

?

*t*_i
*k*_a
*n*_{ga}
*k*_a
₁
*t*₂
*k*_a-
*j*_a

The
mo-
ment
of
speech
is
to
be
un-
der-
stood
here
as
the
de-
fault
ref-
er-
ence
point.
This
con-
trasts
with
Ndali,
which
has
ta-

for
non-
pasts
as
well
as

6

l gwa
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<i>babwa</i>	<i>babilwe</i>
<i>gogwa</i>	<i>gogilwe</i>
<i>milwa</i>	<i>mililwe</i>
<i>nyonywanyonyilwe</i>	
<i>sy kwa</i>	<i>sy kilwe</i>
<i>tolwa</i>	<i>tolilwe</i>

$12i_2e^8$
b fwa b fiifwe
ibwa ibiibwe
ikya ikukye
okya okukye
l gwa l giigwel gilwe
peegwapeegigwe

{s,
 f}y
 mal siisye
 eneesiisye
 balabaasiisye
 sy ng siisye
 nyonyofiifye
 onangile onenge
 tonongdile tonwinde
 kung'undilekung'winde
 bulungile bulwinge
 sy
 palamaasiisyepalameesye
 tangaasiisye tangeesye
 laal siisye laalwisye
 1111112
 1111112
 1111112
 bohoota bohootile
 hohoota hohootile
 ng'ong'oolang'ong'oolile
 nyunyuuta nyunyuutile
 nyinyiila nyinyiilile
 1111112
 bwabwata bwabwatile
 bwabwaja bwabwajile
 mwemwekamwemwekile
 1111112^{CAUS}
 mwemwesya mwemwesiiisye
 myamyasya myamyasiiisye
 i-ng'weng'wesyai-ng'weng'wesiiisye
 ng'wang'wasya ng'wang'wasiiisye

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PFV
IN-
TENS
PFV
PSTPFV

11
moga
kalala

13
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?
fwa
iso
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PFV
PRSFV
PFV
POSS.2SG
PFV
AUG
AUGPROX.7
PFV

$al \vee Bile^{15}$

mwai ndaagile
mwai mb lile
mwai metile
mwai salile
mwai nyaagile

18
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aece
PSTCOP
COMAUG
PSTRECP.PFV
IN-
TENS
PSTIPFV
AUG

aile
PSTCOP
AUG
PSTCOP
PSTPFV
AUG
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20
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1SGPSTCOP
1SG
1SGPSTIPFV
AUG
1SGPSTCOP
REF.1
AUG1SG
1SGPSTIPFV
1PLNEGPSTPFV
AUG
1PLPSTIPFV

21
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kaal
pakw
 PRSFV
 FV
 AUG
 PERS
 FV
kaal
nk
 PERS
 FV

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 26
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 manya

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 “
 ”
 “
 ”
 NARRFV
 PRSFV
 1SGPFV
 1SGPFV
 1SGPFV
 2SGPFV
akamanya
 AUG
 POSS.SG
 AS-
 SOC
 DIST
 NARRFV
 FV
 NARRFV
 APPLFV
 COMAUGFV
 DIST
 AUG
 NEGFV
 AUGPROX.5
 COM
 AUGPROX.5

27
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29
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aba
piib liile
FV
NARRFV
AUG
NARRFV