



$$\delta_{i \rightarrow j}(S_{ij}) = \sum_{c_i - S_{ij}} v_i \times \prod_{v \in N_j - S_{ij}} \delta_{k \rightarrow i}$$

↑
Sepet
q
All incoming messages

↓
 $c_i - c_j$
other than frame

Beliefs are pseudo-marginals

