# ETHIOPIA
## East Africa

## ▼ OVERALL PERFORMANCE

### Index score
51.8
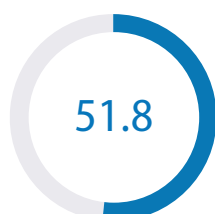
### Regional average score
50.1

### Africa Index Rank
23 (OF 51)
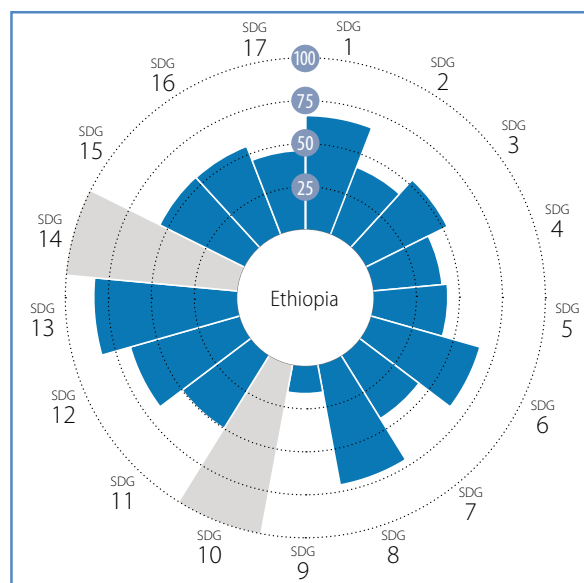


### ▲ AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG

## ▼ COMPARISON WITH OTHER AFRICAN INDICES

|  | RANK | SCORE |
|---|---|---|
| Africa Gender Equality Index (2015) | 31 (of 52) | 51.0 / 100 |
| Africa Infrastructure Development Index (2016) | 48 (of 54) | 9.7 / 100 |
| Africa Regional Integration Index (2016) | 39 (of 52) | 0.41 / 1 |
| Ibrahim Index on African Governance (2017) | 36 (of 54) | 47.7 / 100 |

## ▼ CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD



## ▼ SDG TRENDS
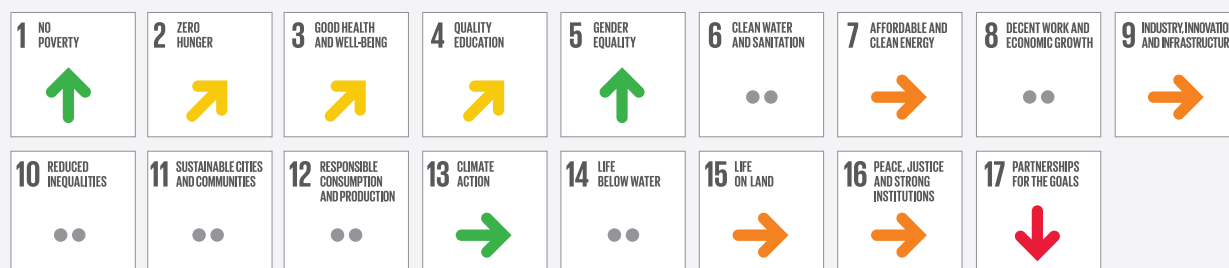


*Notes:* The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".
The full title of each SDG is available here: https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals

# ETHIOPIA
## Performance by Indicator

### SDG1 – End Poverty

| | Value | Rating | Trend |
|---|---|---|---|
| Poverty headcount ratio at $1.90/day (% population) | 16.4 | 🟠 | ⬆ |
| Projected poverty headcount ratio at $1.90/day in 2030 (% population) | 1.6 | 🟡 | •• |
| Proportion of population living below the national poverty line | 29.6 | 🟡 | •• |
| Population covered by Social Protection (%) | 16.2 | 🔴 | •• |

### SDG2 – Zero Hunger

| | Value | Rating | Trend |
|---|---|---|---|
| Prevalence of undernourishment (% population) | 28.8 | 🔴 | •• |
| Prevalence of stunting (low height-for-age) in children under 5 years of age (%) | 40.4 | 🔴 | ➡ |
| Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%) | 8.7 | 🔴 | ➡ |
| Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% adult population) | 4.5 | 🟢 | ➡ |
| Cereal yield (t/ha) | 2.5 | 🟡 | ⬆ |
| Fertilizer consumption (kg per hectare of arable land) | 18.5 | 🟠 | ⬇ |

### SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being

| | Value | Rating | Trend |
|---|---|---|---|
| Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births) | 353.0 | 🔴 | ⬆ |
| Births attended by skilled health personnel (%) | 27.7 | 🔴 | •• |
| Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) | 27.6 | 🔴 | ⬆ |
| Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births) | 58.4 | 🔴 | ⬆ |
| HIV prevalence (per 1,000) | 0.4 | 🟡 | ⬇ |
| People living with HIV receiving antiretroviral therapy (%) | 59.0 | 🟠 | •• |
| Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 people) | 177.0 | 🔴 | ⬆ |
| Proportion of children under 5 with fever who are treated with appropriate anti-malarial drugs (%) | 26.3 | 🟠 | •• |
| Malaria mortality rate | 4.9 | 🟢 | ⬆ |
| Coverage of Preventive Chemotherapy for Neglected Tropical Diseases (%) | 63.6 | 🟢 | •• |
| Age-standardised death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, and chronic respiratory disease in populations age 30–70 years (per 100,000 population) | 19.3 | 🟡 | ➡ |
| Traffic deaths rate (per 100,000 people) | 27.3 | 🔴 | ⬇ |
| Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19) | 64.9 | 🔴 | ↗ |
| Universal Health Coverage Tracer Index (0-100) | 41.1 | 🔴 | ➡ |
| Age-standardised death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population) | 96.3 | 🟡 | •• |
| Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%) | 70.0 | 🟠 | ⬆ |
| Healthy Life Expectancy at birth (years) | 64.8 | 🟡 | ⬆ |
| Subjective Wellbeing (average ladder score, 0-10) | 4.2 | 🟠 | •• |

### SDG4 – Quality Education

| | Value | Rating | Trend |
|---|---|---|---|
| Net primary enrolment rate (%) | 85.4 | 🟡 | ⬆ |
| Mean years of schooling (years) | 2.6 | 🔴 | ➡ |
| Literacy rate of 15-24 year olds, both sexes (%) | 55.0 | 🔴 | •• |

### SDG5 – Gender Equality

| | Value | Rating | Trend |
|---|---|---|---|
| Proportion of women aged 20-24 years who were married or in a union before age 18 | 40.3 | 🔴 | •• |
| Proportion of girls and women aged 15-49 years who have undergone female genital mutilation/cutting, by age | 65.2 | 🔴 | •• |
| Seats held by women in national parliaments (%) | 38.8 | 🟢 | ⬆ |
| Women in ministerial positions (%) | 10.0 | 🟠 | ⬆ |
| Estimated demand for contraception that is unmet (% women married or in union, ages 15-49 ) | 36.6 | 🔴 | ⬆ |
| Ratio of female to male mean years of schooling of population age 25 and above | 43.2 | 🔴 | •• |
| Ratio of female to male labour force participation rate | 87.9 | 🟢 | ➡ |

### SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation

| | Value | Rating | Trend |
|---|---|---|---|
| Population using at least basic drinking water services (%) | NA | ⚫ | •• |
| Population using at least basic sanitation services (%) | 7.1 | 🔴 | ➡ |
| Freshwater withdrawal as % total renewable water resources | 11.6 | 🟢 | •• |
| Imported groundwater depletion (m³/year/capita) | 1.3 | 🟢 | •• |

### SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy

| | Value | Rating | Trend |
|---|---|---|---|
| Access to electricity (% population) | 27.2 | 🔴 | ➡ |
| Access to clean fuels & technology for cooking (% population) | 2.0 | 🔴 | ➡ |
| Renewable energy share in the total final energy consumption | 92.7 | 🟢 | ➡ |
| Consumer affordability of electricity | 50.0 | 🟠 | •• |

### SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth

| | Value | Rating | Trend |
|---|---|---|---|
| 5-year average GDP growth per capita (%) | 6.7 | 🟢 | •• |
| Employment-to-population ratio | 78.6 | 🟢 | ➡ |
| Slavery score (0-100) | 80.0 | 🟢 | •• |
| Adults (15 years and older) with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (%) | 34.8 | 🔴 | •• |
| Starting a Business score | 68.4 | 🟠 | ⬆ |

### SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure

| | Value | Rating | Trend |
|---|---|---|---|
| Infrastructure score (0-100) | 37.5 | 🟠 | •• |
| Logistics performance index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (1=low to 5=high) | 2.1 | 🟠 | •• |
| Research and development expenditure (% GDP) | 0.6 | 🟠 | •• |
| Number of scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000) | 0.0 | 🔴 | •• |
| Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants) | 5.2 | 🔴 | ➡ |
| Proportion of the population using the internet (%) | 15.4 | 🔴 | ↗ |

### SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities

| | Value | Rating | Trend |
|---|---|---|---|
| Gini Coefficient adjusted for top income (1-100) | NA | ⚫ | •• |

### SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities

| | Value | Rating | Trend |
|---|---|---|---|
| Proportion of urban population living in slums | 73.9 | 🔴 | •• |
| Improved water source, piped (% urban population with access) | 86.0 | 🟡 | ➡ |
| Satisfaction with public transport (%) | 41.0 | 🟠 | •• |
| Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns of diameter (PM2.5) in urban areas (μg/m³) | 35.7 | 🔴 | ⬇ |

### SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production

| | Value | Rating | Trend |
|---|---|---|---|
| Municipal Solid Waste (kg/year/capita) | 0.3 | 🟢 | •• |
| E-waste generated (kg/capita) | 0.5 | 🟢 | •• |
| Natural Resource Value Realization Score | 45.7 | 🟠 | •• |
| Production-based $SO_2$ emissions (kg/capita) | 0.4 | 🟢 | •• |
| Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%) | 0.0 | 🔴 | •• |
| Net imported $SO_2$ emissions (kg/capita) | 0.3 | 🟢 | •• |

### SDG13 – Climate Action

| | Value | Rating | Trend |
|---|---|---|---|
| Climate Change Vulnerability Monitor (best 0-1 worst) | 0.3 | 🔴 | •• |
| Energy-related $CO_2$ emissions per capita (t$CO_2$/capita) | 0.1 | 🟢 | ➡ |
| Imported $CO_2$ emissions, technology-adjusted (t$CO_2$/capita) | 0.1 | 🟢 | •• |
| $CO_2$ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita) | 0.0 | 🟢 | •• |

### SDG14 – Life Below Water

| | Value | Rating | Trend |
|---|---|---|---|
| Percentage of inadequately managed plastic waste | NA | ⚫ | •• |
| Ocean Health Index Goal - Clean Waters (0-100) | NA | ⚫ | •• |
| Ocean Health Index Goal - Biodiversity (0-100) | NA | ⚫ | •• |
| Ocean Health Index Goal - Fisheries (0-100) | NA | ⚫ | •• |
| Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%) | NA | ⚫ | •• |
| Percentage of Fish Stocks overexploited or collapsed by EEZ (%) | NA | ⚫ | •• |
| Fish caught by trawling (%) | NA | ⚫ | •• |

### SDG15 – Life on Land

| | Value | Rating | Trend |
|---|---|---|---|
| Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%) | 19.8 | 🟠 | ➡ |
| Percentage change in forest area (2010-2015) | 0.2 | 🟢 | •• |
| Red List Index of species survival (0-1) | 0.8 | 🟡 | ➡ |
| Imported biodiversity threats (threats/capita) | 0.2 | 🟢 | •• |

### SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions

| | Value | Rating | Trend |
|---|---|---|---|
| Homicides (per 100,000 people) | 7.6 | 🔴 | •• |
| Conflict-related deaths per 100,000 | 0.1 | 🟡 | ↗ |
| Proportion of the population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%) | 66.0 | 🟡 | ⬇ |
| Children 5–14 years old involved in child labour (%) | 27.4 | 🔴 | •• |
| Property Rights (0-100) | 44.5 | 🟠 | ⬇ |
| Access to justice (0-100) | 53.9 | 🟠 | ⬇ |
| Corruption Perception Index (0-100) | 35 | 🟠 | ➡ |
| Public Sector Accountability & Transparency (0-100) | 66.1 | 🟡 | ↗ |
| Birth registrations with civil authority, children under 5 years of age (%) | 2.7 | 🔴 | •• |

### SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals

| | Value | Rating | Trend |
|---|---|---|---|
| Tax revenue (% GDP) | 14.7 | 🟠 | ➡ |
| Government Health and Education spending (% GDP) | 9.7 | 🟠 | •• |
| Level of customs duties on imports | 8.9 | 🟠 | •• |
| Visa Requirement score | 154.0 | 🔴 | •• |
| Governmental Statistical Capacity | 70.0 | 🟡 | ⬇ |

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