Aa, Leiv Inge, 301	Bartra-Kaufmann, Anna, 76
Abdel-Massih, Ernest T., 248	Bastin, Yvonne, 143
Abels, Klaus, 131	Bax, Anna, 137
Abney, Steven Paul, 337	Beaudoin-Lietz, Christa, 133
Ackema, Peter, 272	Beck, Sigrid, 157
Adams, Nikki B., 118, 136, 137, 144	Belder, Marijke de, <mark>238</mark>
Adger, David, 134, 135	Belletti, Adriana, <mark>52</mark> , <mark>161</mark>
Åfarli, Tor, <mark>301</mark>	Bennis, Hans, 85
Alexiadou, Artemis, 45, 46, 57, 58, 73,	Benveniste, Émile, 201, 210
171, 174, 175, 177, 182, 186	Beretta, Alan, 224, 253
Alsina, Alex, 118, 146	Bergen, John, 250
Anagnostopoulou, Elena, 45, 46, 58,	Berlinck, Rosane, <mark>55</mark>
73, 129, 130, 133, 158–160,	Berwick, Robert C., 8
162–164, 171, 173–175, 177	Bianchi, Valentina, 203, 209, 309, 316
Anand, Pranav, 203, 213, 215	Biberauer, Theresa, 139
Andrews, Avery, 281, 282	Bisetto, Antonietta, 259, 266, 267,
Angantýsson, Ásgrímur, 19, 22, 25,	270, 272
27, 28	Blevins, James P., 314
Aoun, Joseph E., 325	Boas, Franz, 201
Avelar, Juanito, 53, 55	Bobaljik, Jonathan D., 25
	Bobaljik, Jonathan David, 133, 158,
Babby, Leonard H., 312	201, 211
Badan, Linda, 336	Boeckx, Cedric, 8, 10, 280, 283
Baker, Mark, 117, 118, 121, 128, 130,	Bogusławski, Andrzej, 314
146, 157, 175, 280	Bolinger, Dwight, 72
Baker, Mark C., 216	Bondaruk, Anna, 312
Banfield, Ann, 215, 216	Bonet, Eulalia, <mark>164</mark>
Bárány, András, <mark>128</mark>	D :: C 1 0 0
	Booij, Gert, 269
Barbaresi, Lavinia M., 252	Borer, Hagit, 57, 188, 229, 273
Barbosa, Pilar, 53, 169, 170	
	Borer, Hagit, 57, 188, 229, 273

Bostoen, Koen, 137	Collins, Chris, 128, 146, 204		
Brajerski, Tadeusz, 314	Condoravdi, Cleo, 161		
Bresnan, Joan, 117	Corbett, Greville, 223, 231		
Brockelmann, Karl, 223	Cowart, Wayne, 163		
Brody, Michael, 53	Craenenbroeck, Jeroen van, 88, 89,		
Bruening, Benjamin, 133, 146	321		
Brugmann, Karl, 223, 228	Creissels, Denis, 137, 138		
Brunetti, Lisa, 325, 326	Crisma, Paola, <mark>226</mark>		
Buell, Leston C., 117	Cyrino, Sônia, 53, 55, 61		
Bühler, Karl, 216	Cysouw, Michael, 200, 201, 211		
Bullock, Barbara, 77			
Busquets, Joan, 325	Dahl, Östen, <mark>223</mark>		
Buthers, Christiane, 53	Dao, Huy Linh, <mark>79</mark>		
	De Caluwe, Johan, <mark>85</mark>		
Cabredo Hofherr, Patricia, 189, 194	De Cuypere, Ludovic, <mark>294</mark>		
Cann, Ronnie, 137	de Kind, Jasper, 137		
Cardinaletti, Anna, 74, 84, 169	De la Grasserie, Raoul, 249		
Carlson, Greg, 189	De Vogelaer, Gunther, 85, 86, 90		
Carnie, Andrew, 304	Deal, Amy Rose, 46		
Carrilho, Ernestina, 90	Déchaine, Rose-Marie, 59		
Carter, Richard, 284	Del Gobbo, Francesca, 336		
Carvalho, Janayna, 54	Den Dikken, Marcel, 159		
Casielles, Eugenia, 321, 322	Devos, Magda, 85, 86, 90		
Caspari, Carl Paul, 223, 229	Diercks, Michael, 128, 137		
Cavalcante, Sílvia, 46	Dimitriadis, Alexis, 162		
Charzyńska-Wójcik, Magdalena,	Dimmendaal, Gerrit, 231		
312	Doggett, Teal Bissell, 129		
Chierchia, Gennaro, 185, 189, 194,	Doros, Aleksander, 314		
205	Dressler, Wolfgang U., 252		
Chomsky, Noam, 8, 9, 46, 72, 128,	Duarte, Maria Eugênia, 46		
139, 145, 155, 157, 164, 169,	Duffield, Nigel, 81		
209, 210, 217, 224, 279, 283,	Duguine, Maia, 335		
287–289, 293, 335 <sup>3</sup> , 335–	Duranti, Alessandro, 121		
337	Dziwirek, Katarzyna, 311, 313		
Christensen, Kirsti Koch, 291	D'Alessandro, Roberta, 175, 182, 186,		
Cinque, Guglielmo, 53, 182, 239, 241,	309, 316		
251			
Clements, George N., 205	É. Kiss, Katalin, <mark>191</mark>		
Cohen, Ariel, 58			

Egerland, Verner, 185, 188, 192, 194,	Gueron, Jacqueline, 63, 85, 89
311	Guevara, Emiliano Raul, 261, 264
Eilam, Aviad, 157	Gupton, Timothy, 77, 78, 83
Elbourne, Paul D., 203	Gurman, Bard Ellen, 163
Engdahl, Elisabet, 294, 296, 304, 305	II 1: : A:: 000 000
Engels, Eva, 302	Hachimi, Atiqa, 228, 229
Erteschik-Shir, Nomi, 58	Haddad, Youssef A., 209
Eythórsson, Thórhallur, 15, 36, 37	Haddican, William, 117, 131, 132, 134
	Haegeman, Liliane, 84, 85, 88, 89
Faarlund, Jan Terje, 304	Halle, Morris, 224, 252
Falk, Cecilia, 281	Hansen, Erik, 259, 298
Falster Jakobsen, Lisbeth, 297	Harbour, Daniel, 134, 135
Farkas, Donka, 81	Harizanov, Boris, 130, 175
Fassi Fehri, Abdelkader, 226, 228-	Harley, Heidi, 146, 224, 252, 304, 311,
230, 232, 234, 235, 244, 246,	316, 317
250, 309, 311, 313, 314, 318	Haspelmath, Martin, 8, 10
Ferreira, Marcelo, 61	Hasselbach, Rebecca, 248
Figueiredo-Silva, Maria Cristina, 46	Hayward, Richard J., 231
Fleisch, Henri, 229	Hedlund, Cecilia, <mark>295</mark>
Frascarelli, Mara, 209, 309, 310, 317,	Helgadóttir, Sigrún, <mark>11</mark>
318, 336, 337	Hellan, Lars, <mark>81</mark>
Freeze, Ray, 46, 53	Heltoft, Lars, 259, 297, 298
	Henderson, Brent, 137
Gagliardi, Annie, 39	Hill, Virginia, 224, 243, 244
Galves, Charlotte, 46, 51, 55, 56	Hinterhölzl, Roland, 309, 317, 336,
Georgala, Effi, 163	337
Gerdts, Donna B., 146	Hinzelin, Marc-Oliver, 78
Gibson, Edward, 8, 11	Hinzen, Wolfram, 209
Giorgi, Alessandra, 205, 209, 213, 217	Hirtle, Walter H., 259
Githinji, Peter, 143	HNS, 46, 48, 58–60
Givón, Talmy, 137	Hodges, Kathryn S., 121
Grandi, Nicola, 224, 247, 248, 251,	Hoekstra, Jarich, 187, 194
252	Hoji, Hajime, 337
Greco, Ciro, 79, 81	Holmberg, Anders, 7–12, 37–39, 46–
Greenberg, Joseph, 226	49, 55, 57–60, 62, 63, 73–76,
Grimm, Jacob, 223	78, 117, 118, 131, 132, 134, 139,
Grimstad, Maren Berg, 273	155–157, 161, 169, 175, 199,
Grohmann, Kleanthes, 74, 90	201, 208, 209, 281, 282, 291–
Grov, Astrid Marie, 260, 270	294, 303, 309-311, 331, 335,

336, 341	Körtvélyessy, Livia, 251, 252
Hornstein, Norbert, 280, 283	Kossmann, Maarten, 246–248
Hovdenak, Marit, 261	Kramer, Ruth, 130, 146, 175, 235
Høysgaard, Jens, 299, 300	Kratzer, Angelika, 54, 182, 183, 204,
Hróarsdóttir, Thorbjörg, 157	343
Huang, C. T. James, 78, 331–333, 337,	Krifka, Manfred, 321
338	Kroch, Anthony S., 7, 37
Hyman, Larry M., 121, 135, 146	Kula, Nancy C., 123
	Kuno, Susumu, 206
Ibrahim, Muhammad, 229	
Iorio, David, 128	Laanemets, Anu, 294, 296, 298, 300,
Ito, Junko, 343	304, 305
Joskandoff Poy C 227	Ladusaw, William, 80
Jackendoff, Ray S., 337	Lakoff, George, 251, 253
Jayaseelan, K. A., 213	Lambrecht, Knud, 336
Jeong, Youngmi, 129, 146	Landau, Idan, 205
Jerro, Kyle, 118, 146	Larsson, Ida, 295
Johannessen, Janne Bondi, 260, 266,	Lavine, James E., 312, 313
	Lechner, Winfried, 156, 157
Jónsson, Jóhannes Gísli, 15, 36, 37,	Legate, Julie Ann, 39
158, 192 Julian Marit 124, 212	Legate, Julie Anne, 145
Julien, Marit, 134, 212	Leiss, Elisabeth, 228
Jurafsky, Daniel, 224, 251, 252	Li, YH. Audrey, 331–333, 335
Kaburaki, Etsuku, <mark>206</mark>	Lidz, Jeffrey, 39
Kahane, Henry, 249, 250	Lightfoot, David, 8, 11
Kahane, Renée, 249, 250	Lødrup, Helge, <mark>304</mark>
Kaiser, Georg, 78	Longobardi, Guiseppe, 235
Kato, Mary, 46	Lowenstamm, Jean, 235
Kayne, Richard, 46, 109, 112, 114, 190	Lowman, Sarah, 77, 78, 83
Kayne, Richard S., 104	Lunguinho, Marcus, 56, 62
Keller, Frank, 163	Lyons, John, 201
Kibort, Anna, 223, 311–313, 315	Mahasan Dataisis 127
Kihm, Alain, 235	Mabugu, Patricia, 137
Kiss, Katalin, 74, 76, 84	Machobane, 'Malillo, 122
Kolokonte, Marina, 325, 326	Malahulara Androi I 140
Koontz-Garboden, Andrew, 269	Malchukov, Andrej L., 140
Köpcke, Klaus-Michael, 236	Maling, Joan, 19, 31, 205, 313
Koppen, Marjo van, 89	Marantz, Alec, 54, 118, 146, 224, 252,
Tropport, triango tans, or	253, 280, 287, 288

Marten, Lutz, 123, 124, 137	Newmeyer, Frederick J., 8, 10, 12, 36,
Martín Zorraquino, Maria Antonia,	39, 40, 73
77	Ngoboka, Jean Paul, 118, 121, 143, 146
Martín, Txsuss, 209	Ngonyani, Deo, 117, 118, 143, 146
Martínez Sanz, Cristina, 77	Nguyen, Hoang Thuy, 79
Mathangwane, Joyce T., 121	Nguyen, Van Hiep, 79
Mathieu, Eric, 226, 229, 238	Nikanne, Urpo, 55, 74-76, 78, 281,
Matushansky, Ora, 172	282, 336
McConnell-Ginet, Sally, 237	Nóbrega, Vitor A., 288
McGinnis, Martha, 131, 133	Nomura, Masashi, 158
Mchombo, Sam, 118, 146	Nowenstein, Iris, 9, 36, 37
Medeiros Junior, Paulo, 62	Nunes, Jairo, 46, 56, 61, 128
Melloni, Chiara, 259, 266, 267, 270,	
272	Oehrle, Richard. T., 128
Merchant, Jason, 321–324, 327, 328	Okubo, Tatsuhiro, 287, 289
Mester, Armin, 343	Osam, E. Kweku, 121
Mettouchi, Amina, 246–248	Otheguy, Ricardo, 77
Mikkelsen, Kristian, 299	Ouwayda, Sarah, 230
Mithun, Marianne, 237	Dantas Dankana 210
Miyagawa, Shigeru, 244, 288	Partee, Barbara, 210
Mohr, Sabine, 72	Pearson, Hazel, 235
Morimoto, Yukiko, 137	Pedersen, Karen Margrethe, 299,
Moro, Andrea, 243	300 Persona Orian 236
Morolong, 'Malillo, 121, 135, 146	Percus, Orin, 236
Moshi, Lioba, 117, 118	Pesetsky, David, 146, 161, 236, 281
Mous, Marten, 231, 232	Phan, Trang, 81
Moutaouakil, Ahmed, 325	Phimsawat, On-Usa, 46, 62, 63
Mugari, Victor, 121	Picallo, Carme, 235
Muñoz Pérez, Carlos, 77	Pilati, Eloísa, 55
Muriungi, Peter, 121, 142, 143	Platzack, Christer, 7, 10, 37, 281, 282
Myler, Neil, 271	Pontes, Eunice, 56
•	Portóles Lázaro, José, 77
Nagórko, Alicja, 313	Postal, Paul, 203, 204
Nakamura, Masanori, 146, 147	Poulsen, Jóhan Hendrik W., 18
Naves, Rozana, 55	Preminger, Omer, 128, 164, 175
Neeleman, Ad, 272	Progovac, Ljiljana, 321, 322
Nevins, Andrew, 172, 175, 176, 215,	Pylkkänen, Liina, 126, 127, 129, 224,
271	253

Ramadhani, Deograsia, 123, 124	Sigurðsson, Halldor Armann, 192,		
Ranero, Rodrigo, 144	311		
Reichenbach, Hans, 210	Sigurðsson, Halldór Ármann, 8, 23,		
Revithiadou, Anthi, 170	38, 169, 204–206, 209, 210,		
Richards, Marc, 46	212, 214–217, 309, 316, 346		
Riedel, Kristina, 118, 134	Sigurðsson, Hálldor Ármann, 335		
Rigau, German, 57	Sigurjónsdóttir, Sigríður, 31, 206		
Ritter, Elisabeth, 61, 236	Simango, Silvester Ron, 118, 146		
Ritter, Elizabeth, 311, 316, 317	Speas, Margaret, 209, 224, 243		
Rizzi, Luigi, 45, 46, 52, 58, 72-74, 82,	Śpiewak, Grzegorz, 311		
84, 89, 161, 169	Sportiche, Dominique, 171, 190		
Roberts, Ian, 8, 9, 37–39, 52, 73, 75,	Spyropoulos, Vassilios, 170		
128, 136, 139, 155, 156, 169,	Ssekiryango, Jackson, 130, 131		
309, 331	Starke, Michal, 169		
Rodrigues, Cilene, 56, 60	Steriopolo, Olga, 236, 238		
Rögnvaldsson, Eiríkur, 11	Stowell, Tim, 46		
Roman, André, 229	Sundaresan, Sandhya, 209		
Ross, John R., 209	Sundman, Marketta, 294		
Roussou, Anna, 139	Svenonius, Peter, 54, 282		
Rozwadowska, Bożena, 314			
Rugemalira, Josephat M., 118	Taraldsen, K. Tarald, 291		
Rullmann, Hotze, 204	Taraldsen, Tarald Knut, 169		
	Teleman, Ulf, 259, 303		
Saito, Mamoru, 335	Tenny, Carol, 224, 243		
Schadeberg, Thilo C., 118	Tenny, Carol L., 209		
Schäfer, Florian, 46	Tenny, Carol Lee, 188, 189		
Schlenker, Philippe, 203, 209	Thráinsson, Höskuldur, 9, 11, 14, 15,		
Schneider-Zioga, Patricia, 146	19, 22, 23, 25, 26, 36, 37, 205,		
Schütze, Carson, 157	206, 214		
Seifart, Frank, 226	Thwala, Nhlanhla, 118		
Sells, Peter, 205	Tomioka, Satoshi, 157, 169, 337		
Sevdali, Christina, 162	Toribio, Almeida Jacqueline, 77		
Sheehan, Michelle, 128, 139, 140, 341	Torrego, Ester, 57		
Shlonsky, Ur, 46, 72-74	Torrego, Esther, 176		
Sibawayhi, Amr, 226	Travis, Lisa, 188		
Siewierska, Anna, 200, 201, 211, 311,			
314, 315	Unterbeck, Barbara, 228		
Sigurðsson, Einar, 204	Ura, Hiroyuki, <mark>130</mark>		
Sigurðsson, Einar Freyr, 32	Uriagereka, Juan, 74, 76, 78, 90, 176		
,			

```
van der Wal, Jenneke, 119, 128, 134,
         135, 137
Vergnaud, Jean-Roger, 109
Vikner, Sten, 19, 23, 25
Vilkuna, Enric, 191, 193
Vilkuna, Maria, 191, 193
Vincent, Nigel, 303
Wangensteen, Boye, 261
Watanabe, Akira, 157
Wei, Ting-Chi, 331-333
Wexler, Kenneth, 8, 11
Whaley, Lindsay, 146
Wierzbicka, Anna, 251, 314
Wiltschko, Martina, 59, 61, 236, 238
Wood, Jim, 54, 204
Wright, William, 242
Wurmbrand, Susi, 344
Yang, Charles, 7-9, 11, 39
Yoneda, Nobuko, 137
Zabbal, Youri, 226
Zaenen, Annie, 15, 158, 281
Zeller, Jochen, 118, 120, 121, 135-137,
         142, 146
Zerbian, Sabine, 137
Zobel, Sarah, 182
«A», 159, 160
«B», 158
```

### Language index

```
Akkadian, 248
                                                              German, 2, 182, 183, 187, 187<sup>6</sup>,
                                                                           188-190, 190<sup>10</sup>, 191-193, 195,
Arabic, 2, 224, 225, 225<sup>1</sup>, 226, 229,
            229<sup>4</sup>, 231-233, 236<sup>8</sup>, 238,
                                                                           229<sup>4</sup>, 236, 250<sup>18</sup>, 309, 341-
            239, 241<sup>11</sup>, 242, 242<sup>13</sup>, 248-
                                                                           346
            250, 252, 253, 311, 313, 314,
                                                              Greek, 46, 47, 47<sup>1</sup>, 57, 58, 64, 65, 156,
                                                                           159-163, 163^3, 164, 165, 165^4,
            318, 324-329
                                                                           166, 166<sup>5</sup>, 167, 168, 169<sup>7</sup>,
Bantu, 2, 117-119, 126, 128, 128<sup>4</sup>, 128<sup>5</sup>,
                                                                           170, 171, 171<sup>8</sup>, 172<sup>9</sup>, 173, 174,
            132^8, 134, 137, 145, 146, 226^2,
                                                                           174<sup>10</sup>, 175<sup>12</sup>, 176, 177, 259,
            249
                                                                           259^1, 309, 323, 326^2
BP, 60, 62
                                                              Géez, 248
Brazilian Portuguese, 46, 47, 170, 310,
             342
                                                              Hebrew, 224, 229, 246, 248, 342
                                                              Hungarian, 336
Danish, 13, 18, 259, 292, 293, 294<sup>5</sup>,
            294<sup>6</sup>, 297, 298, 298<sup>10</sup>, 299-
                                                              Icelandic, 2, 11, 12, 15, 226, 23, 25,
                                                                           31, 32, 40, 156-158, 160, 168,
            302, 304-306
Dutch, 72<sup>1</sup>, 156, 158–160, 163, 168, 169,
                                                                           169, 169<sup>7</sup>, 173, 174, 174<sup>10</sup>,
                                                                           176, 184^3, 189-192, 192^{12},
            173, 174, 174<sup>10</sup>, 176, 250<sup>18</sup>,
            259^1, 309
                                                                           193, 205, 206, 206<sup>9</sup>, 213,
                                                                           280, 280<sup>1</sup>, 281, 281<sup>2</sup>, 282,
English, 53
                                                                           282<sup>4</sup>, 283, 284, 293<sup>4</sup>, 341-
European Portuguese, 310
                                                                           343, 343^2, 344-346, 346^4
                                                              Insular Scandinavian, 10
Faroese, 1, 9–11, 14, 15, 15<sup>4</sup>, 18, 18<sup>5</sup>, 19,
                                                              Italian, 2, 53<sup>11</sup>, 73, 132<sup>8</sup>, 140, 170,
            22<sup>6</sup>, 23, 25, 27<sup>7</sup>, 30, 33, 35,
                                                                           174<sup>10</sup>, 182, 182<sup>1</sup>, 183, 184,
            37,39-41
                                                                           184^3, 185-187, 187^6, 188, 189,
Finnish, 46-48, 48<sup>2</sup>, 49, 51, 51<sup>9</sup>, 52-
                                                                           189<sup>9</sup>, 205<sup>7</sup>, 249, 251, 259<sup>1</sup>,
            55, 57-62, 64, 65, 73-75, 75^3,
                                                                           309, 313, 316, 326^2, 335^3
            75<sup>4</sup>, 76, 78, 79, 84, 88, 91, 92,
            309, 310, 335<sup>3</sup>, 342
                                                              Japanese, 288
French, 39, 170, 184<sup>3</sup>, 189<sup>9</sup>, 210<sup>13</sup>, 225,
            228
                                                              Kimeru, 121, 126
```

#### Language index

```
Kîîtharaka, 121, 126, 142, 143
Lubukusu, 121, 126, 143-145
Luguru, 123, 126, 139, 141, 146
Mainland Scandinavian, 10, 289, 291,
           294
Norse, 11, 30
Norwegian, 2, 13, 97, 994, 115, 131,
           145, 187, 187<sup>6</sup>, 188–193, 195,
           195<sup>17</sup>, 212<sup>16</sup>, 259–261, 264,
           270, 271<sup>5</sup>, 273, 274, 292,
           292^3, 293, 294^5, 294^6, 300-
           304, 304^{13}, 304^{14}, 306, 324
Otjiherero, 122, 126
Polish, 2, 259<sup>1</sup>, 311, 313, 313<sup>4</sup>, 314-316,
Romance, 50, 76, 78, 1899, 224, 226<sup>2</sup>,
           2368, 246, 249, 259, 266
Scandinavian, 2, 7–9, 25, 35, 41, 195<sup>17</sup>,
           302
Semitic, 223, 225, 246, 248
Shona, 121, 126
Slavic, 259, 266, 267, 270<sup>4</sup>, 314
Southern Sotho, 121, 126
Swahili, 124, 126
Swedish, 13, 131, 183–187, 187<sup>6</sup>, 188–
           190, 190^{10}, 191, 192, 192^{12},
           193, 194<sup>14</sup>, 195, 195<sup>17</sup>, 259,
           287, 291-294, 294<sup>5</sup>, 294<sup>6</sup>,
           295-299, 300<sup>11</sup>, 301, 302,
           302<sup>12</sup>, 303, 304<sup>13</sup>, 306
Thai, 62, 63, 78
Zulu, 117, 118, 120, 126, 135–137, 139,
           141-145
```

## **Subject index**

A-bar movement, 145, 328, see	Aux, 170, 171 <sup>8</sup>		
A'-movement, see wh-	see also auxiliary		
movement	auxiliary, 27, 27 <sup>7</sup> , 75, 99, 101, 156, 171,		
A-movement, 113, 114, 146, 170	171 <sup>8</sup> , 293, 294, 294 <sup>5</sup> , 312		
Accusative, 15	A'-movement, 72, 113, 114		
Addressee, 316, 317, 317 <sup>6</sup>			
Adv, 261, 263	Cartography, 224		
Adverb, see Adv	Case, 2, 49, 49 <sup>3</sup> , 56, 56 <sup>13</sup> , 128, 128 <sup>5</sup> ,		
Agr, 9, 335 <sup>3</sup>	129, 132, 133, 137, 160, 173,		
Agree, 2, 128, 128 <sup>4</sup> , 129, 135, 145, 155–	279–281, 283, 284, 322, 346 <sup>4</sup>		
157, 157 <sup>2</sup> , 158–160, 165, 168,	causative, 117–147, 280, 284 <sup>6</sup>		
$169, 169^7, 173, 176, 210, 210^{12},$	Clitic, 170		
217, 310	Clitic left dislocation, see CLLD		
see also agreeing,	cliticization, 159, 163, 164, 171, 1729,		
see also agreement	173		
agreeing, 87, 128, 133, 175 <sup>12</sup> , 244, 291 <sup>1</sup> ,	CLLD, 170		
292, 299, 300	Competing grammars, see grammar		
agreement, 11, 31, 76, 78, 85 <sup>8</sup> , 128,	competition		
129, 134, 137, 145, 146, 156,	complementizer, 87, 89, 89 <sup>9</sup> , see com-		
157, 157 <sup>2</sup> , 158, 169, 169 <sup>7</sup> , 171 <sup>8</sup> ,	plementizer		
$173, 174, 174^{10}, 175, 175^{11}, 176,$	compound, 2, 251, 288-290		
$176^{13}$ , $194^{14}$ , $201$ , $210^{12}$ , $223$ ,	CP, 46, 58, 65, 90, 109–111, 112 <sup>9</sup> , 114,		
$224, 226, 226^2, 227, 229,$	211, 224, 236, 242, 243, 245,		
$230^5$ , $232$ , $232^6$ , $233-235$ ,	246, 253, 284, 336, 337		
244 <sup>16</sup> , 246, 253, 291, 292,	D 1		
292 <sup>3</sup> , 293 <sup>4</sup> , 298–301, 306,	Dem, see demonstrative		
322, 335 <sup>3</sup> , 342–345	demonstrative, 333		
Appl, 136 <sup>10</sup> , 117–147, 168, 174 <sup>10</sup>	DOC, 124, 127, 128, 128 <sup>3</sup> , 131, 132, 138,		
Asp, see aspect	145, 146, 279, 303		
aspect, 131, 183, 183 <sup>2</sup> , 185, 186, 186 <sup>4</sup> ,	Double object construction, see		
188, 189, 268, 332	DOC		
_50, 207, 200, 002			

#### Subject index

EPP, 46, 47, 51, 51 <sup>8</sup> , 53, 55–58, 60, 64, 65, 72–74, 84, 160, 168–171,	Num, 228 <sup>3</sup> , 230, 230 <sup>5</sup> , 234, 235, 235 <sup>7</sup> , 236, 238, 244 <sup>16</sup> , 273
171 <sup>8</sup> , 173	see also number
Experimental, 163	number, 1, 2, 90, 157, 158, 169 <sup>7</sup> , 189,
expletive, 23, 30	189 <sup>7</sup> , 194, 201, 209, 212, 232,
1	238, 253, 266, 269, 271, 272
finite, 23, 27, 72, 84, 86, 88, 89, 89 <sup>9</sup> ,	230, 233, 200, 207, 271, 272
155, 156, 160, 171, 214, 282	Oblique subjects, 11, 12, 29, 30
FinP, 90	
Focus, 75, 325, 336 <sup>4</sup>	P-stranding, 323
Force, 243	Participle, 293
1	Pass, see passive
gender, 2, 90, 223–226, 226 <sup>2</sup> , 228,	passive, 2, 31, 118, 137, 141, 143-
229, 232, 236–238, 240,	146, 162, 171 <sup>8</sup> , 281, 281 <sup>2</sup> ,
242–244, 246, 247, 249–253,	282 <sup>4</sup> , 291, 294, 294 <sup>6</sup> , 295–
291, 292 <sup>1</sup>	298, 300, 300 <sup>11</sup> , 302 <sup>12</sup> , 305,
Generic, 80	311, 311 <sup>1</sup> , 312, 312 <sup>2</sup> , 312 <sup>3</sup> , 313,
grammar competition, 37, 38	314, 318
impersonal, 31, 46–65, 193, 194	PCC, 134, 135, 169 <sup>7</sup>
impersonal passive, 23, 24, 282 <sup>4</sup> , 294,	Person, 135, 201, 203, 209, 210, 215,
295, 298, 300	217, 244
impersonals, 45, 46, 48, 50	Person Case Constraint, see PCC
INFL, 61, 63–65	Phase, 288, 290
Intra-speaker variation, 36	see also phasehood
intra speaker variation, 50	phasehood, 145
Merge, 217	Poss, see possessor
merger, 171, 172, 175, 243 <sup>14</sup>	possessor, 56, 56 <sup>13</sup> , 146, 245, 270, 271
merges, 54 <sup>12</sup> , 59, 61, 171 <sup>8</sup>	preposition, 98 <sup>2</sup> , 100, 100 <sup>5</sup> , 101–104,
	106–108, 110, 112, 323, 327
Neg, see negation	Preposition stranding, see P-
negation, 134, 294, 295, 297, 304	stranding
Nominative, 15, 162	pro-drop, 1, 46, 49, 57, 58, 58 <sup>14</sup> , 59,
null expletive, 7, 9–13, 23–25, 29–31,	62, 64, 65, 73–79, 84, 85, 90,
33–36, 39	91, 155, 166–169, 169 <sup>7</sup> , 174,
Null pronoun , see pro-drop	$175^{12}$ , $176^{13}$ , 309, 331, 335,
null subject, 1–3, 47, 48, 51, 73, 75,	$335^3, 337^5, 338$
85 <sup>8</sup> , 155 <sup>1</sup> , 167, 168, 171, 171 <sup>8</sup> ,	Quantity 252
175, 175 <sup>12</sup> , 176 <sup>13</sup> , 177, 309-	Quantity, 252
318, 335 <sup>3</sup> , 341–346	Question, 167, 168

```
recursive, 2, 288–290
reference, 49, 64, 161, 183<sup>2</sup>, 186<sup>4</sup>, 187,
            201<sup>1</sup>, 205, 210, 261, 333, 334.
relative, 20, 21, 98, 98<sup>2</sup>, 99, 100, 100<sup>5</sup>,
           101, 104-107, 111, 112<sup>9</sup>, 113,
           114, 194, 305, 329, 343, 344,
            344^3, 345, 346
Relativized Minimality, 113
semantic, 53, 54, 63, 72<sup>1</sup>, 73, 73<sup>2</sup>, 74,
            78, 80, 83, 88, 103, 157<sup>2</sup>, 189<sup>8</sup>,
            191, 193, 194, 224, 236, 248,
            250-252, 252<sup>20</sup>, 253, 260,
            266, 267, 269-271, 273, 274,
            333^{2}
Speaker, 244-246, 316, 317, 317<sup>6</sup>
spell out, 85<sup>8</sup>, 129, 133, 173, 175, 210
spell-Out, see spell out, see spells out
spells out, 136<sup>10</sup>, 146
Stylistic Fronting, 9, 11–13, 19, 22, 29,
            30, 35, 36, 39, 40
Tense, 39, 210
            see also TP
Topic, 83, 310, 311, 317, 317<sup>7</sup>, 318, 318<sup>8</sup>,
            336, 336<sup>4</sup>
            see also Top
TP, 2, 55, 57, 58, 60, 65, 75, 78, 89, 90,
           127, 130, 132, 156, 159, 160,
            164, 169, 170, 211, 326, 326<sup>1</sup>,
            327, 329
Transitive expletives, 11–13
universal, 38, 39, 212<sup>16</sup>, 251, 337
Universal Grammar, 8, 217
V movement, 89
V2, 3, 86, 88, 89, 89^9, 108^8
```

verb movement, 173  $see\ also\ V$ -movement
Vfin,  $see\ finite$ wh-movement,  $157^2$ 

# Did you like this book?

This book was brought to you for free

Please help us in providing free access to linguistic research worldwide. Visit http://www.langsci-press.org/donate to provide financial support or register as a community proofreader or typesetter at http://www.langsci-press.org/register.

./langsci/graphics/langsci\_

# Order and structure in syntax II

Change blurb in localmetadata.tex

