

Method-residualized
effect size

Prosody

Sounds

Words

Communication

2

1

0

0

1

2

3

0

1

2

3

0

1

2

3

0

1

2

3

Age (years)

IDS preference

Vowel discrimination
(native)

Vowel
discrimination
(non-native)

Word segmentation

Online word
recognition

Concept-label
advantage

Mutual
exclusivity

Sound
symbolism

Gaze following

Pointing and
vocabulary