

**EX.1.2.30, Sauer3**

Assume that Fixed-Point Iteration is applied to a twice continuously differentiable function  $g(x)$  and that  $g'(r) = 0$  for a fixed point. Show that if FPI converges to  $r$ , the error obeys  $\lim_{i \rightarrow \infty} e_{i+1}/(e_i)^2 = M$ , where  $M = |g''(r)|/2$ .