

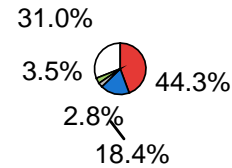
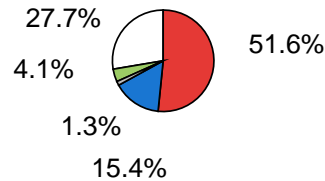
Exploratory data

Proportions of conversational activities across proficiency levels

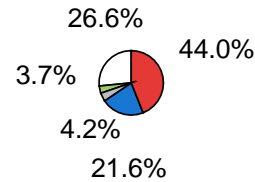
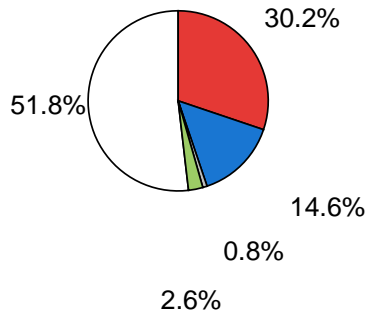
■ Giver ■ Follower ■ Overlap ■ Backchannel ■ Silence

Low proficiency

High Proficiency



Italian L1



German L2