

## Contents

Chapter 1. the naive model

 $\mathbf{v}$ 

## CHAPTER 1

## the naive model

A vertex-weighted digraph G, with weighting  $\pi$ . Imagine that for each  $v \in V(G)$ , there are  $\pi(v)$  coins stacked at v. Given a starting location  $w \in V(G)$ , what is the most efficient way to amass coins? The *score* of a directed path  $P := wz_1 \cdots z_r$  is

$$s(P) := \frac{1}{r} \sum_{i \in [r]} \pi(z_i).$$

For a sequence  $P_1, P_2, \ldots$  of directed paths in G starting at w, we are interested in the sequence  $s(P_1), s(P_2), \ldots$  Does it diverge to positive infinity, bounce around, or converge to a finite value?