

$$\vec{x}^{(l+1)} = f \left[ \hat{W}^{(l)} \vec{x}^{(l)} + \vec{b}^{(l)} \right] \tag{1}$$

$$\vec{x}^{(l+1)} = f \left[ A \left( \hat{W}^{(l)} \vec{x}^{(l)} \right) + \vec{b}^{(l)} \right] \tag{2}$$

Arbitrary layer  $l$  with  $n$  neurons

$$\vec{x}^{(l)} = \begin{bmatrix} x_0^{(l)} \\ x_1^{(l)} \\ \vdots \\ x_{n-2}^{(l)} \\ x_{n-1}^{(l)} \end{bmatrix} \tag{3}$$