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Language	ISO Code	Corpus	Grammatical descriptions
Evenki	evn	[1]	Yachko2022 (mostly Northern and Southern dialect groups); [?] (Northern, Southern and Eastern dialect groups); [?] (Northern and Southern dialect groups)); elicitation
Negidal	neg	[2]	Gasanova2003
Even	eve	[3]	Miller2008, Garret
Udihe	ude	[4]	Shneider1936, Shneider1937; nikolaeva2001grammar; tol-skaya2008question
Oroch	oac	[5]	kazama1996
Nanai	gld	[6]	Lehman2007rhetorical, kazama1993
Kur-Urmikile	[?]		
Nanai			
Ulch	ulc	[7]	Petrova1936
Uilta	oaa	[8]	ikegami2010, yamada2011, yamada2015, yamada2017, [?], [?]
Sibe	sjp	[9]	Kimura2011, 2013spoken kogura2022

Challenges in studying placeholders and general extenders Studying placeholders and general extenders may be cha

Mirroring phenomena themselves are also challenging. Firstly, the target is not always pronounced during the recor

That said, I will still use mostly oral corpora for studying placeholders and general extenders. As I have already m

Tungusic placeholders Tungusic placeholder stems In Tungusic languages, several stems can be used as placeholders



PST	past tense
PTCL	particle
PTCP	participle
REP	repetitive
RES	resultative
RFL	reflexive

[heading=subbibliography,notkeyword=this]