(a) Kachru (1985, 1988) (b) McArthur (1987) EXPANDING CIRCLE China, Australian, Korea, East 'N. Zealand, Egypt, Asian S. Pacific Russia, Standard(ising) Netherlands, Jamaica, OUTER (OR EXTENDED) Englishes British, Sweden, South Nigeria, CIRCLE Irish Asian India, - - -World Singapore, England, Standard Hong Kong, Scotland, English Philippines, Ireland, USA, American African - - -INNER CIRCLE Canada, 'Popular' / local Australia, forms of English New Zealand, Canadian Caribbean - - -

(c) Schneider (2003, 2007)

Phase 1	Phase 2	Phase 3	Phase 4	Phase 5
Foundation	Exonormative stabilisation	Nativisation	Endonormative stabilisation	Differentiation