

# RWANDA

East Africa

## OVERALL PERFORMANCE

Index score

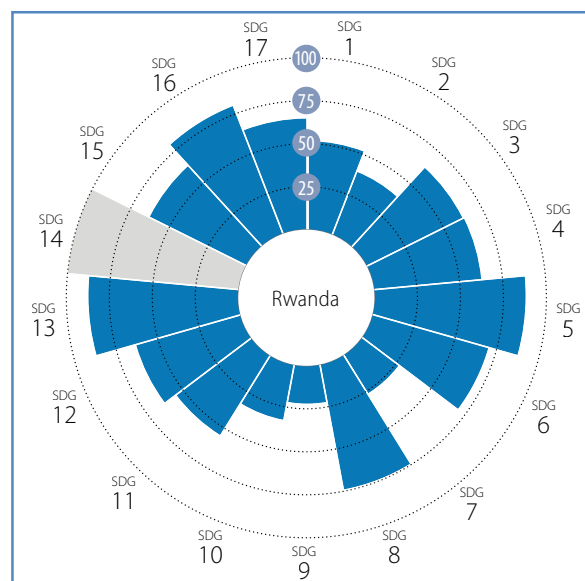


Regional average score



Africa Index Rank

11 (OF 51)



## AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG

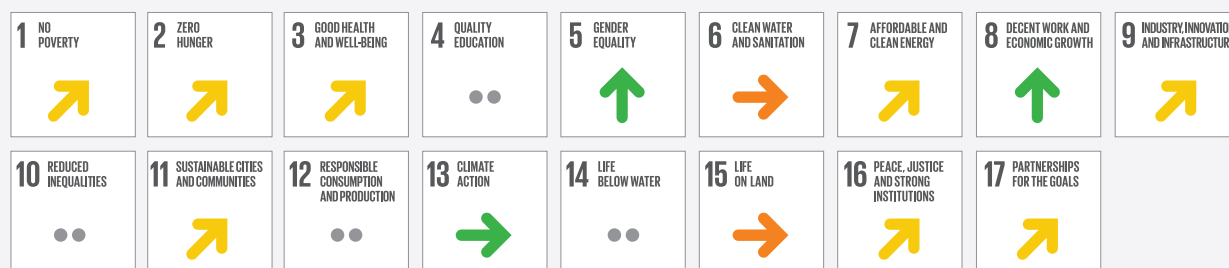
## COMPARISON WITH OTHER AFRICAN INDICES

	RANK	SCORE
Africa Gender Equality Index (2015)	2 (of 52)	74.3 / 100
Africa Infrastructure Development Index (2016)	26 (of 54)	20.77 / 100
Africa Regional Integration Index (2016)	16 (of 52)	0.55 / 1
Ibrahim Index on African Governance (2017)	9 (of 54)	63.9 / 100

## CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



## SDG TRENDS



Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>



## SDG1 – End Poverty

Value	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (% population)	45.5	● ↗
Projected poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day in 2030 (% population)	16.2	● ●
Proportion of population living below the national poverty line	44.9	● ●
Population covered by Social Protection (%)	35.3	● ●

## SDG2 – Zero Hunger

Prevalence of undernourishment (% population)	41.1	● ●
Prevalence of stunting (low height-for-age) in children under 5 years of age (%)	44.3	● ↗
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	3.0	● →
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% adult population)	5.8	● →
Cereal yield (t/ha)	1.5	● ↓
Fertilizer consumption (kg per hectare of arable land)	19.7	● ↑

## SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being

Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	290.0	● ↑
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	90.7	● ●
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	16.5	● ↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	38.5	● ↑
HIV prevalence (per 1,000)	0.2	● ↑
People living with HIV receiving antiretroviral therapy (%)	80.0	● ●
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 people)	50.0	● ↑
Proportion of children under 5 with fever who are treated with appropriate anti-malarial drugs (%)	12.0	● ●
Malaria mortality rate	33.6	● ↗
Coverage of Preventive Chemotherapy for Neglected Tropical Diseases (%)	84.4	● ●
Age-standardised death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, and chronic respiratory disease in populations age 30–70 years (per 100,000 population)	20.4	● →
Traffic deaths rate (per 100,000 people)	32.9	● ↓
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15–19)	26.8	● ↑
Universal Health Coverage Tracer Index (0–100)	52.4	● →
Age-standardised death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	142.1	● ●
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	95.0	● →
Healthy Life Expectancy at birth (years)	66.1	● ↑
Subjective Wellbeing (average ladder score, 0–10)	3.3	● ↓

## SDG4 – Quality Education

Net primary enrolment rate (%)	95.9	● ●
Mean years of schooling (years)	3.8	● →
Literacy rate of 15–24 year olds, both sexes (%)	82.3	● ●

## SDG5 – Gender Equality

Proportion of women aged 20–24 years who were married or in a union before age 18	6.8	● ●
Proportion of girls and women aged 15–49 years who have undergone female genital mutilation/cutting, by age	0.0	● ●
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	61.3	● →
Women in ministerial positions (%)	47.4	● ●
Estimated demand for contraception that is unmet (% women married or in union, ages 15–49)	24.6	● ↑
Ratio of female to male mean years of schooling of population age 25 and above	75.0	● ●
Ratio of female to male labour force participation rate	99.7	● →

## SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation

Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	56.7	● →
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	62.3	● ↗
Freshwater withdrawal as % total renewable water resources	1.4	● ●
Imported groundwater depletion (m³/year/capita)	2.3	● ●

## SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy

Access to electricity (% population)	19.8	● ↗
Access to clean fuels & technology for cooking (% population)	2.0	● →
Renewable energy share in the total final energy consumption	88.4	● →
Consumer affordability of electricity	0.0	● ●

## SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth

Value	Rating	Trend
5-year average GDP growth per capita (%)	4.5	● ●
Employment-to-population ratio	82.7	● →
Slavery score (0–100)	50.0	● ●
Adults (15 years and older) with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (%)	50.0	● ↑
Starting a Business score	87.7	● →

## SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure

Infrastructure score (0–100)	45.3	● ●
Logistics performance index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (1=low to 5=high)	2.6	● ●
Research and development expenditure (% GDP)	0.0	● ●
Number of scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000)	0.0	● ●
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	28.9	● ↑
Proportion of the population using the internet (%)	20.0	● →

## SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities

Gini Coefficient adjusted for top income (1–100)	53.3	● ●
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## SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities

Proportion of urban population living in slums	53.2	● ●
Improved water source, piped (% urban population with access)	72.6	● →
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	60.0	● ↑
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns of diameter (PM2.5) in urban areas (µg/m³)	49.7	● ↓

## SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production

Municipal Solid Waste (kg/year/capita)	0.5	● ●
E-waste generated (kg/capita)	0.6	● ●
Natural Resource Value Realization Score	NA	● ●
Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	1.1	● ●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.0	● ●
Net imported SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	0.6	● ●

## SDG13 – Climate Action

Climate Change Vulnerability Monitor (best 0–1 worst)	0.2	● ●
Energy-related CO <sub>2</sub> emissions per capita (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	0.1	● →
Imported CO <sub>2</sub> emissions, technology-adjusted (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	0.1	● ●
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	● ●

## SDG14 – Life Below Water

Percentage of inadequately managed plastic waste	NA	● ●
Ocean Health Index Goal - Clean Waters (0–100)	NA	● ●
Ocean Health Index Goal - Biodiversity (0–100)	NA	● ●
Ocean Health Index Goal - Fisheries (0–100)	NA	● ●
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	● ●
Percentage of Fish Stocks overexploited or collapsed by EEZ (%)	NA	● ●
Fish caught by trawling (%)	NA	● ●

## SDG15 – Life on Land

Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	45.7	● →
Percentage change in forest area (2010–2015)	1.4	● ●
Red List Index of species survival (0–1)	0.9	● →
Imported biodiversity threats (threats/capita)	1.2	● ●

## SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions

Homicides (per 100,000 people)	4.5	● ●
Conflict-related deaths per 100,000	0.0	● →
Proportion of the population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	87.0	● →
Children 5–14 years old involved in child labour (%)	28.5	● ●
Property Rights (0–100)	75.1	● →
Access to justice (0–100)	82.8	● ↓
Corruption Perception Index (0–100)	55	● ↗
Public Sector Accountability & Transparency (0–100)	85.5	● ↑
Birth registrations with civil authority, children under 5 years of age (%)	56	● ●

## SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals

Tax revenue (% GDP)	19.3	● ↗
Government Health and Education spending (% GDP)	12.7	● ●
Level of customs duties on imports	33.5	● ●
Visa Requirement score	48.0	● ●
Governmental Statistical Capacity	77.8	● ↑