ERITREA
East Africa

▽ OVERALL PERFORMANCE

Index score
45.0

Regional average score
50.1

Africa Index Rank
44 (OF 51)
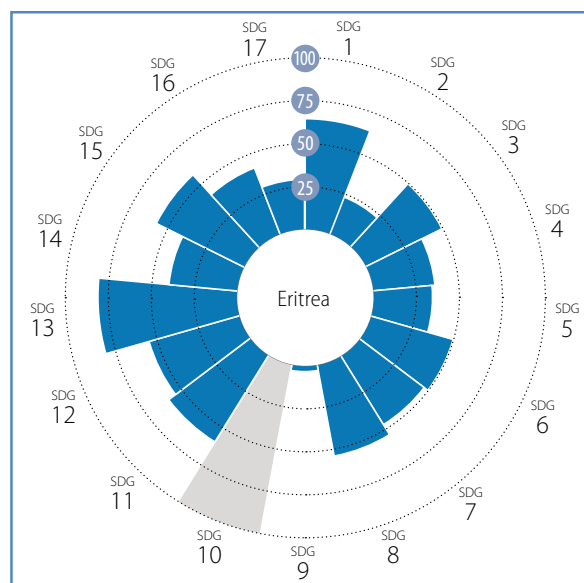
△ AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG

Eritrea

(Radial chart with scale 25, 50, 75, 100 for SDG 1 through SDG 17)

▽ COMPARISON WITH OTHER AFRICAN INDICES

	RANK	SCORE
Africa Gender Equality Index (2015)	27 (of 52)	52.8 / 100
Africa Infrastructure Development Index (2016)	49 (of 54)	8.22 / 100
Africa Regional Integration Index (2016)	41 (of 52)	0.4 / 1
Ibrahim Index on African Governance (2017)	52 (of 54)	29.2 / 100

▽ CURRENT ASSESSMENT – SDG DASHBOARD

1 NO POVERTY | 2 ZERO HUNGER | 3 GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING | 4 QUALITY EDUCATION | 5 GENDER EQUALITY | 6 CLEAN WATER AND SANITATION | 7 AFFORDABLE AND CLEAN ENERGY | 8 DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH | 9 INDUSTRY, INNOVATION AND INFRASTRUCTURE

10 REDUCED INEQUALITIES | 11 SUSTAINABLE CITIES AND COMMUNITIES | 12 RESPONSIBLE CONSUMPTION AND PRODUCTION | 13 CLIMATE ACTION | 14 LIFE BELOW WATER | 15 LIFE ON LAND | 16 PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS | 17 PARTNERSHIPS FOR THE GOALS | SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT GOALS

▽ SDG TRENDS

1 NO POVERTY → | 2 ZERO HUNGER → | 3 GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING ↗ | 4 QUALITY EDUCATION → | 5 GENDER EQUALITY → | 6 CLEAN WATER AND SANITATION → | 7 AFFORDABLE AND CLEAN ENERGY ↗ | 8 DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH •• | 9 INDUSTRY, INNOVATION AND INFRASTRUCTURE →

10 REDUCED INEQUALITIES •• | 11 SUSTAINABLE CITIES AND COMMUNITIES •• | 12 RESPONSIBLE CONSUMPTION AND PRODUCTION •• | 13 CLIMATE ACTION •• | 14 LIFE BELOW WATER → | 15 LIFE ON LAND ↗ | 16 PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS → | 17 PARTNERSHIPS FOR THE GOALS ••

Notes: The full title of Goal 2 "Zero Hunger" is "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".
The full title of each SDG is available here: https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals

SDG1 – End Poverty

	Value	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at $1.90/day (% population)	38.0	●	→
Projected poverty headcount ratio at $1.90/day in 2030 (% population)	19.9	●	••
Proportion of population living below the national poverty line	NA	●	••
Population covered by Social Protection (%)	NA	●	••

SDG2 – Zero Hunger

	Value	Rating	Trend
Prevalence of undernourishment (% population)	NA	●	••
Prevalence of stunting (low height-for-age) in children under 5 years of age (%)	50.3	●	↗
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	15.3	●	→
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% adult population)	5.0	●	→
Cereal yield (t/ha)	0.4	●	↓
Fertilizer consumption (kg per hectare of arable land)	2.2	●	→

SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being

	Value	Rating	Trend
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	501.0	●	↗
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	34.1	●	••
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	17.7	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	44.5	●	↑
HIV prevalence (per 1,000)	0.4	●	↓
People living with HIV receiving antiretroviral therapy (%)	59.0	●	••
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 people)	74.0	●	↑
Proportion of children under 5 with fever who are treated with appropriate anti-malarial drugs (%)	1.5	●	
Malaria mortality rate	3.4	●	→
Coverage of Preventive Chemotherapy for Neglected Tropical Diseases (%)	18.0	●	••
Age-standardised death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, and chronic respiratory disease in populations age 30–70 years (per 100,000 population)	25.4	●	↗
Traffic deaths rate (per 100,000 people)	24.9	●	↗
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15-19)	53.5	●	↑
Universal Health Coverage Tracer Index (0-100)	39.8	●	→
Age-standardised death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	174.9	●	••
Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	93.0	●	↓
Healthy Life Expectancy at birth (years)	64.7	●	↑
Subjective Wellbeing (average ladder score, 0-10)	NA	●	••

SDG4 – Quality Education

	Value	Rating	Trend
Net primary enrolment rate (%)	42.4	●	→
Mean years of schooling (years)	3.9	●	→
Literacy rate of 15-24 year olds, both sexes (%)	87.0	●	••

SDG5 – Gender Equality

	Value	Rating	Trend
Proportion of women aged 20-24 years who were married or in a union before age 18	40.7	●	••
Proportion of girls and women aged 15-49 years who have undergone female genital mutilation/cutting, by age	83.0	●	
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	22.0	●	→
Women in ministerial positions (%)	16.7	●	→
Estimated demand for contraception that is unmet (% women married or in union, ages 15-49)	69.1	●	→
Ratio of female to male mean years of schooling of population age 25 and above	NA	●	••
Ratio of female to male labour force participation rate	86.3	●	→

SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation

	Value	Rating	Trend
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	19.3	●	→
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	11.3	●	→
Freshwater withdrawal as % total renewable water resources	10.1	●	••
Imported groundwater depletion (m³/year/capita)	1.2	●	••

SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy

	Value	Rating	Trend
Access to electricity (% population)	45.8	●	→
Access to clean fuels & technology for cooking (% population)	13.8	●	→
Renewable energy share in the total final energy consumption	80.3	●	→
Consumer affordability of electricity	48.4	●	••

SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth

	Value	Rating	Trend
5-year average GDP growth per capita (%)	NA	●	••
Employment-to-population ratio	77.7	●	→
Slavery score (0-100)	50.0	●	••
Adults (15 years and older) with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (%)	NA	●	••
Starting a Business score	50.6	●	↗

SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure

	Value	Rating	Trend
Infrastructure score (0-100)	6.2	●	••
Logistics performance index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (1=low to 5=high)	2.1	●	••
Research and development expenditure (% GDP)	0.0	●	••
Number of scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000)	0.0	●	••
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	0.0	●	→
Proportion of the population using the internet (%)	1.2	●	→

SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities

	Value	Rating	Trend
Gini Coefficient adjusted for top income (1-100)	NA	●	••

SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities

	Value	Rating	Trend
Proportion of urban population living in slums	NA	●	••
Improved water source, piped (% urban population with access)	69.0	●	→
Satisfaction with public transport (%)	NA	●	••
Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns of diameter (PM2.5) in urban areas (μg/m³)	43.5	●	↓

SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production

	Value	Rating	Trend
Municipal Solid Waste (kg/year/capita)	0.5	●	••
E-waste generated (kg/capita)	0.3	●	••
Natural Resource Value Realization Score	15.5	●	••
Production-based SO_2 emissions (kg/capita)	1.1	●	••
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.0	●	••
Net imported SO_2 emissions (kg/capita)	0.6	●	••

SDG13 – Climate Action

	Value	Rating	Trend
Climate Change Vulnerability Monitor (best 0-1 worst)	0.3	●	••
Energy-related CO_2 emissions per capita (tCO_2/capita)	0.1	●	••
Imported CO_2 emissions, technology-adjusted (tCO_2/capita)	0.1	●	••
CO_2 emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	●	••

SDG14 – Life Below Water

	Value	Rating	Trend
Percentage of inadequately managed plastic waste	76.6	●	••
Ocean Health Index Goal - Clean Waters (0-100)	56.5	●	↗
Ocean Health Index Goal - Biodiversity (0-100)	87.2	●	↓
Ocean Health Index Goal - Fisheries (0-100)	50.2	●	↗
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	0.0	●	••
Percentage of Fish Stocks overexploited or collapsed by EEZ (%)	10.7	●	••
Fish caught by trawling (%)	NA	●	••

SDG15 – Life on Land

	Value	Rating	Trend
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	13.3	●	→
Percentage change in forest area (2010-2015)	-0.2	●	••
Red List Index of species survival (0-1)	0.9	●	→
Imported biodiversity threats (threats/capita)	0.3	●	••

SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions

	Value	Rating	Trend
Homicides (per 100,000 people)	7.5	●	••
Conflict-related deaths per 100,000	0.0	●	→
Proportion of the population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	NA	●	••
Children 5–14 years old involved in child labour (%)	NA	●	••
Property Rights (0-100)	34.9	●	↓
Access to justice (0-100)	10.0	●	↓
Corruption Perception Index (0-100)	20	●	↓
Public Sector Accountability & Transparency (0-100)	24.6	●	↓
Birth registrations with civil authority, children under 5 years of age (%)	NA	●	••

SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals

	Value	Rating	Trend
Tax revenue (% GDP)	NA	●	••
Government Health and Education spending (% GDP)	5.4	●	••
Level of customs duties on imports	0.8	●	••
Visa Requirement score	154.0	●	↓
Governmental Statistical Capacity	28.9	●	↓

COUNTRY PROFILES

THE SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT GOALS CENTER FOR AFRICA

SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT SOLUTIONS NETWORK
A GLOBAL INITIATIVE FOR THE UNITED NATIONS