Abeillé, Anne, 9 Agirre, Eneko, 48 Ahmad, Khurshid, 42 Ahrenberg, Lars, 10, 15, 21 Alves, Fabio, 90–96, 99 Ambati, Vamshi, 15 Ananiadou, Sophia, 42 Andersson, Mikael, 21 Andres, Dörte, 112 Arntz, Reiner, 113 Aston, Guy, 120, 121

Baker, Mona, 2, 53, 68, 80, 89 Balboni, Paolo, 121 Baroni, Marco, 4, 125, 126 Bauman, Syd, 57 Bendazzoli, Claudio, 120 Bernardini, Silvia, 4, 121, 122, 125, 126 Bilgen, Baris, 117 Bird, Steven, 27 Blot, Kevin J., 133 Blum-Kulka, Shoshana, 70 Böhmova, Alena, 84 Boulton, Alex, 122 Bourigault, Didier, 40 Brants, Thorsten, 11, 12, 57 Bresnan, Joan, 54 Brown, Peter F., 1 Burchardt, Aljoscha, 15

Castagnoli, Sara, 122

Burnard, Lou, 57

Catford, John C., 4, 55 Chodorow, Martin, 48 Church, Kenneth Ward, 1 Chvátalová, Klára, 15 Cmejrek, Martin, 10 Čulo, Oliver, 54, 61, 129, 131 Curin, Jan, 10 Cyrus, Lea, 55

Daille, Béatrice, 42 Darbelnet, Jean, 4, 55, 72 De Smedt, Koenraad, 9 Detmar Meurers, Walt, 13 Diab, Mona, 37 Dias, Gaël, 40, 42 Dickinson, Markus, 13, 23 Drechsel, Alexander, 138 Dunning, Ted, 42 Dwork, Cynthia, 128 Dyvik, Helge, 37

Ebeling, Jarle, 2 Erjavec, Tomaž, 36, 37

Fabricius-Hansen, Catherine, 68
Fantinuoli, Claudio, 114–116, 120–
122, 124, 126, 129, 131, 135
Feldweg, Erich, 112
Fellbaum, Christiane, 35, 37
Ferret, Olivier, 133, 135
Fišer, Darja, 36, 37, 40, 49
Frank, Anette, 132

Friedbichler, Ingrid, 122 Friedbichler, Michael, 122 Friedl, Jeffrey E. F., 128

Gale, William A., 1
Gao, Yanjie, 90
Gariside, Roger, 128
Gerzymisch-Arbogast, Heidrun, 116
Ghadessy, Mohsen, 90
Ghani, Rayid, 125
Gile, Daniel, 114, 115
Gillam, Lee, 42
Göhring, Anne, 10
Gonçalves, José Luiz, 91
Gorjanc, Vojko, 116, 120
Grefenstette, Gregory, 125
Gross-Dinter, Ursula, 112
Groves, Declan, 15
Gurevych, Iryna, 59

Halliday, M. A. K., 56 Hansen, Silvia, 2 Hansen-Schirra, Silvia, 2, 3, 10, 53–55, 57, 62, 63, 65, 89, 122, 126, 130, 131

Havelka, Jiří, 10 Hawkins, John A., 65 Hearne, Mary, 10, 15 Heid, Ulrich, 42 Heyn, Matthias, 57 Honegger, Monica, 117 Horák, Aleš, 38 House, Juliane, 79

Hartung, Matthias, 132

Ide, Nancy, 37

Hurst, Matthew, 40

Jacquemin, Christian, 42

Jahr, Michael E., 21 Jakobsen, Arnt L., 91, 96 Järborg, Jerker, 12 Johannesen, Janne B., 24 Johansson, Stig, 2 Johns, Tim, 115, 120–122 Jones, Rosie, 125

Kageura, Kyo, 42
Kalina, Sylvia, 112, 113, 115, 123, 132
Kaplan, Ronald, 54
Khurshid, Ahmad, 42
Kilgarriff, Adam, 125
Kiraly, Donald C., 121
Koller, Werner, 55
König, Ekkehard, 13, 24
Kotzé, Gideon, 15
Krstev, Cvetana, 37
Kruijff-Korbayová, Ivana, 15
Kujamäki, Pekka, 2

Lai, Catherine, 27
Lars, Ahrenberg, 15
Lavie, Alon, 15
Leacock, Claudia, 48
Lemnitzer, Lothar, 126
Leuven-Zwart, van Kitty, 55
Lezius, Wolfgang, 13, 24, 27, 28
Liparini Campos, Tânia, 91, 95
Loftsson, Hrafn, 13
Lorenz, Annette, 132
Lundborg, Joakim, 14, 28

Maas, Heinz Dieter, 57 Magalhães, Célia Maria, 90, 91 Marek, Torsten, 18, 28 Mauranen, Anna, 2 Mayer, Felix, 113 Maynard, Diana, 42

Melamed, Dan, 15 Merkel, Magnus, 15, 21 Merz, Charlotte, 25 Meurers, Walt D., 13, 23 Meyer, Bernd, 120 Mladenic, Dunja, 125 Müller, Cornelia, 57

Nagao, Makoto, 1 Neumann, Stella, 2, 3, 10, 53–55, 57, 62–65, 89 Newmark, Peter, 55 Ney, Hermann, 44, 57 Nivre, Joakim, 9, 11

Nunes, Sérgio, 40 Nygaard, Lynne, 24

Och, Franz-Josef, 44, 57 Olohan, Maeve, 89 Osborn, Alex Faickney, 133 Özgür, Dindar, 59

Padó, Sebastian, 54 Pagano, Adriana S., 90, 91 Palmer, Martha, 48 Paulus, Paul B., 133 Pearson, Jennifer, 129 Petersen, Ulrik, 24 Petterstedt, Michael, 15

Piao, Scott, 40 Picht, Heribert, 113 Pöchhacker, Franz, 112 Pollak, Senja, 49 Pollard, Carl, 54

Postolache, Oana, 15

Rayson, Paul, 128 Reiter, Nils, 132 Resnik, Philip, 37 Rios, Annette, 10 Rohde, Doug L. T., 24 Rösener, Christoph, 57 Rossenbeck, Klaus, 113 Rütten, Anja, 115, 123

Sag, Ivan A., 54 Sagot, Benoît, 36 Sampson, Geoffrey, 57

Samuelsson, Yvonne, 11, 18, 21

Sandrelli, Annalisa, 120

Schiller, Anne, 57

Schwab, Didier, 133, 135

Scott, Mike, 42 Silva, Igor A. L., 91 Simov, Kiril, 13 Smith, Noah A., 21

Sperberg-McQueen, C. Michael, 57

Steinberger, Ralf, 37

Steiner, Erich, 2, 53, 54, 57, 62, 63, 65,

89

Stoll, Christoph, 114–116, 123, 135, 138

Strube, Michael, 57

Tariq, Mariam, 42

Teich, Elke, 2, 69, 71, 122, 126, 130

Teleman, Ulf, 12 Teubert, Wolfgang, 129

Theofilidis, Axel, 57

Tiedemann, Jörg, 15, 37, 44

Tinsley, John, 15 Tomokiyo, Takashi, 40

Toury, Gideon, 53 Tufis, Dan, 37, 38

Ueyama, Motoko, 126 Ule, Tylman, 13

Vale, Daniel Couto, 90-92, 95, 99

Valentini, Cristina, 117 Varantola, Krista, 125 Vela, Michaela, 10, 54, 55, 57 Vinay, Jean-Paul, 4, 55, 72 Vintar, Špela, 40, 42, 49 Volk, Martin, 9–11, 18, 21, 25, 28

Way, Andy, 10, 15
Will, Martin, 113, 114, 116, 118, 120–
123

Wu, Zhibiao, 48

Zanettin, Federico, 117, 122 Zárate, Michal A., 133 Zhechev, Ventsislav, 15 Zinsmeister, Heike, 126 Zock, Michael, 133, 135

Subject index

alignment, 2, 3, 10–15, 17–23, 25–27, 30, 31, 37, 38, 44, 54, 54¹, 55, 58–62, 67, 82, 84 alignment tool, 10, 12, 18, 20 annotation, 2, 3, 5, 10–13, 15, 18, 22, 23, 27, 31, 54, 56², 58, 60, 74, 76, 77, 79, 82–84, 92, 93, 93⁶, 94–96, 105 annotator, 3, 12, 18, 19, 22, 151

annotator, 3, 12, 18, 19, 22, 151 apposition, 63 automatic alignment, 10, 30, 60

Begriff, 115, 116, 135, 136, 139 Benennung, 115, 116, 135

clause alignment, 61 complement, 38, 63, 64, 77, 80, 81 consistency checking, 22, 23, 30 constituent structure, 9, 10, 14, 21, 80 copula, 83, 84 crossing line, 55, 60, 74, 77, 78, 80, 81

Definition, 116, 131 disambiguation, 1, 37, 45, 47–49 Dolmetschen, 114, 119, 123, 129, 140 domain coverage, 48, 49 domain-specific corpus, 41, 42, 48

Eintragsstruktur, 118, 136 empty link, 56, 60, 64, 68, 83 encoding, 21, 57 explicitation, 62, 65⁶, 68, 70, 72, 81 explicitness, 70

Fachkorpus, 115, 120, 121, 125, 126, 128, 129, 136 Fachterminologie, 113, 124, 128, 133

Glossar, 119, 136, 138–140 gold standard, 18–20, 37 grammatical function, 60, 61, 79, 84

headwords, 44, 47–49 hypernym, 35, 43–47 hyponym, 35, 44

implicitation, 62, 81 information structure, 68, 69, 72, 78 inter-annotator agreement, 3, 18, 22

key-logging, 91, 94, 102 Konferenzdolmetschen, 112, 115 Konsekutivdolmetschen, 111, 112, 120

language contrast, 77, 78 lexicon extraction, 36, 44

machine translation, 10, 14–16 macro translation unit, 97, 98, 105 mark-up, 93–95 modulation, 72, 79, 81 multi-word, 17, 36, 38, 42–48

negation, 28, 63, 78 normalization, 68, 69, 71, 72, 81

Subject index

parallel corpus, 36, 38, 40, 41, 44, 48, 49, 54, 130

phrase alignment, 10, 12, 14, 15, 18, 20, 31

predicate, 22, 30, 78 predicator, 56, 64, 77, 78

query, 2, 3, 21, 23–31, 55, 60, 61, 61⁵, 66, 72, 76, 82, 84, 90

Referenzkorpus, 128, 129 relative Häufigkeit, 128 revision phase, 91, 92, 92³, 96–98, 100–102, 105

sentence alignment, 1, 14, 18, 60 simplification, 68, 81 Simultandolmetschen, 111, 112, 120, 135

Smultron, 31 source language, 23, 62, 71, 72 stand-off annotation, 54, 94 synset, 35, 37, 38, 45, 46 syntactic annotation, 10, 13, 23

target language, 40, 41, 44, 60, 64, 65, 68, 69, 71, 72, 74

target text, 5, 54–56, 60, 65, 67, 91, 96, 97, 101

term candidate, 43, 45

term extraction, 1, 4, 42, 43, 48, 49

termhood, 42

terminology, 36, 38, 39, 41, 42, 48, 115, 116

translation direction, 2, 61, 67, 70, 74, 78, 83

translation process research, 89, 91, 93

translation unit, 15, 93

Translog, 91, 94, 96, 98

treebanking, 10-12

valency, 64, 82–84 Verdolmetschung, 112¹, 116, 120, 123, 137, 138, 140

word alignment, 14, 15, 18, 23, 36, 44, 55, 60, 61⁵, 72, 74 wordnets, 36–38, 48

Did you like this book?

This book was brought to you for free

Please help us in providing free access to linguistic research worldwide. Visit http://www.langsci-press.org/donate to provide financial support or register as a community proofreader or typesetter at http://www.langsci-press.org/register.



Annotation, exploitation and evaluation of parallel corpora

Exchange between the translation studies and the computational linguistics communities has traditionally not been very intense. Among other things, this is reflected by the different views on parallel corpora. While computational linguistics does not always strictly pay attention to the translation direction (e.g. when translation rules are extracted from (sub) corpora which actually only consist of translations), translation studies are amongst other things concerned with exactly comparing source and target texts (e.g. to draw conclusions on interference and standardization effects). However, there has recently been more exchange between the two fields – especially when it comes to the annotation of parallel corpora. This special issue brings together the different research perspectives. Its contributions show – from both perspectives – how the communities have come to interact in recent years.

