

# EGYPT

## North Africa

### OVERALL PERFORMANCE

Index score

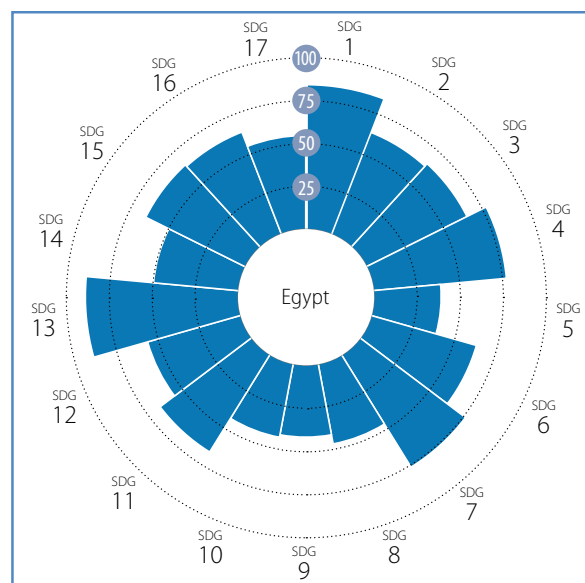


Regional average score



Africa Index Rank

7 (OF 51)



### AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG

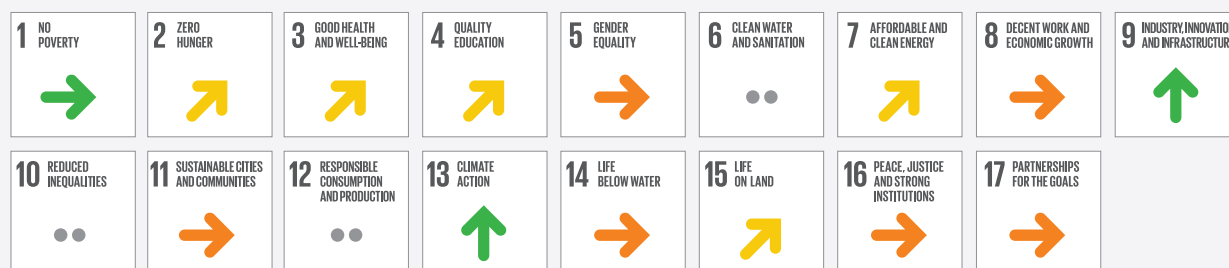
### COMPARISON WITH OTHER AFRICAN INDICES

	RANK	SCORE
Africa Gender Equality Index (2015)	35 (of 52)	49.3 / 100
Africa Infrastructure Development Index (2016)	2 (of 54)	85.85 / 100
Africa Regional Integration Index (2016)	23 (of 52)	0.51 / 1
Ibrahim Index on African Governance (2017)	31 (of 54)	49.4 / 100

### CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



### SDG TRENDS



Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".  
The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>



# EGYPT

## Performance by Indicator

### SDG1 – End Poverty

	Value	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (% population)	0.7	●	→
Projected poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day in 2030 (% population)	0.1	●	●
Proportion of population living below the national poverty line	25.2	●	●
Population covered by Social Protection (%)	60.3	●	●

### SDG2 – Zero Hunger

Prevalence of undernourishment (% population)	4.5	●	●
Prevalence of stunting (low height-for-age) in children under 5 years of age (%)	22.3	●	↑
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	9.5	●	↗
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% adult population)	32.0	●	↓
Cereal yield (t/ha)	7.1	●	→
Fertilizer consumption (kg per hectare of arable land)	645.9	●	→

### SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being

Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	33.0	●	→
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	91.5	●	●
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	12.8	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	22.8	●	↑
HIV prevalence (per 1,000)	0.0	●	→
People living with HIV receiving antiretroviral therapy (%)	27.0	●	●
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 people)	14.0	●	↑
Proportion of children under 5 with fever who are treated with appropriate anti-malarial drugs (%)	NA	●	●
Malaria mortality rate	NA	●	●
Coverage of Preventive Chemotherapy for Neglected Tropical Diseases (%)	10.4	●	●
Age-standardised death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, and chronic respiratory disease in populations age 30–70 years (per 100,000 population)	23.5	●	↗
Traffic deaths rate (per 100,000 people)	13.3	●	↗
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	51.0	●	→
Universal Health Coverage Tracer Index (0-100)	61.2	●	↗
Age-standardised death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	79.8	●	●
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	95.0	●	→
Healthy Life Expectancy at birth (years)	70.9	●	→
Subjective Wellbeing (average ladder score, 0-10)	3.9	●	→

### SDG4 – Quality Education

Net primary enrolment rate (%)	97.5	●	↑
Mean years of schooling (years)	7.1	●	→
Literacy rate of 15-24 year olds, both sexes (%)	92.0	●	●

### SDG5 – Gender Equality

Proportion of women aged 20-24 years who were married or in a union before age 18	17.4	●	●
Proportion of girls and women aged 15-49 years who have undergone female genital mutilation/cutting, by age	87.2	●	●
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	14.9	●	→
Women in ministerial positions (%)	11.8	●	●
Estimated demand for contraception that is unmet (% women married or in union, ages 15-49)	16.5	●	→
Ratio of female to male mean years of schooling of population age 25 and above	81.0	●	●
Ratio of female to male labour force participation rate	30.1	●	↓

### SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation

Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	98.4	●	→
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	NA	●	●
Freshwater withdrawal as % total renewable water resources	159.9	●	●
Imported groundwater depletion (m³/year/capita)	2.8	●	●

### SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy

Access to electricity (% population)	99.8	●	→
Access to clean fuels & technology for cooking (% population)	100.0	●	→
Renewable energy share in the total final energy consumption	6.4	●	→
Consumer affordability of electricity	100.0	●	●

### SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth

	Value	Rating	Trend
5-year average GDP growth per capita (%)	1.0	●	●
Employment-to-population ratio	44.0	●	↓
Slavery score (0-100)	50.0	●	●
Adults (15 years and older) with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (%)	32.8	●	→
Starting a Business score	84.5	●	↑

### SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure

Infrastructure score (0-100)	63.7	●	●
Logistics performance index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (1=low to 5=high)	3.1	●	●
Research and development expenditure (% GDP)	0.7	●	●
Number of scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000)	0.1	●	●
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	47.3	●	↑
Proportion of the population using the internet (%)	41.2	●	↑

### SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities

Gini Coefficient adjusted for top income (1-100)	49.7	●	●
--	------	---	---

### SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities

Proportion of urban population living in slums	10.6	●	●
Improved water source, piped (% urban population with access)	97.9	●	↓
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	63.0	●	↑
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns of diameter (PM2.5) in urban areas (µg/m³)	104.7	●	↓

### SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production

Municipal Solid Waste (kg/year/capita)	1.4	●	●
E-waste generated (kg/capita)	4.3	●	●
Natural Resource Value Realization Score	44.7	●	●
Production-based SO₂ emissions (kg/capita)	7.6	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	28.4	●	●
Net imported SO₂ emissions (kg/capita)	-0.6	●	●

### SDG13 – Climate Action

Climate Change Vulnerability Monitor (best 0-1 worst)	0.1	●	●
Energy-related CO₂ emissions per capita (tCO₂/capita)	2.2	●	↑
Imported CO₂ emissions, technology-adjusted (tCO₂/capita)	-0.2	●	●
CO₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	144.3	●	●

### SDG14 – Life Below Water

Percentage of inadequately managed plastic waste	66.7	●	●
Ocean Health Index Goal - Clean Waters (0-100)	52.1	●	↓
Ocean Health Index Goal - Biodiversity (0-100)	89.5	●	↓
Ocean Health Index Goal - Fisheries (0-100)	45.5	●	→
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	56.0	●	●
Percentage of Fish Stocks overexploited or collapsed by EEZ (%)	27.4	●	●
Fish caught by trawling (%)	34.5	●	↗

### SDG15 – Life on Land

Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	39.6	●	→
Percentage change in forest area (2010-2015)	0.0	●	●
Red List Index of species survival (0-1)	0.9	●	→
Imported biodiversity threats (threats/capita)	0.3	●	●

### SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions

Homicides (per 100,000 people)	3.2	●	●
Conflict-related deaths per 100,000	0.3	●	↓
Proportion of the population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	76.0	●	↑
Children 5–14 years old involved in child labour (%)	7.0	●	●
Property Rights (0-100)	49.3	●	↓
Access to justice (0-100)	21.1	●	↓
Corruption Perception Index (0-100)	32	●	↗
Public Sector Accountability & Transparency (0-100)	25.1	●	↓
Birth registrations with civil authority, children under 5 years of age (%)	99.4	●	●

### SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals

Tax revenue (% GDP)	17.2	●	↓
Government Health and Education spending (% GDP)	8.6	●	●
Level of customs duties on imports	0.1	●	●
Visa Requirement score	148.0	●	●
Governmental Statistical Capacity	83.3	●	→