P	refac	e	ix
A	ckno	wledgments	xi
Li	st of	abbreviations	xiii
N	otati	onal Conventions	xv
1	Intr	roduction	1
	1.1	Theoretical Underpinnings	1
		1.1.1 Generative Grammar and the Minimalist Program .	2
		1.1.2 Cartography—A Mendeleev Table for Syntax	11
	1.2	Sign Languages	22
	1.3	The Role of Non-Manual Markings	27
	1.4	German Sign Language	30
	1.5	Hypotheses	32
	1.6	Data Sources	42
	1.7	Outline of the Book	43
2	The	e CP System	45
	2.1	Introduction: The Organization of the CP	46
		2.1.1 The Landing Site of wh-Movement	46
		2.1.2 Expanding the CP—Positions for Topic and Focus .	48
	2.2	Topics	54
		2.2.1 General Overview	54
		2.2.2 Topics in Sign Languages	55
		2.2.3 Topics in DGS	59
	2.3	Foci	64
		2.3.1 General Overview	64
		2.3.2 Foci in Sign Languages	68
		2.3.3 Foci in DGS	70
	$^{2.4}$	Sentence Types, Sentence Mood, and Illocutionary Force	76

	2.5	Declar	ative Sentences
		2.5.1	General Overview
		2.5.2	Declaratives in Sign Languages 81
		2.5.3	Declaratives in DGS
	2.6	Polar I	Interrogative Sentences
		2.6.1	General Overview
		2.6.2	Polar Interrogatives in Sign Languages 90
		2.6.3	Polar Interrogatives in DGS
	2.7	Consti	tuent Interrogative Sentences
		2.7.1	General Overview
		2.7.2	The Notion of 'Syntactic Operators' and Wh-Copying 105
		2.7.3	Constituent Interrogatives in Sign Languages 115
		2.7.4	Constituent Interrogatives in DGS 126
	2.8	Other	Types of Interrogatives in DGS
		2.8.1	Alternative Questions
		2.8.2	Degree Questions
		2.8.3	Tag Questions
		2.8.4	Suggestive Questions
		2.8.5	Rhetorical Questions
	2.9	Impera	atives
		2.9.1	General Overview
		2.9.2	Imperatives in Sign Languages 155
		2.9.3	Imperatives in DGS
	2.10	Optati	<u>ves</u> 167
		2.10.1	General Overvies
		2.10.2	Optatives in DGS
	2.11	Summa	ary and Conclusion
		_	
3			CP and the IP Area
	3.1		uction: the Cinquean Hierarchy
	3.2	_	-Act-Indicating Expressions (frankly)
		3.2.1	General Overview
		3.2.2	The Situation in DGS
	3.3		$ve (surprisingly) \dots 185$
		3.3.1	General Overview
		3.3.2	The Situation in DGS
	3.4		$tion (unfortunately) \dots \dots$
		3.4.1	General Overview

	3.4.2	The Situation in DGS	188
3.5	Evider	$(allegedly) \dots \dots \dots \dots \dots$	189
	3.5.1	General Overview	189
	3.5.2	The Situation in DGS	190
3.6		e on Modality	192
3.7	Episte	mic Modality (probably)	197
	3.7.1	General Overview	197
	3.7.2	The Situation in DGS	198
3.8		Irrealis (perhaps)	201
	3.8.1	General Overview	201
	3.8.2	The Situation in DGS	203
3.9	Alethic	c Modality	205
	3.9.1	General Overview	205
	3.9.2	The Situation in DGS	207
3.10	Scalari	ity Little/Much (little/much)	208
		General Overview	208
	3.10.2	The Situation in DGS	208
3.11	Interin	n Summary: High Categories and Non-Manual Expres-	
	sions		211
3.12	The A	t-Issue/Not-At-Issue Divide	213
	3.12.1	General Overview	214
	3.12.2	The Situation in DGS	218
3.13	Tense		220
3.14	Mood	Irrealis (perhaps)	223
3.15	Alethic	c Modality	223
3.16	Deonti	c Modality	223
	3.16.1	General Overview	223
	3.16.2	The Situation in DGS	224
3.17	A Gen	eral Note on Aspect	225
3.18	Habitu	al Aspect (usually)	228
	3.18.1	General Overview	228
		The Situation in DGS	228
3.19		ed Aspect (finally)	230
		General Overview	230
	3.19.2	The Situation in DGS	230
3.20		positional Aspect (tendentially)	
		General Overview	
		The Situation in DGS	

3.21	Repetitive Aspect I (again)	232
	3.21.1 General Overview	232
	3.21.2 The Situation in DGS	232
3.22	Frequentative Aspect I (often)	232
	3.22.1 General Overview	232
	3.22.2 The Situation in DGS	233
3.23	Volition/Bouletic Modality (intentionally/want)	234
	3.23.1 General Overview	234
	3.23.2 The Situation in DGS	234
3.24	Celerative Aspect I (quickly)	236
	3.24.1 General Overview	236
	3.24.2 The Situation in DGS	237
3.25	Tense Anterior (already)	237
	3.25.1 General Overview	237
	3.25.2 The Situation in DGS	238
3.26	Terminative Aspect (no longer)	239
	3.26.1 General Overview	239
	3.26.2 The Situation in DGS	239
3.27	Continuative Aspect I (still)	240
	3.27.1 General Overview	240
	3.27.2 The Situation in DGS	241
3.28	Perfect/Imperfect Aspect(?) (always)	242
	3.28.1 General Overview	242
	3.28.2 The Situation in DGS	242
3.29	Retrospective Aspect (just)	243
	3.29.1 General Overview	243
	3.29.2 The Situation in DGS	243
3.30	Proximative Aspect (soon)	244
	3.30.1 General Overview	244
	3.30.2 The Situation in DGS	245
3.31	Durative Aspect (briefly)	245
	3.31.1 General Overview	245
	3.31.2 The Situation in DGS	246
3.32	Progressive Aspect/Generic Aspect (characteristically)	247
	3.32.1 General Overview	247
	3.32.2 The Situation in DGS	247
3.33	Prospective (almost)	247
	3.33.1 General Overview	247

		3.33.2	The Situation in DGS	248
	3.34	Incept	ive Aspect I (begin)	249
		3.34.1	General Overview	249
		3.34.2	The Situation in DGS	249
	3.35	Succes	s Aspect (manage)	249
			General Overview	249
			The Situation in DGS	250
	3.36	Root 1	Modality (being able)	250
			General Overview	250
		3.36.2	The Situation in DGS	251
	3.37	A Note	e on Modal Doubling	252
	3.38	Conati	ive Aspect (try)	253
		3.38.1	General Overview	253
		3.38.2	The Situation in DGS	254
	3.39	Compl	letive Aspect I (completely)	255
		3.39.1	General Overview	255
		3.39.2	The Situation in DGS	256
	3.40	Voice/	$Manner (well) \dots \dots \dots \dots \dots$	257
			General Overview	257
		3.40.2	The Situation in DGS	257
	3.41		ary and Conclusion	258
4	Insi	de the	VoiceP	263
	4.1	The In	nner Aspects	263
	4.2	The So	o-Called 'Habitual Aspect'	264
	4.3	Incept	ive Aspect II (begin)	265
		4.3.1	General Overview	265
		4.3.2	The Situation in DGS	265
	4.4	Contin	nuative Aspect II (still)	266
		4.4.1	General Overview	266
		4.4.2	The Situation in DGS	266
	4.5	Celera	tive Aspect II (fast/early)	267
		4.5.1	General Overview	267
		4.5.2	The Situation in DGS	267
	4.6	Compl	letive Aspect II (completely)	269
		4.6.1	General Overview	269
		462		269

	4.7	Repetitive Aspect II (again)	271
		4.7.1 General Overview	271
		4.7.2 The Situation in DGS	271
	4.8	Frequentative Aspect II (often)	271
		4.8.1 General Overview	271
		4.8.2 The Situation in DGS	272
	4.9	Summary and Conclusion	273
5	Cor	nclusions	275
	5.1	The Bodily-Mapping Hypothesis	276
	$5.1 \\ 5.2$	The Bodily-Mapping Hypothesis	276278
	5.2	Concatenation Strategies in DGS	278
	5.2 5.3	Concatenation Strategies in DGS	278 279 280