**Acknowledgements**

We acknowledge everyone who helped with this project, especially all the contributors, who have kindly cooperated throughout the process of editing the volume. Special thanks to Sebastian Nordhoff at *Language Science Press* for his help with all the details of producing the final manuscript and to the Series Editors of Contact and Multilingualism, Isabelle Léglise and Stefano Manfredi, whose advice has been crucial. We are indebted for the financial support granted by the Portuguese Science Foundation (FCT), through grant UIDB/00214/2020.

Finally, we thank the following reviewers, who provided insightful suggestions to the chapters submitted to this volume:

Agnieszka Otwinowska-Kasztelanic (University of Warsaw)

Anabela Rato (University of Toronto)

Augusto Soares da Silva (Catholic University of Portugal)

Britta Huffeisen (Darmstadt University)

Danuta Gabryś-Barker (University of Silesia)

Eva Vetter (University of Vienna)

Inês Duarte (University of Lisbon)

Isabel Falé (Universidade Aberta)

Isabel Margarida Duarte (University of Porto)

Jasone Cenoz (University of the Basque Country)

Jean-Marc Dewaele (Birkbeck, University of London)

Joaquim Schlabach (University of Turku)

Luk Van Mensel (Université de Namur)

Magdalena Wembrel (Adam Mickiewicz University in Poznań)

Mariana Bono (Princeton University)

Orly Haim (Beit Berl College)

Pilar Safont (University Jaume I)

Raphael Berthelé (University of Fribourg)

Romana Kopeckova (University of Münster)

Sílvia Melo-Pfeifer (University of Hamburg)

Sophie Alby (Université de Guyane)

Ursula Lanvers (University York)

Will Travers (Georgetown University)