|  | Mono-r                         | Mono-morphemic   |   | Poly-morphemic  |  |
|--|--------------------------------|--|---|---|--|
|  | open syllable<br>(short)       | [ˈpa.la]<br>[ˈfa.to]   | ʻspeak'<br>ʻdrink warm'                                     | ['pa.la.ke]<br>['fɛ̃.ã.nã.ke]   | ʻspeak [a language]'<br>ʻshow'                       |
|  | open (syllable<br>(long))      | [ˈsaː.mãt]<br>[γe.ˈtʰoː]<br>[ˈmãː.vu]  | 'fog'<br>'landing net'<br>'close eyes'                      | [fu.'nã:.ke]<br>['ya.fu.nã]   | 'preach' 'middle finger (lit. 'preacher')'           |
|  | closed<br>syllables<br>(short) | [ˈɣaʰ.je]<br>[ˈm̞aw.tɛɛp]<br>[ˈuʰ.du]  | 'eat.juicy'<br>'noni tree'<br>'drink cold'                  | [ˈɣa.le.lu]   | 'see them'   |
|  | closed<br>syllables<br>(long)  | [ɣa.ˈkɔːp]<br>[te.mĩ.ˈnɛ̃ːn]<br>[xa.ˈsaːt]                                       | ʻwild'<br>ʻfloat'<br>ʻjump'                                 | [ɲãˈkõ:ŋ]<br>[si.nũ.ˈxi:t]<br>[fa.ˈto̞ːm]   | 'for me'<br>'painful suffering'<br>'your drink'      |
|  | 3 syllables                    | [fwan.'ji.mwã]<br>['pu.a.ka]<br>['tho.a.tit]<br>[pu.'pwa:.le]<br>[the.'xwa:n.de] | ʻask'<br>ʻpig'<br>ʻsky'<br>ʻEuropean'<br>ʻTiouandé village' | [fwan.'ji.mwã.ke]<br>[pu.a.'ka.nɛ̃ɔ̃ŋ]<br>['tʰɔ.a.titʔ.tɕa]<br>[pa.'pan.go]<br>['yam.bu.na] | 'ask (TR)' 'my pig' 'this day' 'your father' 'thief' |
|  |                                | [pwa.la.lu]  | 'rainbow'   | [ ]   |  |