



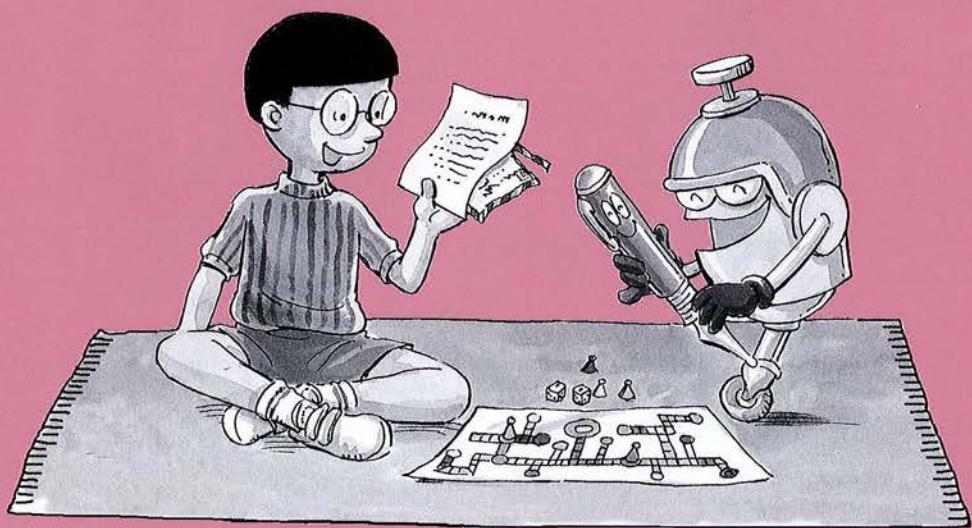
九年义务教育课本

English

英语

练习部分

牛津上海版 OXFORD Shanghai Edition



八年级

第一学期
(试用本)

学校 _____
班级 _____
姓名 _____
学号 _____

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1 My life

Unit 1 Penfriends

Vocabulary

A Choose the correct answer and circle it.

- 1 My father is _____. He works with numbers.
a an accountant b a cook c a tourist
- 2 I enjoy sports. For example, I like _____.
a shoes b baseball c shopping
- 3 She is _____ on drawing.
a good b interested c keen
- 4 Please keep quiet _____ the speech^①.
a during b on c inside

B Each of these words has one spelling mistake. Write each word with the correct spelling.

- | | |
|-----------------|-------------------|
| 1 nearbye _____ | 4 physic _____ |
| 2 tilte _____ | 5 hight _____ |
| 3 collage _____ | 6 probabaly _____ |

C Use the words in the box to complete Cathy's letter.

university	enclosed	table tennis
ambition	maybe	keen

Let me tell you a little about myself. I am in Grade 8. I like swimming and playing ⁽¹⁾ _____. I am also ⁽²⁾ _____ on basketball. I have a brother. He is a ⁽³⁾ _____ student. He also enjoys sports. My ⁽⁴⁾ _____ is to be an engineer, or ⁽⁵⁾ _____ an architect. I ⁽⁶⁾ _____ a photo of myself and my family.



^① speech n. 演讲

Grammar

A Asking *Wh*- questions and *How* questions

Common errors

-  1 Q When does Jon live?
A In the UK.

- 2 Q What do you prefer,
orange juice or cola?
A I like cola better.
- 3 Q How much money are
they?
A They are 40 yuan each.

-  1 Q _____
A In the UK.
- 2 Q _____
A I like cola better.
- 3 Q _____
A They are 40 yuan each.

A1 Complete A's questions with the correct question words. Use B's answers to help you. The first one has been done for you.

- 1 A Where do you live?
B In Shanghai.
- 2 A are you?
B I'm 12.
- 3 A brothers and sisters do you have?
B One brother and two sisters.
- 4 A do you have English class?
B On Mondays, Tuesdays, Thursdays and Fridays.
- 5 A do you want to drink?
B Cola, please.
- 6 A is the night market?
B On Xinhua Street.



A2 Read the questions and choose the correct answers from the box.

About ten minutes.

I prefer swimming.

It's very close, about 500 metres.

It's about 20 square metres^①.

I usually walk.

She's our new P.E. teacher.

She's sick today.

They're 70 yuan each.

1 Which sport do you prefer, swimming or tennis?

2 How is Jenny?

3 How big is your room?

4 How much are these watches?

5 Who is Rebecca Yao?

6 How far is it to Star Cinema?

7 How long does the bus take from here to the railway station?

8 How do you go home after school?

B Using *a* and *an*

Common errors

 1 He is a architect.

2 I exercised for a hour.

3 This is an useful book.



1

2

3

^① square metre 平方米

B1 Complete these sentences with **a** or **an**.

- 1 Can you give me ____ example?
- 2 There is ____ garden in our school.
- 3 Have you got ____ one-yuan coin?
- 4 This is ____ untidy room.
- 5 George is ____ kind person.
- 6 Do you have ____ answer to my question?
- 7 English is ____ useful language.
- 8 It's ____ hot day today.
- 9 He lives ____ easy life.
- 10 She teaches in ____ university.

B2 Your friend Jessica asks you to check her homework. Add **a** or **an** where necessary to correct her mistakes. The first one has been done for you.

1 Joseph has ^a brother and ^a sister.
His brother wants to be ^a dentist,
and his sister wants to be
^{an} engineer.

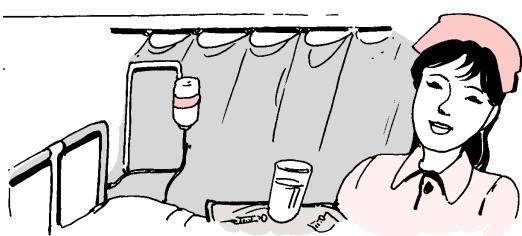


2 Peter's parents live in Shanghai. His father is pilot, and his mother is nurse. Peter wants to be pilot too.



3 Sally wants to go to university in Australia. Then she wants to become engineer.

4 Ann is girl from the UK. Her ambition is to be architect. She'd like to study at good university.



5 Vincent's sister is nurse. She works in hospital in Shanghai. At work, she wears uniform. It is white.

C Review exercise

Complete this conversation with the correct words or phrases in brackets.

- A Excuse me. ⁽¹⁾ _____
(How long/How far) is it to the library?
- B It isn't far. I'm going there. I'll show you.
- A Oh, thanks. Is that ⁽²⁾ _____ (a/an) book from the library?
- B Yes. It is ⁽³⁾ _____ (a/an) interesting book. I've just finished it. Now I want to get ⁽⁴⁾ _____ (a/an) new one from the library.
- A ⁽⁵⁾ _____ (How many/What) kind of book will you get?
- B I'm not sure, but I think I'll get ⁽⁶⁾ _____ (a/an) storybook.

- A Are storybooks your favourite kind of books?
- B No, I don't have ⁽⁷⁾ _____ (a/an) favourite kind. I like all books.
- A ⁽⁸⁾ _____ (How long/How much) can you borrow books from the library for?
- B Three weeks. After that, you must pay a fine^①.
- A ⁽⁹⁾ _____ (How many/How much) is it?
- B I think the fine is two jiao a day, but I'm not sure.
- A Two jiao a day is not much.
- B No. But if you return^② your book on time^③, you will not have to pay a fine at all!

Listening

- A Look at the pictures of Lucy Li. Listen and number the pictures by writing 1–6 in the boxes.

a

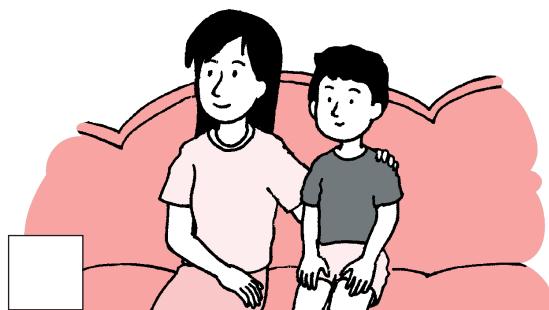


b



① fine n. 罚金 ② return v. 归还 ③ on time 按时

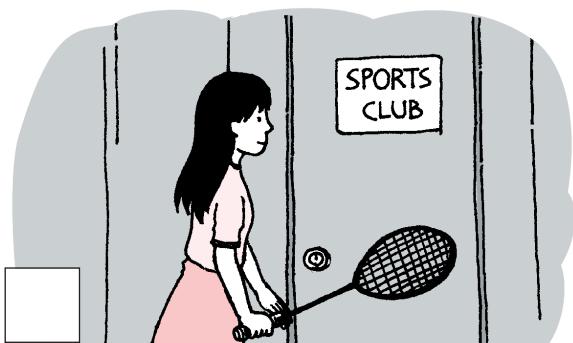
c



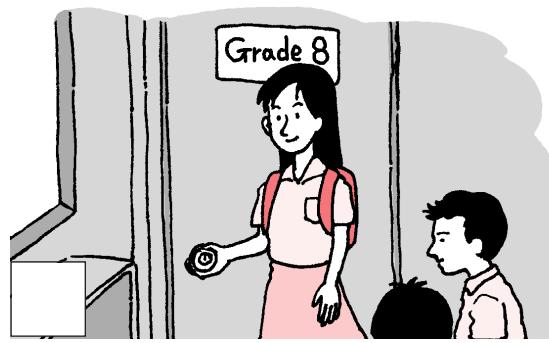
d



e



f



B Listen and help Bobby complete his letter to Sally.

Dear Sally

I would like to be your penfriend. My name is Bobby. I am from ⁽¹⁾ _____ . I am quite ⁽²⁾ _____. I have blond hair and I wear ⁽³⁾ _____ .

My favourite sport is ⁽⁴⁾ _____ . My favourite basketball team is the Chicago Bulls. I enjoy playing baseball too. My hobbies are doing ⁽⁵⁾ _____ and surfing ⁽⁶⁾ the Internet. I don't like ⁽⁶⁾ _____ very much but I love reading. I enjoy watching TV and films.

I have a big family. I have two ⁽⁷⁾ _____ and one baby sister. My ⁽⁸⁾ _____ also lives with us. We live in a big house near Chicago. We have two ⁽⁹⁾ _____ .

My school is very big. It is not near our home. I take the bus to school with my brothers every day. I like my school. My ambition is to be a computer ⁽¹⁰⁾ _____ when I leave school.

Best wishes

Bobby

① surf v. (互联网上) 冲浪, 浏览

Reading

A Ken has written a letter to Alice. Alice is a member of the Australian Stamp Club. Read Ken's letter and complete the conversation between Alice and her father. Remember to give short answers.



14 Renmin Road
Garden City
135246
China
3 October

Dear Alice

Hi! I've just joined the Garden City Stamp Club. At the moment, I have 25 stamps.

I have some Chinese stamps. I also have two stamps from Malaysia and one from Canada. My Canadian stamp is 50 years old! My ambition is to have stamps from every country in the world.

I don't have any stamps from Australia. Please send me some. I like stamps with pictures of animals and flowers.

I enclosed a Chinese stamp. How many stamps do you have? Please write to me soon.

Best wishes

Ken



Father: Where does Ken live?

Alice: ⁽¹⁾ _____

Father: When did he write the letter?

Alice: ⁽²⁾ _____

Father: How many stamps does he have?

Alice: ⁽³⁾ _____

Father: What countries does he have stamps from?

Alice: ⁽⁴⁾ _____

Father: He's got a Canadian stamp. How old is it?

Alice: ⁽⁵⁾ _____

Father: What is his ambition?

Alice: ⁽⁶⁾ _____

Father: What kinds of pictures does he like on stamps?

Alice: ⁽⁷⁾ _____

Father: What did he enclose in his letter?

Alice: ⁽⁸⁾ _____

- * **B** Jason and Mandy want to join the World Penfriends Club. They have found this website on the Internet. Use the words or phrases in the box to complete it.

friendly
flat

language
hobbies

keen on
close to

all over the world
share a room



home | contact | **World Penfriends Club**

Young people from ⁽¹⁾ _____ are welcome to join our club. If you are ⁽²⁾ _____ reading and writing, you will like this club.

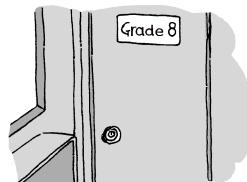
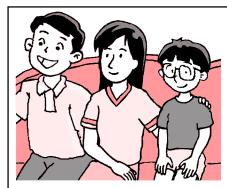
Write and tell us about yourself. What is your native ⁽³⁾ _____? Chinese, German, or Japanese? Are you short or tall? Do you have blond hair or dark hair? What are your ⁽⁴⁾ _____? Computers, sports, or watching films?

Does your family live in a ⁽⁵⁾ _____ or a house? Is it big or small? Do you have your own room, or do you ⁽⁶⁾ _____ with your brother or sister?

What is your school like? Is it ⁽⁷⁾ _____ your home or far away? Do you like going to school? Are your teachers ⁽⁸⁾ _____?

Writing

A Last week, Li Gang received a letter from his penfriend Fang Qin. Read page 13 of Student's Book 8A again and help Li Gang complete his reply to Fang Qin. Use the pictures below and your imagination.



7 August

Dear Fang Qin

Thanks a lot for your letter. It was great to hear from you. Now I am going to tell you something about myself.

I hope I'll hear from you again soon.

Yours sincerely

Li Gang

- B** Help Li Gang complete this envelope for his letter to Fang Qin. First, put the name and address in the correct order. Use capital letters where necessary. Then write the name and address on the envelope.



shanghai
35 huaihai road
flat c 5/f
fang qin

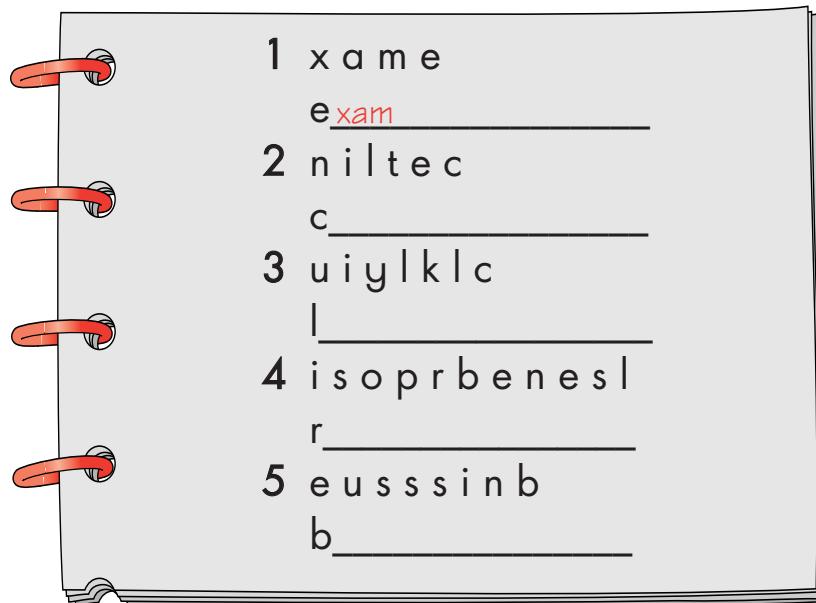
- * **C** Imagine you have just joined the Friendship Club. Write your full name and address on this card.



Unit 2 Work and play

Vocabulary

A Julie is doing a spelling test. The letters are mixed up. Can you help her spell each word? The first one has been done for you.



B Find words in the box with the same meaning as the words in italics below. Then rewrite these sentences.

achieve	repeat	popular	attend
return	simple	explain	

1 The answer to this question is *easy*.

2 When did she *come back* from her holiday?

3 His songs are always *liked by many people*.

4 He tried to *give a reason* but no one would listen to him.

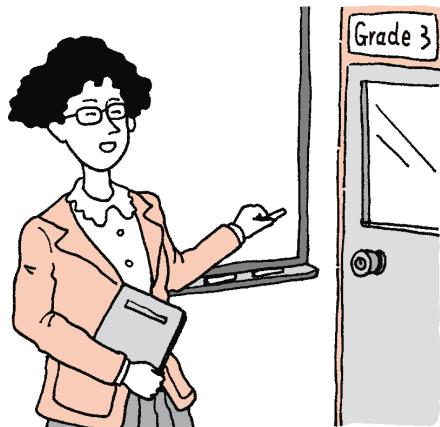
5 My brother and I always go to the Coin Club meetings.

6 I usually get a B grade in History.

7 The students say the sentences *again* after the teacher.

C Complete the sentences, using two of the items in brackets.

1 I _____ my uniform after I wash. This is what I _____ do in the morning.
(usually, seldom, put on)



2 My mother is a _____. She is _____ for teaching Grade 3.
(teacher, responsible, accountant)

3 Computer games are very _____ in our city, but I find them _____.
(simple, popular, boring)

4 Edmund is a _____. He speaks three languages and he plays the _____ very well. (client, violin, whizz-kid)

5 I like Science very much. I always _____ good marks. However, I am poor at History. I _____ remember dates. (achieve, popular, seldom)



6 I am a secretary. I often prepare papers for the _____ before he meets his _____. (accountant, clients, manager)

7 Jane has her own _____ and she _____ a lot of meetings every week.
(attends, fails, business)



Grammar

A The simple present tense

Positive statements

Common errors

-  1 He run on Green Road.
2 She is live in England.
3 He always catchs the ball.
4 A pilot flys a plane.
5 Mrs Liu haves a good job.

-  1 _____
2 _____
3 _____
4 _____
5 _____

A1 Write the correct *he/she/it* form of these verbs. The first one has been done for you.

1 cross	<i>crosses</i>	7 want	_____
2 fix	_____	8 begin	_____
3 stay	_____	9 wash	_____
4 study	_____	10 do	_____
5 allow	_____	11 tidy	_____
6 be	_____	12 like	_____

A2 Complete the sentences with the correct form of the verbs in brackets.

- School _____ at 4.15 p.m. (*finish*)
- We _____ this street every day. (*cross*)
- Billy _____ his homework quickly. (*do*)
- Ben _____ very strong. (*be*)
- Maggie _____ hard at school. (*try*)
- John and Ling _____ TV every evening. (*watch*)
- He _____ to work by bus. (*go*)
- They _____ for lunch every day. (*meet*)
- The teacher _____ the classroom after the lesson. (*leave*)
- Our dog _____ a long tail. (*have*)
- The baby _____ when she is hungry. (*cry*)
- Models^① always _____ in the latest fashion. (*dress*)

① model *n.* 模特

Negative statements

Common errors

-  1 I not live in Shanghai.
2 The dog doesn't eats rice.
3 She isn't study hard.
4 He don't likes tea.

-  1 _____
2 _____
3 _____
4 _____

A3 Turn these positive statements into negative ones.

- 1 You drink a lot of tea. _____
- 2 Ann speaks good Japanese. _____
- 3 We go to the beach in spring. _____
- 4 They walk to work. _____
- 5 Kitty plays a lot of sport. _____
- 6 I get up early on Sundays. _____
- 7 My sister works in an office. _____
- 8 It rains a lot here in winter. _____
- 9 Ann and Jim like cola. _____
- 10 He likes to read storybooks. _____

Questions

Common errors

-  1 Are you like school?
2 Do Mr Liu drive a taxi?
3 Does he wants some cake?

-  1 _____
2 _____
3 _____

A4 Make questions in the simple present tense. Write short answers with the words in brackets. The first one has been done for you.

- 1 you live in Garden City
Do you live in Garden City? _____
- 2 your brother go to your school

- (no)
No, I don't. _____
- (yes)

- 3 you and your brother speak English at home (no)
-
- 4 both your parents work (yes)
-
- 5 your mother cook every evening (no)
-
- 6 you help with the housework (yes)
-

B Adverbs and adverbial phrases of frequency

Common errors

- 1 Always I go for a walk after lunch. 1 _____
- 2 I go seldom to the library. 2 _____
- 3 We twice a month go camping. 3 _____

Complete the questions with **do** or **does**. Then use the adverbs or adverbial phrases in brackets to write your answers. Change the form of the verbs where necessary. The first one has been done for you.

- 1 How often does Mrs Li wash her car? (once a week)
She washes her car once a week.
- 2 How often _____ Mr and Mrs Yang get up late? (never)

- 3 How often _____ Kate go to the beach? (about once a month)

- 4 How often _____ Grade 8 students practise swimming? (three times a week)

- 5 How often _____ Joe and Jessica play badminton? (twice a week)

- 6 _____ Philip listen to music? (sometimes)
Yes, _____.

- 7 _____ you work hard at school? (every day)
 Yes, _____.
- 8 _____ it often rain here in November? (seldom)
 No, _____.
- 9 _____ John have lunch at school? (always)
 Yes, _____.
- 10 _____ Peter play chess at weekends? (usually)
 Yes, _____.

C Review exercise

Complete this conversation between May and Tim with the correct words or phrases in brackets.

May: How often ⁽¹⁾ _____ (do/does) you go to Macau, Tim?

Tim: We go there ⁽²⁾ _____ (usually/twice a year).

May: Where ⁽³⁾ _____ (do/does) you stay and what ⁽⁴⁾ _____ (do/does) you do in Macau?

Tim: We ⁽⁵⁾ _____ (always/every night) stay at the same hotel. I ⁽⁶⁾ _____ (like/likes) it. There's a nice swimming pool in it. The children and I ⁽⁷⁾ _____ (enjoy/enjoys) swimming.

May: What about your wife?

Tim: She ⁽⁸⁾ _____ (don't/doesn't) like swimming. She ⁽⁹⁾ _____ (go/goes) shopping. She can ⁽¹⁰⁾ _____ (always/every day) buy things at very low prices in Macau.

May: What else ⁽¹¹⁾ _____ (do/does) your children enjoy in Macau?

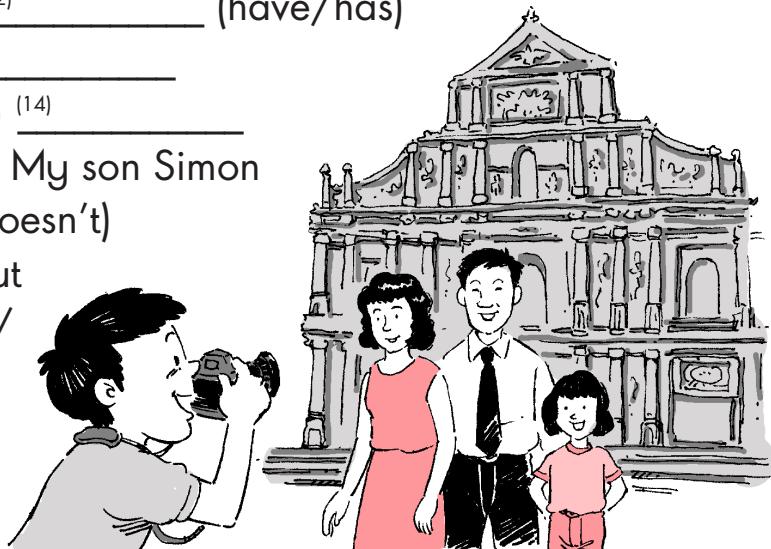
Tim: Our daughter Sarah ⁽¹²⁾ _____ (have/has)

a friend there. She ⁽¹³⁾ _____ (always/once a week) ⁽¹⁴⁾ _____

(visit/visits) her friend. My son Simon ⁽¹⁵⁾ _____ (don't/doesn't)

have a friend there, but he ⁽¹⁶⁾ _____ (take/takes) lots of

photographs.



Listening

A You will hear six people talking about their daily lives. Write down numbers 1–6 in the circles to show the order in which each person is talking.



a guard



b messenger



c manager



d construction worker



e dentist



f accountant

* **B** Lily is a news reporter, and Kenji is a Japanese tennis player. Lily is asking Kenji some questions. Listen to their conversation and fill in the table on the next page.



	Kenji	Hiro
Where to live?	(1) _____	in Japan
What job?	tennis player	(2) _____
When to start?	at (3) _____	at (4) _____
When to finish?	at noon	at (5) _____
What to eat for lunch?	rice, (6) _____, fish, meat, vegetables and (7) _____	
How often to eat?	(8) _____ a day	(9) _____ a day
How heavy?	(10) _____ kg	(11) _____ kg

Reading

A Read Sam's blog and decide whether the statements are true or false. Circle T or F.

Sam's Blog
A Day in My Life

I wake up at 7 a.m. every day. My sister Helen and I get up and wash. She always takes a long time, so I have to wait for her. Then we have breakfast.

We live in the north of Canada. It is usually very cold and often snows. We put on boots and big coats. My sister does not like to walk. She usually sits on a sled^①, and I pull her.

Our school is near our house. We always hurry inside. We soon feel warm, because the school has got good heaters. Then the first lesson starts. Our school does not have many students, just about 20. Our teacher often uses a computer to teach us.

My sister usually goes home after school, but I play outside for some time with my friends. Our favourite game is ice hockey^②.

We have dinner at six o'clock. My sister and I do our homework and watch television until 9.30 p.m. Then my sister goes to bed, but I often play chess with my dad for half an hour and go to bed at 10 p.m.

- | | |
|---|-------|
| 1 Sam and Helen get up at 6.30 a.m. every day. | T / F |
| 2 They live in the north of Canada. | T / F |
| 3 Both Sam and Helen walk to school. | T / F |
| 4 The students often feel cold at school. | T / F |
| 5 The teacher often uses a computer in class. | T / F |
| 6 Sam and Helen go back home together. | T / F |
| 7 Sam often plays chess with his dad before he goes to bed. | T / F |

B Read what Mary says about her family and choose the best answers.

My family is very unusual. We are different from most families.

My father is a scientist. He works in a laboratory. He does experiments all day. He doesn't take the underground to work. Instead, he walks ten kilometres every day. He daydreams a lot, so he doesn't talk very much.



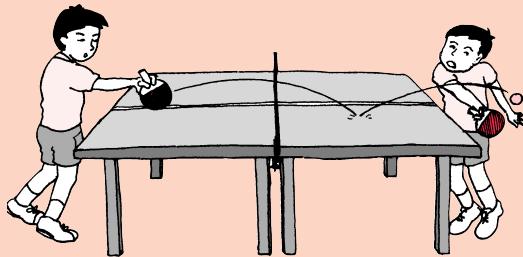
① sled n. 雪橇 ② ice hockey n. 冰上曲棍球



My mother is a pilot for Pacific Airlines. She has a special uniform. She goes to different countries about three days a week. She enjoys her work, but she doesn't like getting up early. Sometimes she has to get up at four o'clock in the morning. I like to listen to her stories about different countries' customs^①.

My older brother

Dean is very different from me. He really likes sport, but I don't like it very much. He often practises table tennis in the late afternoon. Sometimes he and his classmates play in table tennis matches. He usually wins his matches.



- 1 Mary thinks her family is _____ most families.
a similar to b different from c less strange than
- 2 Mary's father goes to work _____.
a by underground b by bus c on foot
- 3 Mary's mother _____.
a does experiments b flies a plane c drives a car
- 4 Mary is interested in different _____.
a ancient buildings b local snacks c countries' customs
- 5 Dean plays table tennis _____.
a very well b badly c not very well

Writing

A How active^② are you? Complete the questionnaire on the next page to find out. Answer truthfully! For each question, tick (✓) the most suitable answer. Then count the ticks for each answer. Write the totals down. Next, multiply each total by the number given. Add up the five figures to get your final score. After that, read what your score says about you. So, how active are you?

① custom n. 风俗; 习俗 ② active adj. 活跃的

HOW ACTIVE ARE YOU?

How often do you ...?	every day	usually	sometimes	seldom	never
1 get up before 7 a.m.					
2 play table tennis or other games					
3 do physical exercise					
4 finish your homework before 7 p.m.					
5 help do the housework					
6 read a book in English					
7 tidy up your room					
8 help do the shopping					

Totals: _____ _____ _____ _____ _____
 × 4 × 3 × 2 × 1 × 0
 = _____ + _____ + _____ + _____ + _____

Final score: _____

What your score says about you

- 24 – 32 You are a very active and hard-working person. You are never lazy.
- 16 – 23 You are usually active, and you are seldom lazy. You often help other people.
- 8 – 15 You sometimes help other people, but you are quite lazy. Try to do more things in your free time.
- 0 – 7 You are very lazy, and you seldom help other people. Try to help other people more often.



* **B** Now, write a short passage about yourself according to the table above.

Unit 3 Trouble!

Vocabulary

Complete this story. Choose one word from the box to fill in each blank.

argument	noticed	reported	strange
aboard	hurried	crowd	stared
deal	gate	purse	stole

I went to Sunshine Shopping Centre last Saturday. Suddenly I saw something on the floor. It was a ⁽¹⁾ _____. A man picked it up.

I ⁽²⁾ _____ at him for a few seconds and ⁽³⁾ _____ that he put the purse into his pocket. Then he ⁽⁴⁾ _____ towards the underground station. 'That's ⁽⁵⁾ _____,' I thought. 'It was a woman's purse. That man took it. He is not an honest person!'

I saw a policeman and I ⁽⁶⁾ _____ it to him. I also gave him some details about the man. He said, 'Thank you very much. I'll ⁽⁷⁾ _____ with it.' Soon another policeman came. Then I followed them into the underground station.

The train arrived and the policemen jumped ⁽⁸⁾ _____. The doors closed, but the train didn't move. Then I heard a terrible ⁽⁹⁾ _____. The man shouted at the policemen. The train doors opened. I saw the man trying to run away. The policemen caught him and they walked towards the ⁽¹⁰⁾ _____ of the shopping centre.

Suddenly a woman in the ⁽¹¹⁾ _____ shouted, 'I've lost my purse. Someone ⁽¹²⁾ _____ it!'

Grammar

A The simple past tense

Positive statements with regular verbs

Common errors

-  1 They saveed a lot of money.
2 She hurryed to school.
3 He stoped at the red light.

-  1 _____
2 _____
3 _____

A1 Write the correct past tense form of these verbs.

- 1 shout _____
2 achieve _____
3 return _____
4 shop _____
5 prefer _____

- 6 help _____
7 tie _____
8 roll _____
9 study _____
10 own _____

A2 Complete the sentences with the correct past tense form of the verbs in brackets.

- 1 They _____ me for 100 yuan. (ask)
2 We _____ two hours. (waste)
3 I _____ your name to the list. (add)
4 We _____ the time. (guess)
5 He _____ my dictionary. (use)
6 We _____ there for two weeks. (stay)
7 We _____ to arrive early. (try)
8 I _____ to go home early yesterday. (plan)

Positive statements with irregular verbs

Common errors

-  1 She comded late.
2 It costed 50 yuan.
3 He were hungry.

-  1 _____
2 _____
3 _____

A3 Write the correct past tense form of these verbs.

- | | | | |
|---------|-------|----------|-------|
| 1 begin | _____ | 7 have | _____ |
| 2 break | _____ | 8 keep | _____ |
| 3 cut | _____ | 9 mean | _____ |
| 4 do | _____ | 10 run | _____ |
| 5 draw | _____ | 11 take | _____ |
| 6 fall | _____ | 12 think | _____ |

A4 Complete the sentences with the past tense form of the verbs in brackets.

- 1 Wendy _____ home late today. (leave)
- 2 We _____ at seven o'clock. (meet)
- 3 She _____ down the telephone number. (write)
- 4 We _____ lots of stars in the sky. (see)
- 5 I _____ a letter to my penfriend. (send)
- 6 We _____ thirsty after a long walk. (be)
- 7 Janet _____ a watch on the road. (find)
- 8 We _____ fish for dinner. (eat)
- 9 My father _____ to London. (fly)
- 10 I _____ English to the Canadian visitors. (speak)

Negative statements

Common errors

- 1 He not free yesterday.
2 You didn't visited them.
3 They didn't can work today.

- 1 _____
2 _____
3 _____

A5 Write negative statements in the past tense. Use the words in brackets and make any other necessary changes. The first one has been done for you.

- 1 Henry fell into the swimming pool. (hole in the street)

He didn't fall into the hole in the street.

- 2 Connie drew a beautiful picture. (ugly picture)

- 3 I forgot to go to the dentist. (doctor)

4 I was angry with him. (her)

5 They could hear the woman. (man)

6 We hid the money in a drawer^①. (cupboard)

7 Peter and Kim were good. (naughty)

Questions

Common errors

1 Did you visited them?

1

2 Did you had a headache?

2

3 Did she be happy?

3

4 Did you were pleased with him?

4

5 Were you can hear his voice?

5

A6 Complete the questions in the conversation. Use the correct past tense form of the verbs in brackets. The first one has been done for you.

Raymond: ⁽¹⁾ Did you see (you/see) the theft?

Alice: Yes, I did.

Raymond: ⁽²⁾ (the man/be) young or old?

Alice: The woman was about thirty.

Raymond: The woman? ⁽³⁾ (the thief/be) a woman?

Alice: Yes.

Raymond: ⁽⁴⁾ (you/run) after her?

Alice: No, I didn't.

Raymond: ⁽⁵⁾ (you/stare) and do nothing?

Alice: Yes!

Raymond: Really? But ⁽⁶⁾ (she/steal) a lot of money?

Alice: I don't think so. She took a man's briefcase. That's all.

Raymond: ⁽⁷⁾ (the police/deal) with the theft?

Alice: No.

① drawer n. 抽屉

Raymond: ⁽⁸⁾ _____ (you/report) it?

Alice: No. It wasn't a real theft.

Raymond: Ah! ⁽⁹⁾ _____ (they/be) actors?

Alice: Yes, you can see the drama^① on TV next week!

B Adverbial phrases for the past

Common errors

1 I met Ann in Friday evening.

1 _____

2 The exhibition was at June.

2 _____

3 Where were you on last Monday?

3 _____

Complete these sentences with the words in brackets and **ago**, **at**, **in** or **on** where necessary.

1 My parents met each other _____. (1982)

2 We went to Hong Kong _____. (last winter)

3 They stayed with us _____. (April)

4 We went to Beijing _____. (Saturday afternoon)

5 We had lunch _____. (12.30)

6 They left Shanghai _____. (three days)

7 Jim phoned me _____. (yesterday)

8 Mr Black went to sleep _____. (an hour)

C Review exercise

Complete this passage with the correct past tense form of the verbs in brackets or **ago**, **at** or **in**. Write 'X' where you think no word is necessary.

I ⁽¹⁾ _____ (go) to Lucky Island with some friends ⁽²⁾ _____ last year.

It ⁽³⁾ _____ (be) a beautiful day ⁽⁴⁾ _____ November. We ⁽⁵⁾ _____ (be) all very happy.

We ⁽⁶⁾ _____ (have) a picnic lunch ⁽⁷⁾ _____ one o'clock. The food ⁽⁸⁾ _____ (be) good, but we ⁽⁹⁾ _____ (not have) anything to drink. We ⁽¹⁰⁾ _____ (ask) William to buy some drinks, and he ⁽¹¹⁾ _____ (leave). We ⁽¹²⁾ _____ (wait) for a long time, but he ⁽¹³⁾ _____ (not come) back. 'William ⁽¹⁴⁾ _____ (leave) half

① drama n. 剧; 戏

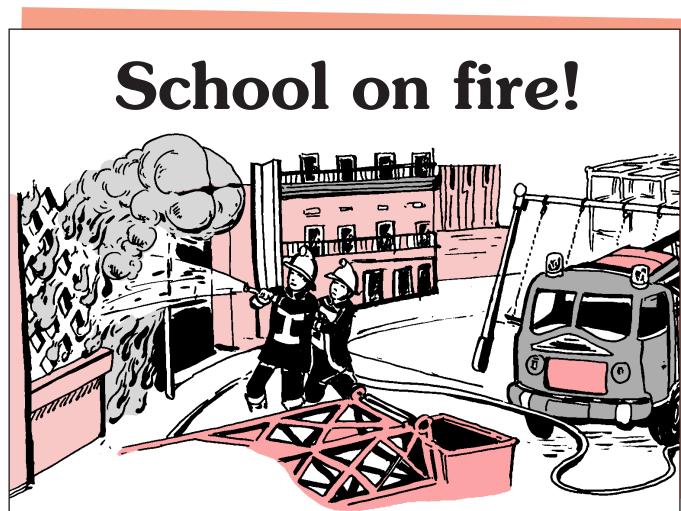
an hour ⁽¹⁵⁾ _____,' Eva ⁽¹⁶⁾ _____ (say). 'He must be lost. Let's go and look for him.'

We ⁽¹⁷⁾ _____ (find) William in the end. 'I ⁽¹⁸⁾ _____ (fall) over, and I ⁽¹⁹⁾ _____ (hurt) my leg,' he ⁽²⁰⁾ _____ (say). William ⁽²¹⁾ _____ (can) not walk, so we ⁽²²⁾ _____ (carry) him to a doctor. Luckily, the doctor ⁽²³⁾ _____ (tell) us that his injury^① ⁽²⁴⁾ _____ (not be) too bad.

Listening

Joseph's school was on fire yesterday. Linda is asking Joseph some questions. Listen to the dialogue and decide whether the following statements are true or false. Circle T or F.

- | | |
|--|-------|
| 1 The fire started at about 11.40 a.m. | T / F |
| 2 The fire started in Joseph's classroom. | T / F |
| 3 Joseph's teacher shouted 'Fire!' at once. | T / F |
| 4 The fire was near the playground. | T / F |
| 5 Three fire engines came to the school. | T / F |
| 6 The firemen put out the fire quickly. | T / F |
| 7 Joseph and his classmates had lunch at school yesterday. | T / F |
| 8 The students did not get any homework yesterday. | T / F |



① *injury* n. 损伤; 伤势

Reading

Read Roy's diary and choose the correct answers.

12 November

Last night, I went to bed at 10 o'clock. I was soon asleep. In the middle of the night, I woke up. It was very dark, but I could hear someone in my room. Then I saw a person. He, or she, very quietly walked across my room and came near my bed. Was it a thief? I was not very brave and I quickly closed my eyes. One minute later, the person walked quietly out of my room. I was very afraid! I couldn't fall asleep again.

In the morning, the sun shone into my room. I got up and hurried to my mum's room. I told her everything. She laughed. 'Don't you know what day it is today?' she asked. 'Go back to your room and have a look.'

I went back to my room and then I saw it! On the floor, there was a beautiful, new school bag. In the bag, there was a card with 'Happy Birthday!' on it.

And then I realized! There wasn't a thief last night! It was my mum, and today is my birthday!

- 1 When did Roy go to bed last night?
a At 9.30. b At 10. c At 12.
- 2 What did Roy do when he saw a person in his room?
a He got up and talked to the person.
b He quickly closed his eyes.
c He hurried to his mum's room.
- 3 What did the person do after that?
a The person walked loudly across the floor.
b The person walked quietly out of Roy's room.
c The person talked quietly to Roy.
- 4 What day was 12 November?
a It was Roy's birthday.
b It was his mum's birthday.
c It was his dad's birthday.
- 5 Who actually entered Roy's room last night?
a A thief. b Roy's mum. c Roy's dad.

Writing

A Last Saturday Ben helped his father move to a new office building. He wrote down some of the things that happened. Fill in the blanks with the correct past tense form of the verbs given in brackets. The first one has been done for you. The pictures are in the wrong order.



Then we ⁽¹⁾ **started** to move the heavy things like the desk. (start)



We ⁽²⁾ _____ into my father's old office. (go)



My father ⁽³⁾ _____ me for finding the letter. (thank)



When we lifted the desk, I suddenly ⁽⁴⁾ _____ a letter under it. (see)



The letter said, 'Congratulations, Mr Wu! The lottery ticket you ⁽⁵⁾ _____ was the winning ticket! Collect your prize money by 15 October.' (buy)



My father ⁽⁶⁾ _____ the letter and looked very happy. (open)



I ⁽⁷⁾ _____ it up. The letter
was unopened. (pick)

First, my father and I
⁽⁸⁾ _____ some light things
like the computer. (move)



Then I ⁽⁹⁾ _____ it to my
father. (give)

B Now Ben wants to write the sentences in the correct order in his diary. Can you do it for him?

DIARY

Date: 5 October

I helped my father move to a new
office building last Saturday. We
went into his old office.

A blank diary page with a vertical binding and horizontal lines for writing.

2 Amazing things

Unit 4 Numbers

Vocabulary

A Underline the odd word in each group. The first one has been done for you.

1 three	seven	<u>twelve</u>	nineteen
2 first	fourth	four	fifth
3 abacus	brain	calculator	computer
4 add	develop	divide	multiply
5 fraction	percentage	system	square root
6 equal	mean	minus	plus

B The people in the picture live on different floors in the block of flats. First, count the floors to find out which floor they live on. Write the correct number next to each name. Then write sentences like the examples.

_____	Ms Luo	_____	Mr and Mrs Ma
_____	Mr Li	_____	Mr and Mrs Lin
_____	Mrs Wo	_____	Miss Lan
1	Mr Yu	2	Mr and Mrs Cheng

1 Mr Yu lives on the first floor.

2 Mr and Mrs Cheng live on the second floor.

3

4

5

6

7

8

Grammar

A Cardinal and ordinal numbers

Common errors

-  1 15 fifteen
2 300 three hundreds
3 5,100 five thousand and one hundred

-  1 15 _____
2 300 _____
3 5,100 _____

A1 Write these numbers in words. The first one has been done for you.

- 1 19 nineteen _____
2 90 _____
3 11 _____
4 28 _____
5 55 _____
6 12 _____
7 100 _____
8 297 _____
9 3,000 _____
10 10,000 _____
11 8,431 _____
12 150,000 _____
13 342,000 _____
14 708,000 _____

Common errors

-  1 fiveth
2 nineth
3 twelveth
4 fourtieth
5 11st
6 42th

-  1 _____
2 _____
3 _____
4 _____
5 _____
6 _____

A2 Write the correct date in words to complete each sentence. Use the information in the box. The first one has been done for you.

Dates of festivals in China

1/1	New Year's Day	10/9	Teachers' Day
8/3	International Women's Day	1/10	National Day
12/3	Tree Planting Day		

- 1 New Year's Day is on the first of January.
- 2 International Women's Day is on _____.
- 3 Tree Planting Day is on _____.
- 4 Teachers' Day is on _____.
- 5 The National Day is on _____.

A3 Answer these questions.

- 1 What is the date today? It's _____.
- 2 When is your birthday? It's on _____.

B Decimals and fractions

Common errors

- X** 1 6.12 six point twelve
2 $\frac{5}{9}$ five nines
3 $\frac{4}{7}$ fourths seventh

- ✓** 1 6.12 _____
2 $\frac{5}{9}$ _____
3 $\frac{4}{7}$ _____

Match the numbers on the left with the words on the right.

- | | | |
|------------------|-------|-------------------------|
| 1 0.7 | _____ | a seven eighths |
| 2 $\frac{3}{7}$ | _____ | b zero point seven |
| 3 1.77 | _____ | c three sevenths |
| 4 $\frac{7}{8}$ | _____ | d seven and one seventh |
| 5 $7\frac{1}{7}$ | _____ | e one point seven seven |

C Instructions and statements about numbers

Common errors

- 1 Subtract 8 by 15.
2 Multiply 12 and 5.
3 8 multiply by 8 is 64.
4 10 divide by 5 equal 2.

1 _____
2 _____
3 _____
4 _____

C1 Use the answers on the right to help you complete the instructions. The first one has been done for you.

	Instructions	Answers
1	_____ <u>Add</u> _____ 12 _____ <u>and</u> _____ 8.	20
2	_____ 9 _____ 9.	81
3	_____ 15 _____ 3.	5
4	_____ 26 _____ 39.	13

* **C2** Some of the underlined words in these statements are incorrect. Cross out the incorrect words and write the correct words above them. If the sentences are correct, put a tick (✓). The first one has been done for you.

- 1 10 minus ^{plus} 10 equals 20. 4 28 multiplied by 4 is 7.
2 6 multiplied by 4 is 24. 5 16 plus 9 equals 25.
3 48 plus 13 equals 35. 6 30 divided by 3 is 10.

D Imperatives

Common errors

- 1 You come at 4.30.
2 Please you not go to bed late.
3 Quiet, please.

1 _____
2 _____
3 _____

Complete these instructions for taking the underground. Use each verb in the box once only. Use **don't** if necessary. The first one has been done for you.

forget	follow	keep	pass	use
ask	go	put	wait	

- 1 Go to the ticket office.
- 2 _____ for a ticket.
- 3 _____ your ticket into the slot^① in the turnstile^②.
- 4 _____ through the turnstile.
- 5 _____ to take your ticket.
- 6 _____ your ticket in a safe place.
- 7 _____ the signs to the correct platform^③.
- 8 _____ the stairs or the escalators.
- 9 _____ for the train to come.

E Review exercise

Complete the passage with the words in the box.

divided	don't	hundred	numbers	six thirty
added	give	look	plus	third

We met for dinner at ⁽¹⁾ _____ in the new Italian restaurant on the ⁽²⁾ _____ floor of the shopping centre. At the end of the meal, Stephanie said to the waiter, '⁽³⁾ _____ me the bill, please.' The bill was 150 yuan ⁽⁴⁾ _____ ten per cent for service. Stephanie ⁽⁵⁾ _____ up everything on the bill and found a mistake. '⁽⁶⁾ _____,' she said to me, 'the waiter wrote 1.50 yuan for service instead of 15 yuan. He ⁽⁷⁾ _____ the total by a ⁽⁸⁾ _____ instead of by ten!' Ling said, '⁽⁹⁾ _____ tell him! We can save 13.50 yuan.' But Stephanie said, 'We must tell him. A waiter needs to be good with ⁽¹⁰⁾ _____, or he may get in trouble with his boss^④.'

^① slot *n.* 插卡口 ^② turnstile *n.* 十字转门 ^③ platform *n.* 站台 ^④ boss *n.* 老板；雇主

Listening

A Listen and write the numbers.

1 _____ 4 _____ 7 _____ 10 _____
2 _____ 5 _____ 8 _____ 11 _____
3 _____ 6 _____ 9 _____ 12 _____

B Listen and write what you hear. The first one has been done for you.

1 4+11=15 5 _____
2 _____ 6 _____
3 _____ 7 _____
4 _____ 8 _____

C Listen and complete the table.

	WORD25	ED7
Number of languages	(1) _____	2
Number of words included	250,000	(2) _____
Weight	(3) _____	(6) _____
Size (length, width and thickness)	12cm long, (4) _____ wide, (5) _____ thick	(7) _____ long
Price	(8) _____	300 yuan

Reading

A Read about the invention and development of clocks and watches and complete the table. You must do some calculations to get all the information.

Clocks and watches

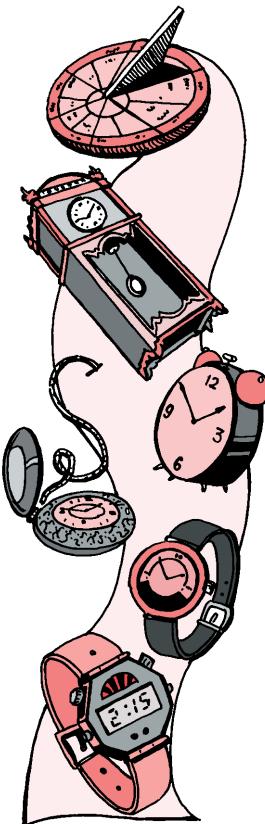
Nowadays, we can calculate time very accurately, but before the invention of clocks, it was very difficult to do that. One way people told the time was by using sundials^①, but it was still impossible to tell the time on cloudy days or at night.

The first mechanical clock was invented in China by Su Song in 1088. The first clock in Europe was invented 195 years later, at the end of the 13th century, in Britain. The alarm clock was invented in Germany 67 years later.

The first watch was invented in Italy in 1462. The early watches were different from today's in two main ways. First, they only had an hour hand. Second, people could not wear them on their wrists. People had to keep them in their pockets—that is why the early watches were called 'pocket watches'.

The first wrist watches came from Switzerland 328 years after the first pocket watches, but nobody bought them. They did not become popular until a hundred years later.

Digital clocks and watches came from the United States and are the newest invention in time-keeping. Shops all over the world started to sell them in 1971.



Year	1088	(2) _____	(3) _____	(5) _____	(7) _____	1971
Invention	mechanical clock	first clock in Europe	(4) _____	pocket watch	(8) _____	(9) _____
Country	(1) _____	Britain	Germany	(6) _____	Switzerland	the United States

① sundial n. 日晷

B Each statement below has one mistake. Cross out the false information and write the correct information. The first one has been done for you.

- difficult*
- 1 It was ~~easy~~ to calculate the time before the invention of clocks.
 - 2 The 'pocket watch' had two hands.
 - 3 The first wrist watches became popular very quickly.
 - 4 Wrist watches are the newest invention in time-keeping.

Writing

A How did you spend last Saturday (24 hours)? Write down the number of hours that you spent on each activity and work out the percentage.

Date: _____		
Activity	Hour(s)	Percentage
Studying		
Helping with housework		
Doing sports		
Having meals		
Sleeping		
Others: _____		

B Write a short article according to the table above.

Last Saturday was _____ (date). I spent
_____ (time) in/on _____ (activity). That is
_____ (percentage) of the day. I _____.
That is _____.

Unit 5 Encyclopaedias

Vocabulary

- A There are eight nouns from this unit hidden in the word box below. Circle and write them in the blanks.

F	E	U	R	O	P	E	D	V	D
C	S	Q	Y	P	O	R	S	B	I
H	A	R	M	W	F	E	E	M	S
A	M	U	S	I	C	I	A	N	E
B	T	A	I	G	A	L	J	L	A
I	I	U	L	J	F	O	F	Q	S
L	C	Y	V	Q	R	T	K	L	E
I	L	Z	T	H	I	N	K	E	R
T	F	E	O	D	C	Z	Z	T	W
Y	D	S	I	E	A	E	Y	G	E

- B Use the words or phrases in the box to complete the dialogues. Change the forms of the words or phrases if necessary.

though	nobody	look up	square metre
include	harmful	die out	

- 1 —Have you called the information centre?
—Yes, but _____ answered.
- 2 —Do you know why dinosaurs _____?
—No. No one can explain why.

- 3 —How big is your bedroom?
—It is 14 _____.
- 4 —Look, Sally is reading in the sun.
—Oh no. It's _____ to her eyes.
- 5 —Do you know how to pronounce this word?
—No. Let's _____ how to pronounce it in the dictionary.
- 6 —The tour _____ visits to an art museum and a science museum. Would you like to come?
—I'd love to. Thanks.
- 7 —What's your plan for the weekend?
—I want to play football with my friends, _____ it might rain.

C Read these newspaper stories about dogs and birds. Choose the correct word to fill in each blank.

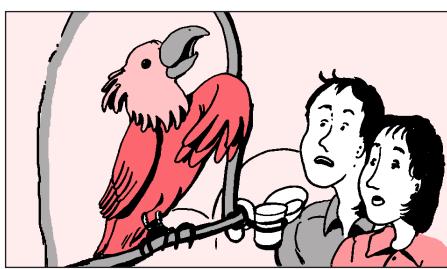
abilities footprints believe skeleton



People use dogs' ⁽¹⁾ _____ in many ways. For example, in very cold places, dogs are used to take things to people's homes in winter. People ⁽²⁾ _____

they are good at delivering newspapers and letters. But yesterday, Lucky did more than deliver letters. Police heard him barking loudly and followed his ⁽³⁾ _____ in the snow. When they found Lucky, he was barking at the ⁽⁴⁾ _____ of a polar bear! Police think that the bear died about a hundred years ago.

exist harmless jar own



Many different kinds of birds
⑤ _____ around the world. In
many countries, people like to
⑥ _____ beautiful birds as
pets. They choose birds that are
⑦ _____ and do not hurt

people or other animals. They
also choose birds that can learn
to talk, such as parrots.

Mr and Mrs Wang bought a
parrot last week. When they got
home, they were very surprised
when the bird suddenly said,
'For my dinner, I want two
bowls of water and a ⑧ _____
of birdseed, and hurry!'

Grammar

A Countable and uncountable nouns

Common errors

- 1 I have aunt in Canada.
2 This shirt is made of a cotton.
3 I need some informations.
4 Tim bought a pair of sock.
5 She ate two slices bread.

- 1 _____
2 _____
3 _____
4 _____
5 _____

A1 Half of the nouns in the box are countable and the other half are uncountable. Write each one in the correct list on page 42 and change the countable nouns to their plural form. The first one has been done for you.

advice happiness airport knowledge ambulance
match belt minute pollution money

Countable nouns (plural)

airports

Uncountable nouns

A2 Complete the sentences with *a*, *an* or *some*.

- I asked you _____ question. Please give me _____ answer.
 - I want to write something on the blackboard. Please bring me _____ chalk.
 - There is _____ rubbish on the grass. Let's pick it up.
 - I'd like _____ drink. Please give me _____ orange juice.
 - Your trousers are very loose. You need _____ belt.
 - We need _____ flowers for the party.
 - I need _____ medicine. I have _____ terrible cold.
 - _____ insect bit^① my arm. It's itchy^②! I need _____ cream.

A3 Match the containers on the left with the food and drinks on the right. Use the picture to help you. Then list the things in the picture correctly. The first one has been done for you.



- | | | |
|----------|---|------------------------|
| 1 bag | • | • a coconut milk |
| 2 bottle | • | • b bananas |
| 3 box | • | • c honey |
| 4 bowl | • | • d nuts |
| 5 carton | • | • e cooking oil |
| 6 jar | • | • f yogurt |
| 7 plate | • | • g flour |
| 8 tin | • | • h plums ^③ |

^① bite *v.* 叮; 咬 ^② itchy *adj.* 痒的 ^③ plum *n.* 李子

B Using *another* and (*the*) *other(s)*

Common errors



- 1 Tom is holding a ball in one hand and an apple in another.
- 2 Eddie has three pencils. One is long, and others are short.
- 3 Some dinosaurs ate meat. The others ate plants.



1

2

3

Complete the sentences with ***another***, ***other(s)*** or ***the other(s)***.

- 1 The films at that cinema did not look interesting, so we went to _____ one.
- 2 There are many monkeys over there. Some are eating bananas. _____ are eating grapes.
- 3 Peter, Mary and three _____ students are going to visit China this summer.
- 4 Mr White has two brothers. One is an engineer, and _____ is an architect.
- 5 There are only two students in the classroom. _____ are all in the playground.
- 6 Mum, the pie is really delicious. Can I have _____ piece?
- 7 Different people have fun in different ways. Some people like going hiking, some like reading stories, while _____ enjoy surfing the Internet.
- 8 Judy bought five apples. Two were for Tom and _____ were for Alice.

C Review exercise

Complete Ann and Ben's conversation with the correct words or phrases in brackets.

Ann: Your soup looks delicious. What kind of soup is it, Ben?

Ben: It's vegetable soup. You're having ⁽¹⁾ _____ (soup/a soup) too.
Is it good?

Ann: No! Let me give you ⁽²⁾ _____ (a/an) piece of advice, Ben.
Don't try this soup. It tastes like ⁽³⁾ _____ (a water/water).

- Ben: I always have ⁽⁴⁾ _____ (luck/lucks) in this restaurant.
- Ann: Yes, you usually have ⁽⁵⁾ _____ (a good meal/good meal) here.
- Ben: But it's not a good restaurant. Look! Some waitresses are chatting. ⁽⁶⁾ _____ (Other/Others) are looking out of the window. We have tea cups but no ⁽⁷⁾ _____ (tea/a tea), and the tablecloth is just a ⁽⁸⁾ _____ (slice/sheet) of paper!
- Ann: And the flowers on our table are made of ⁽⁹⁾ _____ (plastic/plastics). They should put ⁽¹⁰⁾ _____ (a/some) fresh flowers on the table.
- Ben: Yes, and they should give us both a pair of cleaner ⁽¹¹⁾ _____ (chopsticks/chopstick).
- Ann: Maybe we should go to ⁽¹²⁾ _____ (the other/another) restaurant next time.
- Ben: Right.

* Listening

Sherry is taking notes while she is reading an encyclopaedia. Listen to the conversation between Sherry and Joe, and complete Sherry's notes.

The encyclopaedia gives very interesting facts. Here are some examples:

Comparison between humans and animals

- Ants are much ⁽¹⁾ _____ than people. An ant can carry ⁽²⁾ _____ times its own weight. That's like you carrying ⁽³⁾ _____ !
- Fastest man can swim ⁽⁴⁾ _____ km/h. Sailfish can swim ⁽⁵⁾ _____ km/h. Sharks can swim ⁽⁶⁾ _____ faster than a person.

Human body

- Biggest bone: ⁽⁷⁾ _____ cm long.
- Smallest bone: ⁽⁸⁾ _____ mm long—about the same size as a grain^① of ⁽⁹⁾ _____.
- Skin: we ⁽¹⁰⁾ _____ little pieces of skin ⁽¹¹⁾ _____. During our life, we each lose about ⁽¹²⁾ _____ kg of skin!

① grain n. 颗粒

Reading

Simon and Henry are talking about **The New Guinness Book of Records**. Read their dialogue and then decide whether the statements are true or false. Circle **T** or **F**.

Henry: Hi, Simon. Is that the book your parents gave you?

Simon: Yes. It's great. It's called *The New Guinness Book of Records*. It tells you about all kinds of records. You know, things like the world's tallest man, the fastest car, and so on.

Henry: It sounds very interesting.

Simon: Look. This man has the longest beard^① in the world. It's 5.33 metres!

Henry: Wow! And look at this man with the long nails^②. He hasn't cut his fingernails since 1952, and the longest one is now 1.4 metres!

Simon: It's full of information. What do you want to know?

Henry: What is the most dangerous animal in the world? I bet it's a shark.

Simon: I don't think so. Let's check the contents page. There's a section on 'Dangerous Killers' ... Let's see. It's the mosquito^③! It says that mosquitoes are probably responsible for about half of all human deaths in history, except for wars.

Henry: Wow! I didn't realize they were so dangerous. It's funny, because we usually think about big animals, like sharks or tigers ...

Simon: Yes, but the little things carry a lot of germs^④. They could be the worst. Rats^⑤ are bad too. Look—rats once carried a disease called the Black Death. It killed about 25 million people in Europe.



① beard n. 胡须 ② nail n. 指甲 ③ mosquito n. 蚊子 ④ germ n. 细菌 ⑤ rat n. 老鼠

Henry: How terrible!

Simon: Hey, Henry, let me show you something funny. There's a man in France and he eats around one kilo of metal every day. It says his diet includes 7 TV sets, 18 bicycles, a computer, 2 beds and even a small aeroplane!

Henry: What! He must be crazy!

Simon: And there are some funny things on this page. An Indian man balanced on one foot for over 71 hours. And look at this one. 15 members of a karate^① club in Canada knocked down a house in 3 hours, 6 minutes and 50 seconds, using only their hands and feet.

Henry: Why do people do things like that?

Simon: I think they just want to get into this book, so they'll become famous.

Henry: Well, may I borrow the book from you?

Simon: Sure.

- | | |
|--|-----|
| 1 Simon got a book called <i>The New Guinness Book of Records</i> from his parents. | T/F |
| 2 From the book, we know that a man has a 1.4-metre-long beard—the longest beard in the world. | T/F |
| 3 Although the mosquito is little, it is the most dangerous living thing in the world. | T/F |
| 4 Rats were responsible for about 25 million deaths in Europe. | T/F |
| 5 A man in France eats around a kilo of metal every day. He also balanced on one foot for over 71 hours. | T/F |
| 6 Some people do funny things in order to become famous. | T/F |
| 7 Henry wants to borrow the book from Simon. | T/F |

① karate n. 空手道

Writing

A Use an encyclopaedia or the Internet to collect information about the following five famous people and complete the table. The first one has been done for you.

Name	Nationality	Job	Year of Birth	Year of Death
Thomas Edison	(1) <u>American</u>	inventor	1847	1931
Jane Austen	(2) _____	writer	(3) _____	1817
Isaac Newton	English	(4) _____	1642	(5) _____
Wolfgang Amadeus Mozart	Austrian	musician	(6) _____	(7) _____
Lu Xun	(8) _____	(9) _____	(10) _____	1936

* **B** Choose one person from the table above and write sentences about him or her. Use the information in the table above and any other information you collected from an encyclopaedia or the Internet. You may follow the example below.

Thomas Edison was born in 1847 in the USA, and created more than a thousand different inventions. Some of them changed the way we live.

Edison did not do very well at school. However, he read a lot, and taught himself how to do experiments to test^① different ideas. In his twenties, Edison invented new types of telegraphs^②. In the late 1870s, Edison created a very important invention, the electric light. Within a few years, people could see Edison's electric lamps in cities throughout the world.

Edison died in 1931. He is one of the most important inventors of all time.

① test v. 试验 ② telegraph n. 电报

Unit 6 Nobody wins (I)

Vocabulary

A Find the words or phrases in the box that have the same meaning as the words in *italics* below. Then rewrite the sentences with the words or phrases in the box. Change the forms if necessary.

arrange	frighten	in trouble	giant
offer	rock	close to	lost

1 David's house is *near* the theatre.

2 We have *planned* to meet at the gate.

3 There are some birds standing on the *big* stone.

4 They are *having problems*. Let's help them.

5 The travellers were *unable to find their way* in the forest.

6 The boy was very excited when he saw the *very big* whale at Ocean Park.

7 The lightning in the sky *made her feel afraid*.

8 My doctor *gave me some good advice*.

B Complete each sentence using the correct verb in the box.

leads plans flies

- 1 A captain _____ the crew on a plane.
 - 2 A pilot _____ planes.
 - 3 A navigator _____ routes for planes.

C Look at the picture and use the words or phrase in the box to complete the story.

approached navigator favour run out of
captain trust steel shook

An unforgettable plane trip



I was on a plane flying to Australia. The old lady next to me suddenly said, 'Young man, do me a ⁽¹⁾ _____. Please lend me your magazine.' I gave it to her. There was a big picture of Sydney Harbour Bridge. 'This bridge is made of ⁽²⁾ _____,' she told me. 'You'll see it soon.'

It was a long flight, so everyone went to sleep. The sun was just beginning to shine when I woke up. Suddenly the _____ said, 'We have strong winds against us all the way. We will fuel soon so we will land at a small airport'

near Sydney. We will be safe. ⁽⁵⁾ _____ me.'

The old lady said, 'I hope the ⁽⁶⁾ _____ knows where the airport is.' Her voice ⁽⁷⁾ _____. I looked out of the window and saw the airport far below. I turned and smiled at the old lady as the plane ⁽⁸⁾ _____ the runway. We landed safely. 'What an adventure!' she said.

Grammar

A The simple future tense (**will**)

Common errors

 1 He will arrives.

2 She not will come.

3 I'll will arrive late.

 1 _____

2 _____

3 _____

A1 Complete the sentences with **will** or **will not** and the infinitive of the verbs in brackets.

1 I _____ an English song. (sing)

2 Sally _____ the tennis match. (not win)

3 We _____ tea with our dinner. (drink)

4 They _____ ready soon. (be)

5 You _____ the ferry ride to Pudong. (enjoy)

6 Sonya _____ her money in a safe place. (keep)

7 He _____ football on Tuesday. (not play)

8 Peter _____ you with your English. (help)

A2 Use the guide words to write complete sentences. Use the short forms '**I'll**' or '**won't**'. Add any other necessary words. The first one has been done for you.

1 (I/write you/letter soon)

I'll write you a letter soon.

2 (we/not/play badminton today)

3 (they/not/come back early)

4 (you/not/finish/homework tonight)

5 (he/use/his parents' car tomorrow)

6 (it/not/be very hot today)

Common errors

- 1 Q Do you visit him tonight?
A Yes, I'll.
- 2 Q Do you will leave tonight?
A No, I'll not.
- 3 When you will finish it?
- 4 Where are you will go?

- 1 Q _____
A _____
- 2 Q _____
A _____
- 3 _____
- 4 _____

A3 Use the verbs in brackets with **will** and the correct pronoun (**you**, **he**, etc.) to complete the questions. Then complete the short answers. The first one has been done for you.

- 1 A: Will you leave school early today? (leave)
B: Yes, I will.
- 2 A: _____ with us? (come)
B: No, he _____.
- 3 A: _____ at home tonight? (be)
B: Yes, we _____.
- 4 A: _____ dinner with them? (have)
B: No, she _____.
- 5 A: _____ a car? (buy)
B: Yes, they _____.
- 6 A: _____ today? (rain)
B: No, it _____.

A4 Use B's answers to complete A's questions. Use **what**, **where**, **who**, **when** or **how old** and the verbs in the answers. The first one has been done for you.

- 1 A: How old will you be on your next birthday?
B: I'll be 15 years old.
- 2 A: _____ on Sunday?
B: We'll visit our cousin.
- 3 A: _____ her?
B: They'll meet her at nine o'clock.
- 4 A: _____ his homework?
B: He'll do it in the library.
- 5 A: _____ this evening?
B: I'll study Maths.

B The simple future tense (*be going to*)

Common errors

-  1 Q What you going to do?
A I going to go for a swim.
2 Q Are you going see him?
A Yes, I'm.

-  1 Q _____
A _____
2 Q _____
A _____

Use the guide words with **be + going to + the infinitive** to write questions and answers. The first one has been done for you.

1 (when/we/have dinner? we/it at seven o'clock)

A: When are we going to have dinner?

B: We're going to have it at seven o'clock.

2 (you/finish your homework soon? yes/I/it in five minutes)

A: _____

B: _____

3 (where/you/meet your friends? we/them at Cafe France)

A: _____

B: _____

4 (they/go to the cinema tonight? no/they/there tomorrow night)

A: _____

B: _____

5 (what time/Sarah and Peter/visit you? they/us at 2.30 this afternoon)

A: _____

B: _____

6 (you and Ling/play football today? no/we/table tennis)

A: _____

B: _____

C Adverbs and adverbial phrases for the future

Common errors

-  1 We'll meet you on tomorrow.  1 _____
- 2 They'll come in Wednesday evening. 2 _____
- 3 We'll see you after five minutes. 3 _____
- 4 We'll leave on 10.45 a.m. 4 _____

Complete the sentences with the correct words or phrases in brackets. Do not add any extra words.

- 1 We'll be there _____. (tonight/five o'clock/ten minutes)
- 2 He'll phone me on _____. (the evening/this morning/Friday evening)
- 3 I'll see them in _____. (soon/half an hour/this morning)
- 4 They'll visit us at _____. (Sunday/two hours/noon)
- 5 This _____, Wei Fang will have an English exam. (morning/in the afternoon/tonight)
- 6 The parcel will arrive in _____. (the afternoon/soon/next week)
- 7 _____, you'll be in Japan. (Tuesday/Next month/The morning)
- 8 We'll talk to her in _____. (tomorrow/10.30/a few minutes)

D Ask questions using question tags

Common errors

-  1 Alice is friendly isn't she?  1 _____
- 2 He hasn't arrived, does he? 2 _____
- 3 Let's try, don't we? 3 _____

Complete the following questions with the correct question tags.

- 1 They were running out of food, _____?
- 2 They entered a huge cave, _____?
- 3 Gork wasn't angry when it saw so many people in its cave,
_____?
- 4 Captain King didn't tell Gork his real name, _____?
- 5 It was a monster's home, _____?
- 6 Let's do him a favour, _____?
- 7 'We can be friends, _____?' asked King.
- 8 King was wrong about the monster being friendly, _____?
- 9 Alice and Laura will go to New York to visit their grandmother,
_____?
- 10 Judy is going to Hainan Island on holiday, _____?
- 11 Mum isn't going to do some shopping this afternoon, _____?
- 12 Ken won't go home until he finishes his homework, _____?

E Review exercise

Complete the conversation with the correct words or phrases in brackets.

- Karen: What ⁽¹⁾ _____ (are you going/will you) to do
⁽²⁾ _____ (on/in) Friday evening, Paul?
- Paul: My brother and I ⁽³⁾ _____ (am going to/are going to) finish all our homework. We ⁽⁴⁾ _____ (will start/started) at 6.30, and we ⁽⁵⁾ _____ (are going to continue/continued) until we finish.
- Karen: You have a good plan, ⁽⁶⁾ _____ (do/don't) you? I'm not very sure about Friday evening. I might go out with friends, or I might stay at home and watch a video.
- Paul: What about Saturday and Sunday?
- Karen: ⁽⁷⁾ _____ (In/On) Saturday morning, I may play tennis with a friend. I'm not quite sure. I think she ⁽⁸⁾ _____ (is going to/will to) book a tennis court. What about you?
- Paul: Well, I have some plans for Saturday morning, but I'm not sure about the afternoon. ⁽⁹⁾ _____ (This morning/In the morning), I ⁽¹⁰⁾ _____ (am going to collect/collect)

money for the Shanghai Charity Foundation.

(11) _____ (On the afternoon/In the afternoon), my penfriend, James, (12) _____ (arrived/will arrive) from Canada. He will probably be very tired, (13) _____ (doesn't/won't) he? So I'm sure he doesn't want to go out. But I think (14) _____ (we didn't/we'll) go out on Sunday.

Listening

Listen to Professor Chen's speech and complete the table below.



	Life in our city now	Life in our city in the future
1	People live in ten- or fifteen-storey buildings.	People will live in (1) _____ buildings.
2	People (2) _____ themselves.	Each family will have (3) _____ to help them with the housework.
3	People work (4) _____ a week.	People will work (5) _____ a week and will have more (6) _____.
4	Children have their lessons (7) _____.	They will have lessons (8) _____ through (9) _____.
5	People go to Lucky Island first by bus, then (10) _____. It takes about (11) _____.	People will go there by (12) _____. It will take about (13) _____.

Reading

Read the passage about Gary Wood and Colin Wright and decide whether the following statements are true or false. Circle **T** or **F**.

Gary Wood and Colin Wright were on a road near Edinburgh, Scotland. They were driving to their friend's house. Suddenly, about six metres above the ground in front of them, they saw a spaceship. It was about ten to twelve metres across.

From that point on, Gary and Colin remembered very little. But later, they did remember three aliens. They came towards the car. Gary and Colin both felt a lot of pain.

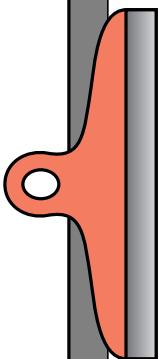
Then they remembered being in a room with an alien. The alien did not speak but a voice came into their ears. The voice said, 'I have a life like yours.' 'The aliens looked into my life,' Gary said. 'They could understand everything.'

Gary and Colin were both very afraid at that time. Colin will not talk about his experience but Gary will. Gary wants to learn more about aliens. He has his own website on the Internet. 'I know something is going to happen,' he says. 'The aliens will come back here soon.'

- 1 Gary Wood and Colin Wright were going to a friend's house. **T / F**
- 2 They suddenly saw a spaceship right behind their car. **T / F**
- 3 They felt nothing when the aliens came towards the car. **T / F**
- 4 The aliens did not speak but Gary and Colin could hear a voice. **T / F**
- 5 Colin was very afraid, but Gary was not. **T / F**
- 6 Gary talks about this experience. **T / F**

Writing

Rose and her friends arrived at the campsite on Lucky Island on Friday evening. They then arranged a programme of activities for Saturday and Sunday. Read the programme and help Rose complete her diary below.



Time	Activity	
	Day 1 (Saturday)	Day 2 (Sunday)
Morning	cycle around the island	visit Ocean Museum
Afternoon	go fishing	play volleyball
Evening	have a barbecue	have a party on the beach

Friday, 11 October

We have just arrived at the campsite on Lucky Island. It is a very beautiful island. We will spend two whole days here. All of us are very excited.

On Saturday morning, we will _____.

In the afternoon, _____.

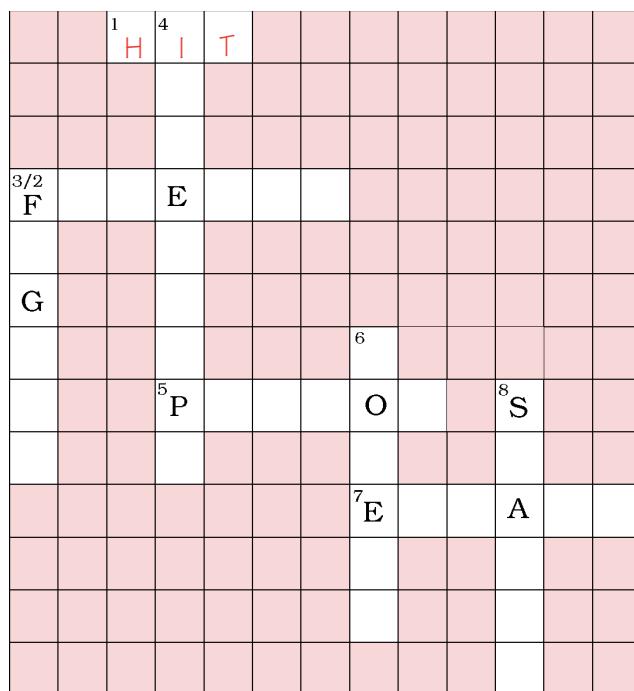
In the evening, _____.

I am sure we will have a nice holiday on Lucky Island.

Unit 7 Nobody wins (II)

* Vocabulary

Read the clues and complete the crossword puzzle with words from this unit. The first one has been done for you.



clues across

- 1 The ball hit him on the head.
- 3 The girl wishes to have the freedom to do as she likes.
- 5 The price of oil has increased.
- 7 Our pet bird tried to escape from its cage, but I shut the cage door just in time.

clues down

- 2 I saw a tall tree coming towards me.
- 4 It is not polite to interrupt people when they are talking.
- 6 She left a moment ago.
- 8 I like to search for information on the Internet.

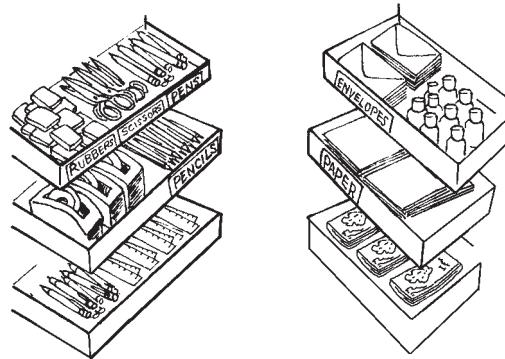
Grammar

A Prepositions of location

Common errors

-  1 The pencils are below the paper.
2 The scissors are opposite the pens and the rubbers.

-  1 _____
2 _____



A1 Complete the sentences to say where each place is. Use each word in the box once.

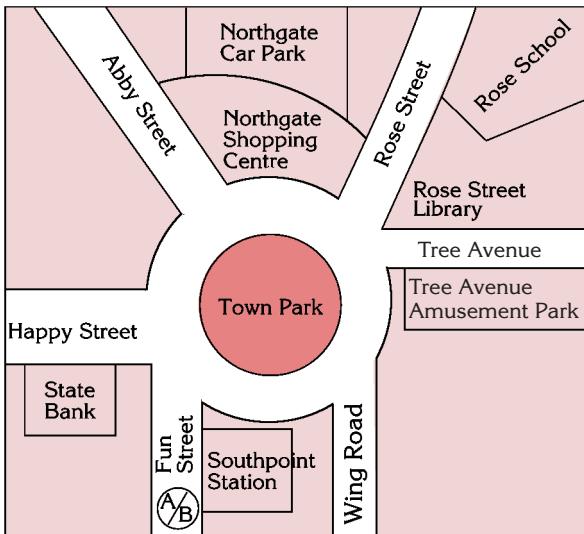
PACIFIC SHOPPING CENTRE

beside	between	opposite
above	in	next to
below	on	under

Korean restaurant	cinema	jewellery shop	2/F
pet shop	fast food restaurant	sports shop	
walkway			
toy shop	chemist's	men's clothes shop	1/F

- 1 The cinema is _____ the shopping centre.
- 2 The Korean restaurant is _____ the second floor.
- 3 The Korean restaurant is _____ the cinema.
- 4 The cinema is _____ the Korean restaurant and the jewellery shop.
- 5 The jewellery shop is one floor _____ the sports shop.
- 6 The sports shop is _____ the fast food restaurant.
- 7 The fast food restaurant is one floor _____ the cinema.
- 8 The toy shop is _____ the pet shop.
- 9 The pet shop is _____ the Korean restaurant.

A2 You are B. Use the street map to answer A's questions. Complete your answers with the words in the box. Sometimes more than one answer is possible.



in front of
through
behind
along
into
on

A: Excuse me. Where's the State Bank, please?

B: Walk ⁽¹⁾ Fun Street. Turn left ⁽²⁾ Happy Street. It's ⁽³⁾ your left.

A: Where's Northgate Shopping Centre?

B: Walk past Southpoint Station. Go around Town Park. It's ⁽⁴⁾ you.

A: Where's Rose School?

B: Walk past Southpoint Station. Go ⁽⁵⁾ Town Park. Walk ⁽⁶⁾ Rose Street. Go past the library. The school is ⁽⁷⁾ your right.

A: Where's Northgate Car Park, please?

B: Go past Town Park. Walk ⁽⁸⁾ Northgate Shopping Centre. The car park is ⁽⁹⁾ the shopping centre.

A: Where's Tree Avenue Amusement Park?

B: Go ⁽¹⁰⁾ this street past Southpoint Station. Turn right. Walk around Town Park. Don't go into Wing Road! Keep walking, and then turn right ⁽¹¹⁾ Tree Avenue. It's ⁽¹²⁾ your right.

A: Thank you.

B Using *some* and *any*

Common errors

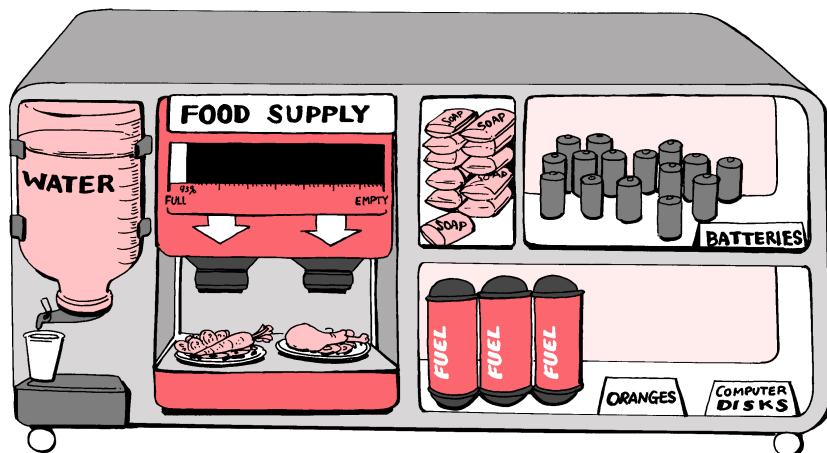
1 He has any books.

✓ 1

2 She doesn't have some money.

2

Captain Jupiter and Assistant Captain Pluto are now in outer space between the Earth and the Moon. Assistant Captain Pluto is asking Captain Jupiter some questions. Complete their dialogues with the help of the picture below.



1 Pluto: Have we got any space food?

Jupiter: Yes, we have got some space food.

2 Pluto: Have we got any oranges?

Jupiter: No, we haven't got any oranges.

3 Pluto: Have we got any fuel?

Jupiter: _____.



4 Pluto: Have we got any water?

Jupiter: _____.

5 Pluto: Have we got any dishes?

Jupiter: _____.

6 Pluto: Have we got any batteries?

Jupiter: _____.

7 Pluto: _____

Jupiter: No, we haven't got any computer disks.

8 Pluto: _____

Jupiter: Yes, we have got some soap.

C Using *somebody*, *someone*, *something*, etc.

For people	For things
someone/somebody	something
anyone/anybody	anything
no one/nobody	nothing

Common errors

-  1 Someone come here every day.
2 We didn't buy something at all.
3 There is anything in the fridge.

-  1 _____
2 _____
3 _____

Choose words from the box to complete the sentences. More than one answer is sometimes possible.

anybody somebody nobody something nothing
anyone someone no one anything

- 1 I'm thirsty! I'd like _____ to drink.
- 2 I'm bored. I haven't got _____ to do.
- 3 I called my friends, but they were out. _____ answered the phone.
- 4 _____ just rang the bell. I'll answer the door.
- 5 Are you going to buy _____ at the supermarket?
- 6 It's very quiet today. There is _____ in the street.
- 7 Our teacher gave us _____ difficult to do for homework. It's a maths problem.
- 8 We should buy some food. There is _____ in the kitchen cupboard.
- 9 We haven't got _____ to eat for lunch at home. Let's go to the Lucky Dragon Restaurant.
- 10 Does _____ want to see a film with me tonight?

D Exclamations

Choose **What** or **How** to complete the sentences.

- 1 _____ a powerful laser torch it is!
- 2 _____ crowded the street is!
- 3 _____ hot it is in the room! Why don't we turn on the air conditioner?
- 4 _____ a loud noise you are making! Don't you know it's nearly midnight?
- 5 _____ a waste to stay inside when the weather is so nice!
- 6 I left my mobile phone at home again. _____ forgetful I am!
- 7 _____ an amusing story!
- 8 _____ nice of you to come and see us!
- 9 _____ clean and tidy your bedroom is!
- 10 _____ fiercely the wind is blowing! Let's bring the flower pots inside and close the window.

E Review exercise

Complete the conversation with the correct words in brackets.

Amy: Let's go out, Bill. There's ⁽¹⁾ _____ (anything/nothing/some) to do at home.

Bill: Yes, there is! I have ⁽²⁾ _____ (some/any/something) cards ⁽³⁾ _____ (between/in/to) my desk drawer. Let's ask ⁽⁴⁾ _____ (any/no one/someone) to play cards with us.

Amy: No, I hate card games! Let's do ⁽⁵⁾ _____ (anyone/something/nowhere) else.

Bill: OK, what about shopping? I want to go to the new bookshop ⁽⁶⁾ _____ (along/between/opposite) Olympic Sports. I want to buy ⁽⁷⁾ _____ (any/some/nothing) new books.

Amy: Good idea! I don't want ⁽⁸⁾ _____ (anything/nothing/some) from the bookshop, but I'll go ⁽⁹⁾ _____ (beside/to/past) Olympic Sports. I want ⁽¹⁰⁾ _____ (anything/any/some) new trainers. Let's go.

Listening

Listen to the conversation between Jerry and Mandy. Then answer the following questions.



1 What did Mandy want to find in Crazy Shoes?

She wanted to find _____.

2 Could she find any in her size?

_____, she _____.

3 Were there any special fish in the fish tanks?

_____, there _____.

4 How much did the interesting fish cost?

They were _____ each.

5 Did she go back to buy the fish?

_____, she _____.

6 What did she buy instead?

She bought _____.

7 How much did they cost?

They cost _____.

8 How did she feel about the shopping trip?

She felt it was _____.

Reading

A Read the passage and correct the mistakes in the following sentences. The first one has been done for you.

We have interviewed two people, Mike and Jerry.

Mike always wanted to be an astronaut:

'When I was five I told my mother, "I'm going to be an astronaut." I practised by jumping off chairs and trying to fly! Later I said to myself, "I'm going to study at university, and then I'm going to learn how to fly." And that's what I did. I'm really very lucky to be an astronaut. Hundreds of people try, but only a few are successful.'

Jerry talks about living in space:

'When you first go up into space you may get sick for a few days, but then you get used to it. There is no gravity in space and so you are weightless. It's fun to float around inside the spaceship. But your body starts to change: your bones and muscles get weaker. You have to do a lot of exercise every day to keep your bones and muscles strong. That can be very boring. The food is not very interesting either. On my last flight, we ran out of chocolate, and I really wanted some!'

- 1 Mike told his mother of his ambition when he was six years old.

six→five

- 2 Mike learnt how to fly before he studied at university.

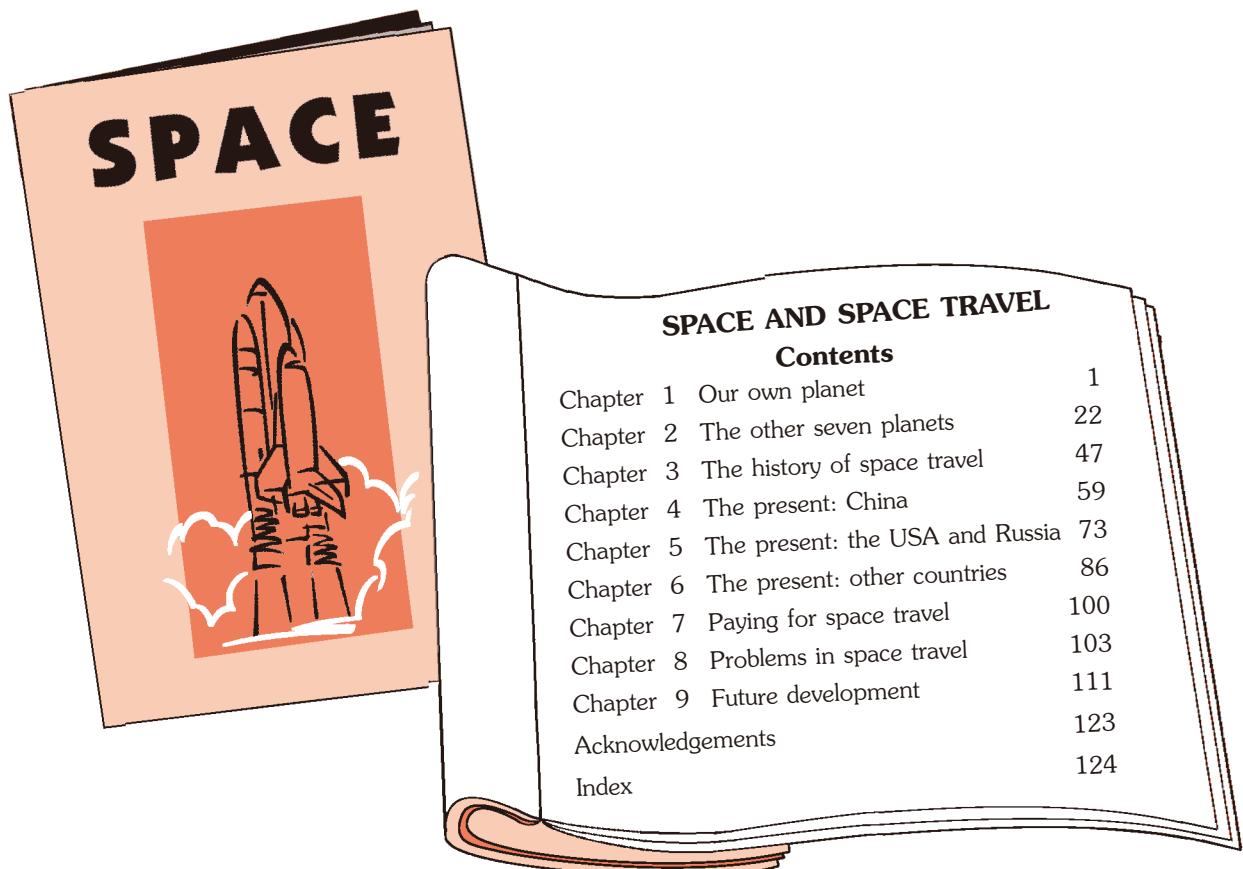
- 3 Hundreds of people become astronauts.

- 4 It is boring to float around inside the spaceship.

- 5 People's bones and muscles get stronger when they are in space.

- 6 Jerry really wanted some bread on his last flight.

- B** You need some information about space and space travel for a school project, so you borrowed a book from the library. Look at the contents page of the book below and read the list of eight things that you need to find out about. For each one, write down the number of the chapter that will probably contain the information. (You can use the same chapter more than once.)



To find out about ...

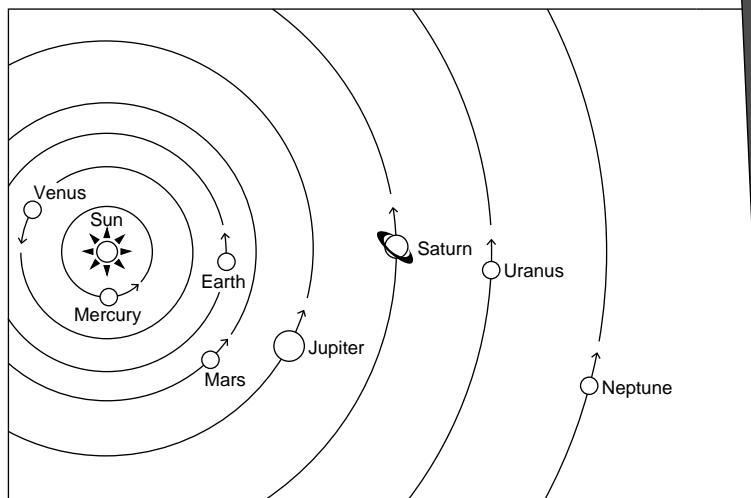
- a the first men to land on the Moon in 1969
- b the space programme in China
- c the planet Mercury
- d space travel in 2050
- e what space travellers should do when they are sick
- f the space programme in Japan
- g the Earth
- h when the first woman will land on the Moon

Chapter

3

* Writing

You have just read some chapters of a book about space and made the notes below on the right. Now write a report about the planets, using the notes for help.



Planetary Notes		
Mercury	Position Moons Mountains Water	the Sun/Venus 0 yes no
Venus	Position Moons Mountains Clouds	Mercury/the Earth 0 yes yes
Earth	Position Moon Mountains Water Clouds	Venus/Mars 1 yes yes yes
Mars	Position Moons Mountains Water	the Earth/Jupiter 2 yes no

Mercury: Mercury is between the Sun and Venus. It does not have any moons.

There are some mountains, but there is no water on Mercury.

Venus: _____

the Earth: _____

Mars: _____

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