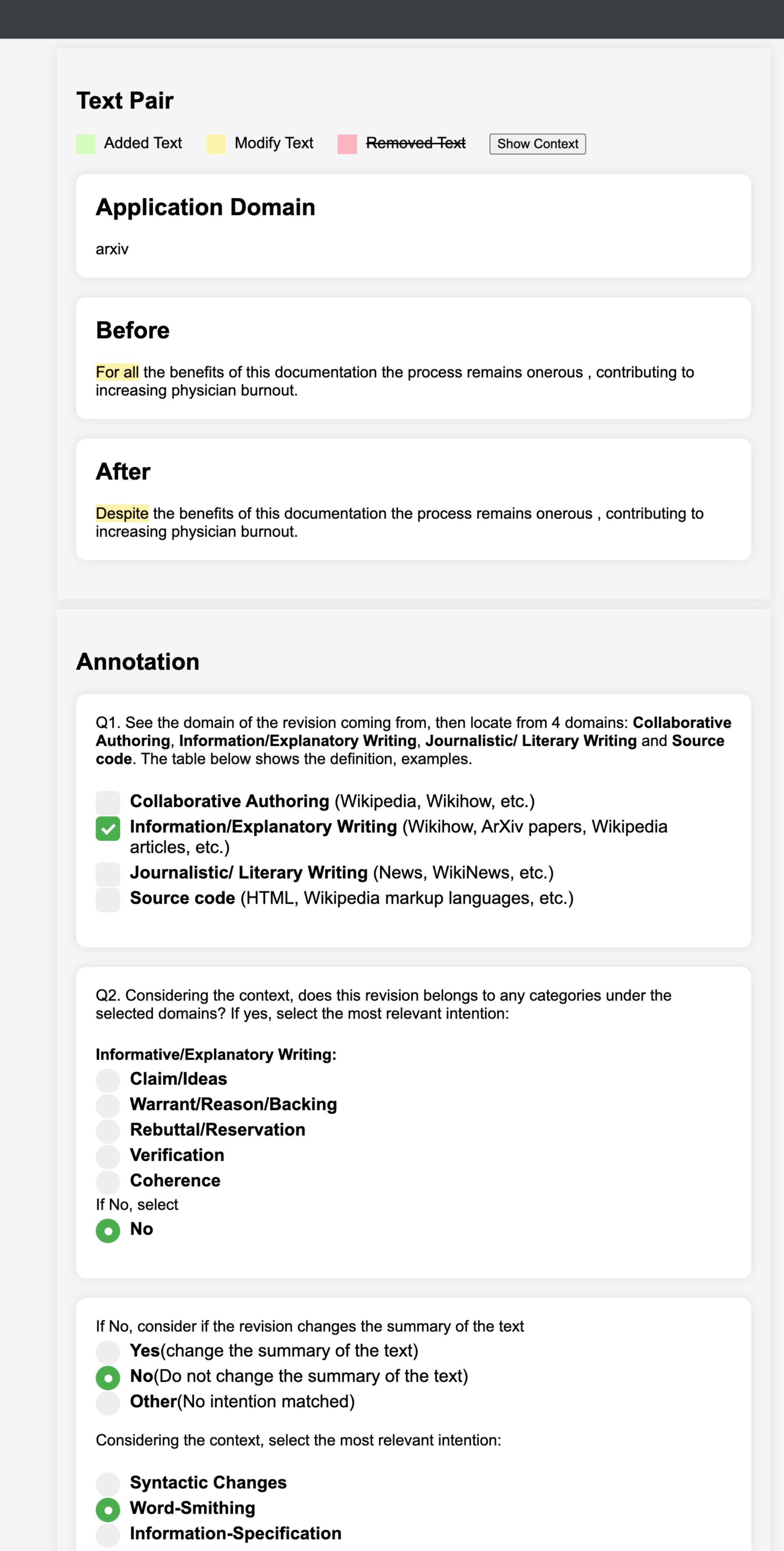
Menu Dataset Statistics Manage Labels

Manage Members

Project: Demo Home Project Home Hi, anonymous!



Submit &

Next

E

planation				
Annlication Domaine				
Application Domains Domain		Definition		Examples
Collaborative Authori			•	Wikipedia, Wikihow, etc.
Informative/Explanate Writing	ory	Edits for academic articles, research papers, how-to guides, manuals, reports, etc.		Wikihow, ArXiv papers, etc.
Journalistic/Literary Writing		Edits for news, events, netc.	ovels, short stories,	News, WikiNews, etc.
Source Code		Edits for source code: HTML, XML, etc.		HTML, Wikipedia markup languages, etc.
Informative/Explanate	ory V	Vriting		
Intention	D	efinition Explanation & Exa		Examples
Claim/Ideas		hange of the position or aim being argued for	• Change the claim Saddam Hussein and Osama Bin Laden comes → Fidel Castro come to mind when mentioning wrathful people	
Warrant/Reason/			 support) Vitamin C helps by stimulating the cells Add reason(t evidence) 	why or how the evidence s boost the immune system production of white blood he logic behind the high-fiber diet can aid in weight
Backing		hange of principle or easoning of the claim	because fiber incoreducing overall of	reases feelings of fullness, calorie intake

		A study published in Psychological Science found that participants who meditated for 20 minutes a day experienced a significant reduction in cortisol levels, a marker of stress (Johnson et al., 2018).
Rebuttal/Reservation	Change of development of content that rebut current claim/ideas	 Rebut the current claim While some believe that a high-protein diet is the most effective way to lose weight recent studies suggest that balanced diets, which include a variety of nutrients, are equally or more effective.
Verification	Remove unverified text	Remove unverified claim Regular exercise reduces the risk of heart disease. Some studies even suggest that it cancompletely eliminate the risk of heart attacks.
Coherence	Make the text more cohesive, logically linked and consistent as a whole. For example,	 Add transition words Humpty Dumpty sat on a wall. Therefore, h

claim)

Add backing(additional support for the

Regular meditation reduces stress levels.

Coherence	Make the text more cohesive, logically linked and consistent as a whole. For example, additions of transition words, e.g., therefore, furthermore, finally, etc.	 Add transition words Humpty Dumpty sat on a wall. Therefore, h → H e had a great fall.
Non-Meaning-Ch	nanged	
Intention	Subcategory	Explanation & Examples
	Spelling/Grammar/ Punctuation The edit is correcting	 Fix spelling She went to the markt → market. Fix grammar error She is planning to study at tonight She catched → caught the ball. Fix Punctuation Can you believe it - → ? Abbreviation

Syntactic Changes	Spelling/Grammar/ Punctuation The edit is correcting spelling or grammatical errors, as well as fixing punctuation	 She went to the markt → market. Fix grammar error She is planning to study at tonight She catched → caught the ball. Fix Punctuation Can you believe it - → ? Abbreviation The meeting is scheduled for 2 c'clock in the afternoon. → p.m. She works for the United Nations. → U.N. Tense, Number and Modality She walks → walked to school every day. The child reads → children read a book. You can → should start the meeting now.
	Typography Contributions that affect the presentation or appearance of the text (e.g., bold/ italic/underlined text).	 bold text The quick brown fox jumps → jumps over the lazy dog uppercasing/lowercasing the great wall of china → The Great Wall of China is a historical landmark. The Company Has Been Operating Since 1990. → The company has been operating since 1990.
	Combining Sentences Merge sentences without	 Merge Sentence And there you find Hamilton's Pool . It has → : cool green water surrounded by 50-foot cliffs and

Combining	Merge Sentence
Sentences	 And there you find Hamilton's Pool . It has
Merge sentences without substantial changes	cool green water surrounded by 50-foot cliffs a lush vegetation.

Spliting Sentences Merge sentences without substantial changes	 Split a sentence She worked hard throughout her early life 			
	and, through	→	Through	patience and
	perseverance, became a successful lawyer			

Substituting Words/Phrase Trade words/phrases that represent the same concept

 Replace word out-of-the-way spots → places Replace phrase

◦ The project was completed successfully → a success, and the team received a lot of praise for their hard work.

Rearrange word

Word-Smithing

Permutating **Blocks** Sentence-level: rearrange word/phrase within sentence The mother, this was the first time seeing her son-Paragraph-level: rearrange entire sentences within documents

 She quickly finished her homework quickly and then decided to watch a movie. Rearrange phrase springtime, to most people, means to most people Rearrange sentence

since he got to the States. She has not seen him for 12 years, and the first time she saw him was through a monitor," said Lloyd. "The mother, this was the first time seeing her son since he got to the States." Rearrange paragraph

o Paragraph 1 Paragraph 2 Paragraph 3

Paragraph 1 Explain by example She loves outdoor activities

Clarification Specify or explain an existing fact or meaning by example or discussion without adding new information

Document-level:

within document

paragraphs/sections

rearrange

, such as hiking, biking, and kayaking . Explain by discussion Proper hydration is essential for good health

Reduce complexity

, as it helps maintain bodily functions, regulates temperature, and supports overall well-being

Information Specification

Simplification Reduce the complexity or breath of discussion; Removing irrelevant or redundant information

 The conference , which was attended by numerous professionalsfrom various fields including medicine, engineering, and social sciences, provided an excellent platform for networking, sharing knowledge, and discussing future collaborations.

 Reduce irrelevant infomation The meeting , which lasted for two hours and was held in the large conference room on the second floor, covered topics such as the budget, upcoming projects, and team performance. Many attendees felt that the discussions on team performance were particularly valuable.