ 5 The audience were on their feet when the cast came out to give their bows. ⊙ ⊕ 6 Almost all of the interior detail is of cast iron or plaster; the use of wood was minimized to insure fire safety. ⊙ ⊕ 同根词：forecast (n./vt. 预想, 预报, 预测)	
7 warrant ⊕		1 without warrant ⊙ ⊕ 2 Supreme Court will now consider whether police can search the contents of a mobile phone without a warrant if the phone is on or around a person during an arrest. ⊙ ⊕ 3 The manufacturer warranted that all parts of the radios were new. ⊙ ⊕	
8 analysis ⊕	词根记忆： ana (在旁边) +lys (裂开) +is→向两旁分开 →分析	1 The emphasis on data gathered first-hand, combined with a cross-cultural perspective brought to the analysis of cultures past and present, makes this study a unique and distinctly important social science. ⊙ ⊕ self- analysis ⊙ ⊕	analyst
9 syndrome ⊕	词根记忆： syn (共同) +drom (跑) +e→ (疾病) 跑到一起→综合征	1 Mrs. Brady is suffering from empty nest syndrome . ⊙ ⊕	
10 roundabout ⊕	组合词： round (迂回地) +about→迂回的	1 I heard the news about my promotion in a roundabout way. ⊙ ⊕ 2 The bus flipped over at a roundabout . ⊙ ⊕	

单词	记忆	接	联系
11 reliable ⊕		1 Those people who have accurate, reliable up-to-date information to solve the day-to-day problems, the critical problems of their business, social and family life, will survive and succeed. ⊖ ⊕	reliability reliably
12 derive ⊕	联想记忆: de+rive (看作 river, 河) → 黄河流域是中华文明的发源地→起源	1 2 derive from ⊖ ⊕	
13 convert ⊕	词根记忆: con (全部) +vert (转) → 全部转→转化	1 Luke suggested we might convert the garage into a guest room. ⊖ ⊕	
14 elegant ⊕		1 Being tall and elegant , she is the most charming lady in this company. ⊖ ⊕ 2	elegance
15 clash ⊕	象声词: 物体碰撞的声音	1 I failed to go to Mary's wedding because it clashed with my exami-nation. ⊖ ⊕ 2 cultural clash ⊖ ⊕	crash crush
16 whale ⊕		1	
17 testimony ⊕		1 The testimony of the witness contradicted the defendant's statements. ⊖ ⊕ 2 My father's smile was testimony of his approval. ⊖ ⊕	
18 exaggerate ⊕		1 The speaker has exaggerated in her many prior statements. ⊖ ⊕	exaggerated exaggeration
19 accompany ⊕		1 Who will accompany you to the airport tomorrow morning? ⊖ ⊕ 2 Tony began to sing, accompanying himself on his piano. ⊖ ⊕	
20 orthodox ⊕	词根记忆: ortho (正确的) +dox (观点) → 正确的观点→正统的	1 Modern women are no longer restrained by orthodox ethics. ⊖ ⊕ 2 The application of orthodox economic theory has worked in the situation we are currently in. ⊖ ⊕	

单词	记忆	接	联系
21 isolate ⊕	词根记忆: i+sol (孤独的) +ate (使) →使 孤独→孤立	1 When the director wants to work, he isolates himself in the office without any interruption. ⊙ ⊕	isolated
22 fixture ⊕		1 The highway is an important fixture in this region. ⊙ ⊕	
23 privacy ⊕		1 The old professor lived in privacy after his retirement. ⊙ ⊕ 2 We should respect others' privacy ! ⊙ ⊕	secrecy seclusion
24 contribute ⊕	词根记忆: con+tribut (付, 给) +e→无偿给予→捐献	1 Jenny's father has contributed greatly to British academia. ⊙ ⊕ 2 Betty contributed many times to the publishing house but all of them were refused. ⊙ ⊕ 3 Paul's interpretation contributed enormously to our solving this difficult problem. ⊙ ⊕	contributing
25 incorporate ⊕	词根记忆: in (进入) +corp (身体) +or+ate→进入机体内部→合并, 纳入	1 The suggestions of the students will be incorporated in the plan. ⊙ ⊕ 2 The secretary called every incorporate business in the city to the meeting. ⊙ ⊕	comprise embody
26 repeated ⊕		1 repeated use of a substance can lead to physical addiction or substance dependence. ⊙ ⊕	repeatedly
27 divine ⊕		1 2 Jackson is a man of divine wisdom and personal appeal. ⊙ ⊕ 3 True philosophy is a divine gift bestowed on us. ⊙ ⊕ 4 To forgive would be divine . ⊙ ⊕ 5 The divine sought God's guidance through meditation. ⊙ ⊕	
28 racket ⊕	联想记忆: 和 rocket (n. 火箭) 一起记	1 The player was fined for throwing his racket to the ground in anger. ⊙ ⊕	bracket

单词	记忆	接	联系
29 uncover ☒	词根记忆: un (打开) +cover (盖子) →揭开盖子→揭 开, 揭露	1 The police uncovered the cause of Tom's death. ☐ ☒	
30 virtual ☒		1 Alex's room is filled with books, and serves as his virtual library. ☐ ☒ virtual environment ☐ ☒	virtually
31 pedestrian ☒	联想记忆: ped (脚) +estrian→走着去 →徒步的	1 We are planning for a pedestrian journey to the neighboring province. ☐ ☒ 2 This novel has a rather pedestrian plot. ☐ ☒ 3 Both drivers and pedestrians should obey the traffic regulations. ☐ ☒	hiker walker
32 kit ☒		1 I have a carpenter's kit in my basement for repairing furniture. ☐ ☒ 2 All of us were kitted out for skiing. ☐ ☒	gear outfit
33 rake ☒		1 John collected the fallen leaves with a rake . ☐ ☒ 2 Smith raked the coffee beans he was drying on the floor together. ☐ ☒ 3 The journalist raked the old scandal about the President. ☐ ☒ rake in sth. (☐ ☒)	brake
34 continual ☒		1 And thanks to the continual miniaturization of electronics and micromechanics, there are already robot systems that can perform some kinds of brain and bone surgery with submillimeter accuracy—far greater precision than highly skilled physicians can achieve with their hands alone. ☐ ☒	continually
35 beast ☒	联想记忆: 迪士尼动画片《美女与野兽》的英文名是Beauty and Beast	1 At the sound of the gun, the beasts bolted away. ☐ ☒ 2 When Tony is drunk, he's a beast . ☐ ☒	
36 regarding ☒		1 The boss said nothing regarding your request in the meeting. ☐ ☒	

单词	记忆	接	联系
37 attorney ☹️	联想记忆: at+torn (看作 turn, 转) +ey→ 法律知识在脑子 中转来转去的人 →律师	1 Mr. Heckles' attorney would like to talk to you. ☹️ ☹️	
38 permit ☹️		1 Bill's parole does not permit him to leave the state. ☹️ ☹️ 2 John's parking permit expired. ☹️ ☹️	
39 anguish ☹️		1 Betty felt a supreme anguish seizing her at the idea that her mother had passed away. ☹️ ☹️ 2 Mary anguished over the death of her husband. ☹️ ☹️	
40 fatigue ☹️	联想记忆: fat (胖) +igue→ 胖人容易累→疲 劳	1 Jack yawned with fatigue . ☹️ ☹️	
41 wardrobe ☹️	联想记忆: ward (保护) +robe (衣服, 长 袍) →保护衣服 的地方→衣橱	1 2 Anna showed me her wardrobe , which mostly came from a famous designer. ☹️ ☹️	
42 applaud ☹️	词根记忆: ap (表加强) + plaud (鼓掌) → 鼓掌	1 At the end of the performance, the audience applauded loudly. ☹️ ☹️ 2 Some applaud the administration's approach; others are concerned. ☹️ ☹️	praise
43 timely ☹️		1 Had it not been for the timely investment from the general public, our company would not be so thriving as it is. ☹️ ☹️	consuming
44 unemployment ☹️	词根记忆: un (不) +em (使) +ploy (用) +ment→不被使 用→失业	1 unemployment rate ☹️ ☹️ 2 The unemployment remained stubbornly high. ☹️ ☹️	unemployed

单词	记忆	接	联系
45 anonymous ⊕	词根记忆: an (不, 无) + onym (名字) +ous→没有名字 的→匿名的, 无 名的	1 an anonymous letter ⊕ 2 We were wandering in the grey anonymous streets in the town. ⊕	
46 segment ⊕	词根记忆: seg (=sect, 切) +ment→切成段→ 段	1 Each rope is divided into two eight-foot segments . ⊕ 2 Read the following text carefully and then translate the underlined segments into Chinese. ⊕ 3 International affiliates account for a fast-growing segment of production in economies that open up and welcome foreign investment. ⊕ customer segments ⊕ 4 segment a market ⊕	segmental
47 paperback ⊕	组合词: paper (纸) +back (后面) → 后面用纸装订的 书→简装本	1 The paperback of this book is quite hot. ⊕	
48 organism ⊕		1 Most living organisms cannot survive without nitrogen and oxygen. ⊕	microorganism
49 capacity ⊕	词根记忆: cap (拿) +ac+ity (表状 态、情况) →能 拿下→能力	1 Winter-born babies tend to have higher oxygen capacity , which increases soccer stamina. ⊕ 2 Generally, the idea of good science tends to become confused with the capacity of the field in question to generate an elegant theory. ⊕	
50 range ⊕		1 range between... ⊕ 2 Martin never heard so amazing a range of topics discussed. ⊕ 3 The mountain range has many high peaks and deep canyons. ⊕ 4 There's no gas range in the kitchen, but you can use the electric stove. ⊕ 5 The products were ranged small, medium, and large. ⊕ 6 range over sth. ⊕	

单词	记忆	接	联系
51 invisible ☹️	词根记忆: in (不) +vis (看) +ible (可...的) →看不见的	1 An invisible border divides those arguing for computers in the classroom on the behalf of students' career prospects and those arguing for computers in the classroom for broader reasons of radical education reform. ☹️ ☹️	
52 metaphor ☹️	词根记忆: meta (变化) +phor (带有) → 隐约中带有意思 的变化→隐喻	1 In literature the dove is often a metaphor for peace. ☹️ ☹️	
53 verdict ☹️	词根记忆: ver (真实) +dict (说) →说 出事实→定论	1 court verdict ☹️ ☹️ 2 John made me taste his soup and then awaited my verdict . ☹️ ☹️	opinion judgment
54 pebble ☹️	联想记忆: 和 rubble (n. 瓦 砾, 碎石) 一起 记	1 The path to the garden was paved with pebbles . ☹️ ☹️	
55 groan ☹️	联想记忆: 成年 (grown) 人不 能无病呻吟 (groan)	1 They're all groaning about soaring health budgets, the fastest-growing component of which are pharmaceutical costs. ☹️ ☹️ groan with pain ☹️ ☹️ 2 The wounded cat let out a low groan . ☹️ ☹️	moan grumble
56 plead ☹️		1 The boy pleaded to be allowed to play the computer games. ☹️ ☹️ 2 plead for/against ☹️ ☹️ 3 Tom pleads that his car had run out of gas as an excuse for being late. ☹️ ☹️	entreat implore beseech
57 tick ☹️	联想记忆: 验票 员在票 (ticket) 上打勾 (tick)	1 The room was so quiet that I could hear the tick of my watch. ☹️ ☹️ 2 The teacher put a tick by the names of the absent students. ☹️ ☹️ 3 The clock ticked as each second passed. ☹️ ☹️ 4 The salesman ticked off the items on the list. ☹️ ☹️	

单词	记忆	接	联系
58 cruise ⊕	联想记忆: 汤姆·克鲁斯 (Tom Cruise) 在巡游 (cruise)	1 Police cruised around the sea waters. ☹ ⊕ 2 The boat cruised comfortably in the sea. ☹ ⊕ 3 The ship will be sent on a cruise in search of the sunken vessel. ☹ ⊕	
59 intrinsic ⊕	联想记忆: intr (看作intro, 向内) +insic (看作inside) →内在的, 本质的	1 The intrinsic value of a coin is the value of the metal it is made of. ☹ ⊕	inherent essential innate
60 facilitate ⊕		1 The new technology has facilitated the sharing, storage and delivery of information. ☹ ⊕	
61 readily ⊕		1 The mechanic fixed the car readily . ☹ ⊕ 2 I readily lent my best friend my car. ☹ ⊕	
62 sacred ⊕	词根记忆: sacr (神圣的) +ed→神圣的	1 My divorce makes me question the sacred love. ☹ ⊕	holy religious
63 auxiliary ⊕	联想记忆: aux (看作aug, 提高) +iliary→帮助提高的→辅助的	1 We have an auxiliary network. ☹ ⊕	supplementary
64 stool ⊕		1 Charlie enters and sits on a little wooden stool opposite Gandhi. ☹ ⊕	
65 bat ⊕		1 The winning player threw down the bat and ran along the baseline. ☹ ⊕ 2 It's really horrific for me to see a bat in the dark. ☹ ⊕	

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WordList 34

单词	记忆	接	联系
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单词	记忆	接	联系
1 circus ⊕	词根记忆: circ (环绕) +us→马在环形广场上钻火圈→马戏场	1 Everybody laughed when the circus clown appeared. ⊙ ⊕	
2 accelerate ⊕	词根记忆: ac (表加强) +celer (速度) +ate (使) →使速度加强→加速; 促进	1 Supercomputers will dramatically accelerate progress in all areas of life. ⊙ ⊕	accelerated acceleration
3 recreation ⊕	词根记忆: re (一再) +cre (制造) +a+tion→一再制造笑料→娱乐	1 The employees were too busy for recreation . ⊙ ⊕ recreation area ⊙ ⊕	recreate
4 master ⊕		1 2 The old paintings must be painted by a master's hand. ⊙ ⊕ 3 Henry got his master's degree last year. ⊙ ⊕ 4 Being fresh out of college, he is determined to master every aspect of the family business. ⊙ ⊕ 5 This master switch controls power of the entire factory. ⊙ ⊕	mastery
5 overhear ⊕	联想记忆: over (经过) +hear (听说) →经过时听到→从旁听到	1 I overheard part of the conversation between you and Joe when I walked by. ⊙ ⊕	
6 outing ⊕		1 Our outing in the countryside was a lot of fun. ⊙ ⊕	
7 memorial ⊕	词根记忆: memor (记忆) +ial→记忆的	1 I was curious to check some facts about the construction of the memorial hall. ⊙ ⊕ 2	

单词	记忆	接	联系
8 momentum ⊗	联想记忆: moment (瞬间) +um→冲力在瞬间迸发→冲力	1 The democratic and legal systems were maintaining a strong momentum of development in this country. ⊙ ⊗ gain/gather momentum ⊙ ⊗ 2	momentary momentarily
9 considerable ⊗		1 Formerly, too, pictures had given him considerable , and music very great, delight. ⊙ ⊗ 2 Mr. Brown used to be a considerable man in local affairs. ⊙ ⊗	considerably
10 eminent ⊗	词根记忆: e (出) +min (突出) +ent→突出的→杰出的	1 The line among eminent artists, statesmen and thinkers has grown increasingly blurred. ⊙ ⊗	preeminent
11 confront ⊗	词根记忆: con (共同) +front (面对) → 面对	1 The biggest problem confronted us is limited time. ⊙ ⊗ 2 In order to grow, people need to have a willingness to take risks, to confront the unknown, and to accept the possibility that they may "fail" at first. ⊙ ⊗	confrontation
12 cash ⊗		1 run out of cash ⊙ ⊗ pay in cash ⊙ ⊗ 2 Jim went to the bank to cash his check. ⊙ ⊗	cashless
13 coupon ⊗	联想记忆: coup (意外行动) +on→意外得到优惠券→优惠券	1 The coupon for roasted meat has expired. ⊙ ⊗ 2 The coupons have the flight information and the destination cities. ⊙ ⊗	
14 discriminate ⊗	词根记忆: dis (离开) +crimin (分开) +ate (使) →使分开→区别, 辨别	1 discriminate ...from... ⊙ ⊗ 2 Many companies in the country still discriminate against the female sex. ⊙ ⊗	discrimination
15 frown ⊗	联想记忆: 和 brown (a. 褐色的) 一起记	1 My boss frowned because I was playing games instead of working. ⊙ ⊗ 2	

单词	记忆	接	联系
16 logic ⊗	词根记忆: log (说话) +ic→ 说话需要逻辑性 →逻辑	1 Adam explained his idea with admirable logic . ⊙ ⊗	
17 renew ⊗	词根记忆: re (重新) +new (新的) → 重新开始	1 renew strength ⊙ ⊗ 2 renew a contract ⊙ ⊗ renew the affordable housing grants programme ⊙ ⊗	
18 naive ⊗	联想记忆: 像土著人 (native) 一样天真 (naive)	1 It would be naive to think that this could solve all the area's problems straight away. ⊙ ⊗	
19 atom ⊗		1 The colors of an aurora depend on the atoms emitting them. ⊙ ⊗ 2	
20 simplicity ⊗	联想记忆: simpl (e) (简单的; 直率的) +ic+ity (表性质、状态) →简单; 直率	1 This insight, so profound in its simplicity , opened up an entirely new way of perceiving and understanding human life. ⊙ ⊗ voluntary simplicity ⊙ ⊗ 2 Annie liked his character marked by frankness and simplicity . ⊙ ⊗	
21 virtue ⊗		1 2 A virtue of fluorescent lamps is to save electricity. ⊙ ⊗ by virtue of ⊙ ⊗	
22 imagination ⊗		1 My childhood imagination will always be a part of me. ⊙ ⊗	
23 freight ⊗	联想记忆: f+reight (看作 weight, 重量) →运费一般按货物的重量计算→运费	1 freight train ⊙ ⊗	
24 rotten ⊗		1 These bananas should be kept in the fridge, or they will go rotten soon. ⊙ ⊗	
25 application ⊗		1 application for ⊙ ⊗ 2 This theory has many practical applications . ⊙ ⊗ 3 The patient recovered with the application of olive oil to his nostrils. ⊙ ⊗	

单词	记忆	接	联系
26 ignorance ⊕	词根记忆: i (不) + (g) nor (知道) +ance→不知道	1 We are in complete ignorance of the manager's thoughts. ⊙ ⊕	
27 jug ⊕		1 Do me a favor to pour the coffee into the jug . ⊙ ⊕ 2 Every day, the baby tiger drinks three jugs of milk. ⊙ ⊕ 3 The thief has been jugged three times. ⊙ ⊕	
28 sniff ⊕	联想记忆: 和 snuff (vi. 用鼻子吸) 一起记	1 When Gracie had stopped crying, she sniffed and dried her eyes. ⊙ ⊕ 2 Mark sniffed the sweetness of the grass. ⊙ ⊕ sniff out ⊙ ⊕ 3 The coughs, sneezes, and sniffs of those who have colds mixed together. ⊙ ⊕ 4 Take a sniff at the food and distinguish the good from the bad. ⊙ ⊕	inhale smell
29 champagne ⊕	发音记忆: “香槟”	1 The boss's headache is not soothed by champagne . ⊙ ⊕	
30 synthetic ⊕		1 The carpets they sell are all made of synthetic fabrics. ⊙ ⊕ 2 The synthetic subject is too difficult for the students. ⊙ ⊕	
31 grasp ⊕	联想记忆: 他见到她宛如抓住 (grasp) 一根救命稻草 (grass)	1 Sam smiled and grasped Linda's hand when she came to him. ⊙ ⊕ 2 Mark is still unable to grasp what he has seen. ⊙ ⊕ 3 Prynne, with Hester's wrist held in a firm grasp , draws her toward him. ⊙ ⊕ 4 I'm not sure how many Singaporeans have a good grasp of their economic situation now. ⊙ ⊕	
32 assure ⊕	联想记忆: as+sure (肯定) →一再肯定→使确信	1 The manager assured the customer that his complaint would be solved immediately. ⊙ ⊕ assure sb. of sth. ⊙ ⊕ 2 an assured income ⊙ ⊕	
33 stitch ⊕	联想记忆: stit (看作sit, 坐) +ch→坐在那里做针线活→缝	1 A stitch in time saves nine. ⊙ ⊕ 2 I'll stitch up the hole in the sheet before washing. ⊙ ⊕	sew tailor

单词	记忆	接	联系
34 resume ⊕	词根记忆: re (重新) +sum (拿, 取) +e→重新拿起→ 再继续, 重新开 始	1 resume one's spirit ⊕	resumption
35 riot ⊕		1 There was a riot in the town last week. ⊕ 2 The setting sun tinted the sky in a riot of colors. ⊕ 3 The mob are rioting in the street. ⊕	
36 essential ⊕	词根记忆: ess (存在) +ential→存在的 基础→必要的	1 They are the possessions of the autonomous man of traditional theory, and they are essential to practices in which a person is held responsible for his conduct and given credit for his achievements. ⊕ 2 There is no essential difference between the two proposals. ⊕	essentially inessential
37 distribute ⊕	词根记忆: dis (分开) +tribut (给) +e→分开给→分 配	1 distribute sth. equally ⊕ 2 The farmers were distributing seeds over the field. ⊕	distribution
38 purify ⊕	词根记忆: pur (纯洁) +ify (使...) →使 纯净	1 It is said that the air conditioner can purify the air in the room. ⊕	cleanse refine
39 abstract ⊕		1 an abstract concept ⊕ 2 I spent several minutes going over the abstract of that online novel. ⊕ make an abstract of ⊕ 3 Your problem is that you can't abstract the important points from the lectures. ⊕	abstraction
40 masterpiece ⊕	组合词: master (高明 的) +piece (篇 章) →高明的篇 章→杰作, 名著	1	
41 conspiracy ⊕	来自conspire (v. 共谋, 阴谋)	1 I changed my mind and dropped out of the conspiracy . ⊕	

单词	记忆	接	联系
42 stalk ⊕	联想记忆: s+talk (说话) → 悄悄跟踪的时候 不能说话→悄悄 地跟踪	1 2 The fisherman didn't realize he was stalked by a shark. ⊙ ⊕ 3 After winning, the cock turned and majestically stalked away. ⊙ ⊕	stem
43 elapse ⊕	联想记忆: e+lapse (流逝) →消逝	1 As time elapses , I gradually forget those painful memories. ⊙ ⊕	lapse eclipse
44 slit ⊕	联想记忆: 切开 (slit) 蛋糕, 坐 (sit) 享其成	1 slit the envelope open ⊙ ⊕ 2 The worm is slowly retreating to a narrow slit . ⊙ ⊕	silt
45 survey ⊕		1 Anna liked to survey the view from the top of the hill. ⊙ ⊕ 2 Have the house surveyed before you offer to buy it. ⊙ ⊕ 3 Typically, they survey and sample (make test excavations on) large areas of terrain to determine where excavation will yield useful information. ⊙ ⊕ 4 An aerial survey would reveal the truth. ⊙ ⊕ 5 sample survey ⊙ ⊕ 6 The first thing to do was to make a grand survey of the country. ⊙ ⊕	
46 horizontal ⊕		1 Robin saw the sun rising from the horizontal line. ⊙ ⊕ 2 More air is involved in horizontal movements than vertical movements. ⊙ ⊕	
47 function ⊕	词根记忆: funct (活动) +ion (状态) → 运转状态→功能	1 function key ⊙ ⊕ 2 It's our holy functions to protect our motherland. ⊙ ⊕ 3 It is obvious that X is the function of Y in the formula. ⊙ ⊕ 4 Politics or, more broadly, the functioning of the state, is a major subject for journalists. ⊙ ⊕ function as... ⊙ ⊕	functional

单词	记忆	接	联系
48 obsession ⊕	来自obsess (v. 迷住, 使困扰)	1 The mother had an obsession for her son. ⊙ ⊕ 2 Jeff's obsession with computer games began one year ago. ⊙ ⊕ 3 These obsessions made Tom nervous and irritable. ⊙ ⊕ 4 obsession and compulsion both caused Jack to do irrational things. ⊙ ⊕	
49 razor ⊕	来自raze (vt. 夷为平地)	1	
50 destruction ⊕	词根记忆: de (变坏) +struct (建立) +ion→使建立的东西变坏→破坏	1 How to save the Amazon rain forest from destruction ? ⊙ ⊕	construction reduction
51 glide ⊕	联想记忆: 和slide (n. 滑动) 一起记	1 I watched the graceful glide of a skater. ⊙ ⊕	slip
52 exception ⊕		1 without exception ⊙ ⊕ with the exception of ⊙ ⊕	
53 committee ⊕	联想记忆: commit (把...交给) +tee→受委托→委员会, 全体委员	1 The committee comprises ten people. ⊙ ⊕	
54 sector ⊕	词根记忆: sect (切) +or→切成几部分→部分	1 We are discussing how to assign the private sector of the interests. ⊙ ⊕ 2 There are many guards patrolling in the sector . ⊙ ⊕ 3 4 state sector ⊙ ⊕	
55 remarkable ⊕	词根记忆: remark (注意到) +able (可...的) →值得注意的	1 remarkable achievements ⊙ ⊕	remarkably
56 category ⊕		1 The strings are a category of musical instruments. ⊙ ⊕	

单词	记忆	接	联系
57 terminate ⊕	词根记忆: termin (界限) +ate→(使某事)停止, 结束	1 terminate a contract. ⊕ ⊗	
58 brace ⊕	联想记忆: b+race (竞赛) →军备竞赛, 有所防备→使防备	1 I braced myself for a defeat. ⊕ ⊗ 2 Jim braced himself against the door to his apartment and let nobody come in. ⊕ ⊗ 3 The bookshelf is shaky because the metal braces are loose. ⊕ ⊗	prepare
59 awe ⊕	发音记忆: “噢”→表示惊惧的声音→惊惧	1 Joe gazed upon the murderer in awe . ⊕ ⊗ 2 Everyone in the office was awed by the roar of the manager. ⊕ ⊗	
60 stagnant ⊕		1 a stagnant pond. ⊕ ⊗ 2 The government took many measures to revive the stagnant economy. ⊕ ⊗	stagnantly stagnation
61 illiterate ⊕	词根记忆: il (不) +liter (文字, 字母) +ate→不识字→文盲的	1 In that country, a large percentage of the population is illiterate . ⊕ ⊗	
62 fabric ⊕	联想记忆: fab (音似: 帆布) +ric→织物	1 Synthetic fabrics usually don't wrinkle as easily as cotton. ⊕ ⊗ 2 The whole fabric of society was changed by the revolution. ⊕ ⊗ social fabric . ⊕ ⊗	
63 intention ⊕		1 Tom backed down from his intention to invest his savings in stock market. ⊕ ⊗	intentional unintentional
64 bacterium ⊕		1	bacterial
65 response ⊕	词根记忆: re (回) +spons (允诺) +e→允诺回去→回答	1 The judge asked the witness for his response . ⊕ ⊗ be response for... ⊕ ⊗ 2 Studies of both animals and humans have shown that sex hormones somehow affect the stress response , causing females under stress to produce more of the trigger chemicals than do males under the same conditions. ⊕ ⊗	
66 aisle ⊕	联想记忆: ai (看作air, 空气) +sle→让空气流通的道→通道	1 The two men ran into each other in the dark aisle . ⊕ ⊗	

单词	记忆	接	联系
67 tend ⊗	本身为词根：伸 →趋向	1 People tend to think that the issue will never affect their daily life. ⊙ ⊗ 2 Nurses often devote their whole lives to tending the sick. ⊙ ⊗	tendency

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WordList 35

单词	记忆	接	联系
1 eternal ⊗	联想记忆：外面的 (external) 世界 是永恒的 (eternal) 诱惑	1 eternal truths ⊙ ⊗	
2 sack ⊗	联想记忆：因为缺少 (lack) 竞争力，公司只能解雇 (sack) 员工	1 My last purchase from the fruit store was a sack of apples. ⊙ ⊗ 2 John was sacked from his job for stealing office supplies. ⊙ ⊗	
3 parachute ⊗		1 Aladdin uses the carpet as a parachute to land safely. ⊙ ⊗ 2 The scout parachuted into enemy territory. ⊙ ⊗	
4 preliminary ⊗	联想记忆： pre (在...之前) +limin (门槛) +ary→进入门槛之前→预备的	1 a preliminary investigation ⊙ ⊗	preliminarily
5 comprehend ⊗	词根记忆： com (完全) +prehend (抓住) →完全抓住要领→理解	1 There are great differences between a baby's and an adult's ability to comprehend language. ⊙ ⊗	
6 donate ⊗	词根记忆： don (给予) +ate →无偿给予→捐赠，赠送	1 Mellon donated most of his art collections to the nation. ⊙ ⊗	
7 fierce ⊗	发音记忆：“飞蛾死”→飞蛾扑火源于对光明狂热的追求→狂热的	1 The postman was bitten by a fierce dog. ⊙ ⊗ 2 In the fierce fighting the lightly wounded refused to leave the front line. ⊙ ⊗	

	单词	记忆	接	联系
8	subsidy ⊕		1 The President has signed a decree giving a \$5 billion subsidy to farmers. ⊖ ⊕	
9	offset ⊕	来自词组set off (抵消)	1 Helen's family was an offset from the royal family. ⊖ ⊕ 2 In football, Paul's speed and skills were an offset to his small size. ⊖ ⊕ 3 The cost of traveling there was offset by the fact that the hotels were so cheap. ⊖ ⊕	
10	bulletin ⊕		1 One interesting application of the Internet is the electronic bulletin board. ⊖ ⊕	
11	haste ⊕		1 in haste ⊖ ⊕ 2 Susan hasted to explain why she was late. ⊖ ⊕	hasten
12	barrier ⊕	词根记忆: bar (栅栏) + rier → 栅栏	1 Their attempt to reduce trade barriers failed. ⊖ ⊕	
13	aviation ⊕	词根记忆: avi (鸟) +a+tion (表名词) → 像鸟一样飞 → 飞行	1 Private manned flight test may launch a new era in aviation . ⊖ ⊕	
14	mysterious ⊕		1 A mysterious illness confined him to bed for over a month. ⊖ ⊕	
15	pitch ⊕		1 The roof of the house was covered with pitch of water-proof. ⊖ ⊕ 2 At the baseball stadium, Sam threw out the first pitch . ⊖ ⊕ 3 It took us eight days to pitch this road. ⊖ ⊕ 4 pitch the ball to me and I will pitch it back. ⊖ ⊕	
16	kin ⊕		1 All John's kin were at the wedding. ⊖ ⊕ 2 Nina comes from royal kin . ⊖ ⊕	

单词	记忆	接	联系
17 parallel ⊕	词根记忆: para (在旁边) +llel→在旁边的→ 类似的; 平行的	1 parallel lines ⊕ ⊗ run parallel to/with ⊕ ⊗ 2 Brain researchers have discovered that when we consciously develop new habits, we create parallel synaptic paths, and even entirely new brain cells, that can jump our trains of thought onto new, innovative tracks. ⊕ ⊗ 3 A pair of parallels will never meet. ⊕ ⊗ 4 There are curious parallels between medicine and law. ⊕ ⊗ 5 6 parallel the "Willie" cartoons ⊕ ⊗	unparalleled
18 adjoin ⊕	联想记忆: ad (附近) +join (连接) → 毗连, 靠近	1 The office adjoining the library is a perfect place for work. ⊕ ⊗	adjoining
19 cunning ⊕		1 A cunning plan to win the election is being carried out secretly. ⊕ ⊗ 2 People have devised ever more cunning tools to cope with dangerous work. ⊕ ⊗ 3 With a lot of cunning , the foxes escaped the traps we had set. ⊕ ⊗	
20 substance ⊕		1 a chemical substance ⊕ ⊗ 2 the substance of a speech ⊕ ⊗ 3 Mary intended to marry a man of substance . ⊕ ⊗	
21 advanced ⊕		1 advanced countries ⊕ ⊗	advance advancement
22 strap ⊕	联想记忆: 和 strip (n. 条, 带) 一起记	1 The strap on my briefcase is broken. ⊕ ⊗ 2 My father has strapped my luggage for me. ⊕ ⊗	
23 symphony ⊕	词根记忆: sym (共同) +phon (声音) +y→奏出共同的声 音→交响乐	1 a symphony orchestra ⊕ ⊗ 2 a symphony of autumn colours ⊕ ⊗	concord harmony
24 semester ⊕		1 Jim isn't dull, but he did badly in the final exams last semester . ⊕ ⊗	

单词	记忆	接	联系
25 pension ⊕	词根记忆: pens (花费) + ion→养老的花费 →养老金	1 live on a pension ⊙ ⊕	
26 layer ⊕		1 There is a layer of chocolate in the middle of the cake. ⊙ ⊕	
27 midst ⊕		1 It's known to us that you've a traitor in your midst . ⊙ ⊕	middle core
28 steak ⊕	联想记忆: 谁偷 (steal) 了厨房的 牛排 (steak)	1 I learnt how to grill the steaks from my mother. ⊙ ⊕	
29 preceding ⊕		1 the preceding year ⊙ ⊕	
30 census ⊕	词根记忆: cens (审查) +us→对人口进行 审查→人口普查	1 The census enumerated 48 persons over one hundred years old in this mountain area. ⊙ ⊕	
31 violence ⊕		1 school violence ⊙ ⊕ 2 The little girl was terrified by the violence of the hurricane. ⊙ ⊕	
32 shallow ⊕	联想记忆: 她整天 顾影 (shadow) 自怜, 真是浅薄 (shallow)	1 This river is dangerous; it is possible to drown even in shallow water. ⊙ ⊕ 2 Mary was bored by her date, who has a shallow mind. ⊙ ⊕ 3 The ship wrecked in the shallows that lie near the island. ⊙ ⊕	shallowness
33 framework ⊕	组合词: frame (结构) +work (工作) → 结构	1 The bones are the framework of the body. ⊙ ⊕	
34 concentrate ⊕	词根记忆: con+centr (中 心) +ate→聚集在 一个中心→集中	1 You must concentrate your attention on the lecture. ⊙ ⊕ 2 The workers concentrated sugar solution into syrup. ⊙ ⊕ 3 Mother sent Tom to buy the orange juice concentrate . ⊙ ⊕	concentration
35 couch ⊕	联想记忆: 和 coach (n. 长途汽车) 一起记	1 Julie is sitting on the couch , eating popcorn. ⊙ ⊕	

单词	记忆	接	联系
36 tub ☹️		1	
37 fuse ☹️		1 Don't turn on the microwave while I'm ironing because you'll blow the fuse . ☹️ ☹️ 2 The plastic cups fused into a solid block in the heat. ☹️ ☹️	refuse confuse
38 athlete ☹️	发音记忆：“爱死你的”→运动员为国争光，惹人喜爱→运动员	1 Kids need a range of authentic role models—as opposed to members of their clique, pop stars and vaunted athletes . ☹️ ☹️	athletic
39 suspect ☹️	词根记忆： sus（下，后）+ (s) pect（看） →在下面偷偷地看 →怀疑	1 I have no reason to suspect her sincerity when she makes promises. ☹️ ☹️ 2 The suspects are armed and dangerous. ☹️ ☹️	
40 ease ☹️		1 The policy may ease racial confrontation in the country. ☹️ ☹️ 2 The thief eased his conscience by returning the stolen money. ☹️ ☹️ 3 with ease ☹️ ☹️ 4 put sb. at his/her ease ☹️ ☹️ at ease ☹️ ☹️	easily
41 assassinate ☹️	联想记忆： ass+as+sin（罪） + ate→暗杀是一种罪→暗杀	1 The man who tried to assassinate the President was released yesterday. ☹️ ☹️	
42 spite ☹️	联想记忆：向其吐唾沫（spit），以示怨恨（spite）	1 from/out of spite ☹️ ☹️ in spite of ☹️ ☹️	
43 scrap ☹️		1 Jane fed scraps of meat to her dog. ☹️ ☹️ 2 The committee has scrapped the current way of choosing host cities. ☹️ ☹️	debris abandon

单词	记忆	接	联系
44 mute ⊕	联想记忆: 遥控器上的Mute键表示“静音”	1 I got tired of my mute books and empty rooms. ⊙ ⊕ 2 People spoke in mute voices before the meeting. ⊙ ⊕ 3 More's a mute by birth. ⊙ ⊕ 4 The mute is commonly used to soften the sounds produced from a stringed instrument. ⊙ ⊕ 5 Jean muted the sound on the TV. ⊙ ⊕ 6 Our ability to mute our hard-wired reactions by pausing is what differentiates us from animals. ⊙ ⊕	silent mum
45 anxiety ⊕		1 Women are particularly susceptible to developing depression and anxiety disorders in response to stress compared to men. ⊙ ⊕ 2 The prince's eyes bent upon the princess with deep anxiety . ⊙ ⊕	anxiously
46 critic ⊕	词根记忆: crit (判断) +ic→ 判断是非→批评, 评论	1 These people are the most free-spoken critics . ⊙ ⊕ 2 We will sooner or later respond to these critics on our new ideas. ⊙ ⊕	
47 notify ⊕	词根记忆: not (知道) +ify (使...) →使... 知道→通知; 报告	1 I was notified that I did not get the promotion after several years of hard work in the company. ⊙ ⊕	notification
48 distinct ⊕	词根记忆: di+stinct (刺) → 刺眼的→清楚的, 明显的	1 a distinct minority ⊙ ⊕ 2 be distinct from ⊙ ⊕ The twin sisters are distinct from each other in characters. ⊙ ⊕	distinctly indistinctly distinctive
49 quartz ⊕	联想记忆: quart (看作 quarter, 一刻 钟) +z→一刻钟→ 钟表, 石英钟→石 英	1 The explorers moved on five miles in order to prospect for quartz . ⊙ ⊕	
50 initiative ⊕		1 It was a step away from individual initiative , towards collectivism and municipal and state-owned business. ⊙ ⊕ 2 In South Africa, an HIV-prevention initiative known as LoveLife recruits young people to promote safe sex among their peers. ⊙ ⊕	

单词	记忆	接	联系
51 machinery ⊕	词根记忆: machin (机器) +ery→机器, 机械	1 maintenance of machinery ⊕ ⊗	
52 secure ⊕		1 be secure from interruption ⊕ ⊗ 2 keep itself financially secure ⊕ ⊗ 3 Indonesia secured its independence from the Dutch in 1949. ⊕ ⊗ 4 By strengthening the river banks, the city secured itself against flood. ⊕ ⊗	insecure
53 reflexion ⊕		1 The lake gives a reflection of the tower on the nearby hill. ⊕ ⊗ 2 On further reflection, I doubt whether I did something wrong. ⊕ ⊗ 3 a reflection simply of people generally thinking well of themselves ⊕ ⊗	
54 summary ⊕	词根记忆: sum (总) +mary→摘要, 概要	1 The teacher asked every student to write a summary of his paper. ⊕ ⊗ 2	
55 invert ⊕	词根记忆: in (反) +vert (转) →使反转→倒转	1 The little boy caught the insect by inverting the cup over it. ⊕ ⊗	
56 squeeze ⊕	联想记忆: 和 sneeze (vi. 打喷嚏) 一起记	1 squeeze toothpaste ⊕ ⊗ 2 squeeze money from local authorities ⊕ ⊗ 3 The farmers were driven to rebel by the squeeze of the landlords. ⊕ ⊗ 4 a historic squeeze ⊕ ⊗	
57 regime ⊕		1 Born in the crisis of the old regime and Iberian Colonialism, many of the leaders of independence shared the ideals of representative government. ⊕ ⊗	
58 institution ⊕		1 institution of higher learning ⊕ ⊗ an educational institution ⊕ ⊗ 2 Gradually, this system has become something of an institution on campus. ⊕ ⊗	institutional

单词	记忆	接	联系
59	comprise ⊕	词根记忆: com (一起) +pris (=take, 抓) +e→一起抓→包含	1 The house comprises two bedrooms, a kitchen and a living room. ☹ ⊕
60	debut ⊕	1 This young singer made his debut with the song "500 Miles". ☹ ⊕ 2 The band's debut album was recorded in 1992 and sold really well. ☹ ⊕ 3 Ralph Lauren debuted his autumn collection in Paris last month. ☹ ⊕	
61	foresee ⊕	词根记忆: fore (先) +see (看) →预先看到→预见, 预知	1 foresee the problems ☹ ⊕ predict prophecy foretell
62	addition ⊕	词根记忆: add (加) +ition→加; 加法	1 If you are working on a word processor, you can take advantage of its capacity to make additions and deletions as well as move entire paragraphs by making just a few simple keyboard commands. ☹ ⊕ 2 in addition ☹ ⊕ additive
63	endorse ⊕	1 Members of most parties endorsed a ban on land mines. ☹ ⊕ 2 I wonder whether celebrities actually use the products they endorse or not. ☹ ⊕ 3 endorse a check ☹ ⊕	
64	successor ⊕	1 a successor to the manager ☹ ⊕	heir inheritor

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WordList 36

单词	记忆	接	联系
1	incidence ⊕	1 The medicine helps to reduce the incidence of heart disease. ☹ ⊕	coincidence
2	slogan ⊕	词根记忆: s+log (说) +an→口号	1 Brian has written the slogan all over the front of the palace. ☹ ⊕ banner

单词	记忆	接	联系
3 boom ⊕	发音记忆: 音似 炮、雷、波浪等的 隆隆声	1 Ben's business is booming in this small town. ⊙ ⊕ 2 The waterfall boomed down into the canyon. ⊙ ⊕ 3 The economic boom has made many people in this city rich. ⊙ ⊕ baby boom ⊙ ⊕	booming
4 compact ⊕	词根记忆: com (表加强) +pact (系紧) → 紧 密的	1 We need a compact man to carry the big luggage. ⊙ ⊕ 2 a compact narration ⊙ ⊕ 3 Jack inserted a compact disc into his driver. ⊙ ⊕ 4 The snow on the playground was compacted by the students. ⊙ ⊕ 5 basic compact ⊙ ⊕	compress
5 democracy ⊕	词根记忆: demo (人民) +cracy (统治) → 人民统治→民主; 民主制	1 The effort for developing democracy and a legal system will be strengthened. ⊙ ⊕	
6 amiable ⊕	联想记忆: am (爱) +iable→ 可爱的; 亲切的	1 Everyone knew him as an amiable fellow, willing to help others. ⊙ ⊕	
7 wrinkle ⊕	联想记忆: 眼睛一 眨一眨 (twinkle) 都起皱纹 (wrinkle) 了	1 There's a new wrinkle on mother's forehead. ⊙ ⊕ 2 The breeze wrinkled the water with waves. ⊙ ⊕	
8 spokesman ⊕		1 The man talking with your sister is a spokesman for the State Department. ⊙ ⊕	
9 dentist ⊕	词根记忆: dent (牙齿) +ist (表人) → 牙医	1 I went to the dentist yesterday. ⊙ ⊕	
10 salvation ⊕		1 The government loans have been the salvation of several shaky companies. ⊙ ⊕	deliverance extrication

单词	记忆	接	联系
11 loan ⊕	发音记忆: “漏”→ 账本有漏洞, 因为 把钱借出去了→借 出	1 The enterpriser must either sell some of his property or seek extra funds in the form of loans . ⊙ ⊕ approve a loan ⊙ ⊕ 2 The bicycle is a loan from a friend, not mine. ⊙ ⊕ on loan ⊙ ⊕ 3 If you want, I could loan you some money. ⊙ ⊕	
12 exclusive ⊕		1 an exclusive interview ⊙ ⊕ 2 exclusive of ⊙ ⊕	exclusively
13 ballot ⊕	联想记忆: 分配 (allot) 选票 (ballot)	1 The President is elected by ballot . ⊙ ⊕ 2 I have never seen your name on a ballot . ⊙ ⊕ 3 The union has balloted its members in pursuit of a pay claim. ⊙ ⊕	
14 shortcoming ⊕	联想记忆: short (短的) +coming→短处, 缺点	1 The most evident shortcoming at this stage is the lack of specific skills. ⊙ ⊕	
15 crystal ⊕	联想记忆: cry (哭 泣) + stal (看作 star, 星星) →水晶 像是星星哭泣掉下 的眼泪→水晶	1 crystal is the symbol of purity. ⊙ ⊕ 2 The locals regard the salt crystal as precious. ⊙ ⊕ 3 A crystal vase with flowers crashed to the floor. ⊙ ⊕	
16 polar ⊕	词根记忆: pol (地 球的极) +ar→地极 的	1 The polar climate is very cold. ⊙ ⊕ 2 Mary's opinion on this issue was polar to Tom's. ⊙ ⊕	
17 catalog ⊕	词根记忆: cata (下面) +log (说) →下面 要说的话→目录 (册)	1 card catalogue ⊙ ⊕ 2 Please catalogue these books for preservation. ⊙ ⊕	
18 consumption ⊕		1 consumption pattern ⊙ ⊕ production and consumption ⊙ ⊕	assumption presumption resumption
19 gallery ⊕		1 There's going to be a pottery exhibition at the art gallery . ⊙ ⊕	

单词	记忆	接	联系
20 barely ⊕		1 The facts were presented barely without any comments. ⊖ ⊕ 2 We had barely started our vacation when the children got sick. ⊖ ⊕	
21 promote ⊕	词根记忆: pro (向前) + mot (动) + e → 向前动 → 促进	1 promote mutual understanding ⊖ ⊕ 2 Hard as Ben worked, he never got promoted . ⊖ ⊕ 3 The parliament also agreed to ban websites that "incite excessive thinness" by promoting extreme dieting. ⊖ ⊕	promotion
22 intense ⊕	词根记忆: in (不) + tens (伸展) + e → 不舒展的 → 紧张的	1 intense cold ⊖ ⊕ 2 Anna began staring at Albert with an intense smile upon her face. ⊖ ⊕	intensely
23 axis ⊕		1 The Earth revolves around its axis . ⊖ ⊕ 2 The X axis is horizontal, and the Y axis is vertical. X ⊖ ⊕	
24 script ⊕	本身为词根: 写	1 This script has been delivered to the director on schedule. ⊖ ⊕ 2 The lawyer wrote with a neat and precise script . ⊖ ⊕	description manuscript subscription
25 tray ⊕		1 I accidentally broke a tray while washing the dishes. ⊖ ⊕	ray stray
26 gamble ⊕	联想记忆: gamb (看作 game, 游戏) + le (小) → 赌博可不只是小小的游戏 → 赌博	1 Driving while drunk is a dangerous gamble indeed. ⊖ ⊕ 2 Frank has gambled away all his wealth. ⊖ ⊕ gamble away ⊖ ⊕	bet wager stake
27 code ⊕		1 Ruth sat before her computer and keyed in an access code on the keyboard. ⊖ ⊕ 2 Everyone, poor or rich, has to follow the code of ethics. ⊖ ⊕	
28 creature ⊕	联想记忆: creat (e) (创造) + ure → 上帝创造万物 → 人, 动物	1 Computers lack the drives and emotions of living creatures . ⊖ ⊕ 2 This trend is definitely the creature of the age. ⊖ ⊕	
29 delivery ⊕		1 special/express delivery ⊖ ⊕	

单词	记忆	接	联系
30 delegate ⊕	词根记忆: de (离开) + leg (派遣) + ate → 派出代表 → 委派...为代表	1 George was the chief U.S. delegate to the Paris peace talks. ⊙ ⊕ 2 We decided to delegate Martin to attend the conference. ⊙ ⊕	delegation
31 claim ⊕	本身为词根: 呼喊, 叫喊 → 声称; 要求	1 Tom claimed that he hadn't lied, but I didn't believe him. ⊙ ⊕ 2 The victim claimed a large amount of money against the driver. ⊙ ⊕ 3 make/put forward a claim to sth. ⊙ ⊕ 4 claims for personal injury continue to increase. ⊙ ⊕ 5 lay claim to ⊙ ⊕	
32 patch ⊕		1 Jeff always wore a coat with a patch when he was a child. ⊙ ⊕ 2 Some patches of bread fell to the floor. ⊙ ⊕ 3 There's a potato patch in front of the farmer's house. ⊙ ⊕ 4 Jack had his sweater patched yesterday. ⊙ ⊕	
33 liberate ⊕	词根记忆: liber (自由的) + ate (使...) → 使获得自由 → 解放, 释放	1 liberate productive forces ⊙ ⊕	
34 baggage ⊕	联想记忆: bag (包) + g + age (集合名词总称) → 一堆包 → 行李	1 My baggage will arrive on another flight. ⊙ ⊕	
35 indispensable ⊕	联想记忆: in (不) + dispensable (可有可无的) → 不是可有可无的 → 必不可少的	1 The basic education is indispensable for whatever career you select. ⊙ ⊕	
36 perceive ⊕	词根记忆: per (通过) + ceiv (抓) + e → 通过...抓住 → 察觉, 感知	1 I perceived a slight sour taste in the wine. ⊙ ⊕ 2 I perceived John's comments as a challenge. ⊙ ⊕	perceivable perception

单词	记忆	接	联系
37 affluent ⊗	词根记忆: af (不断) + flu (流) + ent → 富得不断流油的 → 富裕的	1 Poverty still exists even in an affluent society. ⊙ ⊗	
38 exhibit ⊗	词根记忆: ex (出) + hibit (拿) → 把拥有的东西拿出来 → 展出, 陈列	1 They offered to let me exhibit some of my paintings here. ⊙ ⊗	exhibition
39 tanker ⊗		1 The leaking tanker spread oil all over the seashore. ⊙ ⊗	supertanker
40 mathematical ⊗		1	mathematician
41 dismay ⊗	词根记忆: dis (不) + may (可能) → 不可能 → 惊恐, 惊愕	1 to one's dismay ⊙ ⊗ 2 I couldn't hide my dismay when my idol didn't appear. ⊙ ⊗ 3 We were dismayed by the criminal's violence. ⊙ ⊗ 4 I was dismayed at the ignorance and poverty around me. ⊙ ⊗ be dismayed at ⊙ ⊗	appall daunt
42 survive ⊗	词根记忆: sur (上, 超) + viv (生命) + e → 生命超过别人 → 比...长命	1 To survive in the intense trade competition between countries, we must gear the qualities and varieties of products to the world-market demand. ⊙ ⊗ 2 The old man survived his wife. ⊙ ⊗	survivor
43 oblige ⊗	词根记忆: ob (反) + lig (绑住) + e → 反绑住某人 → 迫使	1 The scandal had obliged the politician to apologize to the public. ⊙ ⊗ 2 Will you oblige me by closing the door? ⊙ ⊗	
44 bid ⊗	发音记忆: “必得” → 出价时抱着必得的态度 → 报价	1 I bid you a good day. ⊙ ⊗ 2 I just did what my master bid me. ⊙ ⊗ 3 The buyer at the corner of the hall kept bidding up the price. ⊙ ⊗ 4 The company submitted a bid to the contract. ⊙ ⊗ 5 make excited bids for their attention ⊙ ⊗	bidding overbid

单词	记忆	接	联系
45 commission ☹ ☹		1 The town planning commission said that their financial outlook for the next year was optimistic. ☹ ☹ 2 in commission ☹ ☹ 3 We've decided to increase your commission to 12 percent. ☹ ☹ 4 The "Case Study Houses" commissioned from talented modern architects by California Arts & Architecture magazine between 1945 and 1962 were yet another homegrown influence on the "less is more" trend. 1945 ☹ ☹	mission
46 revelation ☹	联想记忆: reve (a) I (揭露) +a+tion→揭示, 显示	1 The revelation that Kevin was her father astonished her. ☹ ☹	disclosure exposure
47 suffice ☹	词根记忆: suf (下) +fic (做) +e→在下面先做好→打好基础才能让人满足→ (使) 满意	1 Only a cup of milk would suffice for the little girl. ☹ ☹ 2 suffice it to say that the bad weather put us in a dilemma. ☹ ☹	lack
48 wrap ☹		1 Jeffrey is eating a sandwich which is wrapped in wax paper. ☹ ☹ 2 Mary covered her face with her wrap to protect it from the wind. ☹ ☹	
49 brisk ☹	联想记忆: b+risk (冒险) →要想去冒险, 身手需敏捷→轻快的	1 The young girl's walk is brisk . ☹ ☹ 2 a brisk argument ☹ ☹ 3 a brisk business ☹ ☹	lively energetic quick
50 odds ☹		1 at odds (with) ☹ ☹ 2 To seize the odds means half success. ☹ ☹	
51 audio ☹	词根记忆: aud (听) +io→听觉的	1 The workers outfit luxury cars with security systems and high-end audio components. ☹ ☹	

单词	记忆	接	联系
52 implicit ⊕	词根记忆: im (进入) +plic (折叠) +it→ (意义) 叠在里面→不言明的, 含蓄的	1 My advisor gave me an implicit warning to study harder. ⊙ ⊕ 2 implicit in ⊙ ⊕ 3 The coach had implicit confidence in the player to win the champion. ⊙ ⊕	elicit explicit
53 strenuous ⊕	联想记忆: stren (看作 strength, 力量) +uous→用力量的→费力的	1 My mother told me no strenuous exercise should be done after eating. ⊙ ⊕ 2 It takes many years of strenuous training to be an outstanding athlete. ⊙ ⊕ 3 Stevens looks strenuous all the time. ⊙ ⊕	
54 location ⊕		1 best/golden location ⊙ ⊕	allocation
55 drastic ⊕		1 take a drastic step ⊙ ⊕	fierce intense violent
56 skyscraper ⊕		1 Once the skyscrapers were in sight, I knew I was near the city. ⊙ ⊕	
57 compel ⊕	词根记忆: com+pel (驱使) →驱使去做→强迫	1 compel sb. to do sth. ⊙ ⊕	
58 inquiry ⊕	词根记忆: in (里) +quir (问) +y→到里面追问→打听	1 The mid 1980 brought one inquiry after another into the causes of America's industrial decline. 20 ⊙ ⊕ 2 There is no agreement whether methodology refers to the concepts peculiar to historical work in general or to the research techniques appropriate to the various branches of historical inquiry . ⊙ ⊕ scientific inquiry ⊙ ⊕	

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WordList 37

单词	记忆	接	联系
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单词	记忆	接	联系
1 tank ⊕		1 All the tanks were disguised in the desert to escape the bombardment. ⊙ ⊕ 2 The gas was leaking from the tank . ⊙ ⊕ think tank ⊙ ⊕	
2 exceed ⊕	词根记忆: ex (出) + ceed (走) → 走出 → 超过	1 Anyone who exceeds the speed limit will be fined. ⊙ ⊕	exceeding
3 headline ⊕	组合词: head (头部) + line (行列) → 写在文章头一行的内容 → 大字标题	1 Louise looked at the headlines in a hurry. ⊙ ⊕	
4 philosophy ⊕	词根记忆: philo (爱) + soph (聪明, 智慧) + y → 爱智慧的学问 → 哲学	1 His concern is mainly with the humanities: literature, languages, philosophy and so on. ⊙ ⊕	
5 vacant ⊕	词根记忆: vac (空) + ant (...的) → 空着的	1 a vacant position ⊙ ⊕	
6 expire ⊕	词根记忆: ex (出) + pir (=spir, 呼吸) + e → 呼出了最后一口气 → 断气	1 An e-mail told me that the net page would expire after 30 days. ⊙ ⊕ 2 The patient expired early this morning. ⊙ ⊕ 3 The fresh flowers expire fragrance. ⊙ ⊕	aspire perspire
7 hygiene ⊕		1 In the interests of hygiene , please wash your hands before dinner. ⊙ ⊕	
8 whip ⊕	联想记忆: w+hip (臀) → 臀部挨了鞭子 → 鞭子	1 At the knight's belt hangs a long black leather whip . ⊙ ⊕ 2 The bitter wind whipped through his hair. ⊙ ⊕ 3 The cream is whipped by hand. ⊙ ⊕	

单词	记忆	接	联系
9 flock ⊕	联想记忆: 和 block (n. 块; 阻滞; 一批) 一起记	1 A flock of seagulls roosted on the telephone wire. ☹ ⊕ 2 We got a flock of new ideas at the meeting. ☹ ⊕ 3 The crowd flocked after the film star as he left the hotel. ☹ ⊕	
10 shiver ⊕		1 A cool breeze from the doorway makes her shiver . ☹ ⊕	quiver
11 concrete ⊕	词根记忆: con+cre (制造) +te→制造 (物质) 的 →具体的	1 Is language itself abstract or concrete ? ☹ ⊕ 2 reinforced concrete ☹ ⊕ 3 Those builders concrete the building in the burning sun. ☹ ⊕	
12 technician ⊕	词根记忆: techn (技艺) +ician (表人) → 技术员, 技师	1 The technician was checking the elevator. ☹ ⊕	technically technicist
13 flame ⊕		1 The building burst into flames in the midnight. ☹ ⊕ 2 The flames of passion burned inside John when he saw his wife. ☹ ⊕ 3 The moon's flame brightened the vast expanse of snow. ☹ ⊕ 4 A fire flamed brightly in the center of the circle of campers. ☹ ⊕	
14 distract ⊕	词根记忆: dis (分开) +tract (拉) → (注意力) 被拉开 →分散; 打扰	1 You can't allow yourself to be distracted by minor problems in your personal life while working. ☹ ⊕ 2 It is dangerous to be distracted by money. ☹ ⊕	
15 subtract ⊕	词根记忆: sub (在下面) +tract (拉) →拉下来→减 (去)	1 Do children learn to add before they learn to subtract ? ☹ ⊕	
16 cooperate ⊕	词根记忆: co (共同) + oper (工作) +ate→一起工作→合作	1 It is meaningful for all the nations around the world to cooperate with each other. ☹ ⊕	cooperation

单词	记忆	接	联系
17 intelligence ☹ ☹		1 Research on animal intelligence always makes me wonder just how smart humans are. ☹ ☹ intelligence test ☹ ☹ 2 The stupid enemy forces are still analyzing those pieces of false intelligence information. ☹ ☹ intelligence analysis ☹ ☹	
18 acknowledge ☹	联想记忆: ac+knowledge (知道) → 人人都知道, 不得不承认 → 承认	1 The boss acknowledged that his judgment was completely wrong. ☹ ☹ 2 I must do something to acknowledge Edward's help. ☹ ☹	acknowledgement
19 adverse ☹	词根记忆: ad (向) + vers (转) + e → 向坏的方向转 → 不利的	1 Nicotine and heroin have adverse effects on human beings. ☹ ☹	unfavorable harmful
20 comet ☹	联想记忆: come (来) + t → 很多年才来一次 → 彗星	1 It is said that Halley's comet is going to come back in 2061. ☹ ☹	
21 withstand ☹	联想记忆: with (与...在一起) +stand (站) → 武警官兵手拉手站在一起抵抗洪流 → 抵抗	1 withstand hardships ☹ ☹	
22 modest ☹	词根记忆: mod (方式; 风度) + est → 有风度的 → 谦虚的	1 Many say they remain optimistic about the economy's long-term prospects, even as they do some modest belt-tightening. ☹ ☹	
23 wreck ☹	联想记忆: w+reck (顾虑) → 因为遭到破坏而有许多顾虑 → 破坏	1 The moment the rescue crew located the wreck , they fired a signal gun. ☹ ☹ 2 a train wreck ☹ ☹ 3 The ship was wrecked on the rocks. ☹ ☹ 4 wreck a leg ☹ ☹	
24 tram ☹		1 trams are used in this city to relieve traffic jams. ☹ ☹	

单词	记忆	接	联系
25 barren ⊕		<p>1 We saw the barren town and fields from the window of the train. ⊙ ⊕</p> <p>2 The lady got barren after the car accident a year ago. ⊙ ⊕</p> <p>3 Henry's position of vice-president was a high sounding but barren title. ⊙ ⊕</p> <p>4 That sentimental man always recalls the barren love. ⊙ ⊕</p>	fruitless
26 convict ⊕	词根记忆: con+vict (征服) → 征服罪犯→宣判...有罪	<p>1 It is the second time that he has been convicted of robbery. ⊙ ⊕</p> <p>2 The convicts were allowed outside for one hour each day. ⊙ ⊕</p>	
27 smog ⊕	缩合词: smoke (烟) +fog (雾) → 烟雾	<p>1 smog used to bring our town's traffic to a standstill. ⊙ ⊕</p>	
28 sleeve ⊕	联想记忆: 轻轻的我走 (leave) 了, 正如我轻轻的来; 我挥一挥衣袖 (sleeve), 不带走一片云彩	<p>1 Brody wipes his nose on his sleeve. ⊙ ⊕</p>	
29 juvenile ⊕	词根记忆: juven (年轻) +ile (...的) → 青少年的	<p>1 Many theories concerning the causes of juvenile delinquency (crimes committed by young people) focus either on the individual or on society as the major contributing influence. ⊙ ⊕</p> <p>2 Three juveniles were arrested for shoplifting in the supermarket. ⊙ ⊕</p>	childish immature youngster
30 venture ⊕	词根记忆: vent (来) +ure→大家一起来冒险→冒险	<p>1 Mason ventured his whole fortune on the stock market. ⊙ ⊕</p> <p>2 These doctors thought the patient's case so desperate that none of them would venture to give him any remedies. ⊙ ⊕</p> <p>3 They were the astronauts on the first venture to the moon. ⊙ ⊕</p> <p>4 joint venture ⊙ ⊕</p>	

单词	记忆	接	联系
31 postage ⊕	词根记忆: pos (放) +t+age (费用) → 放下邮件收取的费用 → 邮费, 邮资	1 You need to pay 400 yuan altogether, including the postage and the charge for the packing. ⊙ ⊕	
32 resolute ⊕		1 be faced with resolute opposition ⊙ ⊕	dissolute
33 evoke ⊕	词根记忆: e (出) +vok (喊) +e → 喊出来 → 唤起	1 Mike's covert actions evoked our mistrust. ⊙ ⊕	
34 emerge ⊕	联想记忆: e (出) +merge (浸没) → 从浸没的状态中出来 → 浮现, 出现	1 emerge from ⊙ ⊕ 2 This is now a question for Gloria MacKenzie, an 84-year-old widow who recently emerged from her small, tin-roofed house in Florida to collect the biggest undivided lottery jackpot in history. ⊙ ⊕	emergence
35 burglar ⊕	联想记忆: 宁愿做乞丐 (beggar), 也不做窃贼 (burglar)	1 The policeman thought that the family was probably known to the burglar . ⊙ ⊕	
36 mutter ⊕	联想记忆: m+utter (说) → 默默地说 → 咕哝	1 The child muttered that he had done nothing at all. ⊙ ⊕	
37 hamper ⊕	联想记忆: 本义指“有盖的大篮子”, 拿着它走路常常绊脚, 所以引申为“妨碍”	1 Our progress was hampered by the bad weather. ⊙ ⊕	unhampered
38 evaluate ⊕	词根记忆: e (出) +val (价值) +u+ate → 得出价值 → 估价	1 The research project has only been under way for three months, so it's too early to evaluate its success. ⊙ ⊕	evaluation
39 reliance ⊕		1 Long terms of reliance on sleeping pills is dangerous. ⊙ ⊕	reliant reliance
40 sightseeing ⊕	组合词: sight (景色) + seeing (看) → 观光, 游览	1 go sightseeing ⊙ ⊕	

单词	记忆	接	联系
41	brief	1 The first four chapters of the book give a very brief introduction to evolution. 2 brief period 3 policy briefs 4 filed a brief 5 Our manager briefed us on company sales for the year. brief	
42	cucumber	1 Eating cucumber is good for your health. as cool as a cucumber	
43	constituent	1 The chapter is an important constituent element of the whole book. 2 The doctor put some special constituents into this medicine. 3 hear from their constituents	来自constitute (vt. 组成, 构成)
44	grace	1 grace seems especially important to a young girl. with (a) good grace 2 Only by the grace of God did they survive. 3	联想记忆: 舞蹈演员优雅 (grace) 地扬起蕾丝 (lace) disgrace
45	cabinet	1 a medicine cabinet 2 a cabinet Minister	
46	bullet	1 The doctor took a bullet out of his left leg.	联想记忆: bull (芝加哥公牛队) +et→芝加哥公牛队的队员身手敏捷, 如子弹般穿梭在球场中→子弹
47	suffer	1 suffer from 2 suffer shipwreck	suffering
48	scarce	1 Water is desperately scarce over the northern half of China. 2 There was fierce competition for the scarce resources.	scarcity

单词	记忆	接	联系
49	presently ☹ ☹	1 The flight from New York will be arriving presently . ☹ ☹ 2 Tom is busy presently . Can I take a message for you? ☹ ☹	day
50	symposium ☹ ☹ 词根记忆: sym (共同) + pos (放) + ium (场所) → 把大家放到一起讨论问题的场所 → 讨论会	1 The experienced teachers attended a symposium on teaching methods. ☹ ☹ 2 The writer contributed an article to a symposium on environmental issues. ☹ ☹	
51	optional ☹ ☹	1 Is that optional course as hard as everybody says? ☹ ☹	
52	vary ☹ ☹	1 The scientists have adjusted their procedures, with varying degrees of success. ☹ ☹	varied
53	choke ☹ ☹	1 choke back ☹ ☹ 2 The clutch of Bond on the outlaw's throat seemed to choke him. ☹ ☹	
54	correlate ☹ ☹ 词根记忆: cor (共同) + re (再) + lat (带来) + e → 把有关联的再一起带回来 → 相关, 关联	1 The researchers are trying to correlate the theory with practice. ☹ ☹ 2 The researchers couldn't find correlates between the two sets of figures. ☹ ☹	correlation
55	client ☹ ☹	1 Most of the clients buy their food on weekends. ☹ ☹ 2 I don't think your clients murdered anybody. ☹ ☹	
56	nerve ☹ ☹	1 The music seems to excite nerve activities in the brain. ☹ ☹ get on one's nerves ☹ ☹ 2 have a/the nerve ☹ ☹	
57	bark ☹ ☹ 发音记忆: “巴克” → 巴克很像一只狗的名字 → 狗叫声	1 Last night, we heard the dog barking in the garden. ☹ ☹ 2 The dog gave several fierce barks . ☹ ☹	
58	commodity ☹ ☹	1 commodity economy ☹ ☹	

单词	记忆	接	联系
59 vegetarian ⊕		1	
60 complaint ⊕		1 Robert is annoyed at his wife's constant complaint . ⊖ ⊕ 2 The consumer filed the complaint to the shop manager. ⊖ ⊕ 3 The measles is a dreadful complaint . ⊖ ⊕	
61 overtime ⊕		1 Employers prefer paying extra for overtime work to hiring additional workers. ⊖ ⊕ 2 Bill works overtime every day. ⊖ ⊕	
62 depart ⊕	词根记忆: de (离开) + part (离开) → 离开, 起程	1 I will depart for Beijing tomorrow. ⊖ ⊕	department
63 accumulate ⊕	词根记忆: ac (表加强) + cumul (堆积) + ate (使) → 不断堆积 → 积累	1 accumulate wealth ⊖ ⊕	accumulation
64 tremble ⊕		1 Even he, however, might tremble at the thought of what he is about to do. ⊖ ⊕ tremble with ⊖ ⊕ 2 The leaves of the trees were trembling in the wind. ⊖ ⊕	
65 treaty ⊕		1 bilateral treaty ⊖ ⊕ sign a treaty ⊖ ⊕	
66 negative ⊕	词根记忆: neg (否定) + ative (...的) → 否定的	1 a negative reply ⊖ ⊕ 2 a negative number ⊖ ⊕ 3 Seven minus ten gets a negative . ⊖ ⊕ 4 I made copies of the photo from its negative . ⊖ ⊕	positive

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WordList 38

单词	记忆	接	联系
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单词	记忆	接	联系
1 minor ⊕		1 a minor matter ⊖ ⊕ 2 3 Pam minored in math besides majoring in English. ⊖ ⊕	
2 contagious ⊕		1 The scarlet fever is highly contagious so you should keep your distance. ⊖ ⊕	
3 faithful ⊕		1 be faithful to ⊖ ⊕	
4 snobbish ⊕		1 Everyone in this house was annoyed by his snobbish attitude. ⊖ ⊕	
5 statistics ⊕		1 This alone demonstrates that the television business is not an easy world to survive in, a fact underlined by statistics that show that out of eighty European television networks, no less than 50% took a loss in 1989. ⊖ ⊕	
6 alloy ⊕	联想记忆: all (所有的) + oy → 把所有金属混在一起 → 合金	1	
7 ridiculous ⊕	联想记忆: ridicul (e) (嘲笑, 奚落) + ous → 可笑的	1 That's an absolutely ridiculous price for that dress. ⊖ ⊕	
8 special ⊕		1 For lunch, we tasted the local Vietnamese specialty . ⊖ ⊕ 2 French toast is my specialty . ⊖ ⊕	
9 acquisition ⊕		1 Tom's newest acquisition is a luxurious Omega as his birthday present. ⊖ ⊕	acquisitive
10 manuscript ⊕	词根记忆: manu (手) + script (写) → 手写的 → 手稿	1 finalize a manuscript ⊖ ⊕	

单词	记忆	接	联系
11 disposition ⊗		1 The defendant was not satisfied with the final disposition of the case. ⊙ ⊗ 2 While it is easy to ignore in our contact with the youth the effect of our acts upon their disposition , it is not so easy as in dealing with adults. ⊙ ⊗ 3 The disposition of troops is very important in the war. ⊙ ⊗	
12 salute ⊗		1 John waved and did a salute to the leaving premier. ⊙ ⊗ 2 The host lifted his cup in a salute . ⊙ ⊗ 3 We saluted our deceased leader by dipping our flags. ⊙ ⊗	greet
13 distort ⊗	词根记忆: dis (加强) + tort (扭曲) → 歪曲, 扭曲	1 distort history ⊙ ⊗	distorted distortion
14 toil ⊗		1 a life of toil ⊙ ⊗ 2 Anyone who has toiled through SAT will testify that test-taking skill also matters, whether it's knowing when to guess or what questions to skip. ⊙ ⊗	
15 principal ⊗	词根记忆: prin (第一, 首要) + cip (拿) + al → 在学校拿主意的第一人 → 校长	1 The principal reason that I take the job was my need to keep my family. ⊙ ⊗ 2 the principal of a college ⊙ ⊗ 3 both principal and interest ⊙ ⊗	principally
16 convention ⊗	词根记忆: con (共同) + vent (来) + ion → 共同来遵守 → 惯例, 常规	1 Ron Reagan will speak in prime time at the Democratic National convention on the importance of stem cell research. ⊙ ⊗ 2 social conventions ⊙ ⊗ 3 But the idea that the journalist must understand the law more profoundly than an ordinary citizen rests on an understanding of the established conventions and special responsibilities of the news media. ⊙ ⊗	conference congress
17 graphic ⊗	词根记忆: graph (图; 写) + ic (...的) → 图表的	1 The report gave a graphic description of the earthquake. ⊙ ⊗ 2 graphic designer ⊙ ⊗	lifelike vivid pictorial

单词	记忆	接	联系
18 indignation ⊗		1 The decision to tax wealthy people more has aroused the indignation of the wealth. ⊙ ⊗	fury wrath rage
19 settlement ⊗	来自settle (v. 解决; 定居)	1 reach a settlement ⊙ ⊗ 2 Surveys can cover a single large settlement or entire landscapes. ⊙ ⊗	
20 alternate ⊗	词根记忆: alter (其他的) +n+ate→换成其他的→交替的	1 The designer was drawing a pattern of alternate circles and squares. ⊙ ⊗ 2 Night and day alternate . ⊙ ⊗ alternate between A and B A ⊙ ⊗	alternation alternately
21 exploit ⊗		1 Humans could exploit metallic minerals almost 10,000 years ago. ⊙ ⊗ 2	
22 dispute ⊗	词根记忆: dis (不) + pute (思考) →想法不同→争论	1 in dispute ⊙ ⊗ 2 dispute with ⊙ ⊗	disputable
23 poll ⊗	联想记忆: 大选 (poll) 费用 (toll) 上涨幅度惊人	1 We're conducting a poll among these people. ⊙ ⊗ 2 The polls were to elect the nation's President and vice president. ⊙ ⊗ 3 The government polled the citizens about urban construction. ⊙ ⊗ 4 Mr. Hill polled over 5,000 votes in the election. ⊙ ⊗	
24 tropic ⊗	词根记忆: trop (转) +ic→太阳来回转→回归线	1 Our country lies between the tropic of Cancer and the equator. ⊙ ⊗ 2 There are many kinds of plants and animals in the tropics . ⊙ ⊗	
25 turbulent ⊗	词根记忆: turb (扰乱) +ulent→无秩序的	1 No one dared sail on such turbulent waves. ⊙ ⊗ 2 But particularly when viewed against America's turbulent past, today's social indices hardly suggest a dark and deteriorating social environment. ⊙ ⊗	tempestuous
26 implication ⊗	词根记忆: im (向内) +plic (折叠) +ation→内部有多重含义→含意, 暗示	1 The implication of your statement is that I was wrong. ⊙ ⊗ 2 It is hard, the state argues, for judges to assess the implications of new and rapidly changing technologies. ⊙ ⊗	

单词	记忆	接	联系
27 jaw ☹️	发音记忆: “嚼”→他下颌脱臼了, 没法嚼东西→下颌	1 Michael hurt his lower jaw when playing basketball. ☹️ ☹️	
28 publicity ☹️	联想记忆: 一种产品若有独特性 (peculiarity), 不用宣传 (publicity) 也能流行 (popularity)	1 The mayor's publicity campaign has convinced many people to go to work by bus. ☹️ ☹️ 2 seek publicity ☹️ ☹️	publicize publicly
29 approach ☹️	词根记忆: ap (表加强) + proach (接近) →接近	1 Let up on the gas as you approach an intersection. ☹️ ☹️ 2 approach it instrumentally ☹️ ☹️ 3 Historical particularism became a dominant approach to the study of culture in American anthropology, largely through the influence of many students of Boas. ☹️ ☹️ 4 The club has made an approach to an international firm for sponsorship. ☹️ ☹️	near
30 declare ☹️	词根记忆: de (表加强) + clare (看作 clear, 清楚) →说清楚→宣布, 宣称	1 I now declare this meeting open! ☹️ ☹️ 2 The young people declare that they know the meaning of life. ☹️ ☹️ 3 declare oneself ☹️ ☹️	
31 respond ☹️	词根记忆: re (回) + spond (允诺, 回答) →回答, 答复	1 When asked about the company's future, the CEO responded that he remained optimistic. ☹️ ☹️ 2 Scientists need to respond forcefully to animal rights advocates, whose arguments are confusing the public and thereby threatening advances in health knowledge and care. ☹️ ☹️	correspond
32 optimistic ☹️		1 People remain optimistic about the economy's long-term prospects. ☹️ ☹️ optimistic attitude ☹️ ☹️	optimism
33 hostile ☹️	词根记忆: host (敌人) + ile (属于...) →敌对的, 敌方的; 怀有敌意的	1 The manager gave one of the salesgirls an accusing look for her hostile attitude toward customers. ☹️ ☹️	hostility

单词	记忆	接	联系
34 mount ⊕	本身为词根：登上	1 mount the steps ⊖ ⊕ 2 The picture was securely mounted to the wall. ⊖ ⊕ 3 the challenge the computer mounts to television ⊖ ⊕ 4 The mirror was fixed to the wall with a sturdy mount . ⊖ ⊕ 5 We have already climbed the mount Everest. ⊖ ⊕	mounting
35 navigation ⊕	词根记忆： nav (船) + ig (驱动) + a + tion (表行为、状态) → 开船 → 航海	1 My father is an expert in navigation . ⊖ ⊕ 2 This store sells the instruments used for navigation on a ship. ⊖ ⊕	navigator
36 aspire ⊕	词根记忆： a + spir (呼吸) + e → 渴望呼吸新鲜的空气 → 向往	1 Women should aspire to be not only educated but independent as well. ⊖ ⊕	
37 decade ⊕	词根记忆： deca (十) + de → 十年	1 This kind of electronic spying has been going on for decades . ⊖ ⊕	
38 polish ⊕		1 Two servants polished the silver and the brass. ⊖ ⊕ 2 polish one's English ⊖ ⊕ 3 I'll get the furniture polish to wax the floor. ⊖ ⊕	
39 abundant ⊕		1 Mies held that elegance of architectural design was not reliant on abundant decoration. ⊖ ⊕ abundant in ⊖ ⊕	abundantly
40 tradition ⊕		1 The old tradition of hospitality in this village has been retained. ⊖ ⊕	traditional traditionally
41 descent ⊕	词根记忆：de (向下) + scent (爬) → 向下爬 → 下降	1 Passengers must fasten their seat belts before the plane's descent . ⊖ ⊕ 2 It took us nearly two hours to follow the descent of the mountain. ⊖ ⊕ 3 Many Australians are of English descent . ⊖ ⊕	decline

单词	记忆	接	联系
42 appropriate ⊕	联想记忆: ap+propr (看作 proper, 适当的) +iate→适当的	1 This kind of support, like all government support, requires decisions about the appropriate recipients of funds. ⊖ ⊕	appropriateness inappropriate
43 nuclear ⊕	联想记忆: nu+clear (清除) → 核能的威力足以清除 地球上所有生物→核 能的	1 China used to be the nuclear civilization of the world. ⊖ ⊕ 2 nuclear reaction ⊖ ⊕	
44 troll ⊕	发音记忆: “巧力”→ 推手推车要用巧力→ 手推车	1 2	
45 mercy ⊕		1 at the mercy of... ⊖ ⊕	mercifully
46 monotonous ⊕	词根记忆: mono (单个) +ton (声音) +ous→一个声音的→ 单调的	1 John decided to give up this monotonous work. ⊖ ⊕	
47 electron ⊕		1 The physicist was trying to improve the electron microscope. ⊖ ⊕	
48 acceptance ⊕		1 I got my acceptance to Harvard University. ⊖ ⊕ 2 But it takes collective scrutiny and acceptance to transform a discovery claim into a mature discovery. ⊖ ⊕	acceptable accepted
49 virus ⊕	发音记忆: “娃弱死” →这个小孩子身体 弱, 谨防被病毒感染 而死→病毒	1 a computer virus ⊖ ⊕ smallpox virus ⊖ ⊕ 2 Bob and Henry wanted to remove the virus of prejudice against each other. ⊖ ⊕	
50 despair ⊕	联想记忆: des (看 作dis, 分开) +pair (一对) →一 对情侣被分开→绝望	1 Knox is in a state of lovesick despair . ⊖ ⊕ 2 despair of ⊖ ⊕	

单词	记忆	接	联系
51 intrude ⊕	词根记忆: in (入内) +trud (插入) +e→挤进来→闯入	1 On the overturned provisions the majority held the congress had deliberately "occupied the field" and Arizona had thus intruded on the federal's privileged powers. ⊖ ⊕ 2 You had no right to intrude your opinions on the rest of us. ⊖ ⊕	
52 facility ⊕	词根记忆: fac (做) +il+ity (表性质、状态) → (学习、做事的) 才能, 天赋	1 He has a great facility for language. ⊖ 2 communication facilities ⊖ ⊕	
53 explicit ⊕	词根记忆: ex (出) +plic (折叠) +it→折叠后露出→详述的	1 give explicit directions ⊖ ⊕ 2 The critics were explicit in their criticism. ⊖ ⊕	explicitly
54 mercury ⊕		1 Scientists found out that aerial plants could curtail mercury poisoning. ⊖ ⊕	
55 magnificent ⊕	词根记忆: magn (大) +ifi+cent→大场面→壮丽的, 宏伟的	1 What a magnificent sight it is! ⊖ ⊕	
56 encyclop ⊕	联想记忆: en+cyclo (看作cycle, 全套, 全集) +ped (儿童) +ia→供儿童阅读的全套书→百科全书	1 Elliott opened up an encyclopedia and pointed to California on a map of the United States. ⊖ ⊕	
57 superfluous ⊕	联想记忆: super (过分) +flu (流) +ous→富得流油的→过剩的, 多余的	1 Her facial expression made words superfluous . ⊖ ⊕	
58 variation ⊕	词根记忆: vari (变化) +ation (表状态) →变化; 变异	1 These animals can feel tiny variation in temperature. ⊖ ⊕ 2 Some botanists found rich variation of butterfly in temperate or tropical regions. ⊖ ⊕	

单词	记忆	接	联系
59 anchor ⊕	发音记忆：“安客”→船到岸抛锚，客人便安心了→抛锚	1 2 news anchor ⊖ ⊕ 3 We anchored our ship close to the shore. ⊖ ⊕ 4	
60 quit ⊕		1 quit school ⊖ ⊕ 2 quit smoking/drinking ⊖ ⊕	
61 glory ⊕		1 Galileo's greatest glory was that in 1609 he was the first person to turn the newly invented telescope on the heavens to prove that the planets revolve around the sun rather than around the Earth. ⊖ ⊕	
62 spicy ⊕	来自spice (n. 香料)	1 The spicy food burned my mouth. ⊖ ⊕ 2 Don't tell such spicy joke! ⊖ ⊕	
63 geology ⊕	词根记忆： geo (地) +logy (学科) →地质学	1 Mary wasn't interested in geology before she had some knowledge about it. ⊖ ⊕	geological geologist
64 multiply ⊕	词根记忆： multi (多) +ply→变多→增加	1 You have to multiply the length by the width to get the area of the rectangle. ⊖ ⊕ 2 This experiment revealed the secret of how bacteria multiply in cream and butter. ⊖ ⊕ 3 Andrew's responsibilities were multiplied by his promotion. ⊖ ⊕	
65 consist ⊕	词根记忆：con (共同) +sist (站) →站成一排→由...组成，由...构成	1 Yet a considerable number of the most significant collections of criticism published in the 20th century consisted in large part of newspaper reviews. ⊖ ⊕ 2 Snowflakes in snowfall consist of broken fragments and clusters of adhering ice crystals. ⊖ ⊕	persist subsist

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WordList 39

单词	记忆	接	联系
1 physicist ☹ ☹	词根记忆: physi (自然) +c+ist (从事某职业的人) →研究大自然的人→物理学家	1 The physicist explained the law of gravity to us. ☹ ☹	astrophysicist
2 arbitrary ☹ ☹	词根记忆: arbitr (判断) +ary (...的) → (随意) 判断的 →任意的	1 an arbitrary character ☹ ☹	
3 erase ☹ ☹	词根记忆: e (出) +ras (擦) +e→擦掉	1 The teacher erased the blackboard and began writing math problems on it. ☹ ☹ 2 I erased the file accidentally, and there is no backup! ☹ ☹	
4 economical ☹ ☹		1 Many people believe that nuclear energy provides an inexhaustible and economical source of power. ☹ ☹	economically
5 squirrel ☹ ☹	联想记忆: 松鼠 (squirrel) 在广场 (square) 上跑来跑去	1 The squirrels scampered away as someone came near. ☹ ☹	
6 logical ☹ ☹		1 The researchers wish to pursue the experiments to their logical conclusion. ☹ ☹	logically illogical
7 deplore ☹ ☹	词根记忆: de (变坏) +plore (流出) →流露出伤心的情绪→悲悼, 哀叹	1 There is no use merely deploing the consequence, not analyzing the cause. ☹ ☹ 2 The UN deplored the invasion as a "violation of international law". ☹ ☹	
8 withhold ☹ ☹		1 The man was accused of withholding vital information from the police. ☹ ☹ 2 The dam was too weak to withhold the flood. ☹ ☹	
9 furnace ☹ ☹	联想记忆: fur (毛皮) +nace→坐在火炉旁边就像披着温暖的毛皮→炉子	1 We have our furnace inspected each year for carbon monoxide leaks. ☹ ☹	

单词	记忆	接	联系
10 appeal ⊕	词根记忆: ap (表加强) + peal (呼吁) → 呼吁	1 The police appealed to the people in the conflict to be calm. ⊖ ⊕ 2 Does James Bond's film appeal to you? ⊖ ⊕ 3 The victim appealed to the high court. ⊖ ⊕ 4 The organization is launching an appeal to raise money for earthquake victims. ⊖ ⊕ 5 Jazz doesn't hold much appeal for me. ⊖ ⊕ 6 They took their appeal to the Supreme Court. ⊖ ⊕	accuse
11 junk ⊕	联想记忆: 喝醉酒的人 (drunk) 倒在垃圾 (junk) 堆里	1 junk mail ⊖ ⊕ 2 We junked all those old-fashioned clothes. ⊖ ⊕	
12 combine ⊕		1 I just wonder whether we could combine work and relaxation together. ⊖ ⊕	combined recombine
13 thermometer ⊕	词根记忆: thermo (热) + meter (测量) → 测量冷热→温度计	1 The thermometer shows the temperature sinks to 2 degrees below zero today. ⊖ ⊕	
14 guideline ⊕	组合词: guide (指导) + line (线路) → 指导方针	1	
15 assist ⊕	词根记忆: as + sist (站立) → 站在你这边→帮助	1 Susan has always been willing to assist those who are in need. ⊖ ⊕	
16 reserve ⊕	词根记忆: re (回) + serv (保持) + e → 保留	1 The local government set up a reserve to protect pandas. ⊖ ⊕ 2 gold reserve ⊖ ⊕ 3 Ellen wished to overcome her own shyness and reserve in class. ⊖ ⊕ 4 all rights reserved ⊖ ⊕ 5 Please reserve me a seat for this Saturday. ⊖ ⊕	reserved
17 rip ⊕		1 She ripped the page out of the magazine secretly. ⊖ ⊕ 2 Amy is sewing the rip in Jack's pants. ⊖ ⊕	tear crack crevice

单词	记忆	接	联系
18 comedy ☒		1 The joy of this comedy is the interesting plots. ☐ ☒	tragedy
19 interval ☒	词根记忆: inter (在...中间) +val→间隔	1 The interval between the lines on the sheets of paper is three-eighths of an inch. ☐ ☒ at intervals ☐ ☒ 2 There will be an interval of 20 minutes after the second act. ☐ ☒	
20 perpetual ☒	词根记忆: per (贯穿) +pet (追求) +ual→自始至终追求的→永久的, 永恒的	1 As to the parents with five children, life was a perpetual struggle against poverty. ☐ ☒	
21 electronic ☒		1 One interesting application for Internet is the electronic bulletin board. ☐ ☒	electronically electronics
22 tease ☒	联想记忆: t+ease (悠闲) → 闲则生事→招惹	1 Mary always teases David about his poor grades. ☐ ☒ 2 The dog may bite you if you keep teasing him. ☐ ☒ 3 tease out what is the human connection with fire ☐ ☒ 4 I'm not a tease because I don't like other people to be unhappy. ☐ ☒ 5 Kate was very angry at Tom's tease . ☐ ☒	kid toy
23 trail ☒	联想记忆: 沿着铁轨 (rail), 追寻痕迹 (trail)	1 The dog found the trail of the fox. ☐ ☒ 2 a winding trail ☐ ☒ 3 The hunter trailed a wild animal to its den. ☐ ☒	
24 banner ☒		1 The fresh banner is flying free in the wind. ☐ ☒	
25 cycle ☒	词根记忆: cycl (周期) +e→ 循环	1 We are planning for a cycle ride in the suburbs this weekend. ☐ ☒ 2 ecological cycle ☐ ☒ business cycle ☐ ☒ 3 The cyclists cycled down a dirt road. ☐ ☒ 4 The machine cycles as usual. ☐ ☒	
26 irrespective ☒		1 irrespective of race, sex, occupation and family background, we all have the right to vote. ☐ ☒	irrespectively

单词	记忆	接	联系
27 realistic ⊕		1 They tend to keep a tighter hold on their purse and consider eating at home a realistic alternative. ⊖ ⊕	unrealistic
28 stroll ⊕	联想记忆: st+roll (摇摆, 滚动) → 大摇大摆地去散步 → 闲逛, 漫步	1 The priests are strolling down along a street which leads to the church. ⊖ ⊕	saunter wander
29 flare ⊕	联想记忆: 火 (fire) 焰在黑夜中闪烁 (flare)	1 Hundreds of stars flared in the night sky. ⊖ ⊕ 2 flare out ⊖ ⊕ 3 The flare of a flashlight in the darkness gave them the hope to survive. ⊖ ⊕	
30 beam ⊕	联想记忆: be+am → 做自己, 成为国家栋梁 → 梁	1 The beam of the shelter was crushed under the heavy snow. ⊖ ⊕ 2 A golden beam pops up like a ray of sunlight. ⊖ ⊕ 3 Every face beamed to welcome John back. ⊖ ⊕ 4 The light beams up into the night sky, shining like a beacon. ⊖ ⊕	
31 gracious ⊕		1 The new manager was trying to be gracious . ⊖ ⊕	
32 distinguish ⊕	词根记忆: di (=away, 分开) +sting (刺) +uish → 将刺挑出来 → 区别, 辨别	1 distinguish between... ⊖ ⊕ 2 The actress never has an opportunity to distinguish herself till now. ⊖ ⊕	distinguishing
33 occasional ⊕		1 Jack only smokes an occasional cigar. ⊖ ⊕ 2 They hired some occasional chauffeurs in their wedding. ⊖ ⊕	occasionally
34 identical ⊕		1 The brothers were identical both in appearance and character. ⊖ ⊕	
35 frequency ⊕		1 the frequency of the pulse ⊖ ⊕ frequency composition ⊖ ⊕	frequently
36 helmet ⊕		1 I would keep that helmet on because you're in a rough ride! ⊖ ⊕	

单词	记忆	接	联系
37 deliberate ☹ ☹	词根记忆: de+liber (自由的) +ate→自由思考的→深思熟虑的	1 There is a marked difference between the education which every one gets from living with others, and the deliberate educating of the young. ☹ ☹	deliberately
38 sentiment ☹ ☹	词根记忆: senti (=sent, 感觉) +ment→感觉→思想感情	1 Egalitarian sentiments were often tempered by fears that the mass of the population was unprepared for self-rule and democracy. ☹ ☹ 2 We share the same sentiments about trying to help others. ☹ ☹	sentimental
39 enclosure ☹ ☹		1 Many people expressed discontentment over the enclosure of the public land. ☹ ☹ 2 The garden was an enclosure , surrounded with high walls. ☹ ☹ 3 There are several enclosures in the envelope. ☹ ☹	
40 overseas ☹ ☹		1 overseas market ☹ ☹ 2 The mid 1980s brought one inquiry after another into the causes of America's industrial decline. Their sometimes sensational findings were filled with warnings about the growing competition from overseas . 20 ☹ ☹	
41 strive ☹ ☹		1 strive towards a goal ☹ ☹	endeavor struggle
42 steer ☹ ☹		1 The chief mate steered the ship carefully between the rocks. ☹ ☹ steering wheel ☹ ☹ 2 Far less certain, however, is how successfully experts and bureaucrats can select our peer groups and steer their activities in virtuous directions. ☹ ☹	
43 peculiar ☹ ☹	联想记忆: 和 particular (a. 特殊的, 独特的) 一起记	1 It seems very peculiar that no one noticed the teacher had gone. ☹ ☹ 2 peculiar to ☹ ☹	

单词	记忆	接	联系
44 valid ⊕	词根记忆: val (价值) +id→有价值的→有效的; 合理的	1 This passport is valid in all countries. ⊙ ⊕ 2 Your experiment is scientific, so your conclusions are valid . ⊙ ⊕	validity validate invalid invalidity invalidate
45 represent ⊕	联想记忆: re+present (出席) →作为...的代表出席→代表	1 Joseph represented himself as a talent in his autobiography. ⊙ ⊕ 2 Monica represented our company to attend the meeting. ⊙ ⊕ 3 They represented their grievances to the mayor. ⊙ ⊕	
46 restraint ⊕		1 self- restraint ⊙ ⊕	
47 description ⊕		1 I gave a general description of what the thief looked like. ⊙ ⊕ 2 The factory produces cars of every size and description . ⊙ ⊕	
48 luxury ⊕	词根记忆: lux (光, 照) +ury→光彩照人→华贵	1 They live in luxury in a very big house. ⊙ ⊕ 2 A week by the sea is a luxury they can no longer afford. ⊙ ⊕	
49 reject ⊕	词根记忆: re (回) + ject (扔) →被扔回来→驳回	1 From the beginning of our history, says Hofstadter, our demo-cratic and populist urges have driven us to reject anything that smells of elitism. ⊙ ⊕ 2 The cruel mother dog rejected her puppies. ⊙ ⊕ 3 The patient's body rejected the transplanted heart. ⊙ ⊕	
50 inhale ⊕		1 Jack inhaled deeply before diving. ⊙ ⊕	exhale
51 penetrate ⊕	联想记忆: pen (全部) +etr (看作enter, 进入) +ate→全部进入→穿过	1 The heavy rain has penetrated right through my coat. ⊙ ⊕ 2 Have you penetrated the author's intention? ⊙ ⊕	
52 optical ⊕	词根记忆: opt (视力) +ical (...的) →视力的	1 I was given an optical exam to determine my range of vision yesterday. ⊙ ⊕ 2 Microscopes and telescopes are optical instruments. ⊙ ⊕	

单词	记忆	接	联系
53 reign ⊕	联想记忆：与近义词rein (n. 控制) 只差一个g	1 Queen Victoria reigned over England from 1837 to 1901. ⊙ ⊕ 2 Peace reigns throughout our country. ⊙ ⊕ 3 People lived and worked in peace and contentment during the reign of the king. ⊙ ⊕	rule
54 remote ⊕	词根记忆：re (相反) + mot (移动) + e → 往相反的地方移动 → 远的；偏僻的	1 remote control ⊙ ⊕ 2 Rodriguez notes that children in remote villages around the world are fans of superstars like Arnold Schwarzenegger and Garth Brooks. ⊙ ⊕ 3 My pain is remote from his concerns. ⊙ ⊕ 4	
55 relief ⊕	联想记忆：坚定的信念 (belief) 能带来痛苦的缓解 (relief)	1 to one's relief ⊙ ⊕ 2 The soldiers were sent to the relief of a besieged town. ⊙ ⊕	
56 sophomore ⊕	发音记忆：“舒服么” → 大二还是比较清闲、舒服的 → (大学) 二年级学生	1	freshman junior senior
57 loom ⊕		1 The dark outline of a boat loomed through the fog. ⊙ ⊕ looming danger ⊙ ⊕ 2	
58 seminar ⊕	词根记忆：semin (种子) + ar → 讨论种子的会议 → 研讨会	1 The biology professor conducted a seminar on mammal. ⊙ ⊕ 2 a seminar room ⊙ ⊕	
59 inhabitant ⊕	词根记忆：in (进入) + hab (居住) + it + ant (表人) → 居住于此的人 → 居民，住户	1 aboriginal inhabitant ⊙ ⊕	
60 vehicle ⊕	词根记忆：veh (带来) + icle → 带来货物的工具 → 车辆	1 an aerospace vehicle ⊙ ⊕ 2 Each language is a perfect vehicle for thoughts. ⊙ ⊕ 3	

单词	记忆	接	联系
61 orchestra ⊕	联想记忆: or+chest (胸腔) +ra→管弦乐队的 成员借助胸腔的力量演奏→管弦乐队	1 If Gilbert and the Philharmonic are to succeed, they must first change the relationship between America's oldest orchestra and the new audience it hopes to attract. ☹ ⊕	
62 eccentric ⊕	词根记忆: ec (出) +centr (中心) +ic→偏离 中心的→古怪的	1 It was Charles Darwin's eccentric mathematician cousin Francis Galton who in 1874 ignited the nature-nurture controversy. 1874 ☹ ⊕ 2 Lily's habit of dressing only in white added to her reputation as an eccentric . ☹ ⊕	abnormal peculiar
63 imperial ⊕		1 By then Britain as an imperial power had declined. ☹ ⊕ 2 The imperial power of this country was in the hands of the president. ☹ ⊕ 3 Alfred spoke to the old lady in an imperial manner. ☹ ⊕ 4 imperial gallon is a unit of volume in the British imperial System and equals to 4 quarts (4.546 liters) . ☹ ⊕	

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WordList 40

单词	记忆	接	联系
1 corrupt ⊕	词根记忆: cor (全部) +rupt (断裂) →完全断裂→腐败的	1 corrupt morals ☹ ⊕ 2 There is no doubt of the alternative—the corrupted landscapes of southern Portugal, Spain or Ireland. ☹ ⊕ 3 a corrupt government ☹ ⊕	corruption
2 ab ⊕			
3 dis ⊕			
4 continuous ⊕		1 a continuous plain ☹ ⊕	

单词	记忆	接	联系
5	cancel ⊕	1 The meeting is cancelled and please wait for further notice. ⊖ ⊕ 2 It will be better if you cancel some unnecessary information in your resumé. ⊖ ⊕ 3 cancel out ⊖ ⊕	
6	feeble ⊕	1 Brian was ill and too feeble to stand up. ⊖ ⊕	
	联想记忆: fee (费) +ble→无力承担 费用的→无力的		
7	integrity ⊕	1 We should preserve the nation's territorial integrity firstly. ⊖ ⊕ 2 Chuck was an honest man of high integrity . ⊖ ⊕	
	词根记忆: integr (完整) + ity (表性质、 状态) →完整的 状态→完整		
8	mainland ⊕	1 The overseas highway in Florida Keys connects the islands to the mainland . ⊖ ⊕	
	组合词: main (主要的) +land (陆地) →大陆		
9	coward ⊕	1 I don't like to be accused of being a coward . ⊖ ⊕	
	联想记忆: cow (母牛) +ard→看到母牛 也害怕→懦夫, 胆怯者		
10	frame ⊕	1 My old bed has a copper frame . ⊖ ⊕ a frame of reference (⊖ ⊕) 2 a small frame ⊖ ⊕ 3 The lawyer wondered how he was going to frame the question. ⊖ ⊕	
	联想记忆: 很有 名望 (fame), 所以 将照片镶在框 (frame) 里表 示尊敬		
11	breach ⊕	1 After a careful survey of the ruins, a crowd of workers began at once to repair the breach . ⊖ ⊕ 2 Symonds with his partners managed to breach the barrier standing before them. ⊖ ⊕ 3 The agreement has already been breached by our opponent. ⊖ ⊕	break
	联想记忆: 和 break (vt. 违 反) 一起记		
12	endow ⊕	1 This organization endows poor black kids through college. ⊖ ⊕ 2 The pianist is endowed with genius. ⊖ ⊕	contribute bequeath

单词	记忆	接	联系
13 react ⊕	词根记忆: re+act (行动, 表现) → 有所行动 → 做出反应	1 react to... ⊕ 2 react against ⊕	reaction
14 pledge ⊕		1 fulfill one's pledge ⊕ 2 I pledge my eternal love to you. ⊕	
15 sustain ⊕		1 Will this shelf sustain the weight of all these books? ⊕ 2 There's not enough oxygen to sustain life on the mountain top. ⊕ 3 sustain hardships ⊕	sustained unsustainable sustainable
16 kingdom ⊕	词根记忆: king (国王) +dom (表领域) → 王国	1 The poet was lost in the beautiful kingdom of poetry. ⊕	
17 shove ⊕	联想记忆: 相爱 (love) 的两个人任你怎么推 (shove) 也推不开	1 The children were pushing and shoving to see the gala parade. ⊕ 2 My younger sister is not like a girl because she always shoves things here and there. ⊕ 3 Feeling insulted, my younger brother gave Walter a furious shove . ⊕	push thrust
18 sulfur ⊕		1 The workers didn't know how to solve the problem of sulfur emissions from burning coal. ⊕	sulfuric
19 quiver ⊕		1 The moth quivered its wings in front of the fire. ⊕ 2 There was a little quiver in Jack's voice when he answered the question. ⊕	quake
20 sow ⊕	联想记忆: 你耕田 (sow) 来我缝衣 (sew)	1 Harry wanted to sow a few wild oats in this field. ⊕	
21 outline ⊕	组合词: out (出) +line (线条) → 突出线条 → 轮廓	1 Through the snow, Eric can see the faint outline of the plane on the runway. ⊕ 2 an outline of a speech ⊕ 3 Thus in addition to the chances of going away from the right path outlined above, the scientific investigator shares with the ordinary citizen the possibilities of falling into errors of reasoning in the ways we have just indicated, and many others as well. ⊕	

单词	记忆	接	联系
22 slippery ⊕		1 It's very steep here and the surface is a little slippery . ⊕ ⊗ 2 Though the criminal's slippery , he still got caught. ⊕ ⊗	
23 beard ⊕	联想记忆: bear (熊) +d→ 像熊一样毛茸茸的→胡须	1 Except for the beard , he hasn't changed in five years. ⊕ ⊗	
24 reap ⊕	联想记忆: 稻子成熟 (ripe) 了, 可以收割 (reap) 了	1 We reap what we sow. ⊕ ⊗	reaper
25 offend ⊕		1 Bad manners may offend . ⊕ ⊗ 2 It's unwise of you to show off your greater knowledge in front of the manager, for it may offend him. ⊕ ⊗	
26 discern ⊕	词根记忆: dis (表加强) +cern (搞清, 区别) →辨别, 识别	1 In the writer's work I would discern what his heart and soul were like. ⊕ ⊗ 2 The boy is too young to be able to discern good and evil. ⊕ ⊗	
27 doom ⊕	联想记忆: 情绪 (mood) 影响命运 (doom)	1 No one will be untouched by an icy hand of doom . ⊕ ⊗ 2 be doomed to (do) sth. ⊕ ⊗	fate
28 twinkle ⊕		1 The lights from the camp twinkle through the rain drops. ⊕ ⊗	
29 metric ⊕	词根记忆: metr (测量) +ic (...的) →测量单位→米制的	1 a metric conversion chart ⊕ ⊗	
30 intermediate ⊕	词根记忆: inter (在...之间, 相互) +medi (中间) +ate→中间的	1 Gray is intermediate between black and white. ⊕ ⊗ 2 Students who have reached the intermediate level don't have to take this exam. ⊕ ⊗ 3 Butterflies are intermediate for transferring pollen. ⊕ ⊗	

单词	记忆	接	联系
31 bulb ⊕	联想记忆: bul (看作bull, 公牛) +b→愤怒的公牛眼睛瞪得像灯泡→灯泡	1 a light bulb ⊙ ⊕	
32 private ⊕	词根记忆: priv (单个) +ate (具有...的) →私人的; 私下的	1 private affairs/business ⊙ ⊕ private property ⊙ ⊕ 2 in private ⊙ ⊕	privately
33 border ⊕	联想记忆: b+order (命令) →听从命令不许出边界→边界	1 This village is a stone's throw from the border . ⊙ ⊕ 2 Rose's handkerchief has a pink border . ⊙ ⊕ 3 bordering the chateau is a natural forest. ⊙ ⊕	
34 diligent ⊕	发音记忆: “地理整的”→地理考试前, 他不得不勤奋学习→勤奋的	1 Although Tom was not a diligent student, he passed the exam. ⊙ ⊕	painstaking industrious
35 agitate ⊕		1 agitate for ⊙ ⊕ 2 Greatly agitated , I rushed to the apartment and tried the door, only to find it locked. ⊙ ⊕ 3 agitate the mixture to dissolve the powder. ⊙ ⊕	agitated
36 layoff ⊕	来自词组lay off (解雇, 停止工作)	1 layoff problems ⊙ ⊕ 2 Bill's dad is a layoff and can't afford his tuition. ⊙ ⊕	
37 massive ⊕	来自mass (n. 大量, 众多)	1 I saw massive black clouds boiling up from the west. ⊙ ⊕ 2 I believe that the most important forces behind the massive merge and annex wave are the same that underlie the globalization process. ⊙ ⊕	
38 pickup ⊕	来自词组pick up (获得; 捡起)	1 Ellen took charge of the daily pickup of mails in the office. ⊙ ⊕	
39 vapo ⊕	发音记忆: “外喷”→蒸气向外喷→蒸气	1 water vapor ⊙ ⊕	

单词	记忆	接	联系
40 constrain ⊗	词根记忆: con+strain (拉紧) →使劲拉紧 →束缚, 限制	1 Many women's employment opportunities are severely constrained after getting married. ⊙ ⊗ 2 I am constrained to abide by what the robbers said. ⊙ ⊗	
41 ashore ⊗		1 Many beautiful shells were washed ashore in the morning. ⊙ ⊗	
42 faithfully ⊗		1 If experiments are planned and carried out according to plan as faithfully as the reports in the science journals indicate, then it is perfectly logical for management to expect research to produce results measurable in dollars and cents. ⊙ ⊗	
43 cord ⊗		1 Martin cut the cord of the package. ⊙ ⊗	chore chord
44 impair ⊗	词根记忆: im (进入) +pair (坏) → 坏人进入, 损害 公物→损害	1 Too much jogging can impair your lungs. ⊙ ⊗	injure undermine
45 tragic ⊗	联想记忆: 和 magic (n. 魔法, 巫术) 一起 记	1 People all became quiet at the tragic and terrible plot of the play. ⊙ ⊗	catastrophic disastrous
46 fossil ⊗	发音记忆: “佛 说”→一开口就 是“佛说...”, 真 是个化石级人物 →化石	1 living fossil ⊙ ⊗	
47 removal ⊗	来自remove (v. 移动)	1 a removal company ⊙ ⊗ 2 The dentist suggested the removal of his wisdom teeth. ⊙ ⊗	
48 assert ⊗	词根记忆: as (表加强) +sert (插入) →强行插入观点 →断言	1 assert one's rights ⊙ ⊗	assertion
49 daunt ⊗		1 He was always a brave man but now he is daunted by the task ahead. ⊙ ⊗	dispirit discourage
50 basement ⊗		1 It is rather damp in the basement . ⊙ ⊗	

单词	记忆	接	联系
51 rival ⊕	词根记忆: riv (河) + al → 两军隔河相望 → 对手, 竞争者	1 business rivals ⊙ ⊕ 2 Tennis cannot rival basketball in excitement. ⊙ ⊕ 3 The rival team lost by twelve points in the first round. ⊙ ⊕	
52 sympathy ⊕		1 have sympathy for sb. ⊙ ⊕ 2 in sympathy with ⊙ ⊕	
53 signify ⊕	词根记忆: sign (做记号) +ify (使) → 标 上记号使其重要 性被看到 → 有重 要性	1 Nobody really knows what the marks on the rocks signify . ⊙ ⊕ 2 It doesn't signify , so you needn't worry about it. ⊙ ⊕	denote imply
54 lottery ⊕	联想记忆: 来自 意大利语lotto, 指一种抽号码的 赌博游戏	1 Marvin drew a blank again in this year's lottery . ⊙ ⊕ 2 Arthur always said that life was a lottery . ⊙ ⊕	
55 elect ⊕	词根记忆: e (出) + lect (选择) → 选 举, 推选	1 The government leaders are elected by the people in the country. ⊙ ⊕ 2 The student elected an art course instead of commerce. ⊙ ⊕	election elector reelected
56 lapse ⊕	词根记忆: laps (滑) + e → 滑走 → 流逝	1 I told Mary the truth by a lapse of the tongue. ⊙ ⊕ 2 Sue couldn't forgive her husband's lapses . ⊙ ⊕ 3 There is a lapse of several years between the two earthquakes. ⊙ ⊕ 4 The membership of this union will lapse a year later. ⊙ ⊕ 5 Annie lapsed into a coma in the car accident. ⊙ ⊕	
57 conviction ⊕		1 The volunteers possess the conviction that they can make contributions to their community. ⊙ ⊕	confidence credit trust
58 horizon ⊕	联想记忆: ho+riz (音似 rise, 升起) +on → 太阳从地 平线上升起 → 地 平线	1 The sun has sunk beneath the horizon . ⊙ ⊕ on the horizon ⊙ ⊕ 2 broaden one's horizon ⊙ ⊕	

单词	记忆	接	联系
59 intersection ⊗	词根记忆: inter (在...中间) +sect (切) +ion→两条路相切→十字路口	1 Let up on the gas as you approach an intersection . ⊙ ⊗	
60 destiny ⊗		1 I will put my own destiny in my own hands. ⊙ ⊗ 2 We want to be master of our own destiny . ⊙ ⊗	
61 vegetation ⊗		1 vegetation cover ⊙ ⊗	
62 carriage ⊗	联想记忆: carri (看作 carry, 运送) +age→用四轮马车运载→(四轮) 马车	1 The handsome carriage was drawn by a pair of Irish horses. ⊙ ⊗ 2 It's impossible to get a bunk in such a crowded carriage . ⊙ ⊗	
63 prominent ⊗	词根记忆: pro (向前, 在前) +min (伸出, 突出) +ent (...的) →突出的	1 The old man has prominent cheek bones. ⊙ ⊗ 2 Dr. Stuart is a very prominent surgeon. ⊙ ⊗	
64 editorial ⊗		1 The editorial chastised the corrupt politicians. ⊙ ⊗	
65 ingredient ⊗		1 The ingredients of the cake included sugar, flour, eggs and milk. ⊙ ⊗	
66 crow ⊗	联想记忆: 凤凰的王冠 (crown) 上去掉一个n就变成了乌鸦 (crow)	1 The crow is regarded as a jinx in China. ⊙ ⊗ 2 The crow waked me up in the early morning. ⊙ ⊗ 3 The rooster crow s at daybreak. ⊙ ⊗	crown clown cow
67 moderate ⊗		1 If the moderate end of the legal community has its way, the information on products might actually be provided for the benefit of customers and not as protection against legal liability. ⊙ ⊗	

title: WordList41 date: 2020-01-01 11:11:41 categories: - 考研 - 英语 tags: - 考研 - 英语

WordList 41

单词	记忆	接	联系
1 slot ⊕	联想记忆: 停车空位 (slot) 很多 (lot)	1 David peeks in through the mail slot . ☹ ⊕ 2 Shall we meet at the same slot tomorrow? ☹ ⊕ 3 The bolt slotted smoothly into place. ☹ ⊕	
2 strawberry ⊕		1 This is by far the best strawberry pie I've ever tasted. ☹ ⊕	
3 senior ⊕	词根记忆: sen (老的) +ior →年长的	1 senior to ☹ ⊕ 2 White men seem to hold most of the jobs in senior management. ☹ ⊕ 3 Peter is writing his thesis as a senior . ☹ ⊕	
4 infer ⊕		1 infer from ☹ ⊕	inferior
5 utilise ⊕	词根记忆: uti (用) +l+ise/ize→利用	1 The government is increasingly compelled to interfere in these sectors to ensure that they are utilized to the best advantage. ☹ ⊕	utility utilization
6 preposition ⊕	联想记忆: pre (...前的) +position (地点, 位置) →介词通常都是加在方位之前→介词	1 Some verbs must be followed by prepositions . ☹ ⊕	
7 repel ⊕	词根记忆: re (反) +pel (推) →向反方向推→击退	1 The soldiers repelled the enemy in three hours. ☹ ⊕ 2 repel temptation ☹ ⊕ 3 Like poles of magnets repel . ☹ ⊕	repulse
8 comprehensive ⊕		1 The police wanted a more comprehensive investigation of you. ☹ ⊕	

单词	记忆	接	联系
9 foul ⊕	联想记忆: 邪恶的 (foul) 心灵 (soul)	1 The sewers have a foul smell. ⊙ ⊕ 2 Tom is a disgusting man with foul language. ⊙ ⊕ 3 I never had foul weather when I was at sea. ⊙ ⊕ 4 If a contestant injures himself while attempting to foul his opponent, the referee will not take any action in his favor. ⊙ ⊕ 5 Bill fouled the food by touching it with his dirty hands. ⊙ ⊕ 6 Jordan bent over for a rest when others were shooting fouls . ⊙ ⊕	
10 heroin ⊕	发音记忆: 该词是音译过来的	1 It's not good for you to addict to heroin . ⊙ ⊕	
11 ambition ⊕	词根记忆: amb (两) + it (走) + ion → 为了名誉四处奔走 → 野心	1 fulfill one's ambition ⊙ ⊕	
12 fiscal ⊕		1 Value Added Tax(VAT) is of great significance for the country's fiscal revenue. ⊙ ⊕	
13 obesity ⊕		1 The doctor said that obesity could increase the risk of heart disease. ⊙ ⊕	
14 partial ⊕	词根记忆: part (部分) + ial (...的) → 部分的	1 Long exposure to loud noises can produce a partial or complete loss of hearing. ⊙ ⊕ 2 Parents should not be partial to any one of their children. ⊙ ⊕	partially impartial
15 reveal ⊕	联想记忆: re (反) + veal (看作veil, 面纱) → 除去面纱 → 展现	1 Analyses reveal that the number of papers including the keywords "environmental change" or "climate change" have increased rapidly since 2004. ⊙ ⊕ 2 to reveal a secret ⊙ ⊕	
16 submerge ⊕	词根记忆: sub (在下面) + merg (沉) + e → 沉下去 → 沉没, 淹没	1 Deadly floods submerged the entire village. ⊙ ⊕ 2 The scuba diver sub-merged and swam toward a coral reef. ⊙ ⊕	
17 suspicion ⊕		1 under suspicion ⊙ ⊕	

单词	记忆	接	联系
18 amuse ⊕	联想记忆: a+muse (缪斯, 古希腊文艺女神) → 给...以娱乐	1 Dick did some stupid tricks to amuse Angela. ⊖ ⊕ 2 Some movies are designed primarily to amuse and entertain people. ⊖ ⊕	amused amusement amusing
19 symptom ⊕		1 The first symptom this disease causes is a feeling of sickness. ⊖ ⊕ 2 This demonstration was a symptom of discontent among the students. ⊖ ⊕	
20 session ⊕	词根记忆: sess (坐) + ion → 大家坐在一起讨论 → 会议, 一届会议	1 a special session ⊖ ⊕ in session ⊖ ⊕	
21 silicon ⊕		1 silicon Valley ⊖ ⊕	
22 incline ⊕	词根记忆: in (向...方向) + clin (弯曲) + e → 向某个方向弯曲 → (使) 倾斜, (使) 偏向	1 The old man inclined towards the speaker to hear more clearly. ⊖ ⊕ 2 be inclined to do sth. ⊖ ⊕ 3 Tom's horse, unable to find its balance, starts to slide backward down the incline . ⊖ ⊕	
23 poster ⊕	联想记忆: post (张贴) + er → 招贴 (画)	1 I pasted posters of my favorite movie stars in my bedroom. ⊖ ⊕	
24 attain ⊕	词根记忆: at+tain (拿住) → 稳稳拿住 → 获得	1 attain power ⊖ ⊕	obtain abstain
25 prose ⊕	联想记忆: p+rose (玫瑰) → 散文如玫瑰花瓣, 形散而神聚 → 散文	1 The girl wrote a very clear and simple prose . ⊖ ⊕	
26 absolute ⊕		1 France, which prides itself as the global innovator of fashion, has decided its fashion industry has lost an absolute right to define physical beauty for women. ⊖ ⊕ absolute trust ⊖ ⊕	absolutely
27 exceedingly ⊕		1 He found it exceedingly difficult to get a job. ⊖ ⊕	excessively extensively exclusively

单词	记忆	接	联系
28 delicate ⊕	词根记忆: de (表加强) + lic (高兴) + ate → 让人高兴的 → 精致的	1 The delicate flowers must be protected from cold wind and frost. ⊙ ⊕ 2 Jack looked at his wife's delicate face and into her pure, limpid eyes. ⊙ ⊕ 3 Parents still have a major role to play, but now it is more delicate . ⊙ ⊕	
29 analog ⊕		1 A vegetarian gets protein not from meat but from its analogs . ⊙ ⊕	
30 circuit ⊕	词根记忆: circ (环绕) + uit → 环行	1 The Earth takes a year to make a circuit of the sun. ⊙ ⊕ 2 integrated circuit ⊙ ⊕	circuitry
31 precede ⊕	词根记忆: pre (...前的) + ced (走) + e → 走在前面 → 领先 (于); 先于	1 Dinner will be preceded by a short speech from the mayor. ⊙ ⊕	proceed
32 acute ⊕	联想记忆: a + cute (聪明的) → 耳灵则聪 → 敏锐的	1 an acute observer ⊙ ⊕ 2 My younger brother got the acute appendicitis. ⊙ ⊕	
33 discharge ⊕	词根记忆: dis (分离) + char (=car, 车) + ge → 分离出汽车运行的能量 → 放电	1 When did the truck discharge its load? ⊙ ⊕ 2 The Air Force discharged some of the pilots after the war. ⊙ ⊕ discharge sb. (from) ...for... ⊙ ⊕ 3 The water pipes discharge freely after repair. ⊙ ⊕	
34 ideology ⊕	词根记忆: ideo (看作idea, 思想) + logy (...学) → 思想体系	1	
35 block ⊕		1 Those blocks of ice came from the frozen lake. ⊙ ⊕ 2 Turn right after this block , and then you will find the post office. ⊙ ⊕ office blocks ⊙ ⊕ 3 The plumber found a block in the pipe. ⊙ ⊕ 4 5 The backward economy blocks the development of this country. ⊙ ⊕ block the plan ⊙ ⊕	blockage

单词	记忆	接	联系
36 inspire ⊕	词根记忆: in (使) +spir (呼吸) +e→ 使...呼吸澎湃→激起, 鼓舞	1 The inaugural speech of the President inspired his citizens. ⊙ ⊕ 2 The beautiful scene inspired the poet. ⊙ ⊕	
37 con ⊕			
38 a ⊕			
39 ex ⊕			
40 occupy ⊕		1 My books occupy a lot of space in my bedroom. ⊙ ⊕ 2 This cottage hasn't been occupied by anyone for years. ⊙ ⊕ 3 occupy oneself with/in ⊙ ⊕	
41 preclude ⊕	词根记忆: pre (...前的) +clud (关闭) +e→在面前关闭→妨碍, 阻止	1 The storm precluded our going for a walk outside. ⊙ ⊕	bar
42 seaside ⊕	组合词: sea (海) +side (边) →海边	1 We're heading for seaside for holidays. ⊙ ⊕	
43 minimum ⊕		1 At a minimum , you will be working 40 hours a week. ⊙ ⊕ 2 The minimum speed on the freeway is 60 km per hour. ⊙ ⊕	
44 exotic ⊕	词根记忆: exo (外部, 外面) +tic→由外国引进的	1 The steaming plate was heaped with chicken and exotic vegetables. ⊙ ⊕ 2 The water tanks are all filled with exotic fish. ⊙ ⊕	foreign strange
45 stun ⊕	联想记忆: 太阳 (sun) 里面多了一个t, 使人震惊 (stun)	1 The type of weapon will stun the enemy for several seconds. ⊙ ⊕ 2 The resignation of the Secretary of State stunned the political world. ⊙ ⊕	
46 universe ⊕	词根记忆: uni (一个) +vers (转) +e→一个旋转着的整体空间→宇宙	1 The unlimited universe aroused great interests of the scientists. ⊙ ⊕ 2 given the dimensions and universes that it might entail ⊙ ⊕	
47 locality ⊕		1 Nobody would like to be confined to a single locality all his life. ⊙ ⊕	
48 debt ⊕		1 in debt ⊙ ⊕	

单词	记忆	接	联系
49 bowling ⊕		1 I find bowling to be a very relaxing pastime. ⊖ ⊕	
50 nonsense ⊕	联想记忆: non (不) +sense (意义) → 无意义的话 → 废话	1 talk nonsense ⊖ ⊕	
51 underline ⊕	联想记忆: under (下) +line (画线) → 在... 下画线	1 The teacher underlined the incorrectly spelled words in my report. ⊖ ⊕ 2 She wrote down the figures on the blackboard to underline the seriousness of the situation. ⊖ ⊕	
52 heal ⊕		1 heal a wound ⊖ ⊕	
53 inevitable ⊕	词根记忆: in (不) +evitable (可避免的) → 不可避免的	1 This car accident was an inevitable consequence of carelessness. ⊖ ⊕	inevitably
54 monument ⊕	词根记忆: monu (提醒; 警告) +ment (表物) → 提醒人们的标志物 → 纪念碑, 纪念馆	1 The monument has been a symbol of liberty. ⊖ ⊕	
55 erect ⊕	词根记忆: e+rect (正, 直) → 树立	1 This monument was erected in honor of the martyrs during the internal war. ⊖ ⊕ 2 erect poplars lined both sides of the road. ⊖ ⊕	
56 acquaintance ⊕		1 We suddenly can't remember where we put the keys just a moment ago, or an old acquaintance's name, or the name of an old band we used to love. ⊖ ⊕	
57 fantastic ⊕	来自fantasy (n. 幻想)	1 The boy's ideas were too fantastic at times. ⊖ ⊕ fantastic novel ⊖ ⊕ 2 Could I have another piece of your fantastic lemon pie? ⊖ ⊕	
58 locker ⊕	联想记忆: lock (锁) +er → 有锁的橱柜	1 Laura opens her locker to reveal a red dress. ⊖ ⊕	lockout

单词	记忆	接	联系
59 dean ⊕	发音记忆: “盯”→训 导主任狠狠地盯着同 学们→训导主任	1 At any rate, to become a dean in the parish is my aim. ⊖ ⊕ 2 The dean of our college set up a special award for the students who studied hard but failed the exam. ⊖ ⊕	
60 likelihood ⊕		1 In all likelihood , Chuck will be late for the class. ⊖ ⊕	probability possibility potentiality
61 intensity ⊕	来自intense (a. 强烈的)	1 There was a cold-blooded intensity in the general's stare. ⊖ ⊕ 2 An earthquake of similar intensity shook another village 8 miles away. ⊖ ⊕	
62 wag ⊕	联想记忆: 运货车 (wagon) 就像一条 长龙 (dragon) 蜿蜒 前行	1 2 Merrick was standing unsteadily in the wagon and talking with others. ⊖ ⊕	
63 slide ⊕	联想记忆: 山体的一 边 (side) 滑坡 (slide)	1 The drapes do not slide well because the track needs cleaning. ⊖ ⊕ 2 The view that the dollar's slide is being governed by international factors is not certain. ⊖ ⊕ 3 Jacob watched a slide of Peggy in her wedding dress. ⊖ ⊕	
64 notable ⊕	词根记忆: not (标 志) +able (可...的) →有标志可认的→显 著的	1 Richard was one of the most notable figures in our town. ⊖ ⊕	notably
65 unique ⊕	词根记忆: uni (单 一) +que (...的) → 独一无二的	1 a unique style ⊖ ⊕	
66 lounge ⊕	联想记忆: lounge (看作long, 长的) +e→放长条 (东北方言, 躺着休 息) →休息室	1 cocktail lounge ⊖ ⊕ 2 3	lobby recline loaf
67 thereby ⊕		1 The strike closed the ports, thereby affecting the import and export. ⊖ ⊕	
68 tempo ⊕	本身为词根: 时, 时 间	1 This music should be played at a fast tempo . ⊖ ⊕	

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WordList 42

单词	记忆	接	联系
1 carpenter ⊕	联想记忆: 理查德·卡朋特和卡伦·卡朋特兄妹组成的乐队就叫The Carpenters	1 John is a famous carpenter in our town. ☹ ⊕	
2 overtake ⊕		1 The racer overtook the defending champion at the last turning and won the match out of expectation. ☹ ⊕ 2 The utter weariness overtook Jack after work. ☹ ⊕	
3 remainder ⊕		1 I gave the beggar the remainder of the milk and bread. ☹ ⊕ 2 Divide three into fourteen, and the answer is four with remainder two. 14 ☹ ⊕	scrap
4 objective ⊕		1 strategic objective ☹ ⊕ 2 be objective about sth. ☹ ⊕	objectivity
5 pasture ⊕		1 The pasture is eaten up by too many sheep. ☹ ⊕	
6 despite ⊕		1 The railroad industry as a whole, despite its brightening fortunes, still does not earn enough to cover the cost of the capital it must invest to keep up with its surging traffic. ☹ ⊕	
7 gulf ⊕		1 The gulf War was the largest scale offensive operation. ☹ ⊕	
8 shepherd ⊕	联想记忆: shep (看作sheep, 羊) + herd (放牧) → 放羊的人 → 牧羊人	1 The shepherd sat in the meadow, watching the sheep. ☹ ⊕	
9 interior ⊕	词根记忆: inter (在...之间) + ior → 内部的	1 interior decoration ☹ ⊕ interior design ☹ ⊕ 2 in the interior of China ☹ ⊕	inferior

单词	记忆	接	联系
10 chorus ⊕		<p>1 The chorus usually plays a major part in music festival. ⊙ ⊕ in chorus ⊙ ⊕</p> <p>The audience applauded in chorus to encourage the singer. ⊙ ⊕</p> <p>2 The atmosphere in the room started to change when old folk songs were chorused. ⊙ ⊕</p>	
11 oppress ⊕	词根记忆: op (反) +press (压) →有压迫就有反抗→压迫, 压制	<p>1 People in that country have long been oppressed by a ruthless dictator. ⊙ ⊕</p>	
12 grin ⊕		<p>1 Mary makes a sheepish grin when she sees Corbett. ⊙ ⊕</p>	
13 professional ⊕		<p>1 professional football game ⊙ ⊕</p> <p>2 My parents decided to hire a professional to decorate our new house. ⊙ ⊕</p>	semiprofessional
14 resistant ⊕		<p>1 This new type of infection virus is resistant to anti-biotics. ⊙ ⊕</p>	
15 foster ⊕	联想记忆: fost (看作fast, 快速的) +er→受到鼓舞, 快速前进→鼓励	<p>1 The President argued that the ultimate goal of politics is to foster a good society. ⊙ ⊕</p> <p>2 Frequent cultural exchange will certainly help foster friendly relations between our two countries. ⊙ ⊕</p> <p>3 Many couples wanted to foster the handicapped child. ⊙ ⊕</p> <p>4 After John's parents died, he was placed in a foster home. ⊙ ⊕</p>	nurture cultivate
16 leap ⊕		<p>1 leap to one's feet ⊙ ⊕</p> <p>2 John's leap from the burning building was captured on film. ⊙ ⊕</p>	
17 embark ⊕	词根记忆: em (进入...之中) +bark (=barque, 船) →上船	<p>1 I embarked for Republic of Korea. ⊙</p> <p>⊕ embark on/upon ⊙ ⊕</p>	

单词	记忆	接	联系
18 neutral ⊕	词根记忆: neutr (两者都不) +al (...的) → 中立的; 中性的	1 a neutral position ⊙ ⊕ 2 My friend thinks I should have a name that's more neutral in the chat room. ⊙ ⊕	
19 elastic ⊕	联想记忆: e+last (持续; 耐用) +ic (...的) → 耐用的 → 弹性的	1 Rubber is elastic . ⊙ ⊕ 2 The elastic in my pants has gone. ⊙ ⊕	
20 circulate ⊕		1 Blood circulates through the body. ⊙ ⊕ 2 The news of the President's death circulated quickly. ⊙ ⊕	
21 intimidate ⊕	词根记忆: in (使) +tim (害怕) +id+ate → 使人害怕 → 恐吓, 威胁	1 The criminal intended to intimidate the witness. ⊙ ⊕	
22 chop ⊕		1 Tom chopped the block of wood in two with a single axe. ⊙ ⊕ 2 My wife was cooking pork chops when I returned. ⊙ ⊕	
23 primary ⊕	词根记忆: prim (第一, 首要) +ary (具有...的) → 最初的; 首要的	1 the primary stage of civilization ⊙ ⊕ 2 What is an intellectual? I shall define him as an individual who has elected as his primary duty and pleasure in life the activity of thinking in Socratic way about moral problems. ⊙ ⊕	primarily
24 stir ⊕	联想记忆: 先生 (sir), 请不要在这里煽动 (stir) 群众	1 stir up ⊙ ⊕ 2 The speaker stirred people with an emotional speech. ⊙ ⊕ 3 Not a leaf is stirring in such hot days. ⊙ ⊕	stirring
25 appraisal ⊕	来自appraise (vt. 评价)	1 investment appraisal ⊙ ⊕ 2 graduation appraisal ⊙ ⊕	
26 layout ⊕	来自词组lay out (布置; 安排)	1 These blueprints show the layout of the office building inside. ⊙ ⊕ 2	

单词	记忆	接	联系
27 survival ⊕	来自survive (vi. 幸存, 幸免于)	1 Illegal hunting is threatening the survival of the species. ⊖ ⊕ 2 This ceremony is a survival from pre-Christian times. ⊖ ⊕	
28 entertain ⊕		1 I need a place to entertain my friends. ⊖ ⊕ 2 I am here to entertain you guys with my humorous stories! ⊖ ⊕	entertainer entertaining
29 moan ⊕	联想记忆: 你是否听过月亮 (moon) 上嫦娥的呜咽 (moan)	1 A distant moan in the darkness attracted our attention. ⊖ ⊕ 2 The wounded dog moaned in pain. ⊖ ⊕ 3 Stop moaning ! You have nothing to complain about. ⊖ ⊕ 4 Susan moaned that she hurt so much that she couldn't move. ⊖ ⊕	
30 locate ⊕	词根记忆: loc (地方) +ate (使...) → 使...坐落于	1 The students located Peru on the map. ⊖ ⊕ 2 The university is located in a quiet community. ⊖ ⊕	
31 publish ⊕		1 These men wrote and published extensively, reaching both New World and Old World audiences, and giving New England an atmosphere of intellectual earnestness. ⊖ ⊕ 2	publisher
32 pace ⊕		1 Overall, Europe's wholesale market for food and drink is growing at the same sluggish pace as the retail market, but the figures, when added together, mask two opposing trends. ⊖ ⊕ keep/hold pace with ⊖ ⊕ 2 at a decent pace ⊖ ⊕ 3 The prisoner paced back and forth in his jail cell, thinking of the way to escape. ⊖ ⊕	

单词	记忆	接	联系
33 hearing ⊕		1 At first hearing , I didn't like the music. ⊙ ⊕ 2 Martin's hearing was impaired by the continuous great noise from the airport for a long period of time. ⊙ ⊕ hearing loss ⊙ ⊕ 3 The defendant's parents were present at the hearing . ⊙ ⊕ conduct public hearings ⊙ ⊕	
34 explosive ⊕		1 an explosive news ⊙ ⊕ 2 an explosive situation ⊙ ⊕ 3 nuclear explosives ⊙ ⊕	
35 cricket ⊕	联想记忆: 买票 (ticket) 去看板球 (cricket) 比赛	1 We often play cricket and baseball in our backyard. ⊙ ⊕ 2 We heard a cricket singing under the window. ⊙ ⊕	
36 voltage ⊕		1 The electrician checked the voltage on all batteries. ⊙ ⊕	
37 ghost ⊕	联想记忆: g+host (主人) → 无主的游魂→鬼魂; 电影《人鬼情未了》 的英文名是Ghost	1 You are so pale and look like you have seen a ghost . ⊙ ⊕	
38 tug ⊕	联想记忆: 一群蚂蚁 拖 (tug) 只虫 (bug)	1 The fisherman tugged the small boat out of the water. ⊙ ⊕ 2 tug of war ⊙ ⊕ 3 We hired a tug to drag our broken-down ship into the port. ⊙ ⊕	haul pull
39 peak ⊕	发音记忆: “匹克”→ 奥林匹克的精神之一 就是挑战极限, 攀登 高峰→山峰; 高峰的	1 At its peak around AD 600, this city was one of the largest human settlements in the world. ⊙ ⊕ 2 Mount Mckinley is Alaska's highest peak . ⊙ ⊕ 3 We set off early so as to avoid the peak hours of the traffic. ⊙ ⊕	
40 exemplify ⊕		1 This painting perfectly exemplifies that the naturalistic style was so popular at that time. ⊙ ⊕	demonstrate illustrate

单词	记忆	接	联系
41 finance ⊕		1 college of finance and economics ⊖ ⊕ 2 to finance education ⊖ ⊕ finance PreCheck enrollment ⊖ ⊕	financing
42 conflict ⊕	词根记忆: con (共同) +flict (打击) →互相打→战斗, 斗争	1 an armed conflict ⊖ ⊕ 2 a conflict of opinion ⊖ ⊕ racial conflict ⊖ ⊕ 3 The scientists found new evidence conflicted with previous findings. ⊖ ⊕	inflict afflict
43 overnight ⊕		1 It takes Jack 20 years to make an overnight success. ⊖ ⊕ 2 Famous paintings aren't created overnight . ⊖ ⊕	
44 evade ⊕	词根记忆: e+vad (走) +e→逃走→逃避, 躲避	1 The prison breaker tried to evade the police but failed. ⊖ ⊕ 2 The spokesman evaded all the difficult questions. ⊖ ⊕	
45 assemble ⊕	联想记忆: as (表加强) +semble (类似) →物以类聚→集合	1 We will assemble at the square at 1:30 p.m. ⊖ ⊕ 2 This type of airplane is usually assembled in Germany. ⊖ ⊕	resemble ensemble
46 conquer ⊕	词根记忆: con (表加强) +quer (寻求) →寻求新大陆→征服	1 The Spanish warships sent to conquer Britain in the 16th century were wrecked by an exceptionally violent storm. 16 ⊖ ⊕ 2 I will conquer my shyness in the class. ⊖ ⊕	
47 cradle ⊕	联想记忆: 烛 (candle) 光里的妈妈看着摇篮 (cradle) 里熟睡的婴儿	1 Annie placed the baby in her cradle and rocked her to sleep. ⊖ ⊕ 2 The Yellow River is the cradle of Chinese culture. ⊖ ⊕	
48 terrify ⊕		1 be terrified at/with... ⊖ ⊕	terrifying

单词	记忆	接	联系
49 split ⊕		1 They went into the room by splitting the door. ⊙ ⊕ 2 By splitting up the subject matter into smaller units, one man could continue to handle the information and use it as the basis for further research. ⊙ ⊕ 3 After the split , the two factions often fought each other. ⊙ ⊕	
50 pearl ⊕		1 Annie wore a string of pearls at the party. ⊙ ⊕	
51 reel ⊕		1 Tom couldn't catch the fish because the reel had jammed. ⊙ ⊕ 2 The captain ordered the sailors to reel the log line up. ⊙ ⊕	
52 launch ⊕		1 China launched its first manned rocket in October 2003. ⊙ ⊕ 2 We must launch a variety of campaigns about the return to the good tradition of giving help and love to the elderly. ⊙ ⊕ 3 The launch of the space shuttle is due to the end of next month. ⊙ ⊕ 4 The launch of their new saloon car received much media coverage. ⊙ ⊕	
53 flaw ⊕	联想记忆: f+law (法律) → 法律不健全 → 缺陷	1 My mother found several flaws in the dish. ⊙ ⊕ 2 The most glaring flaw of the social cure as it's presented here is that it doesn't work very well for very long. ⊙ ⊕ 3 character flaw ⊙ ⊕	defect imperfection blemish
54 sacrifice ⊕	词根记忆: sacri (神圣的) + fic (做) +e → 为了神圣的事情而做出牺牲 → 牺牲; 献身	1 make a sacrifice ⊙ ⊕ personal sacrifices ⊙ ⊕ 2 For a sacrifice , the worshipers offered food to their god. ⊙ ⊕ 3 sacrifice for/to ⊙ ⊕	

单词	记忆	接	联系
55 threaten ⊕		1 The hijackers threatened to kill one hostage every hour if their demands were not met. ⊖ ⊕ 2 A heavy rain threatened , so we canceled our picnic. ⊖ ⊕	
56 largely ⊕		1 The destruction of our natural resources continue to occur, largely because of the difficulty in finding somebody to take up the responsibility. ⊖ ⊕ 2 The vast frontier would be largely explored and developed. ⊖ ⊕	
57 gratitude ⊕	词根记忆: grat (高兴) + itude→感激	1 We avail ourselves of this opportunity to express our heartfelt gratitude to you. ⊖ ⊕	
58 expense ⊕	词根记忆: ex (出) + pens (花费) + e→花费, 消费	1 at the expense of ⊖ ⊕	
59 fund ⊕		1 raise funds ⊖ ⊕ additional/extra fund ⊖ ⊕ 2 government- funded ⊖ ⊕	funding overfunding
60 tactics ⊕	联想记忆: tact (接触) + ics→与不同的人接触需要讲究策略→策略	1 These tactics are unlikely to help us. ⊖ ⊕	
61 paddle ⊕	联想记忆: pad (动物的肉趾, 如鸭蹼) + dle→利用鸭蹼划水的原理→桨	1 Jack splashed water on me with his paddle . ⊖ ⊕ 2 We have paddled a boat in the lake for an hour. ⊖ ⊕	
62 hospitality ⊕	词根记忆: hospit (客人) + ality (状态, 性质) →接待客人的状态→好客	1 The old tradition of hospitality to strangers is still very strong in the US, especially in the smaller cities and towns away from the busy tourist trails. ⊖ ⊕	
63 monster ⊕	发音记忆: “蒙死他” →怪物把他给吓蒙了 →怪物, 妖怪	1 A hideous monster attacked the helpless villagers. ⊖ ⊕	monstrous

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WordList 43

单词	记忆	接	联系
1 anticipate ⊕	词根记忆: anti (先) +cip (拿) +ate→先拿到 (想法) →预料	1 Jack anticipates getting promoted by the end of the year. ⊖ ⊕	anticipation
2 unanimous ⊕	词根记忆: un+anim (精神) +ous→大家都是同一种精神 →全体一致的	1 Martin was elected chairman by a unanimous vote. ⊖ ⊕	unanimously
3 morality ⊕		1 The manager selected his employees by the standards of intellect and morality . ⊖ ⊕	virtue
4 scratch ⊕		1 The traveler picked up a stick and started to scratch out a rough map on the ground. ⊖ ⊕ 2 have a scratch ⊖ ⊕ 3 from scratch ⊖ ⊕	scratching
5 traitor ⊕		1 The traitor will be executed at dawn. ⊖ ⊕	patriot
6 cafeteria ⊕	联想记忆: cafe (小餐馆) +teria→自助餐厅	1 The students walked in a single file to the cafeteria . ⊖ ⊕	
7 rely ⊕		1 Databases used by some companies don't rely on data collected systematically but rather lump together information from different research projects. ⊖ ⊕ 2 We can rely on William to carry out this mission, for his judgment is always sound. ⊖ ⊕	
8 statesman ⊕		1 Lenin is known as a statesman and the father of modern socialism. ⊖ ⊕	
9 fluent ⊕	词根记忆: flu (流动) +ent (...的) →流利的, 流畅的	1 These students are fluent in two languages. ⊖ ⊕	influential
10 scarcely ⊕		1 The girl is so quiet that we are scarcely aware of her presence. ⊖ ⊕ 2 Tim had scarcely sat down when there was a knock at the door. ⊖ ⊕	

单词	记忆	接	联系
11 spiral ⊕	联想记忆: spir (e) (螺旋) +al→螺旋形的	1 A regular staircase takes up more space than a spiral one. ⊙ ⊕ 2 The eagle spiraled downward. ⊙ ⊕ 3 The employment rate spiraled downward during the recession. ⊙ ⊕ 4 A spiral of black smoke twisted upward from the field. ⊙ ⊕	
12 flee ⊕		1 The suspect secretly fled to America in hope of avoiding punishment. ⊙ ⊕ 2 Mists fled before the rising sun. ⊙ ⊕	
13 prejudice ⊕	词根记忆: pre (预先) + jud (判断) + ice→先入为主的判断, 容易产生偏见→偏见, 成见	1 I found growing prejudice among urban residents against peasants. ⊙ ⊕ 2 That old dress is without prejudice to Mary's beauty. ⊙ ⊕ 3 Thomas' honesty prejudiced us in his favor. ⊙ ⊕ 4 Smoking will prejudice your health. ⊙ ⊕	prejudiced
14 legend ⊕	联想记忆: “联想集团”曾用英文名 Legend	1 a popular legend ⊙ ⊕	fable tale
15 prey ⊕	联想记忆: 心中暗自祈祷 (pray) 不要成为猎物 (prey)	1 The tiger seized its prey at last. ⊙ ⊕ 2 Many children in the countryside became the prey of superstition and ignorance. ⊙ ⊕ 3 prey on ⊙ ⊕	
16 receipt ⊕		1 This is a receipt for paying in advance. Please keep it. ⊙ ⊕ 2 We are in receipt of your letter of the 15th. ⊙ ⊕	receive receiver
17 certify ⊕	词根记忆: cert (搞清) +ify (使...) →使清楚→证明	1 The accounts were certified correct by the finance department. ⊙ ⊕ 2 Jack was certified as a professional. ⊙ ⊕	attest witness
18 heritage ⊕	词根记忆: herit (继承) +age (表物) →继承者拿走的东西→遗产; 继承物	1 cultural heritage ⊙ ⊕ 2 I like everything from our Scottish heritage . ⊙ ⊕	legacy inheritance

单词	记忆	接	联系
19 avenue ⊕	联想记忆: the Fifth Avenue (第五大道) 是纽约一条著名的街道	1 The old couple liked to walk on the avenue . ⊙ ⊕ 2 The IT legend introduced the avenue to success to us. ⊙ ⊕	revenue
20 rejoice ⊕		1 I rejoice exceedingly to hear of your good fortune. ⊙ ⊕	
21 anecdote ⊕		1 This book collects many anecdotes of top celebrities. ⊙ ⊕	apologue fable
22 ambassador ⊕		1 French ambassador ⊙ ⊕	
23 capable ⊕	词根记忆: cap (握住) +able (能...的) →能握住时机的→有能力的	1 be capable of ⊙ ⊕	capability incapable
24 radius ⊕	词根记忆: radi (光线) +us→半径就像是 从一点发出N多条 光线, 它们的长 度都相等→半径	1 This machine only picks up signals in a half-mile radius . ⊙ ⊕	
25 hail ⊕	发音记忆: “嘿呦” →向...欢呼	1 It hailed last night. ⊙ ⊕ 2 hail from ⊙ ⊕ 3 An old friend hailed me on the other side of the street. ⊙ ⊕ 4 Last night's hail and strong wind damaged my car. ⊙ ⊕	acclaim celebrate extol
26 marble ⊕		1	
27 displace ⊕	词根记忆: dis (丧失) +place (位置) →丧失掉位置→移 置; 转移	1 I displaced a joint in my knee while running. ⊙ ⊕ 2 Many feared that radio would displace the newspaper industry. ⊙ ⊕	

单词	记忆	接	联系
28 qualify ⊕	词根记忆: qual (性质, 特征) +ify (使...) →使具有某种性质、特征 → (使) 具有资格	1 The ad said that this training course will qualify you for a better job. ⊖ ⊕ 2 We must pour out a large stream of essential words, unhampered by stops, or qualifying adjectives, or finite verbs. ⊖ ⊕ 3 qualify as obese ⊖ ⊕	qualified
29 patent ⊕		1 These patent drugs must not be sold in other stores. ⊖ ⊕ 2 It is much cheaper to buy an old patent than a new one. ⊖ ⊕ patent holder ⊖ ⊕ 3 The company has patented many new inventions. ⊖ ⊕	potent
30 leading ⊕		1 The leading car in the race suddenly blew a tire. ⊖ ⊕ 2 leading actor ⊖ ⊕ 3 a leading member ⊖ ⊕	misleading
31 ridge ⊕	联想记忆: 桥梁 (bridge) 去掉b就成了屋脊 (ridge)	1 The soldiers ride up along a sloping ridge covered with pine trees. ⊖ ⊕ 2 A flock of birds landed on the roof's ridge . ⊖ ⊕ 3 There is a scar on the robber's ridge . ⊖ ⊕	
32 maximum ⊕	词根记忆: max (大, 高) +imum→最大的, 最高的	1 Each reporter can ask a maximum of two questions in the press conference. ⊖ ⊕ 2 Modern industry is based on the conception of the maximum production at lowest cost. ⊖ ⊕	maximize maximal
33 shield ⊕	联想记忆: sh (看作she, 她) +ield (看作field, 地) →大地像母亲一样保护我们→保护	1 This shield protects your eyes from damage. ⊖ ⊕ 2 At the end of the fight, the knight took off his helmet and shield . ⊖ ⊕ 3 Nancy Dubler, director of Montefiore Medical Center, contends that the principle will shield doctors who "until now have very, very strongly insisted that they could not give patients sufficient medication to control their pain if that might hasten death." Montefiore ⊖ ⊕	
34 spear ⊕		1 The fisherman threw a spear at the fish. ⊖ ⊕	

单词	记忆	接	联系
35 singular ⊗	联想记忆: singul (看作 single, 单一的) +ar→一枝独秀→ 非凡的; 单数的	1 a singular occurrence ⊙ ⊗ 2 a singular form ⊙ ⊗	
36 county ⊗		1 For the first time in history, more people live in towns than in the county . ⊙ ⊗	
37 predecessor ⊗	词根记忆: pre (...前的) +de+cess (走) +or (表人) →走 在前面的人→前 辈	1 This new manager is really competent, especially by contrast with his predecessor . ⊙ ⊗ 2 The new law was bound to share the fate of its predecessor . ⊙ ⊗	forerunner
38 susceptible ⊗	词根记忆: sus (下, 后) +cept (拿) +ible→在下面 拿, 容易拿→易 受影响的	1 People with AIDS are susceptible to pneumonia. ⊙ ⊗ 2 Some of these plants are more susceptible to frost damage than others. ⊙ ⊗ 3 His strong will renders him susceptible of any torture. ⊙ ⊗	allergic vulnerable
39 puppet ⊗	联想记忆: pup (小狗) +pet (宠物) → 木偶不是像小狗 一样的宠物→木 偶	1 Our family were invited to see a puppet show. ⊙ ⊗ economic puppet ⊙ ⊗	
40 release ⊗		1 The prisoner was released from jail when his sentence was up. ⊙ ⊗ 2 release news ⊙ ⊗ 3 The release of the singer's new album is set on the 9th of September. ⊙ ⊗	
41 colleague ⊗	联想记忆: col (共同) + league (联盟) → 同盟→同事, 同 僚	1 Ericson and his colleagues have taken to studying expert performers in a wide range of pursuits, including soccer. ⊙ ⊗	
42 arrest ⊗	联想记忆: ar (表 加强) +rest (休 息) →关在监狱 中休息→逮捕, 拘留	1 Authorities may search through the possessions of suspects at the time of their arrest . ⊙ ⊗	

单词	记忆	接	联系
43 shift ⊕	联想记忆: 电脑键盘上的shift键	<p>1 In the intense atmosphere, the director shifted the conversation to a more comfortable subject. ⊙ ⊕</p> <p>2 Over time, the attributes of greatness shifted. ⊙ ⊕</p> <p>3 Transition should connect one paragraph to the next so that there are no abrupt or confusing shifts. ⊙ ⊕</p> <p>4 My shift begins at 6:00 p. m. and ends at midnight. ⊙ ⊕</p>	downshift
44 vicious ⊕		1 The newspapers launched a vicious attack on the politician to let him resign. ⊙ ⊕	savage malicious
45 magnet ⊕		1	magnetism
46 resolution ⊕		<p>1 Always bear in mind that your own resolution to succeed is more important than anything else. ⊙ ⊕</p> <p>2 They will postpone a vote on the congressional resolution to next week. ⊙ ⊕</p>	
47 resultant ⊕		<p>1 The resultant warming at the surface will melt snow and ice. ⊙ ⊕</p> <p>2 Our teacher is explaining the resultant acceleration to us. ⊙ ⊕</p>	consequent
48 impression ⊕		<p>1 The occurrences of the evening have made no impression on Ben. ⊙ ⊕</p> <p>2 Mike held a diamond firmly against the window and made a deep impression in the glass. ⊙ ⊕</p>	
49 fluctuate ⊕	词根记忆: flu (流) + ctuate→流动→波动, 起伏	1 According to the report, prices fluctuate in response to harvests or natural disasters. ⊙ ⊕	
50 dependent ⊕		<p>1 be dependent on ⊙ ⊕</p> <p>2 Going camping or not is dependent on the weather. ⊙ ⊕</p> <p>3 While few craftsmen or farmers, let alone dependents and servants, left literary compositions to be analyzed, it is obvious that their views were less fully intellectualized. ⊙ ⊕</p>	dependable

单词	记忆	接	联系
51 elementary		1 You can start with these elementary exercises as a refresher course. ☹ ☹ ☹ ☹ 2 elementary particle ☹ ☹	
52 fashionable		1 She is dressed in a fashionable business suit that clings to every curve of her body. ☹ ☹	
53 applause	☹	1 The biggest applause of the night went to Nicole Kidman—the winner of the best actress Oscar. ☹ ☹	
54 gender	☹ 联想记忆: 温柔 (tender) 与否和性别 (gender) 无关	1 Mary often gets attention from the opposite gender . ☹ ☹ 2 I was puzzled by the gender in French. ☹ ☹	
55 tumble	☹	1 The baby is learning to walk and he always tumbles over. ☹ ☹ 2 The small snow ball tumbled down the slope and became a huge one. ☹ ☹ 3 Martin almost went for a tumble when he climbed the stairs. ☹ ☹	fall
56 admission	☹	1 He studied the results of 9,323 MBA interviews conducted by 31 admissions officers. ☹ ☹ 2 admission free ☹ ☹ 3 The suspect's admission to being at the crime scene convinced the jury of his guilt. ☹ ☹ 4 university- admission process ☹ ☹	inadmissible
57 chemist	☹	1	
58 strategy	☹ 词根记忆: strat (军队) +egy→军队作战 讲究计划、安排 →战略, 策略	1 The best strategy is to use the agent as a kind of tip service to keep abreast of jobs in a particular database. ☹ ☹	strategic
59 apparent	☹ 联想记忆: appar (看作 appear, 出现) +ent→出现的→明显的	1 It is apparent that smoking has some drawbacks. ☹ ☹	apparently

单词	记忆	接	联系
60	moral ☹ ☹	1 moral standards ☹ ☹ 2 Manners and morals are so nearly allied that they have often been confounded. ☹ ☹ 3 The moral of this story is "Where there is a will, there is a way". ☹ ☹	morally immoral
61	saturate ☹ ☹	词根记忆: satur (满, 饱) +ate (使...) →使充满 1 Tom's shirt was saturated with sweat. ☹ ☹ 2 The air was saturated with the perfume of the flowers. ☹ ☹	saturated saturation
62	vicinity ☹ ☹	词根记忆: vicin (邻近) +ity →邻近 1 in the vicinity ☹ ☹	

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WordList 44

单词	记忆	接	联系
1	plaster ☹ ☹	联想记忆: plast (看作paste, 粘贴) +er →贴"膏药" →膏药 1 plaster is put on walls, ceilings, and other surfaces. ☹ ☹	
2	explosion ☹ ☹	1 information explosion ☹ ☹	up detonation
3	hence ☹ ☹	1 The mortgage of your land was paid in full and hence you "bought the farm." ☹ ☹	
4	portion ☹ ☹	联想记忆: port (看作part, 部分) +ion →一部分 1 The eldest son of the family got the largest portion of the heritage. ☹ ☹	proportion disproportionate
5	legitimate ☹ ☹	词根记忆: leg (法律) +itim+ate →合法的; 合理的 1 That girl is the legitimate heir to the property. ☹ ☹ 2 There's no legitimate reason for prescribing this medication to a pregnant woman. ☹ ☹ 3 The online casinos in this country have been legitimated . ☹ ☹	

	单词	记忆	接	联系
6	quart ☹ ☹	发音记忆: “夸脱”	1 Carson and Steven both have a quart of malt liquor in their hands. ☹ ☹	
7	refugee ☹ ☹	词根记忆: re+fug (逃, 离开) +ee (表人) →逃离家园的人→难民	1 Thousands upon thousands of refugees fled to our country after the tsunami. ☹ ☹	
8	depressed ☹ ☹		1 Being turned down by the girl he loved made Mike depressed . ☹ ☹	
9	monopoly ☹ ☹	词根记忆: mono (单个) +poly (卖) →独家卖点→垄断, 专卖	1 Imperialism is the monopoly stage of capitalism. ☹ ☹	
10	beverage ☹ ☹		1 Nina didn't intend to serve food and beverages at the party. ☹ ☹	
11	simulate ☹ ☹	词根记忆: simul (=simil, 相同) +ate (使) →使相同→模仿	1 a simulated test ☹ ☹ 2 The professor showed us some insects that simulated dead leaves. ☹ ☹	imitate ape affect
12	stove ☹ ☹	联想记忆: st+ove (看作love, 爱情) →有了爱情即使没有火炉也觉得温暖→火炉	1 There's no gas range in the kitchen, but you can use the electric stove . ☹ ☹	
13	censorship ☹ ☹		1 censorship of books is very strict this year. ☹ ☹	
14	refute ☹ ☹	联想记忆: 和refuse (v. 拒绝) 一起记	1 refute an opponent ☹ ☹	confute contradict
15	gently ☹ ☹		1 My sister gently gave the guest a cup of coffee. ☹ ☹ 2 She looked at her baby gently . ☹ ☹	
16	rehearse ☹ ☹		1 We were given only two weeks to rehearse , so hurry up please. ☹ ☹ 2 Bella walked along rehearsing her excuses for being late. ☹ ☹	rehearsal

单词	记忆	接	联系
17 hammer ⊕		1 The carpenter drove the nail into the beam with a hammer . ⊙ ⊕ 2 The horses panted hard and their hoofs hammered at the ground. ⊙ ⊕	
18 profit ⊕		1 I'm not sure whether I can gain any profit from the investment. ⊙ ⊕ the profit motive ⊙ ⊕ 2 The mayor should make profit for all the citizens. ⊙ ⊕ 3 One can profit by reading. ⊙ ⊕	
19 dull ⊕		1 There's never a dull moment when John's around. ⊙ ⊕ 2 Lily is not a dull pupil, but she is not diligent. ⊙ ⊕ 3 This knife is too dull to cut through the meat. ⊙ ⊕ 4 The eyes and ears may be dulled by age. ⊙ ⊕	dullness
20 contribution ⊕		1 Allen's contribution was to take an assumption we all share—that because we are not robots we therefore control our thoughts—and reveal its erroneous nature. ⊙ ⊕ make contributions to ⊙ ⊕ 2 All the contributions have already been delivered to Asia and Africa to help victims of the war. ⊙ ⊕	
21 coil ⊕		1 coil sth. up ⊙ ⊕ 2 With a coil of clothesline in his hand, the naughty boy ran away. ⊙ ⊕ 3 The thief threw out the coil from the window. ⊙ ⊕	soil
22 faculty ⊕	联想记忆: fac (做) + (c) ult (培养) + y → 培养学生如何做人 → 全体教学人员	1 mental faculty /intellectual faculties ⊙ ⊕ 2 the faculty of law ⊙ ⊕ 3 Jane is a member of the faculty at the university. ⊙ ⊕	

单词	记忆	接	联系
23 rigid ⊕	词根记忆: rig (绷直的) +id→刚性的	1 We fixed a rigid metal bar for hanging clothes. ⊙ ⊕ 2 rigid discipline ⊙ ⊕ 3 Ellen goes rigid , staring at her underling without expression. ⊙ ⊕	rigidly
24 modify ⊕	词根记忆: mod (方式) +ify (使) →使改变方式→修改	1 modify one's approach ⊙ ⊕ 2 You'd better modify your tone to make it more gentle. ⊙ ⊕	modification
25 expert ⊕	联想记忆: 警察期待 (expect) 谈判专家 (expert) 的到来	1 expert advice ⊙ ⊕ 2 be expert at ⊙ ⊕ 3 This is an expert job, and you need certain skills to do it. ⊙ ⊕	expertise
26 clap ⊕	联想记忆: c+lap (轻拍) →轻拍	1 The teacher clapped her hands to attract the children's attention. ⊙ ⊕ 2 We hear a loud clap of thunder inside the concert hall. ⊙ ⊕	slap
27 weave ⊕		1 Spiders weave a web in a corner of the storage unit. ⊙ ⊕	
28 criminal ⊕		1 This remote area has been a haven for criminals . ⊙ ⊕ 2 The discontent may lead more youths into criminal behavior. ⊙ ⊕	
29 battery ⊕	词根记忆: bat (打, 战斗) +tery →炮兵连	1 You've got the battery in upside down. ⊙ ⊕ 2 This new type of warship is armed with an advanced battery . ⊙ ⊕	
30 highland ⊕	组合词: high (高的) +land (陆地) →高地	1 There are waterfalls feeding highland rivers. ⊙ ⊕	
31 skeptical ⊕		1 But banks' shares trade below their book value, suggesting that investors are skeptical . ⊙ ⊕	dubious doubting
32 extravagant ⊕		1 Martin was so extravagant that he was always in debt. ⊙ ⊕ 2 an extravagant price ⊙ ⊕ 3 Mr. Duncan was extravagant in conduct at party yesterday. ⊙ ⊕	extravagantly

单词	记忆	接	联系
33 colonel ☹		1 The colonel was awarded a medal for his bravery. ☹ ☹	
34 brook ☹		1 They are seated by the brook , gazing at each other. ☹ ☹	stream
35 simplify ☹	联想记忆: simpl (e) (简单的) +ify (使...化) →简化; 使单纯	1 The teacher simplified the problem so that the students could understand it. ☹ ☹	
36 stab ☹	联想记忆: 手要稳 (stable) 才能刺 (stab) 得准	1 He is serving a life sentence for stabbing his wife to death. ☹ ☹ 2 make/take/have a stab at ☹ ☹	thrust poke
37 accuse ☹		1 The police accused the young man of setting fire to the building. ☹ ☹	accusing
38 outskirts ☹	联想记忆: out (出) +skirts (边缘) →超出城的边缘→郊区	1 on the outskirts (of) ☹ ☹	
39 nasty ☹	联想记忆: 做事草率的 (hasty) 员工令老板讨厌 (nasty)	1 I hate this nasty story. ☹ ☹ 2 The smell of the soup is really nasty . ☹ ☹ 3 They also suffer more often than most people from a number of nasty genetic diseases, such as breast cancer. ☹ ☹	disgusting offensive
40 wreath ☹	联想记忆: wr+eath (看作 earth, 土地) →入土为安, 奉献花圈→花圈	1	
41 brass ☹	联想记忆: 敲击黄铜 (brass) 可发出低沉的声音 (bass)	1 There is a small wooden door locked with a brass padlock. ☹ ☹	
42 transcend ☹	词根记忆: trans (超越) + (s) cend (爬) →爬过→超越	1 These issues transcend the limits of human imagination. ☹ ☹	transcendentalist

单词	记忆	接	联系
43 turnover ⊕	来自词组turn over (翻倒; 倾覆)	1 The turnover of the cup looked like a bell. ☹ ⊕ 2 The company tried its best to lower down the turnover . ☹ ⊕ 3 The turnover figure of this company is \$20 million each year. ☹ ⊕ 4 sales turnover ☹ ⊕ 5 Programming languages have a quick turnover , so the "Ruby on Rails" language they learned may not even be relevant by the time they enter the job market. ☹ ⊕	
44 summarise ⊕	来自summary (n. 摘要, 概要)	1 The speaker summarized the important points of her lecture. ☹ ⊕	
45 allege ⊕		1 This suggests that the alleged "Hawthorne effect" is hard to pin down. ☹ ⊕	assert affirm
46 longitude ⊕	联想记忆: long (长的) + itude→连接南北两极的长线叫经线→经度	1 We determine geographical position through latitude and longitude . ☹ ⊕	latitude
47 forbid ⊕		1 I forbid you to smoke again. ☹ ⊕	
48 sculpture ⊕	联想记忆: sculpt (雕塑) + ure→雕塑; 雕塑品	1 sculpture is the art of shaping solid materials. ☹ ⊕ 2 The Greek gods are the theme of the massive sand sculptures . ☹ ⊕	carving statuette
49 scent ⊕	联想记忆: 送 (sent) 人玫瑰, 手有余香 (scent)	1 The quaint little shop was filled with the scent of fresh flowers. ☹ ⊕ 2	fragrance odor
50 stack ⊕	联想记忆: 库存 (stock) 物品堆积 (stack) 如山	1 I've got a stack of documents on my desk. ☹ ⊕ 2 The desk was stacked high with piles of books. ☹ ⊕	
51 blade ⊕	联想记忆: 电影《刀锋战士》的英文名为Blade	1 Tom cut his finger on the blade of a power saw. ☹ ⊕ 2 While playing in the garden, the boy got a cut in his hand by a blade of the grass. ☹ ⊕	

单词	记忆	接	联系
52 trench ⊕	联想记忆: t+rench (看作 bench, 长凳) → 像长凳一样狭长的 地区→沟, 沟渠	1	entrenched
53 maintain ⊕	词根记忆: main (逗留) +tain (拿住) →拿 住, 留住→维持	1 Eric maintained his Lincoln well. ⊙ ⊕ 2 maintain world peace ⊙ ⊕ 3 The man maintained his innocence and said the allegations were ridiculous. ⊙ ⊕	
54 deck ⊕		1 The captain and his daughter stand steady on the deck in a tight embrace. ⊙ ⊕	
55 tow ⊕	n./vt. 拖, 牵引 My car broke down but luckily someone gave me a tow . ⊙ ⊕	drag haul	
56 cocaine ⊕	发音记忆: “可卡 因”	1 The police found cocaine in Mike's house. ⊙ ⊕	heroin
57 disturbance ⊕		1 A disturbance took place in the factory last night. ⊙ ⊕	
58 formidable ⊕	联想记忆: formid (看作 forbid, 禁止) +able→可怕的东西 要禁止→可怕的	1 A formidable prospect lies ahead of him. ⊙ ⊕ 2 In debate he is a formidable opponent. ⊙ ⊕	
59 defect ⊕	词根记忆: de (变 坏) +fect (做) → 没做好→缺陷	1 Arrogance and greed were his two defects . ⊙ ⊕	defective
60 pathetic ⊕	词根记忆: path (感情) +etic→有感情的→ 引起怜悯的	1 The orphans' tears were pathetic to us. ⊙ ⊕ 2 It was pathetic to watch Kate's condition deteriorate day by day. ⊙ ⊕	sympathetically
61 rug ⊕		1 I accidentally spilled some milk on the rug . ⊙ ⊕	carpet
62 arch ⊕		1 Michael specialized in economics while he seemed to be very interested in archaeology . ⊙ ⊕	archaeological

单词	记忆	接	联系
63	so ☹ ☹	1 This so -called outstanding painter is really a cheat. ☹ ☹	

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WordList 45

单词	记忆	接	联系
1	assignment ☹	1 The employee has succeeded in a difficult assignment overseas. ☹ ☹ 2 The assignment is too difficult for the students to complete on time. ☹ ☹	
2	confuse ☹	词根记忆: con (一起) +fus (倾倒) +e→倒在一起→混合→混淆 1 Don't confuse Sweden with Switzerland. ☹ ☹ 2 I got confused by so many questions they asked. ☹ ☹	confused
3	acid ☹	本身为词根: 酸的 1 sulfuric acid ☹ ☹ 2 an acid tone of voice ☹ ☹	acrid arid avid avoid
4	holy ☹	1 Jerusalem is a holy city for Jews, Christians and Muslims. ☹ ☹	
5	alliance ☹	1 The two parties were still too much apart to form an alliance . ☹ ☹ in alliance with ☹ ☹ 2	
6	lag ☹	1 lag behind ☹ ☹ 2 jet lag ☹ ☹	
7	criterion ☹	词根记忆: crit (判断) +erion→判断的依据→标准, 准则 1 Actions, not words, are the true criterion of the attachment of friends. ☹ ☹	standard
8	refund ☹	词根记忆: re (反) +fund (倾倒) → 往回倾倒→退还, 偿还 1 The shop refunded my money for their expired foods. ☹ ☹ refund a ticket ☹ ☹ 2 Shops often allow customers to return the item for a full refund in a week. ☹ ☹	reimburse repay

	单词	记忆	接	联系
9	guilty ☹		1 The minister was found guilty of bribery. ☹ ☹	
10	comparison ☹	来自compare (vt. 比较)	1 in comparison with ☹ ☹ fair comparison ☹ ☹	
11	profitable ☹		1 The ABC company turned out to be a profitable joint venture. ☹ ☹	profitability
12	permanent ☹	词根记忆: per (贯穿, 始终) + man (保留) + ent (具有...性质的) → 始终保留的 → 永久的	1 I'm hoping to get a permanent job here. ☹ ☹	permanently
13	sphere ☹	本身为词根: 球	1 2 While still catching up to men in some sphere of modern life, women appear to be way ahead in at least one undesirable category. ☹ ☹	atmosphere
14	sham ☹	联想记忆: 不知羞耻 (shame) 的虚伪 (sham) 之辈	1 a sham battle (☹ ☹) 2 The criminal shammed to be a priest to escape from the policemen. ☹ ☹	
15	carve ☹	联想记忆: 雕刻 (carve) 出完美曲线 (curve)	1 Tom carved the figure of Venus from a piece of wood. ☹ ☹ 2 The new land was carved into 13 states, including three slave states. ☹ ☹ 3 Even in dense forest, you should be able to spot gaps in the tree line due to roads, train tracks, and other paths people carve through the woods. ☹ ☹	
16	trivial ☹		1 trivial matters ☹ ☹	triviality
17	lyric ☹		1 If you are looking for some excellent lyrics , I recommend Keats's and Shelly's. ☹ ☹ 2 He sang not well but the lyrics he wrote were in a unique style. ☹ ☹ 3 The lyric music in this cafe reduced him to tears. ☹ ☹	

单词	记忆	接	联系
18 crush ⊕	联想记忆：碰撞 (crash) 后被碾碎 (crush)	1 The boy was killed by the crush of the bear's great paws. ⊙ ⊕ 2 Unfortunately some of the bananas got crushed when we were moving them. ⊙ ⊕ 3 The rebellion has been crushed . ⊙ ⊕	
19 scattered ⊕		1 The goals of the prize-givers seem as scattered as the criticism. ⊙ ⊕	
20 tenant ⊕	联想记忆：ten+ant (蚂蚁) →十只蚂蚁来住店，再小也是房客 →房客	1 This apartment building has fifty tenants . ⊙ ⊕	
21 deficiency ⊕	词根记忆：de (变坏) +fic (做) +iency→东西做坏了→缺陷	1 deficiency disease ⊙ ⊕ 2 The train accident was caused by deficiencies in the operating system. ⊙ ⊕	inadequacy
22 appetite ⊕	词根记忆：ap (表加强) +pet (追求) +ite→追求食物→食欲，胃口	1 have a good/poor appetite ⊙ ⊕ 2 The students in this class have a great appetite for knowledge. ⊙ ⊕	
23 courtyard ⊕	组合词：court (庭院) +yard (院子) →院子	1 The antiquated bronze statue stood in the middle of courtyard . ⊙ ⊕	
24 breed ⊕		1 Some animals only breed at certain times of a year. ⊙ ⊕ 2 War breeds misery and trauma to the people. ⊙ ⊕ 3 Spoiling the child may breed his selfish character. ⊙ ⊕ 4 The local farmers mainly breed horses. ⊙ ⊕ 5 Anne only likes certain breeds of dogs. ⊙ ⊕	
25 infrared ⊕	词根记忆：infra (在...下) +red (红色) →红外线	1 The detective attached the infrared video camera on the ceiling of the hall. ⊙ ⊕ 2 The police scanned the forest with the infrared for the suspect. ⊙ ⊕	

单词	记忆	接	联系
26 coherent ☹ ☹	词根记忆: co (共同) +her (黏附) +ent (...的) → 黏附的	1 The boss said that the material must be moderately coherent . ☹ ☹ 2 a coherent explanation ☹ ☹	cohesive
27 assistance ☹		1 The government is responsible for providing assistance to indigent people. ☹ ☹	
28 curse ☹		1 It is better to light one candle than curse the darkness. ☹ ☹	
29 violate ☹	发音记忆: 发音像 "why late" → 违反 制度迟到了 → 违反, 违背	1 Such import restrictions would violate world trade rules. ☹ ☹ 2 There are worries that government, employers, and marketers might be able to access these data, thereby violating our privacy. ☹ ☹	violation
30 zigzag ☹	联想记忆: zig+zag (急转) → 两个"Z"像中文的"之"字, 两个"Z"字急转 → 之字形	1 2 a zigzag road ☹ ☹ 3 A glittering stream zigzags through the woods. ☹ ☹	
31 instruct ☹		1 The fire fighter instructed the class how to survive a fire. ☹ ☹ 2 Says Korn/Ferry senior partner Dennis Carey: "I can't think of a single search I've done where a board has not instructed me to look at sitting CEOs first." ☹ ☹	instructive instructor instruction
32 rarely ☹		1 Modern sculpture rarely surprises us any more. ☹ ☹	
33 evolution ☹	来自evolve [v. (使) 进化]	1 the theory of evolution ☹ ☹	evolutionary evolutionist
34 plantation ☹	来自plant (v. 种植)	1 The planter had eighty plantations in this country. ☹ ☹	
35 landlady ☹		1 This landlady also runs a coffee shop in the center of the town. ☹ ☹	

单词	记忆	接	联系
36 engagement ⊕		1 make an engagement ⊙ ⊕ 2 Mary called on her friend and announced her engagement . ⊙ ⊕ 3 But they show comprehension to consist not just passive assimilation but of active engagement in inference and problem-solving. ⊙ ⊕	
37 strengthen ⊕	词根记忆: strength (力量) +en (使...) → (使) 有力量→ 加强, 巩固	1 The conference will strengthen linkages between the two countries. ⊙ ⊕	
38 embrace ⊕	词根记忆: em (进入) +brac (双臂) +e→进入双臂里→ 拥抱	1 Sally embraced her mother before getting on the train. ⊙ ⊕ 2 The term "mankind" embraces men, women and children. " ⊙ ⊕ 3 Their Olaf Street Study, a square of brick-strewn waste ground, is one of the few works here to embrace the mundanity that characterises most of our experience of the landscape most of the time. ⊙ ⊕ embraced the two-step flow ⊙ ⊕	
39 parliament ⊕		1 This time the parliament passed all of the pending legislation. ⊙ ⊕	parliamentary
40 pose ⊕	词根记忆: pos (放) +e→放 出观点→提出, 陈 述	1 You have only two minutes to pose your idea in the meeting. ⊙ ⊕ 2 The model posed for the photographer. ⊙ ⊕ 3 The two robbers entered a hardware store posing as customers. ⊙ ⊕	compose dispose expose impose oppose purpose suppose
41 shopkeeper ⊕		1 The shopkeeper reduced the prices of all his goods by 20% for promotion. ⊙ ⊕	
42 enthusiastic ⊕		1 Bob was the least enthusiastic about going abroad to study. ⊙ ⊕	enthusiastically
43 merely ⊕		1 Thomas argued that he was merely taking a nap. ⊙ ⊕	

单词	记忆	接	联系
44 mortgage ⊕	词根记忆: mort (死) +gage (抵押品) →用抵押品消灭死 账→抵押	1 The banker wrote a mortgage of \$2,000 for Tony's house. ☹ ⊕ 2 Now my houses and lands are all mortgaged . ☹ ⊕	
45 notorious ⊕	词根记忆: not (知道) +or (说; 口) +ious (...的) → 众口一致, 无人不 知→众所周知的	1 The bar has become notorious as a meeting place for drug dealers. ☹ ⊕	infamous disreputable
46 disturb ⊕	词根记忆: dis (分散) +turb (搅动) → 搅乱了→扰乱, 妨碍	1 Quails typically have short rounded wings that enable them to spring into full flight instantly when disturbed in their hiding places. ☹ ⊕ 2 Tom was disturbed to hear of his mother's illness. ☹ ⊕	
47 parasite ⊕	词根记忆: para (在旁边) +sit (食物) +e→ 总是在食物旁边→ 寄生虫	1 This creature is a parasite that infects the brain. ☹ ⊕	
48 confidential ⊕	来自confident (a. 自信的; 确信的)	1 a confidential report /document ☹ ⊕ 2 Monica read the letter to all her confidential friends. ☹ ⊕	
49 dramatic ⊕		1 a local dramatic society ☹ ⊕ 2 The earth's climate may go through dramatic changes in the future. ☹ ⊕	dramatically
50 chip ⊕		1 There was a broken glass on the floor with some chips nearby. ☹ ⊕ 2 Lily carried the fish and chips for her lunch. ☹ ⊕ 3 There's a computer chip inside an IC. IC ☹ ⊕	
51 vertical ⊕	电影《垂直极限》 的英文名是 Vertical Limit	1 a vertical line ☹ ⊕ 2	vertically

单词	记忆	接	联系
52 marine ☹️	词根记忆: mari (海) + ne → 海的, 海生的	1 The sea otter is well adapted at its marine existence. ☹️ ☹️ 2 The government regulates marine navigation. ☹️ ☹️	
53 impetus ☹️	词根记忆: im+pet (追求) + us → 有追求才有动力 → 推动 (力), 促进	1 The treaty will give an impetus to the trade between the two countries. ☹️ ☹️	
54 perform ☹️	词根记忆: per (全部) + form (形式) → 表演是各种形式的综合 → 表演	1 There are already robot systems that can perform some kinds of brain and bone surgery with submillimeter accuracy—far greater precision than highly skilled physicians can achieve with their hands alone. ☹️ ☹️ 2 The children performed a three-act play. ☹️ ☹️	
55 punctual ☹️	词根记忆: punct (点) + ual (...的) → 卡在点上 → 严守时刻的, 准时的	1 Those who are always punctual for an interview leave good impressions to the interviewers. ☹️ ☹️	
56 boycott ☹️	联想记忆: boy + cott (音似 cut, 剃) → 男孩剃光了头以示抗议 → 抵制	1 If that happens, passionate consumers would try to persuade others to boycott products, putting the reputation of the target company at risk. ☹️ ☹️	
57 license ☹️	词根记忆: lic (允许) + ense → 许可证	1 drive license ☹️ ☹️ 2 The Turner's is the only shop that is licensed to sell tobacco in this town. ☹️ ☹️	
58 alphabet ☹️		1	alphabetical alphabetically
59 litter ☹️	联想记忆: 小 (little) 东西也不能随地乱扔 (litter)	1 The pavement is invariably covered with many kinds of litter . ☹️ ☹️ 2 The mother dog gave birth to a litter of 5 puppies. ☹️ ☹️ 3 The picnickers littered the beach with food wrappers. ☹️ ☹️ 4 The sow littered eight piglets. ☹️ ☹️	trash rubbish

单词	记忆	接	联系
60 overcome ☹ ☹	来自词组come over (战胜; 支配)	1 You must overcome your limitations if you're going to succeed. ☹ ☹	
61 sponge ☹		1 Mary soaked up the spilled water with a sponge . ☹ ☹	
62 slight ☹	联想记忆: s+light (轻的) → 轻微的	1 (not) in the slightest ☹ ☹ 2 John helped the slight old man walk up the stairs. ☹ ☹	slightly
63 bypass ☹	来自词组pass by (经过)	1 bypass operation (☹ ☹) 2 Instead, the new habits we deliberately press into ourselves create parallel pathways that can bypass those old roads. ☹ ☹	
64 checkup ☹	自词组check up (仔细检查)	1 The doctor asked Kate to bring her kid here for a checkup . ☹ ☹	

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WordList 46

单词	记忆	接	联系
1 effective ☹		1 effective measures ☹ ☹ 2	ineffective effectively effectiveness
2 proof ☹	本身为词根, 意为“验证, 试验”, 引申为“证明”	1 The proof of the pudding is in the eating. ☹ ☹ 2 The editor examined the proofs carefully for mis-takes. ☹ ☹	
3 amplify ☹		1 amplifying lens ☹ ☹	expand increase
4 renaissance ☹	词根记忆: re (重新) + nai (=nas, 出生) + ss+ance → 重新出生 → 再生, 新生	1 2 The landscape looks like one of those old renaissance paintings. ☹ ☹	

单词	记忆	接	联系
5 capsule ⊕		1 The doctor gave Bill some capsules of antibiotics for his infection. ☹ ⊕ 2 The Shen-zhou IV space capsule was launched into space on December 30, 2002. " ☹ ⊕	
6 confess ⊕	词根记忆: con+fess (说) →全部说出→承认; 坦白	1 confess ...to ☹ ⊕ 2 Tortured by her conscience, Linda had to confess her shameful secret to the priest. ☹ ⊕	profess process
7 impatient ⊕	词根记忆: im (不, 无) +patient (忍耐的) →不耐烦的	1 be impatient for sth./to do sth. ☹ ⊕	impatiently
8 outcome ⊕	来自词组come out (出来)	1 I could be okay with whatever the outcome might turn out to be. ☹ ⊕	
9 lash ⊕		1 Dick is busy in lashing the cargo together on the deck. ☹ ⊕ 2 The annual heavy rains started to lash at the city. ☹ ⊕ 3 The politician lashed out at the opposition's policies. ☹ ⊕ 4 The lash made Mike black and blue all over. ☹ ⊕ 5 A lash fell into my eye, and it began to water. ☹ ⊕ 6 The rider beat his horse hardly with a lash . ☹ ⊕	
10 prudent ⊕	词根记忆: pr (=pro, 提前) +ud (=vid, 看) +ent→提前看的→谨慎的	1 Before starting on a sea voyage, prudent navigators learn the sea charts, study the sailing directions, and memorize lighthouse locations to prepare themselves for any conditions they might encounter. ☹ ⊕	
11 factor ⊕	联想记忆: fact (事实, 论据) +or→重要论据→要素	1 the key factor ☹ ⊕	factual

单词	记忆	接	联系
12 finding ⊕		1 The humour in the life takes finding . ⊙ ⊕ 2 Our latest research findings were presented in the meeting. ⊙ ⊕	
13 astronaut ⊕		1 The astronauts bag their wastes and return them to the Earth. ⊙ ⊕	
14 overpass ⊕	词根记忆: over (在...上) +pass (通过) → 从街道上面通过的→过街天桥	1 an expressway overpass ⊙ ⊕	overbridge
15 plight ⊕	联想记忆: p (音似: 不) +light (轻松的) →不轻松的处境→困境, 苦境	1 The plight of children in the orphanage was terrible. ⊙ ⊕	
16 muscular ⊕		1 I felt muscular soreness after running five miles. ⊙ ⊕ 2 The muscular man lifted the heavy barbell over his head. ⊙ ⊕ 3 When watching a sports game, we can't help admiring the athletes' muscular bodies. ⊙ ⊕	
17 vocabulary ⊕	联想记忆: voc (声音) +abul (看作able, 能够) +ary→能够清晰地发音→词汇	1 At eighteen months Martin has a vocabulary of thirty to fifty words. ⊙ ⊕ 2 The textbook includes an 800-word vocabulary . ⊙ ⊕	
18 cite ⊕	词根记忆: cit (引用) +e→引用	1 Mrs. White cited the unemployment figures as evidence of the failure of government policy. ⊙ ⊕	
19 portray ⊕	联想记忆: por (看作pour, 倒) +tray (碟) →将颜料倒在碟子上→描绘	1 The little girl was portrayed as an angel in the book. ⊙ ⊕ 2 The actor portrayed Othello very successfully. ⊙ ⊕ 3	depict describe represent
20 unfortunately ⊕		1 Your explanation is persuasive, but unfortunately , there is a little defect in it. ⊙ ⊕	

单词	记忆	接	联系
21 adolescent ☹️	联想记忆: adol (看作 adult, 成年人) +esc (键盘上的退出键) +ent (表人) → 好想从成年人退回到青少年 → 青少年	1 At the age of sixteen the adolescent is granted certain adult rights. ☹️ 2 adolescent period ☹️	
22 mug ☹️		1 The gentleman carried two mugs of coffee and came towards me. ☹️ 2 I got mugged when I had a walk in the park last night. ☹️	
23 controversy ☹️	词根记忆: contro (相反) +vers (转) +y → 意见转向相反的方向 → 争论, 辩论	1 He helped popularize the idea that some diseases not previously thought to have a bacterial cause were actually infections, which aroused much controversy when it was first suggested. ☹️	
24 barn ☹️	联想记忆: 酒吧 (bar) 加一个门 (n) 就成了谷仓 (barn)	1 The cowboys got the cows in the barn easily. ☹️	
25 possibility ☹️		1 The potential evolution of today's technology, and its social consequences, is dazzlingly complicated, and it's perhaps best left to science fiction writers and futurologists to explore the many possibilities we can envisage. ☹️	
26 sociology ☹️	词根记忆: soci (社会) +ology (...学) → 社会学	1 Mary majored in sociology in the university. ☹️	sociologist
27 horn ☹️		1 This deer lost one horn in the fighting. ☹️ 2 The horn blew loudly outside the window. ☹️ 3 A small tree was pierced by a curved bronze horn . ☹️	
28 imagine ☹️		1 She imagined herself dancing in front of a thousand people. ☹️	imaginable unimaginable unimagined

单词	记忆	接	联系
29 bureaucracy ☹️	词根记忆: bureau (政府机构) +cracy (统治) →由政府机构进行统治→官僚	1 The bureaucracy is usually an inefficient form of government. ☹️ 2	bureaucratic bureaucratically
30 hysterical ☹️	发音记忆: “歇斯底里”	1 At the terrible news, Joan let out a few hysterical shrieks. ☹️	
31 greedy ☹️		1 You will pay for being greedy in the end. ☹️	
32 conscientious ☹️	联想记忆: con+scienti (看作 scientist, 科学家) +ous→科学家精神→认真的	1 Ann was a very conscientious administrant. ☹️	scrupulous
33 participant ☹️	联想记忆: parti (看作 party, 晚会) +cip (抓, 拿) +ant→抓参与派对的人→参与者	1 The number of registered participants in this year's marathon was half that of last year's. ☹️	
34 transit ☹️	词根记忆: trans (转移) +it→转移它的地点→运输, 载运	1 The seller promised to be responsible for the goods that are lost or damaged in transit . ☹️ 2 The ship is currently transiting the Gulf of Mexico. ☹️	transition
35 therapy ☹️	词根记忆: therap (治疗, 疗法) +y→治疗, 理疗	1 The doctor adopted a new therapy to cure the cancer. ☹️	
36 sensation ☹️	词根记忆: sens (感觉) +ation→感觉	1 John lost all sensation after the horrible accident. ☹️ 2 The prominent politician was quite a sensation at the banquet. ☹️	sensational sensationalize
37 label ☹️	联想记忆: lab (实验室) +el→实验室里的试剂瓶上贴有标签→标签	1 I attached a label on the trunk for Shanghai. ☹️ 2 We stick “beauty” as a label on our music teacher. ☹️ 3 label as ☹️	
38 electrical ☹️		1 electrical equipment ☹️	electrify

单词	记忆	接	联系
39 scholarship ⊕		1 Arthur wonders why Sally got the full scholarship . ⊖ ⊕ 2 Her scholarship in philosophy was quite weak. ⊖ ⊕	
40 rational ⊕		1 There is no rational explanation for his actions. ⊖ ⊕	irrational
41 passive ⊕		1 passive smoking ⊖ ⊕	
42 responsibility ⊕	来自responsible (a. 应负责的, 有责任的)	1 I feel it's my responsibility to tell you the truth. ⊖ ⊕ 2 perform one's responsibilities ⊖ ⊕	irresponsibility
43 odd ⊕	联想记忆: 两个奇数 (odd) 相加 (add) 得偶数	1 odd number ⊖ ⊕ 2 Tina wears rather odd clothes. ⊖ ⊕ 3 Do you plan to do some odd jobs? ⊖ ⊕ 4 Nina came back from shopping only with some odd pennies. ⊖ ⊕	
44 gossip ⊕		1 I want to know who has spread such vicious gossip about me. ⊖ ⊕ 2 Bill and his lover left the town stealthily, lest the gossips should have seen them. ⊖ ⊕ 3 It will hurt others if you gossip here and there. ⊖ ⊕	
45 glacier ⊕	词根记忆: glac (冰) + ier (物) → 冰河, 冰川	1 How to deal with potential catastrophes such as the sea level's rise which resulted from melting glaciers ? ⊖ ⊕	
46 routine ⊕	联想记忆: rout (看作 route, 路线) + ine (...的) → 走常规路线 → 常规的	1 Habits are a funny thing. We reach for them mindlessly, setting our brains on autopilot and relaxing into the unconscious comfort of familiar routine . ⊖ ⊕ 2 The man cleans and repairs the machines as a matter of routine . ⊖ ⊕	routinely
47 saddle ⊕	联想记忆: 骑马上鞍 (saddle), 划船用桨 (paddle)	1 Hundreds of thousands of hides were turned into shoes, harness and saddles . ⊖ ⊕ in the saddle ⊖ ⊕	sandal

单词	记忆	接	联系
48 correspondence		1 commercial correspondence ☹ ☹ 2 The outcome has little correspondence with the prediction. ☹ ☹ 3 There was some correspondence in temperament between the two actresses. ☹ ☹	
49 submarine	词根记忆: sub (在下面) + mar (海洋) + ine → 在海洋下面行进的船 → 潜水艇	1 nuclear submarine ☹ ☹ 2 The diver moves forward a vast submarine cavern. ☹ ☹	underwater submerged
50 finite	词根记忆: fin (止境) + ite → 有一定范围的 → 有限的	1 Natural resources are finite on the earth. ☹ ☹	limited confined
51 candidate	联想记忆: can (能) + did (做) + ate → 能干的人 → 候选人	1 All tests require a potential candidate with whom to compare DNA. ☹ ☹ 2 candidates are allowed to use dictionaries in this examination. ☹ ☹	
52 resemblance		1 The resemblance between the two signatures was remarkable. ☹ ☹	similarity likeness
53 dimension	词根记忆: di + mens (测量) + ion → 测量 → 尺寸	1 the dimensions of the room ☹ ☹ 2 three dimensions ☹ ☹	

单词	记忆	接	联系
54 resolve ⊕	词根记忆: re (重新) +solv (松开) +e→重新松解 (困难) →解决	1 resolve on... ⊙ ⊕ 2 This chemical resolves when heated at a high temperature. ⊙ ⊕ 3 The Council resolved that it would hold the next meeting in Shanghai. ⊙ ⊕ 4 They should also learn how to solve problems and resolve conflicts, ways to brainstorm and think critically. ⊙ ⊕ 5 No one brought a resolve to this problem. ⊙ ⊕ 6 My resolve is shaken, but I'm not ready to give up yet. ⊙ ⊕ 7 The school board didn't accept this resolve . ⊙ ⊕	resolved
55 album ⊕	联想记忆: 《走遍美国》的英文名就是 Family Album USA	1 Jane showed me several albums of photographs of her family. ⊙ ⊕	
56 insurance ⊕		1 unemployment insurance ⊙ ⊕ accident insurance ⊙ ⊕	
57 drum ⊕		1 The dancer is dancing to drum beat. ⊙ ⊕ 2 One of the drums had a leak, and oil flowed everywhere. ⊙ ⊕	drummer drumbeat
58 clay ⊕	联想记忆: c+lay (层) →土层→泥土	1 Mary gave me a clay model of a bird as a birthday present. ⊙ ⊕	
59 regulate ⊕	词根记忆: reg (统治) +ulate (做) →管制	1 regulate the traffic ⊙ ⊕ 2 You'd better regulate your watch that runs slow. ⊙ ⊕ 3 How can you regulate your sleep during the trip? ⊙ ⊕	
60 likely ⊕		1 On the whole, ambitious students are more likely to succeed in their studies than those with little ambition. ⊙ ⊕ 2 As likely as not, Joe's forgotten all about the matter. ⊙ ⊕	likeliness unlikely

单词	记忆	接	联系
61 conceive ⊕	词根记忆: con+ceiv (抓, 握住) +e→握住思想→设想; 构思	1 conceive a plan ⊖ ⊕ conceive of ⊖ ⊕ 2 Soccer-mad parents are more likely to conceive children in springtime, at the annual peak of soccer mania. ⊖ ⊕	inconceivable
62 discreet ⊕	词根记忆: dis (=apart, 分别) +creet (=observe, 观察) →一个个分别观察→谨慎的	1 With a discreet gesture, Jane signaled to her father that she was ready to leave the ball. ⊖ ⊕	discrete
63 trademark ⊕	组合词: trade (商业) +mark (标志) → 商标	1 Coca-Cola is one of the most famous trademarks in the world. ⊖ ⊕	brand
64 gross ⊕		1 gross income ⊖ ⊕ 2 I can't bear such gross kind of behavior. ⊖ ⊕ 3 My gross income is too small to support the family. ⊖ ⊕	
65 infinite ⊕	词根记忆: in (无) +fin (止境) +ite (...的) →没有范围的→无限的	1 There is infinite space for imagination in the ending of the film. ⊖ ⊕ 2 The infinite of the space is still a mystery to us human beings. ⊖ ⊕	

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WordList 47

单词	记忆	接	联系
1 independence ⊕	词根记忆: in (不) +de (在...下) +pend (悬挂) +ence→不挂在下面, 不依赖→独立, 自主	1 This country gained its independence in 1960. ⊖ ⊕ bid for independence ⊖ ⊕	

单词	记忆	接	联系
2 internal ⊕	词根记忆: inter (在...中间) +n+al→在其中的→ 内部的; 国内的	1 It applies equally to traditional historians who view history as only the external and internal criticism of sources and to social science historians who equate their activity with specific techniques. ⊖ ⊕ 2 Every government has the right and obligation to run its own internal affairs well. ⊖ ⊕ 3 Annals of internal Medicine ⊖ ⊕	
3 apparatus ⊕	词根记忆: ap (表加强) +par (准备) +a+tus→准备好的设施→器械	1 chemical apparatus ⊖ ⊕ mechanic apparatus ⊖ ⊕	
4 persuasion ⊕	来自persuade (v. 说服, 劝说)	1 She used all her powers of persuasion to convince Anna that it was the right thing to do. ⊖ ⊕	persuasive
5 original ⊕		1 original handwriting ⊖ ⊕ 2 an original viewpoint ⊖ ⊕ 3 This painting is a copy; the original is in France. ⊖ ⊕	originally aboriginal
6 disaster ⊕	词根记忆: dis (消失) +aster (星星) →星星消失了, 预示着灾难的来临→灾难	1 the air disaster ⊖ ⊕	
7 physician ⊕		1 I was an attending physician . ⊖ ⊕	
8 confusion ⊕		1 The party was in complete confusion after its election defeat. ⊖ ⊕	
9 pigeon ⊕		1 pigeon is the symbol of peace. ⊖ ⊕	
10 toss ⊕	联想记忆: 气得我想把老板 (boss) 扔 (toss) 出去	1 Our ship was tossed by the rough waves. ⊖ ⊕ 2 Mike tossed his keys in my direction, but I failed to catch them. ⊖ ⊕ 3 I tossed and turned in bed all night, unable to fall asleep. ⊖ ⊕	
11 criticism ⊕		1 Bankers' fat pay packets have attracted much criticism . ⊖ ⊕ accept criticism from ⊖ ⊕	

单词	记忆	接	联系
12 differ ☹ ☹		1 The Earth's tropics differ from the polar regions in many ways. ☹ ☹ 2 Whatever the father said, the boy would differ with him. ☹ ☹	
13 aerial ☹ ☹	词根记忆: aer (o) (空气) +i+al (...的) →空中的; 航空的	1 aerial surveys locate general areas of interest or larger buried features, such as ancient buildings or fields. ☹ ☹ 2	
14 reciprocal ☹ ☹	词根记忆: re (向后) +ci+pro (向前) +cal (...的) →一会儿向后一会儿向前的→往复的	1 These countries have a reciprocal agreement to combat terrorism. ☹ ☹	mutual
15 poultry ☹ ☹		1 The restaurant offers a varied menu of fish and poultry . ☹ ☹	
16 reputation ☹ ☹	词根记忆: re (重新) +put (想) +a+tion (表状态) →想重新获得好名声→名声	1 Good customer service has enhanced the company's reputation . ☹ ☹	
17 fracture ☹ ☹	词根记忆: fract (碎裂) +ure (表状态) →裂缝, 裂痕	1 I turned the vase around so that its fracture faced the wall. ☹ ☹ 2 The doctor told me my fracture would heal in 8 weeks. ☹ ☹ 3 One of the chair legs fractured when I knocked it over. ☹ ☹	
18 starve ☹ ☹	联想记忆: star (明星) +ve→明星不用担心挨饿→挨饿	1 starve to death ☹ ☹	starvation
19 decrease ☹ ☹	词根记忆: de (相反) +cre (增长, 产生) +ase→与增长相反的是减少→减少, 减小	1 The number of students who go abroad has decreased as the tuition of the overseas university keeps rising. ☹ ☹ 2 Retail stores were experiencing a decrease in revenues. ☹ ☹	increase
20 accessory ☹ ☹		1 spare and accessory parts ☹ ☹ 2 This university has several accessory factories. ☹ ☹	

单词	记忆	接	联系
21 witness ⊕	联想记忆: wit (知道, 了解) +ness→知道或了解情况的人→证人	1 The police were looking for the witness of the traffic accident. ⊙ ⊕ 2 I vowed that my witnesses were true. ⊙ ⊕ 3 Maria witnessed a storm of wind during her trip. ⊙ ⊕ 4 None could witness the suspect was present at that time. ⊙ ⊕	
22 stagger ⊕		1 Mary was staggered by the white figure from behind the tree. ⊙ ⊕ 2 The two clerks are planning to stagger work shifts. ⊙ ⊕ 3 stagger to one's feet ⊙ ⊕ 4 The drunkard gave a stagger when he stood up. ⊙ ⊕	shamble astound
23 departure ⊕		1 Everyone of us was anxious to know the hour of our departure . ⊙ ⊕	
24 optimum ⊕	词根记忆: optim (最好) +um→最好的	1 The research shows the optimum distance to watch the animal is about 20 meters. ⊙ ⊕ 2	
25 tender ⊕		1 The tender steak was easy to slice. ⊙ ⊕ 2 I cherish her like a tender flower. ⊙ ⊕ 3 The girl whispered tender words to her lover. ⊙ ⊕ 4 The borrower tendered each payment on time. ⊙ ⊕ 5 We are unable to tender competitively for the contract. ⊙ ⊕ tender for ⊙ ⊕	
26 scenario ⊕		1 "Under a likely scenario , world population will double by 2050," said the demographer. ⊙ ⊕ 2 Ella accepted this drama because it had such a moving scenario . ⊙ ⊕	
27 automatic ⊕	词根记忆: auto (自己) +mat (想) +ic (...的) →自己思考的→自动的	1 When hearing someone coming in, she put her hand under the pillow and drew out a small automatic . ⊙ ⊕ 2 I like automatic washing machine. ⊙ ⊕	automatically

单词	记忆	接	联系
28 furious ⊕		1 The professor will be furious with us if we're late again. ⊙ ⊕	irate fierce turbulent
29 botany ⊕		1 They were discussing the questions which the professor asked in the botany class. ⊙ ⊕	botanical botanist
30 puzzle ⊕		1 word puzzles ⊙ ⊕ 2 be puzzled about ⊙ ⊕	puzzlement puzzling
31 span ⊕		1 Over a span of just two years, the government has transformed the local economy successfully. ⊙ ⊕ within the span of... ⊙ ⊕	lifespan
32 territory ⊕	词根记忆: terri (地) +tory (场所) → 地的范围→领土	1 The explorers claimed the land as Chinese territory . ⊙ ⊕ 2 Astronomy is an unfamiliar territory to me. ⊙ ⊕	
33 giant ⊕		1 To me you seem like a giant , both in body and soul. ⊙ ⊕ 2 tech giants ⊙ ⊕ 3 The existence of the giant clouds was virtually required for the Big Bang, first put forward in the 1920s, to maintain its reign as the dominant explanation of the cosmos. ⊙ ⊕	
34 economics ⊕		1 In just one generation, millions of mothers have gone to work, transforming basic family economics . ⊙ ⊕	
35 ignite ⊕		1 The liquid ignited when somebody dropped a match in it accidentally. ⊙ ⊕	light kindle
36 civilise ⊕		1 The African countries hoped to civilize all the primitive tribes on the land. ⊙ ⊕	civilized uncivilized
37 treason ⊕		1	
38 pursuit ⊕		1 in pursuit of... ⊙ ⊕ 2 The writer devoted all his life to the literary pursuit . ⊙ ⊕	chase

单词	记忆	接	联系
39 column ⊕		1 Liz saw the column of black smoke in the distance. ⊙ ⊕ 2 I wanted to have my own column in the magazine. ⊙ ⊕	
40 resent ⊕	词根记忆: re (反对) +sent (感觉) →反感→怨恨	1 Young people deeply resent any criticism of their friends by their parents. ⊙ ⊕	resentment
41 mature ⊕	联想记忆: 自然 (nature) 成熟 (mature)	1 As a 28-year-old man, you should think and speak like a mature adult. ⊙ ⊕ 2 These experiences have matured us greatly. ⊙ ⊕	maturity prematurely
42 diabetes ⊕		1 You should keep your blood sugar under control if you have diabetes . ⊙ ⊕	
43 cyberspace ⊕	组合词: cyber (计算机) +space (空间) →计算机世界, 网络空间	1 In cyberspace , reward comes only to those willing to take a chance. ⊙ ⊕	
44 revolve ⊕		1 revolve around... ⊙ ⊕	
45 enroll ⊕	词根记忆: en (进入...之中) +roll (名单) →上了名单→登记	1 Bill enrolled in a four-year teacher-training course. ⊙ ⊕	register
46 feudal ⊕		1 The government abolished the land ownership of the feudal landlord class. ⊙ ⊕	
47 minimize ⊕	词根记忆: mini (小) +m+ize (使) →使减到最少	1 Clean energy will be adopted to help minimize air pollution. ⊙ ⊕	
48 heap ⊕		1 a big heap of books ⊙ ⊕ 2 The workers heap up the stones to form a dam. ⊙ ⊕	
49 shorthand ⊕	组合词: short (短的) +hand (手) →在很短的时间内用手写下来→速记	1 The researchers found that Newton's books contained some strange shorthand symbols. ⊙ ⊕	

单词	记忆	接	联系
50 reluctant ⊕	发音记忆：“驴拉坦克”→勉强的	1 And dead markets partly reflect the paralysis of banks which will not sell assets for fear of booking losses, yet are reluctant to buy all those supposed bargains. ☹ ⊕	reluctantly
51 bride ⊕	联想记忆：看着美丽的新娘 (bride)，他感到很骄傲 (pride)	1 Anna was the bride of my dreams. ☹ ⊕	bribe
52 plunge ⊕		1 plunge into ☹ ⊕ 2 The fire trucks plunged into the flames to put out the fire. ☹ ⊕ 3 take the plunge ☹ ⊕	dive
53 velvet ⊕		1 Few fabrics are as soft as velvet . ☹ ⊕ 2 Mr. Geller was wearing an ancient velvet tuxedo. ☹ ⊕	
54 hollow ⊕	电影《隐形人》的英文名是Hollow Man	1 Bill holds a rusty, hollow , metal pipe in his hand. ☹ ⊕ 2 I have been tired of your hollow words. ☹ ⊕ 3 The carver hollowed out the wooden stick to make a flute. ☹ ⊕	
55 retort ⊕	词根记忆：re (反) + tort (扭) →反扭→反驳	1 When I asked my boss for a raise, he retorted , "No." ☹ ⊕ 2 Mary responded to her rival's insult with a very clever retort . ☹ ⊕	rebut refute
56 striking ⊕		1 Mary's similarity to her mother is striking . ☹ ⊕	strikingly
57 exclaim ⊕	词根记忆：ex (出) + claim (喊) →喊出→呼喊，惊叫	1 The frightened girl started shivering and exclaiming . ☹ ⊕	
58 pro ⊕			
59 ac ⊕			
60 de ⊕			
61 expel ⊕	词根记忆：ex (出) + pel (推，驱使) →驱逐	1 expel sb. from the school ☹ ⊕ 2 The mine expelled great quantities of crude oil. ☹ ⊕	banish dismiss eject
62 re ⊕			

	单词	记忆	接	联系
63	im ☹			
64	dis ☹			
65	duplicate ☹	词根记忆: du (两, 双) + plic (倍) +ate→两 倍的→复制	1 a duplicate of the document ☹ ☹ 2 a duplicate key ☹ ☹ 3 duplicate a key ☹ ☹	
66	diagram ☹	词根记忆: dia (交 叉) +gram (写) → 交叉画图→图解, 图 表	1 The architect laid out the diagrams of the bridge on the table. ☹ ☹	
67	chronic ☹	词根记忆: chron (时间) +ic (...的) →长时间 的→ (疾病) 慢性的	1 I think that the kinds of things that women are exposed to tend to be in more of a chronic or repeated nature. ☹ ☹ 2 George was described by his teacher as a chronic underachiever. ☹ ☹ 3 Pollution is the chronic problem of the country. ☹ ☹	inveterate
68	vast ☹		1 The researchers mapped not only the city's vast and ornate ceremonial areas, but also hundreds of simpler apartment complexes where common people lived. ☹ ☹ 2 The actors were brought from Paris to London at vast expense. ☹ ☹	vastly
69	nowhere ☹	组词: no (不) +where (地方) → 任何地方都不	1 nowhere in nature is aluminum found free. ☹ ☹ nowhere near ☹ ☹	
70	independent ☹		1 independent of ☹ ☹	independently
71	tolerate ☹		1 Americans are willing to tole-rate time- consuming security procedures in return for increased safety. ☹ ☹	
72	religious ☹		1 China respects different cultural backgrounds, religious beliefs and moral concepts. ☹ ☹	
73	abolish ☹		1 Bolivar had received aid from Haiti and had promised in return to abolish slavery in the areas he liberated. ☹ ☹	annul destroy

单词	记忆	接	联系
74 lens ⊕		1 The sailor's face is pressed up against the lens of the periscope. ⊖ ⊕ contact lens ⊖ ⊕	

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WordList 48

单词	记忆	接	联系
1 premium ⊕	词根记忆: prem (第一, 首要) + ium → 一流的 → 高级的, 优质的	1 The bigger the risk an insurance company takes, the higher the premium you will have to pay. ⊖ ⊕ 2 I paid a premium for a seat by the window. ⊖ ⊕ 3 We'll up your premium semiannually. ⊖ ⊕ premium system ⊖ ⊕ 4 Starbucks provides premium quality coffee drinks. ⊖ ⊕ 5 The enterpriser bought the farmland at a premium price to build a factory upon it. ⊖ ⊕	
2 elite ⊕	词根记忆: e+lite (=lig, 选择) → 精心挑选 → 精英	1 the scientific elite ⊖ ⊕	elitism
3 preserve ⊕	词根记忆: pre (预先) +serv (保持) +e → 保护; 保藏	1 preserve one's eyesight ⊖ ⊕ 2 Tom preserved the meat in the fridge. ⊖ ⊕ 3 The local people use smokehouses to preserve tons of fish and other seafood annually. ⊖ ⊕ 4 Traditionally, legal learning has been viewed in such institutions as the special preserve of lawyers, rather than a necessary part of the intellectual equipment of an educated person. ⊖ ⊕	
4 imitate ⊕		1 Bob can imitate the President and other politicians. ⊖ ⊕ 2 imitate trademark ⊖ ⊕	

单词	记忆	接	联系
5 staircase ⊕		1 We heard Martin's footsteps coming down the staircase . ⊙ ⊕	
6 significant ⊕	联想记忆: signi (=sign, 记号) +fic (做) +ant→值得做记号的→有意义的; 重大的	1 2 significant flu activity ⊙ ⊕	significantly insignificant
7 surpass ⊕	词根记忆: sur (上, 超) +pass (通过) → 超过, 胜过	1 surpass the bounds ⊙ ⊕	unsurpassed
8 compassion ⊕	词根记忆: com+pass (感情) +ion→共同的感情→同情	1 I felt nothing but the deepest sympathy and compassion for people like Maria, who had contracted this terrible disease. ⊙ ⊕	compassionate
9 nourish ⊕	联想记忆: 养 (nourish) 一子, 财兴旺 (flourish)	1 We must work hard on the farm to nourish all our family. ⊙ ⊕	nourishing
10 fortnight ⊕	联想记忆: fort (看作 fourteen, 14) +night (夜晚) →14个日日夜夜→两星期	1 In less than a fortnight now, you'll be a free man. ⊙ ⊕	
11 brilliant ⊕	词根记忆: brilli (宝石) +ant (...的) →宝石发光→光辉的	1 The sky is brilliant with stars. ⊙ ⊕ 2 Dali is considered as a brilliant painter. ⊙ ⊕	
12 liberty ⊕		1 The authors of the United States Constitution attempted to establish an effective national government while preserving autonomy for the states and liberty for individuals. ⊙ ⊕ at liberty ⊙ ⊕	
13 bulk ⊕		1 The shark moved impossibly fast even though it had a huge bulk . ⊙ ⊕ 2 The bulk of the block of steel almost crushed the delivery truck. ⊙ ⊕ in bulk ⊙ ⊕	

单词	记忆	接	联系
14 cope ⊕		1 2 Indeed, homelessness has reached such proportions that local governments can't possibly cope . ☹ ⊕	
15 alumin ⊕		1	
16 porter ⊕	词根记忆: port (拿, 运) +er→搬运工人	1 Mrs. White gave her luggage to the porter . ☹ ⊕ 2 The porter told us Tom lived on the fifth floor. ☹ ⊕	
17 acclaim ⊕	词根记忆: ac (表加强) +claim (叫喊) →不断大叫→向...欢呼, 为...喝彩	1 The rose is the flower of love—the world has acclaimed it so for centuries. ☹ ⊕ 2 The movie drew endless acclaim from the audience. ☹ ⊕	proclaim exclaim
18 disastrous ⊕		1 The damage caused by the disastrous war is unprecedented. ☹ ⊕	calamitous
19 erupt ⊕	词根记忆: e (出) +rupt (断裂) → 断裂而出→爆发	1 The volcano erupted after years of dormancy. ☹ ⊕ 2 Protests have erupted over construction of the Thirty Meter Telescope. ☹ ⊕	
20 tune ⊕	联想记忆: 通过调音 (tune) 来得到更好的音色 (tone)	1 The tune is really out of date. You'd better change another one. ☹ ⊕ 2 Someone's coming this afternoon to tune the guitar. ☹ ⊕ tune in (to sth.) ☹ ⊕ 3 Carson spent only five minutes tuning those machines. ☹ ⊕	
21 energetic ⊕	词根记忆: en (使) +erg (活力) +etic→使有活力 →有力的	1 energetic people now routinely work through their 60s and beyond, and remain dazzlingly productive. ☹ ⊕	
22 sarcastic ⊕		1 John's sarcastic comments insulted David. ☹ ⊕	
23 chap ⊕	联想记忆: 戴军帽 (cap) 的小伙子 (chap)	1 Mary fell in love with the chap from New York. ☹ ⊕	

单词	记忆	接	联系
24 brake ⊕		1 The kind driver braked for the animals. ⊙ ⊕ 2 The bike had no brakes , so I couldn't stop it. ⊙ ⊕	
25 annual ⊕	词根记忆: ann (年) +u+ al (...的) →每年的	1 an annual report ⊙ ⊕ 2 My husband was the editor in chief of that annual . ⊙ ⊕	
26 snatch ⊕	联想记忆: 和 catch (v. 抓) 一起记	1 The young boy made a snatch at the bag on the table but was caught by a big hand. ⊙ ⊕ 2 Some guys knocked down Criswell and snatched his wallet. ⊙ ⊕	grab clutch
27 miniature ⊕	词根记忆: mini (极小的) +ature→微型的	1 My brother liked to collect different kinds of miniatures of cars. ⊙ ⊕ 2 James took out his miniature camera from the bag. ⊙ ⊕	miniaturization
28 epoch ⊕	联想记忆: 每个 时代 (epoch) 都会有回响 (echo)	1 a new epoch ⊙ ⊕	
29 conversely ⊕		1 You can add the fluid to the powder or, conversely , the powder to the fluid. ⊙ ⊕	
30 equip ⊕		1 equipped with a hoe and a shovel, dad headed for the garden. ⊙ ⊕ 2 There is a gap in working-class jobs, but the workers who need those jobs most aren't equipped to do them. ⊙ ⊕	equipment
31 prosecute ⊕	词根记忆: pro (前面) +secut (跟随) +e→跟随前面→继续从事	1 The enemy had no strength to prosecute the war. ⊙ ⊕ 2 They prosecuted me and it turned out that I went to jail. ⊙ ⊕	
32 hike ⊕	联想记忆: 穿着 耐克 (Nike) 鞋 徒步旅行 (hike)	1 go on a hike ⊙ ⊕ 2 The union demands a 7% wage hike . ⊙ ⊕ 3 The captain's children love to hike in the mountains. ⊙ ⊕ 4 The ferry hiked the fare to forty cents. ⊙ ⊕	

单词	记忆	接	联系
33 particle ☹ ☹	词根记忆: part (部分) +icle (东西) → 分成小部分的东 西→微粒	1 The proton is a particle with a positive charge. ☹ ☹ 2 The teacher asked Mary to make a sentence with this particle . ☹ ☹	
34 genetics ☹		1 The science of genetics is the biggest thing to hit drug research since penicillin was discovered. ☹ ☹	
35 formulate ☹	词根记忆: form (形成, 形态) +ulate→形成	1 He reasoned that because it is easier to formulate certain concepts and not others in a given language, the speakers of that language think along one track and not along another. ☹ ☹ 2 The scholars formulated possible solutions to the problem. ☹ ☹	formulation
36 pneumonia ☹		1 My mother died of pneumonia when I was just a kid. ☹ ☹	
37 impulse ☹	词根记忆: im (使) +puls (驱动) +e→推动	1 The new factory was just the impulse that the local economy needed. ☹ ☹ a healthy impulse ☹ ☹ 2 a man of impulse ☹ ☹ a charitable impulse ☹ ☹	desire urge
38 naval ☹	来自navy (n. 海军)	1 Yesterday I came across a retired naval officer in the street. ☹ ☹	
39 lunar ☹	词根记忆: lun (月亮) +ar→ 月亮的	1 Today's lunar and solar eclipses can be predicted within seconds of their occurrences. ☹ ☹ lunar calendar ☹ ☹	
40 relax ☹		1 The athletes need massages to help them relax . ☹ ☹	relaxation relaxed
41 beneficial ☹	词根记忆: bene (善, 好) +fic (做) + ial (...的) →做好 事, 多多益善→ 有益的	1 beneficial to ☹ ☹	beneficence

单词	记忆	接	联系
42 suicide ☹️	词根记忆: sui (自己) +cid (杀) +e→ 自己杀自己→自 杀; 自取灭亡	1 On another level, many in the medical community acknowledge that the assisted- suicide debate has been fueled in part by the despair of patients for whom modern medicine has prolonged the physical agony of dying. ☹️ ☹️ physician-assisted suicide ☹️ ☹️	suicidal
43 gorgeous ☹️	联想记忆: gorge (峡谷) +ous→峡谷是美 丽的→绚丽的	1 The silk rug looks so gorgeous . ☹️ ☹️ 2 Charlie plays a simple but absolutely gorgeous melody. ☹️ ☹️	splendid stunning resplendent
44 requirement ☹️	来自require (v. 需要, 要求)	1 Could you tell me the requirement for my term paper? ☹️ ☹️	required
45 coke ☹️		1 The coke is used to produce steel. ☹️ ☹️ 2 coke fans may really be able to choose their favorite brand by taste and price. ☹️ ☹️ 3 The drug user was heavily addicted to coke . ☹️ ☹️	
46 consume ☹️	词根记忆: con (完全) + sum (使用, 浪 费) +e→全用完 了→耗尽	1 consume energy ☹️ ☹️	consumer consumerism
47 bandage ☹️	联想记忆: band (带子) +age→绷带	1 The doctor told Aaron that he could unravel the bandages . ☹️ ☹️ 2 The doctor bandaged Ben's arm. ☹️ ☹️	
48 sanction ☹️	词根记忆: sanct (神圣的) +ion→神圣之 物, 原指教会的 法令, 引申为“批 准, 赞许”→批准	1 The government sanctioned the military research. ☹️ ☹️ 2 The reporter had an official sanction to meet with the mayor. ☹️ ☹️ 3 Some people maintained that shame may operate as the principal sanction against wrongdoing. ☹️ ☹️ 4 Economic sanctions meant not trading with other countries. ☹️ ☹️	
49 agenda ☹️	发音记忆: “啊, 简单”→有了日程 表, 执行起来就 简单了→议事日 程	1 2 an implicit agenda ☹️ ☹️	

单词	记忆	接	联系
50 breast ⊕	联想记忆: 经常做深呼吸 (breath) 有利于胸部 (breast) 健美	1 Jay took out a MP5 player from his breast pocket. ⊙ ⊕	beast abreast
51 guild ⊕		1 The Screen Actors' guild was the only group who protested this movie at that time. ⊙ ⊕	
52 seemingly ⊕		1 While seemingly innocent, this loss of mental focus can potentially have a damaging impact on our professional, social, and personal wellbeing. ⊙ ⊕	apparently ostensibly
53 veto ⊕		1 I have the veto for this project. ⊙ ⊕ 2 The president vetoed the budget proposed by Congress. ⊙ ⊕	prohibit interdiction
54 alcohol ⊕		1 Some people think alcohol and tobacco are as addictive as heroin and cocaine. ⊙ ⊕	alcoholism
55 province ⊕	联想记忆: pro+vince (看作 convince, 使信服) → 很难使各省信服 → 省	1 A natural gas pipeline from Shanxi province to Beijing is under construction. ⊙ ⊕ 2 In the province of biology, Dr. Smith is very respected. ⊙ ⊕	
56 fell ⊕		1 The woodcutter felled five huge trees in one hour. ⊙ ⊕	
57 sob ⊕		1 The little girl lowered her head and sobbed . ⊙ ⊕ 2 Her little thunderstorm cleared off in a sob . ⊙ ⊕	
58 prospect ⊕	词根记忆: pro (向前) +spect (看) → 向前看 → 前景	1 From the top of the hill, there's a beautiful prospect over the valley. ⊙ ⊕ 2 in prospect of... ⊙ ⊕ 3 Losing a job is hurting: you don't skip down to the job centre with a song in your heart, delighted at the prospect of doubling your income. ⊙ ⊕	

单词	记忆	接	联系
59	crawl ⊕	1 The lovely baby crawled towards his mother. ☹ ⊕ 2 The traffic was crawling along during the rush hour. ☹ ⊕ 3 Traffic on the fourth ring road was moving at a crawl . ☹ ⊕	
60	philosopher ⊕	来自 philosophy (n. 哲学)	1 Some philosophers argue that rights exist only within a social contract, as part of an exchange of duties and entitlements. ☹ ⊕
61	geometry ⊕	词根记忆: geo (地) + metr (测量) + y → 测量地表的有关学科 → 几何	1
62	tilt ⊕	1 The earthquake tilted the house to one side. ☹ ⊕ 2 In the rising wind, the boys have positioned themselves to counter balance the tilt of the boat. ☹ ⊕ at full tilt ☹ ⊕	
63	density ⊕	1 population density ☹ ⊕	
64	beloved ⊕	联想记忆: be+loved (被爱的) → 受爱戴的	1 My beloved grandmother would like to see us next week. ☹ ⊕ 2 My beloved sends me flowers every day. ☹ ⊕
65	quota ⊕	1 Ben lost his driving license because he exceeded the quota of traffic violations. ☹ ⊕	
66	historian ⊕	词根记忆: histor (y) (历史) + ian (某种职业、地位或特征的人) → 历史学家	1 The historian has authored several books on the Civil War. ☹ ⊕

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WordList 49

单词	记忆	接	联系
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单词	记忆	接	联系
1 rub ⊕	联想记忆: rubber (n. 橡皮) 的动词形式	1 rub out ⊖ ⊕	
2 fragrant ⊕		1 There are twelve fragrant roses in the vase. ⊖ ⊕	
3 excerpt ⊕		1 I have seen a short excerpt from the film on television. ⊖ ⊕	except expect exempt
4 missile ⊕	词根记忆: miss (发送) + ile (能...的) →能发 送出去的东西→发 射物	1 a nuclear missile ⊖ ⊕	
5 franchise ⊕		1 The wine is brewed under franchise . ⊖ ⊕ 2 universal adult franchise ⊖ ⊕ 3 They have got their franchise in London and Paris. ⊖ ⊕ 4 Catering has been franchised to a private company. ⊖ ⊕	
6 ivory ⊕	词根记忆: i+vor (吃) +y→用 牙吃东西→象牙	1 an ivory chess set ⊖ ⊕ 2 Della would like an ivory silk wedding gown. ⊖ ⊕	
7 cemetery ⊕	联想记忆: 彗星 (comet) 撞地 球, 地球就成了人 类的坟墓 (cemetery)	1 Owners can bury their pets in a respectable pet cemetery in America. ⊖ ⊕	
8 jealous ⊕	来自希腊语 zealos (热心, 热 情)	1 be jealous of ⊖ ⊕ 2 be jealous of one's reputation ⊖ ⊕	
9 municipal ⊕	词根记忆: muni (公共的) +cip (头) +al→公 众之头→市政的	1 I logged on to the municipal network for some information. ⊖ ⊕ municipal business ⊖ ⊕	

单词	记忆	接	联系
10 clergy ⊕	联想记忆: cl (看作clean, 净化) +ergy (看作energy, 能量) → 用神的力量净化他人心灵的人→牧师	1 Tom asked a clergy to preside over his wedding. ⊙ ⊕	
11 destructive ⊕		1 An unusually destructive drought prevailed throughout the region. ⊙ ⊕	
12 sole ⊕	词根记忆: sol (单独的) +e→单独的, 唯一的	1 The sole survivor of the car accident is a child. ⊙ ⊕ 2 sole agent ⊙ ⊕ 3 I must have my soles repaired. ⊙ ⊕	solely
13 gut ⊕		1 I can tell you that I have the guts to quit my job and leave the city. ⊙ ⊕ 2 The little girl felt a pain in the guts after lunch. ⊙ ⊕ 3 4 I had a gut feeling you would be online now. ⊙ ⊕ 5 They demolished the building that had been gutted by fire. ⊙ ⊕ 6 The lion gutted the buffalo. ⊙ ⊕	
14 paralyze ⊕		1 Martin's father was paralyzed from the waist down in an accident. ⊙ ⊕	
15 calculate ⊕	词根记忆: calc (石头) +ulate→古希腊罗马人用小石头进行计算→计算	1 We calculate the trip will take about eight days. ⊙ ⊕ 2 be calculated to do sth. ⊙ ⊕	calculation calculator
16 yield ⊕	联想记忆: 地里 (field) 生长 (yield) 庄稼	1 These trees yield fruits richly. ⊙ ⊕ 2 yield useful information ⊙ ⊕ 3 yield to ⊙ ⊕ 4 Rice yields doubled last year. ⊙ ⊕	
17 blossom ⊕	联想记忆: 花 (bloom) 中间又开出了两朵s形的花 (blossom)	1 be in blossom ⊙ ⊕ 2 The plant blossoms only once all its life. ⊙ ⊕ 3 Their friendship blossomed into a happy love. ⊙ ⊕	flower bloom develop

单词	记忆	接	联系
18 predominant ⊕	联想记忆: pre (...前的) +dominant (统治的) → 占统治地位的 → 占优势的	1 Our team is predominant over theirs in the competition. ☹ ⊕ 2 The predominant colors were red and yellow in the designs. ☹ ⊕	predominance predominantly
19 glimpse ⊕	联想记忆: glim (灯光) +pse → 瞥见灯光 → 瞥见	1 catch/get a glimpse of ☹ ⊕	
20 whirl ⊕	联想记忆: 轮子 (wheel) 在不停地打转 (whirl)	1 The apprentice started to whirl a wooden cylinder round and round under the guidance of his master. ☹ ⊕ 2 A whirl of sparkles leaped up the flue. ☹ ⊕	wheel
21 deliver ⊕		1 We deliver your order to your door! ☹ ⊕ 2 The President delivered a televised speech to the nation on New Year's Eve. ☹ ⊕ 3 The doctor delivered the woman of twin boys. ☹ ⊕	
22 escalate ⊕		1 The leader is deliberately escalating the war for political reasons. ☹ ⊕ 2 The demonstration has escalated into a large uprising. ☹ ⊕	
23 thereof ⊕		1 You are a person with all the privileges and responsibilities, thereof . ☹ ⊕	
24 drip ⊕		1 The water was dripping down from the tap, but nobody paid attention to it. ☹ ⊕ 2 Marsha likes to listen to the steady drip of the rain quietly. ☹ ⊕	
25 canvas ⊕	联想记忆: can (罐头) +vas (看作vase, 花瓶) → 罐头和花瓶 → 静物写生 → 油画	1 Lucy always wears her little neat canvas shoes. ☹ ⊕ 2 My father has a Dali's surrealist canvas . ☹ ⊕	

单词	记忆	接	联系
26 trash ⊕	联想记忆: tr+ash (灰) →像 灰尘一样微不足道 →垃圾, 废物	1 Remember to take the trash when you go out. ⊙ ⊕ 2 There are too many trashes in today's literature. ⊙ ⊕ 3 People like you are really trash to the society. ⊙ ⊕ 4 Would you trash twenty years of friendship just because of the rumors? ⊙ ⊕	
27 detail ⊕	词根记忆: de (去掉) +tail (尾巴) → (只) 去掉尾巴 →细枝末节的改动 →细节	1 in detail ⊙ ⊕ 2 The salesman detailed the advantages of the new computer. ⊙ ⊕	
28 re ⊕			
29 en ⊕			
30 hatch ⊕	联想记忆: 想赢得 比赛 (match) 就要精心策划 (hatch)	1 The chicks have hatched out. ⊙ ⊕ 2 John was persuaded to hatch some wrongdoings once. ⊙ ⊕ 3 The flight attendant closed and locked the airplane hatch . ⊙ ⊕	
31 statue ⊕	词根记忆: stat (站) +ue→保持站姿→塑像, 雕像	1 The statue would be perfect but for a few small flaws in its base. ⊙ ⊕	
32 orchard ⊕		1 We went into the orchard to help the farmers pick apples yesterday. ⊙ ⊕	
33 practitioner ⊕	联想记忆: pract (ice) (开业) +it (它) +ion+er→使它开业的人→开业者	1 When a person is sick, he may go to a general practitioner . ⊙ ⊕	
34 impress ⊕	词根记忆: im (进入) +press (压) →压进去→盖印; 印记	1 We can impress our logo on the package of the products. ⊙ ⊕ 2 impress ...on ⊙ ⊕ 3 The massacre left ineradicable impress in the survivors' hearts. ⊙ ⊕	impressed

单词	记忆	接	联系
35 tariff ⊕		1 a protective tariff ⊙ ⊕ 2 The telephone company published its tariffs in the telephone book. ⊙ ⊕	duty tax
36 section ⊕	词根记忆: sect (切) +ion→ 切成几部分→部分	1 It's incredible that Luke can sing each section of the tune correctly. ⊙ ⊕ 2 This section is designed to test your ability to understand spoken English. ⊙ ⊕ 3 The grassland between the two mountain ranges is a fine grazing section . ⊙ ⊕ 4 After graduation, May worked in an information section . ⊙ ⊕ 5 The doctors are studying the section of the human brain. ⊙ ⊕	session
37 superficial ⊕	词根记忆: super (上) +fic (面) +ial→在 上面做的→表面的	1 superficial phenomenon ⊙ ⊕ 2 superficial knowledge ⊙ ⊕	
38 ceremony ⊕	联想记忆: cere (蜡) + mony (看作 money, 钱) →做 典礼, 蜡烛和钱是 少不了的→典礼	1 opening/closing ceremony ⊙ ⊕ 2 The royal guests were welcomed with pomp and ceremony . ⊙ ⊕	
39 ankle ⊕	联想记忆: 叔叔 (uncle) 把脚踝 (ankle) 扭伤了	1 Tim twisted his ankle while he was playing basketball. ⊙ ⊕	
40 recruit ⊕	词根记忆: re (重 新) +cru (成长) +it→在部队中重新 成长→招募 (新 兵)	1 College football coaches spent a lot of time recruiting high school athletes. ⊙ ⊕ 2 3 The new recruits will be sent to the front soon. ⊙ ⊕	
41 priority ⊕		1 The film stars went onto the stage according to priority of their appearance in the film. ⊙ ⊕ 2 The badly wounded should take priority for medical attention over those slightly hurt. ⊙ ⊕	

单词	记忆	接	联系
42 scare ⊕	联想记忆: s+care (照顾) → 照顾不好, 受到惊 吓→惊吓	1 Beef sales slumped after Europe's BSE scare . ⊖ ⊕ 2 scare sb. stiff ⊖ ⊕	scared scary
43 leather ⊕	联想记忆: 天气 (weather) 对皮 (leather) 毛 (feather) 制品的 保存有影响	1 Tom lounged in the capacious leather chair reading a newspaper. ⊖ ⊕	
44 transport ⊕	词根记忆: trans (越过) +port (运) →从一 个地方运到另一个 地方→运输	1 The farmers use tractors to transport the wheat from the farm to the mill. ⊖ ⊕ 2 Our goods are now ready for transport . ⊖ ⊕ 3 Now subways, buses and railways are the main methods of public transport in our city. ⊖ ⊕	transportation
45 casual ⊕	联想记忆: 平常的 (usual) 时候可以 穿非正式的 (casual) 服装	1 a casual meeting ⊖ ⊕ 2 casual worker ⊖ ⊕ casual clothes ⊖ ⊕ 3 casual style ⊖ ⊕	casually
46 inject ⊕	词根记忆: in (进 入) +ject (扔) → 扔到里面→注射, 注入	1 inject with... ⊖ ⊕	injection
47 descend ⊕	词根记忆: de (向 下) +scend (爬) →向下爬→下来, 下降	1 The fire balloon began to descend and landed near the airfield. ⊖ ⊕ 2 Priestly explains how the deep blue color of the assistant's sweater descended over the years from fashion shows to department stores and to the bargain bin in which the poor girl doubtless found her garment. ⊖ ⊕ descend to... ⊖ ⊕	
48 de ⊕			
49 de ⊕			
50 de ⊕			

单词	记忆	接	联系
51 mission ⊕	联想记忆：电影《碟中谍》的英文名是Mission Impossible	1 carry out one's mission ⊖ ⊕ military mission ⊖ ⊕ 2 a trade mission ⊖ ⊕	admission commission emission permission transmission
52 ministry ⊕	联想记忆：和minister (n. 部长, 大臣) 一起记	1 People can call the ministry of justice for free legal advice. ⊖ ⊕ 2	
53 tackle ⊕		1 shaving tackle ⊖ ⊕ 2 tackle a problem ⊖ ⊕	
54 magnetic ⊕		1 The current creates magnetic field that weakens and distorts the signal. ⊖ ⊕ 2 To be a good teacher, you must be enthusiastic and magnetic . ⊖ ⊕	
55 masculine ⊕	词根记忆：mascul (男性) +ine (...的) →男性的	1 The 26-year-old man exudes a masculine self-confidence before his beloved girl. ⊖ ⊕ 2 Samantha looks rather masculine in that suit. ⊖ ⊕	macho male
56 counter ⊕		1 I work at the check-out counter . ⊖ ⊕ 2 Students are not allowed to use counters in this exam. ⊖ ⊕ 3 The small ship was slowed down by counter tides. ⊖ ⊕ 4 We must continue to work together to counter this threat to the global financial system. ⊖ ⊕ 5 Current attempts to unify Europe appear to run counter to thousands of years of European history. ⊖ ⊕	counteract counterbalance
57 alarm ⊕	联想记忆：al+arm (武器) →受了惊吓, 拿起武器→惊恐	1 security alarms ⊖ ⊕ 2 John didn't take alarm at the news. ⊖ 3 The rapid spread of the disease has alarmed many people. ⊖ ⊕ 4 We immediately alarmed the fire company when the building was on fire. ⊖ ⊕	
58 jargon ⊕		1 The report is full of statistical jargons . ⊖ ⊕	

单词	记忆	接	联系
59 identification ⊕		1 Just let us have your name and bank identification for VIP. ⊖ ⊕	
60 analyse ⊕		1 We must analyze every failure to find its cause. ⊖ ⊕	
61 civilisation ⊕		1 human civilization ⊖ ⊕	
62 military ⊕	词根记忆: milit (打仗) +ary (...的) →跟打仗有关的→军事的	1 Native American languages are indeed different, so much so in fact that Navajo could be used by the U.S. military as a code during World War II to send secret messages. ⊖ ⊕ military intelligence ⊖ ⊕	
63 circumstance ⊕	词根记忆: circum (周围) +st (站) +ance→ 周围的存在→环境	1 Under no circumstances should any students be absent on the day of the opening ceremony. ⊖ ⊕	
64 awful ⊕	来自awe (n. 敬畏)	1 I can't deny that I was awful in the play. ⊖ ⊕ 2 The awful guy always appeared in my dreams. ⊖ ⊕ 3 My roommates have been awful fractious these days. ⊖ ⊕	
65 glorious ⊕	来自glory (n. 光荣, 荣誉)	1 There is only one difference between an old man and a young one: the young man has a glorious future before him and the old one has a splendid future behind him; and maybe that is where the rub is. ⊖ ⊕ 2 The hero died a glorious death. ⊖ ⊕	
66 adopt ⊕		1 adopt a new technique ⊖ ⊕ 2 Congress has decided to adopt the new budget. ⊖ ⊕ 3 The divorced woman adopted two homeless children. ⊖ ⊕	adapt adept
67 version ⊕	词根记忆: vers (转) +ion→ 从原文转化而来→译本	1 We will dramatize a new version of The Odyssey. ⊖ ⊕ 2 Peter had a comparison of the original text with the English version . ⊖ ⊕ 3 Bob gave his version of the accident in a statement to the police. ⊖ ⊕	diversion

单词	记忆	接	联系
68 enclose ⊗	词根记忆: en (入内) + close (关闭) → 关在里面 → 围住	1 enclose sth. with the letter ☹ ⊗	
69 articulate ⊗	词根记忆: art (技巧) + icul+ate (...的) → 表达时讲究技巧的 → 善于表达的	1 Tom was unusually articulate as an eleven-year-old child. ☹ ⊗ 2 It is also the reason why when we try to describe music with words, all we can do is articulate our reactions to it, and not grasp music itself. ☹ ⊗	
70 subtle ⊗	词根记忆: sub (下面) + tle → 暗藏于下面不易被察觉的 → 细微的	1 a subtle design ☹ ⊗ 2 subtle senses ☹ ⊗	subtly
71 grain ⊗		1 Scarcely had we gathered in the grain when it began to rain. ☹ ⊗ 2 The young man can't hold with a grain of sand in his eyes. ☹ ⊗	

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WordList 50

单词	记忆	接	联系
1 rack ⊗		1 I fixed up a new tie rack in the wardrobe last Sunday. ☹ ⊗ 2 Losing lover racked Isabelle with great pain. ☹ ⊗ rack one's brains ☹ ⊗	track crack
2 pepper ⊗	发音记忆: “拍拍” → 拍点胡椒粉 → 胡椒粉	1 The pepper choked me. ☹ ⊗ 2 Jane sliced up a green pepper and put the pieces in her vegetable salad. ☹ ⊗ 3 pepper sb./sth. with sth. (☹ ⊗)	
3 embody ⊗	联想记忆: em (使...进入状态) + body (形体) → 使有形 → 使具体化	1 Paintings and music can vividly embody the spirits and characteristics of a society. ☹ ⊗	incarnate

单词	记忆	接	联系
4 precaution ⊗	联想记忆: pre (预先) +caution (小心) →事先小心 →预防; 警惕	1 fire precautions ⊙ ⊗	
5 oval ⊗		1 The orbit of the Earth traveling round the sun is an oval . ⊙ ⊗ 2 The senators took their places around an oval table for a meeting. ⊙ ⊗	
6 empire ⊗	联想记忆: 和 emperor (n. 皇帝) 一起记	1 The empire decayed owing to rampant corruption. ⊙ ⊗	
7 awkward ⊗	发音记忆: “拗口的”→不灵活的	1 Tom is awkward with chopsticks. ⊙ ⊗ 2 I often feel awkward and out of place at formal parties. ⊙ ⊗ 3 The tennis racket given by my cousin is big and awkward for me. ⊙ ⊗	awkwardly
8 conscious ⊗	词根记忆: con+sci (知道) +ous→知道的→意识到的	1 Mike wasn't conscious of having offended the hostess. ⊙ ⊗ self- conscious ⊙ ⊗	unconscious ness subconsciously
9 complement ⊗	词根记忆: com+ple (满, 填满) +ment→使...满→补充	1 This wine complements the food perfectly. ⊙ ⊗ 2 Candles are perfect complements to any romantic dinner. ⊙ ⊗ 3 4	compliment supplement implement
10 fiction ⊗		1 Dave's account for why he was late for work was totally fiction . ⊙ ⊗ 2 science fiction ⊙ ⊗	
11 accustom ⊗	联想记忆: ac (一再) +custom (习惯) →使习惯于	1 accustom oneself/sb./sth. to sth. ⊙ ⊗	accustomed
12 resistance ⊗		1 obstinate resistance ⊙ ⊗ disease resistance ⊙ ⊗ 2 The superconductor transmits electricity with zero resistance . ⊙ ⊗	

单词	记忆	接	联系
13 champion ⊕	联想记忆: 得了冠军 (champion) 开香槟 (champagne) 庆祝	1 Federer won the men's singles champion of this year. ⊙ ⊕ 2 Please make me your champion and I will always fight for you. ⊙ ⊕ 3 In The Prince, he championed cunning, ruthlessness, and boldness, rather than virtue, mercy and justice, as the skills of successful leaders. ⊙ ⊕	champagne campaign
14 obedience ⊕		1 obedience to orders is obligatory for a soldier. ⊙ ⊕	
15 laboratory ⊕	词根记忆: labor (工作) +atory (场所, 地点) →工作的地方→实验室	1 Research institutions show that laboratory animals receive humane care. ⊙ ⊕	
16 sway ⊕	联想记忆: s+way (路) →走S形的路→摇摆	1 Don't allow yourself to be swayed by other's gossip. ⊙ ⊕	
17 opaque ⊕	发音记忆: 发音像“OPEC” (石油输出国组织: 欧佩克) →欧佩克的文件真难懂 (opaque), 都是阿拉伯文	1 My room was dark because all of the windows were opaque . ⊙ ⊕ 2 Willy was confused by the opaque words in this message. ⊙ ⊕	
18 perspective ⊕	词根记忆: per (贯穿) +spect (看) +ive→穿过...表达看法→观点, 看法	1 2 Many students go to university to acquire a broader perspective of life. ⊙ ⊕ 3 From the middle-class family perspective , much of this, understandably, looks far less like an opportunity to exercise more financial responsibility, and a good deal more like a frightening acceleration of the wholesale shift of financial risk onto their already overburdened shoulders. ⊙ ⊕ perspective on our lives ⊙ ⊕ 4 in perspective ⊙ ⊕	

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19 interview ⊕	词根记忆: inter (在...之间) +view (看) →在几个人之间相互观察→采访; 面试	1 The newspaper sent over a reporter in the morning to interview the football player. ⊙ ⊕ 2 a personal interview ⊙ ⊕ phone interview ⊙ ⊕	
20 superstition ⊕		1 It is a common superstition that the number "4" is not good in China. ⊙ ⊕	
21 holder ⊕		1 Mary is the record holder of women's 100-meter race of our school. ⊙ ⊕ a patent holder ⊙ ⊕ 2 Betty bought a mirror holder from the store. ⊙ ⊕	stockholder stakeholder
22 alternative ⊕		1 Do you have an alternative suggestion to solve this problem? ⊙ ⊕ 2 We chose Mary's plan as an alternative to the former one. ⊙ ⊕	alternatively
23 thorn ⊕	联想记忆: t+horn (角) → 尖尖的角→刺, 荆棘	1	
24 bewilder ⊕	联想记忆: be (使) +wild (荒野的) +er→使迷失在荒野中→使迷惑	1 The driver was bewildered by the sudden accident. ⊙ ⊕	
25 cargo ⊕	联想记忆: car (汽车) +go (走) →汽车所装的被运走的东西→货物	1 The ship carried cargoes of coal, lumber, and other goods. ⊙ ⊕	
26 turmoil ⊕		1 The witness's final statement threw the court into turmoil . ⊙ ⊕	
27 auditorium ⊕	词根记忆: aud (听) +it+orium (表地点) →听讲座的地方→礼堂; 观众席	1 The usher opens the auditorium doors for us. ⊙ ⊕ 2 The female singer bowed and gestured to the auditorium . ⊙ ⊕	

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28 arithmetic ⊕	联想记忆: 和 mathematic (a. 数学的) 一起记	1	
29 distress ⊕	联想记忆: dis (分开) + tress (看作 dress, 衣服) → 分手后, 看到衣服睹物思人 → 苦恼	1 The middle-aged man was in great distress over his unemployment. ⊙ ⊕ 2 We'll get out of the distress because some people will send a rescue ship for us. ⊙ ⊕ 3 be distressed about/over... ⊙ ⊕	
30 panic ⊕		1 The audiences were thrown into a panic when the fire started. ⊙ ⊕	
31 civilian ⊕		1 The prince married a civilian . ⊙ ⊕ 2 civilian life ⊙ ⊕	
32 wicked ⊕		1 She played the part of the wicked fiancée of the hero in the film. ⊙ ⊕ 2 The man in darkness smiled a wicked smile. ⊙ ⊕	
33 stock ⊕		1 laughing stock ⊙ ⊕ 2 Replies show that compared with other Americans, journalists are more likely to live in upscale neighborhoods, have maids, own Mercedeses, and trade stocks , and they're less likely to go to church, do volunteer work, or put down roots in a community. ⊙ ⊕ stockholder ⊙ ⊕ 3 Mine is filled with leftovers, bread, stock , meat and fish. ⊙ ⊕ 4 Mr. Avery, we don't stock that kind of shoes you're looking for. ⊙ ⊕	stockpile
34 sympathetic ⊕	词根记忆: sym (共同) + path (承受) + et+ic (...的) → 共同承受过苦难 → 共鸣的; 同情的	1 The man was sympathetic , but he could do nothing for the poor girl. ⊙ ⊕ 2 sympathetic vibrations sometimes cause accidents. ⊙ ⊕	sympathetically

单词	记忆	接	联系
35 approximate ⊕	词根记忆: ap+proxim (接近) +ate→接近	1 The witness's description about the event approximated to the truth. ⊙ ⊕ 2 Can you approximate the distance from here to Toronto? ⊙ ⊕ 3 What was the approximate price per gallon of gasoline? ⊙ ⊕	approximately
36 hydrogen ⊕	词根记忆: hydro (水) +gen (产生) → 水分解产生的物质→氢	1	oxygen nitrogen
37 creep ⊕	联想记忆: 兔子 偷懒睡觉 (sleep) 时乌龟 缓慢地行进 (creep)	1 The cat was creeping silently towards the mouse hole. ⊙ ⊕ 2 Ivy creeps up on the wall. ⊙ ⊕	
38 pond ⊕	联想记忆: 由凯 瑟琳·赫本主演的 电影《金色池塘》的英文名是 On Golden Pond	1 The local people raised hundreds of fish in this pond . ⊙ ⊕	respond correspond
39 ritual ⊕	联想记忆: rit (e) (典礼, 仪式) +ual→典 礼, 仪式	1 Many rituals rise from mythical beliefs. ⊙ ⊕ 2 The Monday meeting has become a ritual for us. ⊙ ⊕ 3 These are ancient Shang Dynasty bronzes, usually ritual vessels. ⊙ ⊕ 4 Amy speaks in Arabic, exchanging the ritual greetings. ⊙ ⊕	ceremony formality
40 adapt ⊕	联想记忆: 和 adopt (vt. 采 用; 收养) 一起 记	1 Are animals and plants able to adapt quickly to the changes of the environment? ⊙ ⊕ 2 adapt ...for ⊙ ⊕	adaptability adaptive
41 irritate ⊕	发音记忆: “一日 忐忑”→忐忑不安 一天了→使恼 火, 使急躁	1 It irritates me when kids are crying during the midnight in a train compartment. ⊙ ⊕ 2 Acid can irritate the stomach lining. ⊙ ⊕	irritated irritating irritation irritable

单词	记忆	接	联系
42 fur ⊕		1 A grandmotherly woman staffing an animal rights booth at a recent street fair was distributing a brochure that encouraged readers not to use anything that comes from or is tested in animals—no meat, no fur , no medicines. ⊙ ⊕	
43 shed ⊕	发音记忆: “谢的”→花都谢了→脱落	1 Mary shed many tears at her grandfather's funeral. ⊙ ⊕ 2 The sun sheds warmth and light. ⊙ ⊕ shed light on sth. ⊙ ⊕ 3 Many trees shed their leaves in autumn. ⊙ ⊕ 4 In the 10 years ending in 2009, U.S. factories shed workers so fast that they erased almost all the gains of the previous 70 years. 2000 ⊙ ⊕ 5 Mary keeps her gardening supplies in a small shed . ⊙ ⊕	
44 curb ⊕	发音记忆: “刻薄”→为人刻薄, 喜欢控制别人→控制	1 What can we do to curb abuses of Intellectual Property? ⊙ ⊕ 2 The workers repair the curbs of the city once a year. ⊙ ⊕ 3 Effie bought a new curb for her father. ⊙ ⊕ 4 curbs on business-method claims ⊙ ⊕	control restrain
45 accountant ⊕		1	
46 ascend ⊕	词根记忆: a+scend (爬) → 向上爬→上升	1 The rocket continues to ascend up and up till out of view. ⊙ ⊕	climb
47 royal ⊕	联想记忆: 忠诚 (loyal) 是皇家 (royal) 的美德	1 the royal family ⊙ ⊕ 2 The hotel prepared royal feasts for its guests. ⊙ ⊕	
48 specific ⊕	词根记忆: spec (种类) +ific (产生...的) →分门别类的→具体的	1 have a specific aim ⊙ ⊕ 2 at specific time ⊙ ⊕	specifically

单词	记忆	接	联系
49 hitherto ☒	联想记忆: hit (打) +her (她) +to→ 迄今, 他的爱仍未打动她→迄今	1 hitherto , much of the attention has centered on foreign investment. ☐ ☒	
50 rear ☒		1 at/in the rear of... ☐ ☒ 2 The garden is in the rear part of a large and handsome house. ☐ ☒ rear -view mirror ☐ ☒ 3 Aunt Alice would rear you as one of her own children. ☐ ☒	
51 enquire ☒	词根记忆: en+quir (问) +e→询问	1 The director inquired of me about our work. ☐ ☒ 2 Please allow me to inquire about the history of this famous garden, would you? ☐ ☒ 3 Have they inquired after me? ☐ ☒	require acquire
52 ethic ☒	词根记忆: eth (风俗, 习惯) +ic→风俗不同, 行为准则也相异→行为准则	1 We have no land ethic yet, but we have at least drawn near the point of admitting that birds should continue as a matter of intrinsic right, regardless of the presence or absence of economic advantage to us. ☐ ☒	
53 recession ☒	词根记忆: re (反) +cess (行走) +ion→向后走→ 倒退, 衰退	1 As the recession is looming large, people are getting anxious. ☐ ☒	