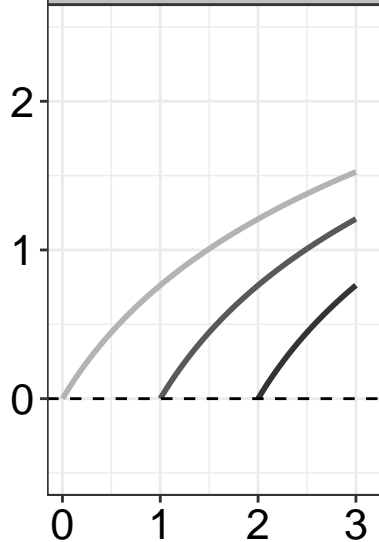
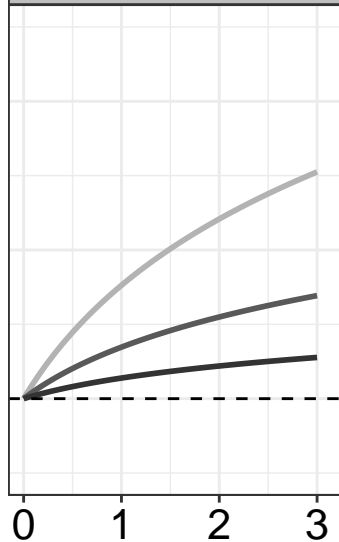


Method-residualized  
effect size

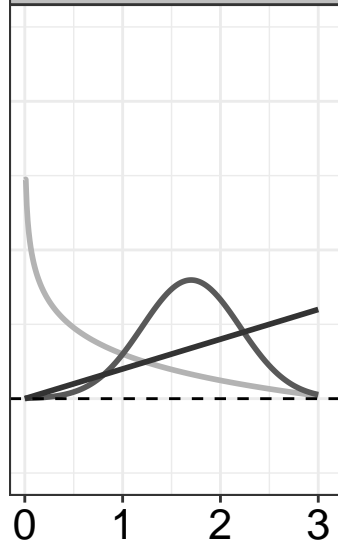
Sequential



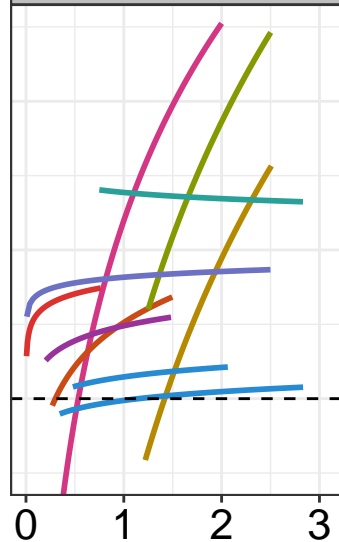
Simultaneous



Ad hoc



Observed



Age (years)