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	Individual	SOCIETAL	INTER-SOCIETAL
REAL TIME	Conversational accommodation (2) Conversational codeswitching (3)		
	Long-term individual accommodation (2) Individual attrition (4)	Contact-based in-group varieties (3, 5)	Jargons, pidgins (5)
	Intergenerational shift	Conventionalized code- switching (3) Longer-term group accommodation (2),	Multilingual areas with
	within family (4)	Conventionalized contact languages (5) Societal attrition and rapid shift (4)	conventionalized language choice policies (7)
		Shift/contact language formation through gradual massive borrowing (4,5)	Incipient dialect areas (6) Incipient linguistic areas (7)
V DEEP TIME			Old dialect areas (6) Old linguistic areas (7)