

aardvark	<i>n.</i>	nanbugo
abandon	<i>v.</i>	ta
abdomen	<i>n.</i>	patʃign
able	<i>v.</i>	kpege
abound	<i>v.</i>	gaali
abstract entity	<i>cl.f.</i>	wi-
abundant	<i>v.</i>	kan
abused person	<i>n.</i>	ɲuudonɔ
Achilles tendon	<i>n.</i>	nāāpol
add	<i>v.</i>	pe
add an amount	<i>v.</i>	tuosi
added amount	<i>n.</i>	tuosii
	<i>n.</i>	tuoso
adhere	<i>v.</i>	mara
adhere to a religion	<i>v.</i>	dua
adjuster	<i>n.</i>	kaleɲbilenɛē
adopt	<i>cpx.v.</i>	laa du
adopted child	<i>n.</i>	sanlare
	<i>n.</i>	bilaadolɪ
adult	<i>n.</i>	nihrē
after	<i>adv.</i>	vāā
afternoon	<i>n.</i>	wohāā
Afzelia bella seed	<i>n.</i>	holbii
Afzelia bella seed shell	<i>n.</i>	holnɔɲpetɪ
again	<i>itr.</i>	bi
age	<i>v.</i>	hiē
	<i>n.</i>	sua
age mate	<i>n.</i>	suawaalɪ
agitated	<i>n.</i>	toto
ago	<i>adv.</i>	maase
agree	<i>v.</i>	laa
	<i>idiom.</i>	nuā
air potato	<i>n.</i>	ferɪ
Akee tree seed	<i>n.</i>	tibii
albinos	<i>n.</i>	gbambala
alcoholic drink	<i>n.</i>	siɲ
	<i>n.</i>	pataase
all	<i>quant.hum-.</i>	amun
	<i>quant.</i>	mun
	<i>quant.hum+.</i>	bamun
allow	<i>v.</i>	gila
alone	<i>qual.</i>	tenɲen
already	<i>tam.</i>	baan
also	<i>quant.</i>	gba
ammunition pouch	<i>n.</i>	tɔg
amount	<i>n.</i>	ɲmena
	<i>n.</i>	zuu
ancestors	<i>pl.n.</i>	faala
ancient	<i>n.</i>	faa
and	<i>conn.</i>	ka
	<i>conn.</i>	aka

	<i>conn.</i>	a
	<i>conn.</i>	ani
anger	<i>n.</i>	baan
animal	<i>n.</i>	sel
animal chest hair	<i>n.</i>	luon
ankle	<i>n.</i>	nāātʃug
ankle bump	<i>n.</i>	nāāsii
announce	<i>v.</i>	hēsi
announcer	<i>n.</i>	hēhēse
annoyed	<i>n.</i>	baan
ant hill	<i>n.</i>	ʃokonɔ
ant (type of)	<i>n.</i>	temñ
	<i>n.</i>	guurii
	<i>n.</i>	mmñā
	<i>n.</i>	tii
	<i>n.</i>	gogosɪama
	<i>n.</i>	haglibisiansa
	<i>n.</i>	haglibie
	<i>n.</i>	solbie
	<i>n.</i>	gogo
anus	<i>n.</i>	munputii
anxious	<i>n.</i>	siri
anyone	<i>quant.</i>	namun
anything	<i>n.</i>	wimun
aphid	<i>n.</i>	vulunvobie
appear	<i>v.</i>	ganɪ
append	<i>v.</i>	mara
apply	<i>v.</i>	titi
arm	<i>n.</i>	neɲ
arm joint	<i>n.</i>	nekpun
arm ring	<i>n.</i>	kana
arm vein	<i>n.</i>	nepol
armpit	<i>n.</i>	lugbua
armpit hair	<i>n.</i>	lugbuapun
arrange	<i>v.</i>	vuuri
arrow	<i>n.</i>	hēɲ
arse	<i>n.</i>	mun
as	<i>v.</i>	kii
	<i>conn.</i>	kii
ash	<i>n.</i>	fuā
	<i>n.</i>	tapulsa
ash of burnt grass	<i>n.</i>	fuful
Ashanti person	<i>n.</i>	kombonɔ
ask	<i>v.</i>	prasi
asleep	<i>n.</i>	duo
assassin bug	<i>n.</i>	hamonanaũ
attach	<i>v.</i>	mma
	<i>v.</i>	vowa
attractiveness	<i>n.</i>	ʃēñ
Awie	<i>propn.</i>	awie
	<i>propn.</i>	abie
axe	<i>n.</i>	sāā

bachelor	<i>n.</i> buzoŋ	be hard	<i>v.</i> kpege
bachelorette	<i>n.</i> hanzoŋ	be in	<i>v.</i> dua
back	<i>n.</i> gantal <i>n.</i> kaŋa	be old	<i>v.</i> hiēsi
back area	<i>qual.</i> lumo	be on	<i>v.</i> dua <i>v.</i> suguli <i>v.</i> saga
back of the hand	<i>n.</i> nepiɛl gantal	be over	<i>v.</i> gaali
back of the head	<i>n.</i> luŋkporo	be partially out of sight	<i>v.</i> niise
back tooth	<i>n.</i> ɲɲtieli	be satisfied	<i>v.</i> piŋa
backtalk	<i>n.</i> gantal loha	be sick	<i>v.</i> gerege
backtalking	<i>n.</i> logantal	be submerged	<i>v.</i> lime
back, behind	<i>rel.n.</i> gantal	be unusually positioned	<i>v.</i> kagale
bad	<i>qual.</i> boŋ <i>interj.</i> hi <i>qual.</i> tʃuma	be well	<i>qual.</i> laanfria
bad child	<i>n.</i> biboŋ	be wonderful	<i>v.</i> kpere
bad person	<i>n.</i> nibuboŋ	bean cake	<i>n.</i> kansa
bad thing	<i>n.</i> kimbaŋ <i>n.</i> kintʃuma <i>n.</i> kimboŋ	bean leaf	<i>n.</i> siɣapaatʃak
bag	<i>n.</i> pur <i>n.</i> loga <i>n.</i> buotia	beard	<i>n.</i> dandapusa
Bakuri	<i>propn.</i> bakuri	bearing tray	<i>n.</i> dʒaŋãã <i>n.</i> fili
bald headed	<i>n.</i> ɲukpaltima	beat	<i>v.</i> tugo <i>pl.v.</i> tugosi <i>pl.v.</i> masi <i>v.</i> maŋa
baldness	<i>n.</i> ɲukpal	beauty spot	<i>n.</i> saŋkpaŋzɪɣil
ball of the thumb	<i>n.</i> nebiɣaŋkawalanpunii	bee	<i>n.</i> tobii
balloon	<i>n.</i> baluu	beetle grub	<i>n.</i> zakuu
bambara bean	<i>n.</i> sibii	beetle (type of)	<i>n.</i> mĩãbɪrwau <i>n.</i> bmbiliŋsi
bamboo	<i>n.</i> sima	before	<i>adv.</i> mũã
banana	<i>n.</i> kuodu	beg	<i>v.</i> summe <i>v.</i> suleme
Baobab	<i>n.</i> tolii	believe	<i>cpx.v.</i> laa di
baobab seed	<i>n.</i> tolibii	belly	<i>n.</i> patʃɪɣɪ
bark	<i>n.</i> daapeti <i>v.</i> wosi	belt	<i>n.</i> belenti
barren	<i>n.</i> hambara	bench	<i>n.</i> kor
barter	<i>v.</i> tʃara	bend	<i>qual.</i> bagurii <i>v.</i> buŋa
base	<i>n.</i> sontogo <i>rel.n.</i> muŋ	bend of the arm	<i>n.</i> negbaŋa
basket	<i>n.</i> kuzaa <i>n.</i> tisie	biceps	<i>n.</i> nekpeɣɪ
bat (type of)	<i>n.</i> ziŋ <i>n.</i> zimzapuree <i>n.</i> filmɣfintɪ	bicycle	<i>n.</i> sakɪ
bath	<i>v.</i> so	big	<i>n.</i> zenii <i>qual.</i> zeŋ
bathing area	<i>n.</i> belege	big calabash	<i>n.</i> gbentaga
bathroom	<i>n.</i> tʃitʃara <i>n.</i> tʃetʃera	big hoe	<i>n.</i> pazeŋ
bathroom gutter	<i>n.</i> tʃitʃarabua	big river	<i>n.</i> mug
battery	<i>n.</i> bateribii	big stone	<i>n.</i> bizeŋ
be	<i>v.</i> jaa <i>v.</i> du	big thing	<i>n.</i> kmzeŋ
be across	<i>v.</i> kaga	big toe	<i>n.</i> nããbikaŋkawal
be angry	<i>v.</i> waasi	big trap	<i>n.</i> baŋtʃoozeŋ
be annoyed	<i>qual.</i> hããsii	big water pot	<i>n.</i> gbon <i>n.</i> bugulie
be at	<i>v.</i> dua	bile	<i>n.</i> sunlok
be better than	<i>v.</i> bo	biological relation	<i>n.</i> lul
be confused	<i>v.</i> buti	bird	<i>n.</i> zar
be displaced unexpectedly	<i>v.</i> folo	bird (type of)	<i>n.</i> konsiaŋ <i>n.</i> larekpakparee <i>n.</i> tʃatʃawilee <i>n.</i> langbe <i>n.</i> samkpaŋtulunu <i>n.</i> koŋkpulɔŋ <i>n.</i> mããbũũŋ
be drunk	<i>v.</i> bugo		
be fed up	<i>v.</i> pĩ		

n. **tʃaree**
n. **nākpazugo**
n. **dɪntʃena**
n. **tintuolii**
n. **kiesii**
n. **gatuolie**
n. **tʃokpore**
n. **tʃaparapĩ**
n. **dulugu**
n. **sigmazimbie**
n. **buzal**
n. **digre**
n. **konkogulepumma**
n. **daakuā**
n. **san̄kpaŋdzugulee**
n. **ŋmeliŋmĩũ**
n. **kuu**
n. **luho**
n. **wiwilii**
n. **kɪle**
n. **katʃig**
n. **zimbie**
 bite *v.* **ŋmena**
v. **duma**
n. **dumii**
pl.v. **dunsɪ**
 bitter *qual.* **hāāsii**
 bitter water *n.* **nɪhā**
 black *qual.* **bummo**
v. **bire**
 black bean *n.* **sigabummo**
 Black berry *n.* **aŋbuluŋ**
 black person *n.* **nɪbubummo**
 Black thorn *n.* **sobummo**
 blacksmith *n.* **lug**
 blind *n.* **ɲuluŋ**
v. **ɲume**
 block *v.* **lesɪ**
 blood *n.* **tʃal**
 bloom *v.* **jele**
 blooming *n.* **jelee**
 blow *v.* **pewo**
v. **mĩĩ**
v. **fuuri**
 blue *n.* **ablu**
 blunt *qual.* **gbul**
 boat *n.* **kokoluŋ**
 body *n.* **bar**
 body joint *n.* **kpuŋ**
 boil *n.* **tʃammĩā**
 boiled *n.* **tɔŋɪ**
 bone *n.* **hog**
 book *n.* **tɔŋ**
 bore *v.* **lugo**
 borrow *v.* **suleme**
v. **summe**
 bost *v.* **foro**
 bottle *n.* **kɔlbāa**
 boundary *n.* **buo**

bow *n.* **tuo**
 bowl (type of) *n.* **hembie**
n. **hengbaa**
n. **hena**
n. **hembola**
 bracelet *n.* **gbɪŋ**
 brain *n.* **kuŋkuŋ**
 branch fork *n.* **daatʃaraga**
 branch of a river *n.* **gɔŋnāā**
 branch of a tree *n.* **daanāā**
 brave *qual.* **bambitma**
 bravery *n.* **bambii**
 break *pl.v.* **kerigi**
v. **jala**
v. **tʃɪɛŋē**
v. **keti**
 breast *n.* **ɪl**
 breathe *v.* **hiēsi**
 bright *n.* **batʃaŋ**
v. **tʃāānɪ**
 bring *cpx.v.* **kpa wa**
 bring out *v.* **kiini**
 broken part *n.* **baketii**
 broken piece of calabash *n.* **fakelɪa**
 broom *n.* **tʃāā**
 bucket *n.* **bokti**
 buffalo *n.* **kosanaō**
 bug (type of) *n.* **nɔpɪŋa**
 build *v.* **sāā**
 bulb *n.* **buona**
 Bulenga (person from) *n.* **bulenji**
 bulged *qual.* **kpuogii**
 bullet *n.* **maafabɪ**
 burial specialist *n.* **pel**
 burn *v.* **fũũ**
v. **tɔga**
 burning *n.* **fũĩ**
 burst *v.* **jala**
 bury *v.* **ũũ**
 bush *n.* **kɔsa**
 bush animal *n.* **kɔsasel**
 bush guinea fowl *n.* **kɔsasũũ**
 bush hen *n.* **buzal**
 bush hut *n.* **zamparagɪ**
 bush thing *n.* **kɔsakɪŋ**
 bushbuck *n.* **āā**
 business person *n.* **jawadir**
 but *conn.* **ka**
 butcher *n.* **nanjogul**
 butterfly *n.* **pen̄peglimpe**
 buttock *n.* **mun̄kaan̄**
 buy *v.* **jɔwa**
 by *n.* **pe**
 by force *adv.* **fāā**

C

calabash *n.* **fala**

n. **lon̄**

calabash node *n.* **falaʔul**
calabash seed (type of) *pl.n.* **fobii**
n. **pɔntɔrɔtʃiā**
n. **tʃiābii**
calabash stem *n.* **falanen**
calabash (type of) *n.* **lonkpurgɪ**
n. **bɔl**
n. **lonɓɔl**
calf *n.* **nɔ̄wii**
n. **nāātʃigɪ**
call *v.* **jira**
calling *n.* **jiri**
camphor *n.* **kafuura**
can *abl.* **km**
cannabis *n.* **wii**
car *n.* **looli**
car driver *n.* **loolɪmɪlɪma**
n. **loolisāār**
car key *n.* **looligberbɪ**
carefully *adv.* **buēɪbuēɪ**
caretaker *n.* **jinene**
carpenter *n.* **kapenta**
carry *v.* **nɔ̄ɟa**
v. **mɔ̄na**
v. **tʃɔ̄ɟa**
v. **baasi**
carrying *n.* **tʃɔ̄ɟɪ**
carve *v.* **sāā**
carver *n.* **sāsaar**
cassava *n.* **kpɔ̄ɟkpɔ̄ɟ**
cassava leaf *n.* **kpɔ̄ɟkpɔ̄ɟpaatʃak**
cassava peel *n.* **kpɔ̄ɟkpɔ̄ɟpetɪ**
cassava plant *n.* **kpɔ̄ɟkpɔ̄ɟdaa**
cassava tube *n.* **kpɔ̄ɟkpɔ̄ɟzul**
cat *n.* **diebie**
n. **dʒebalan**
catapult *n.* **taja**
catarrh *n.* **kabirime**
catch *v.* **kpaga**
pl.v. **kpagasi**
caterpillar (type of) *n.* **sansanduguliibummo**
n. **sansandugulii**
n. **sansanduguliihɔ̄hɔ̄la**
n. **sansanduguliinɪer**
cattle ring *n.* **nɔ̄gar**
cause someone's laughter *v.* **lugusi**
cave *n.* **bɪɪbuɔ**
ceiling *n.* **sapete**
center of a mortar *n.* **tutosii**
cerebro spinal meningitis *n.* **kangbeli**
chair *n.* **kor**
Chakali language *propn.* **tʃakali**
Chakali person *n.* **tʃakali**
chameleon *n.* **sɪɪbeglɪ**
chance *n.* **bar**
change *v.* **beregi**
charcoal fire *n.* **dɪɪhala**
charcoal pot *n.* **kolpotɪ**
chase *v.* **dugunɪ**
v. **kpāānɪ**

Chasia (person from) *n.* **tʃasɪlɪ**
cheat *v.* **tie**
cheek *n.* **grɪ**
n. **leheɛ**
chest *n.* **bambii**
chest hair *n.* **bambiipun**
chest problem *n.* **banɪsɪn**
chew *v.* **tie**
chewing gum *n.* **tʃingon**
chewing stick *n.* **gbesa**
chickenpox *n.* **taugara**
chief *n.* **kuoru**
chieftanship *n.* **koro**
child *n.* **bisuɔna**
n. **bie**
n. **hamɔ̄ɟ**
children of a paternal line *n.* **ɲɪmabise**
chimney *n.* **sumbol**
chin *n.* **daatuma**
chisel *n.* **ɲmena**
choke *v.* **kaga**
v. **fɔ̄ra**
choking *ono.* **sigu**
cigarette *n.* **sigaaɪ**
circle *v.* **goro**
circuit *n.* **naval**
circular *qual.* **gulongulon**
clan *n.* **wɔ̄sa**
clan matter *n.* **wɔ̄sawɪ**
clan name *propn.* **vɪehɪegɪ**
propn. **itolɔ**
propn. **wɔ̄sakuolo**
propn. **wɔ̄sawɪla**
propn. **ɪjela**
propn. **wɔ̄saleɛla**
propn. **wɔ̄satʃaala**
propn. **ɲaɲuwɔ̄lee**
propn. **wɔ̄sasiile**
clan title *n.* **danta**
interj. **ɲaɲu**
interj. **ile**
interj. **rwe**
interj. **iko**
interj. **isi**
interj. **ɪtʃa**
interj. **ito**
interj. **vɪehɪega**
interj. **ɪje**
clay *n.* **tʃur**
clean *v.* **bɪlɪ**
v. **tʃāānɪ**
clear away grass *v.* **kontii**
v. **zaɲsa**
clear throat *v.* **kaasi**
clearly *adv.* **sol**
climb *v.* **zma**
climber (type of) *n.* **noʔɔ̄ɔ̄ɟ**
n. **lagɪngasɪ**
n. **sɪgera**
n. **visɪɲ**
n. **kogulɪnpaa**
n. **tʃɪnie**
n. **gumpera**

clitoris *n.* **mɔŋzɪg**
 close *v.* **tɔ**
 closing *n.* **tɔɪ**
 cloth *n.* **tʃaŋtʃul**
 n. **tambo**
 n. **fũũfũũ**
 n. **gar**
 cloth (type of) *n.* **gapumma**
 n. **suola**
 n. **kpaŋkpamba**
 cloud *n.* **taal**
 cloud state *qual.* **gããniḡããni**
 qual. **kpatʃakpatʃa**
 cloud (gather) *v.* **tma**
 clove *n.* **mũsooro**
 cockroach *n.* **hogul**
 cockroach sound *ono.* **tʃitʃi**
 coco yam *n.* **mankani**
 cognition *n.* **hakɪla**
 coil *v.* **guti**
 v. **kaasi**
 cold *qual.* **sɔŋ**
 v. **suɔni**
 n. **kɪnsɔŋ**
 cold fufu *n.* **kapalasɔŋ**
 cold t.z. *n.* **kuɔsɔŋ**
 collapse *n.* **sibire**
 v. **wurɪɪ**
 colleagues *n.* **wɔlee**
 collect *v.* **laa**
 collect by force *v.* **fɔsi**
 collect contribution *v.* **kɪe**
 color (type of) *qual.* **akɔlakɔla**
 qual. **suɔsanĩ**
 qual. **aʔileʔile**
 qual. **atʃenɪtʃenɪ**
 qual. **aholahlɔla**
 qual. **adʒumodʒumo**
 qual. **aŋmunanʒmuna**
 qual. **abusabusa**
 qual. **dʒinedʒine**
 comb *n.* **tʃaasa**
 v. **tʃaasi**
 come *v.* **waa**
 v. **ba**
 ingr. **wa**
 comrade *n.* **dɔŋ**
 n. **dɔŋtɪma**
 n. **togoma**
 conceal *v.* **sogli**
 conceal smile *v.* **murisi**
 concrete entity particle *clf.* **kɪm-**
 conjunctivitis *n.* **siwiila**
 container (type of) *n.* **viisɪama**
 cook *v.* **kuɔɪ**
 v. **suguli**
 cook food in water *v.* **tɔŋa**
 cooking area *n.* **dala**

cooking pot (type of) *n.* **vii**
 n. **tuolie**
 n. **tempilie**
 n. **dansane**
 n. **viisugulii**
 cool *qual.* **sɔŋ**
 corpse *n.* **suwɪ**
 n. **lali**
 corpse uniform *n.* **kasma**
 cotton *n.* **guno**
 cough *v.* **tʃasi**
 cough disease *n.* **tʃasie**
 count *v.* **kuro**
 counting *n.* **kurii**
 courtyard *n.* **zaga**
 cover *pl.v.* **tʃigesi**
 v. **muuri**
 v. **tɔ**
 v. **pu**
 v. **pile**
 v. **tʃige**
 cover partially *v.* **gaali**
 cow *n.* **nãɔ**
 cow pea *n.* **sig**
 cow pea aphid *n.* **pupuree**
 cow that has given birth *n.* **nɔni**
 cow that has not given birth (heifer) *n.* **nɔlor**
 coward *n.* **ɔŋgbɪar**
 cowherd *n.* **nɔgbɪar**
 crack *v.* **tʃɪɛŋɛ**
 crack and remove *v.* **kpe**
 crackle *v.* **parasi**
 crawl-crawl *n.* **sangbena**
 creep *v.* **tari**
 creeper (type of) *n.* **ful**
 cricket *n.* **pon**
 cricket (type of) *n.* **leleɪpon**
 cripple *n.* **gberɪ**
 crocodile *n.* **nug**
 cross *v.* **gi**
 crow *v.* **jele**
 crowd *v.* **nũũ**
 crowded *qual.* **gbɪŋgbɪŋ**
 crush *v.* **tesi**
 cry *v.* **tʃaasi**
 cup *n.* **bonso**
 n. **kɔpu**
 cure *v.* **kpege**
 v. **tiime**
 curse *v.* **suo**
 curved *qual.* **goro**
 cut *v.* **teŋe**
 pl.v. **teŋesi**
 v. **ŋmena**
 cutlass *n.* **karantie**

d

damage container *v.* **potɪ**

dance *v.* **gua**

n. **gua**
 dance floor *n.* **kil**
 dance (type of) *n.* **d3anse**
n. **frigu**
n. **kpaa**
n. **dugu**
n. **baawa**
n. **sii**
n. **zunguo**
n. **gangan**
n. **kpaanāā**
n. **bowaa**
 dancer *n.* **guaguar**
 dangerous *v.* **boma**
 dark *v.* **bire**
 darkness *n.* **birge**
 date *n.* **deti**
 dawadawa *n.* **sul**
 dawadawa ball *n.* **summāā**
 dawadawa flour *n.* **sulsau**
 dawadawa fruit *n.* **sulnoŋ**
 dawadawa nut cover *n.* **tʃĩāpetɪ**
 dawadawa seed *n.* **tʃĩ**
n. **sulbii**
 day *n.* **wuzuuri**
 day after the day after tomorrow *adv.* **tomusu gantal**
 day after tomorrow *adv.* **tomusu**
 day before yesterday *adv.* **tomusu**
 day break *adv.phr.* **tʃuosiɪm pisa**
 deaf person *n.* **won**
 deafness *n.* **digmbirɪnse**
 death *n.* **suu**
 debate *n.* **totuosa**
 debt *n.* **kantʃima**
 deceive *v.* **dara**
v. **muga**
 decide *v.* **vuuri**
 deep *qual.* **luŋo**
 deepest part of a river *n.* **nɪsɪi**
 defecate *v.* **nā**
 delay *v.* **birgi**
 demolish *v.* **kputi**
 demonstrate *v.* **bigise**
 dense *v.* **gbuŋa**
 deny *v.* **tuɔ**
 denying *n.* **tuɔɪ**
n. **toto**
 depend on *v.* **fāā**
 dependent *v.* **parage**
 depressed *n.* **patʃigtʃogsa**
 descending position among siblings *n.* **sɪnsagal**
 desert date *n.* **gongobiridaa**
 destroy *v.* **tʃoga**
 device to carry fire *n.* **dɪŋkɪmɔnɪ**
 dew *n.* **mɛŋ**
 diarrhoea *n.* **tʃari**
 dibber *n.* **tʃokdaa**
 die *v.* **suwa**
 difference *n.* **kurkɪ**

different *v.* **kura**
 difficult *v.* **boma**
 difficulties *n.* **wikpegelegii**
 dig *v.* **hire**
 digging *n.* **hirii**
 dirty *v.* **doŋo**
qual. **doŋii**
 disappear *v.* **pisi**
 discouraged *qual.* **bajuora**
 discourse manner *ideo.* **kpāŋkpāŋ**
 disease *n.* **gerega**
 dismantle *v.* **wurigi**
v. **wora**
 disturb *v.* **dama**
 dive *v.* **miiri**
 divide *v.* **po**
v. **bonti**
 division between the buttocks *n.* **mɪŋtɪi**
 do *comp.* **dɪ**
v. **ja**
 do abruptly *v.* **vaare**
 do intentionally *v.* **paga**
 do well *v.* **mara**
 do with joy *v.* **paŋasɪ**
 doctor *n.* **dokta**
 dog *n.* **vaa**
 dog name *propn.* **jasanjabuɛɪ**
propn. **kuosozima**
propn. **ɲuāwajahoo**
 donkey *n.* **kaakumo**
n. **kogumĩē**
 door *n.* **dianũā**
 doubt *v.* **maŋsɪ**
 dowager's hump *n.* **bagentʃugul**
 dragonfly *n.* **annulie**
 draw milk from *v.* **fāā**
 dream *n.* **diese**
 dress *v.* **vowa**
v. **laari**
 dried cassava *n.* **kpōŋkpōŋhulɪ**
 dried okro *n.* **ɲmɛŋhulɪ**
 dried pepper *n.* **tʃimmehulɪ**
 drink *v.* **ɲũā**
 drinking pot *n.* **ɲɲuavarii**
 drip *n.* **tonsi**
 drive *v.* **sāā**
v. **mɪlɪmɪ**
 drop *cpx.v.* **kpa ta**
 drum rattles *n.* **bɪnterattʃɪŋ**
 drum (type of) *n.* **bɪnterawie**
n. **bɪntera**
n. **tɪmpannɪ**
n. **tʃutʃuk**
n. **loŋo**
n. **tɪmpantii**
n. **zungun**
n. **tɪmpanwal**
 drummer *n.* **kɪŋmanana**
 drumming stick *n.* **lonodaa**
 dry *v.* **bera**
v. **hula**

qual. **hulɪ**
 Ducie village *n.* **ɖusie**
 Ducie (person from) *n.* **ɖuselii**
 duck *n.* **bĩã**
n. **gbagba**
 duiker (type of) *n.* **tesɾama**
 dull *qual.* **gbul**

dullness *n.* **zũũ**
 dust *v.* **bɪlɔ**
n. **bur**
 dusty *v.* **bura**
 dusty weather *n.* **korumbura**
 dying *n.* **suwɪ**
 dysentery *n.* **duksa**

e

each other *recp.* **ɖɔŋa**
 ear *n.* **ɖigma**
 earache *n.* **ɖigmwiila**
 early *v.* **te**
 early stage of pregnancy *v.* **lomo**
 east *n.* **tiimuŋ**
 eat *v.* **di**
 eat liquid *v.* **fuosi**
 Ebony tree *n.* **anĩ**
 edge *n.* **tʃɪntʃɛɾɪ**
 eel (type of) *n.* **ɖigilii**
 egg *n.* **hal**
 ego's father's junior brother *n.* **ɲɪnwie**
 ego's father's senior brother *n.* **ɲɪnhɪẽ**
 ego's father's sister *n.* **hiɛna**
 ego's female maternal relative *n.* **mããbinhãŋ**
 ego's grand-father *n.* **naal**
 ego's grand-mother *n.* **nahã**
 ego's inferior *n.* **wɔɪɪ**
 ego's junior brother's wife *n.* **hãwie**
 ego's male maternal relative *n.* **mããbinɪbaal**
 ego's maternal sibling *n.* **mããbie**
 ego's mother's brother *n.* **ɲiera**
n. **naatɪma**
 ego's mother's senior sister *n.* **mããhiẽ**
 ego's mother's younger sister *n.* **mããwie**
 ego's sister *n.* **ɲɛma**
 ego's sister's husband *n.* **ɖatʃɪa**
 eight *num.* **ɲmeŋtel**
 eighteen *num.* **fidɪŋmeŋtel**
 eighth month *propn.* **andʒelindʒe**
 elbow *n.* **neguma**
 elephant *n.* **bola**
 elephant trunk *n.* **bolakaŋ**
 elephantiasis of the leg *n.* **nããtuto**
 eleven *num.* **fididɪŋɪ**
 eleventh month *propn.* **ɖuŋumaanʒkuna**
 empty *v.* **hula**
qual. **hulɪ**

empty by pouring *v.* **bitɪ**
 enclose *v.* **go**
 end *n.* **pe**
 endow with power *v.* **bɔma**
 enemy *n.* **ɖɔŋ**
 engine *n.* **indʒi**
 enjoyment *n.* **leŋ**
 enough *v.* **maase**
 enter *v.* **zuu**
 enthrone a chief *v.* **di**
 entrance *rel.n.* **nuã**
 entrance of a spiritual location *n.* **duguŋnuã**
 enumeration *n.* **km̩kurugie**
 epidemic *n.* **baleu**
 epileptic fits *n.* **kpunʒkpulunʒo**
 equal *v.* **maase**
v. **jaa**
 escape *v.* **fuosi**
 essence (of someone) *n.* **patʃɪŋɪ**
 ethnic division *n.* **baluu**
 evening *n.* **ɖaduvɔŋ**
 ever *v.* **maase**
 everyone *quant.* **namuŋ**
 exceed *v.* **kaali**
 exchange *v.* **tʃɛra**
 excited *n.* **basuvɔna**
 exclamation *ideo.* **mufui**
 excrement *pl.n.* **bma**
 excuse *interj.* **gafra**
 exist *v.* **ta**
 expand *v.* **ugo**
 expectation *n.* **gbajasa**
 expensive *v.* **bɔma**
qual. **jogulibɔŋ**
 eye *n.* **sii**
 eye ball *n.* **siibii**
 eyebrow *n.* **siikoŋo**
 eyelash *n.* **siipuŋ**

f

face *v.* **tʃaga**
n. **sie**
 faint *v.* **buro**
n. **sibire**
 fair *qual.* **patʃɪɣipumma**

fairy *n.* **kontɔŋ**
 faithful *qual.* **deginii**
 fall *v.* **tʃele**
 fall off *v.* **luore**
 family *n.* **ɖiatuma**

family relation *n.* **hɛna**
far *v.* **bolo**
far place *n.* **babuolii**
farm *v.* **para**
n. **kuo**
farm hut *n.* **lau**
farm land (state) *n.* **dʒɛfɛpumma**
n. **dʒɛfɛbummo**
n. **dʒɛfɛ**
farm mortar *n.* **kuotuto**
farm owner *n.* **kuotɪma**
farm space measurement *n.* **gala**
n. **naakpaaga**
n. **kagal**
farm state *n.* **kolɪ**
farm workers *pl.n.* **parasa**
farmer *n.* **papata**
fast *qual.* **laga**
fat *v.* **pola**
qual. **pɔlɪ**
father *n.* **ɟɪma**
fear *v.* **ɔma**
fearfulness *n.* **ɔŋgbɪa**
feather *n.* **pɔŋ**
feed *v.* **dɪɛsɪ**
feel *v.* **na**
female *n.* **hããŋ**
female pubic hair *n.* **mɔŋpɔŋ**
ferment *v.* **ɟagamɪ**
fermented pito *n.* **sɪŋbiilii**
fermented water *n.* **nɪɲnagan**
fermenting substance *n.* **bura**
festival (type of) *n.* **bunɔŋsɪmma**
fetch *v.* **duɔ**
v. **jaa**
fever *n.* **sɔnrɛ**
few *qual.* **tama**
fiber *n.* **tɔta**
n. **bɔg**
fibrous meat *n.* **pɛmpɪamɪ**
fifteen *num.* **fidapɔ**
fifth month *propn.* **dumbafulanaan**
fight *n.* **juo**
fill *v.* **su**
filtering *n.* **tʃuori**
fine grinding *v.* **kuɾɪ**
finger *n.* **nebiɪ**
finger print *n.* **nebiɪfɛɾɪ**
fingernail *n.* **nebipɛɾɪ**
finish *v.* **pɛti**
fire *n.* **diŋ**
first *n.* **bunɔŋ**
first month *propn.* **dʒɪmbentu**
fish *n.* **ɟinee**
fish egg *n.* **ɟinɟhal**
fish (type of) *n.* **sɔl**
n. **tʃuɔŋ**
n. **fɪ**
fishing trap *n.* **tʃɪg**

fist *n.* **kummi**
five *num.* **apɔ**
flame *n.* **dɪŋtɔl**
n. **tɔl**
flash *v.* **ɲalsɪ**
flat *qual.* **talala**
flat roof *n.* **sal**
flesh *n.* **namɪã**
n. **nanpunii**
flintlock frizzen *n.* **maafadɪgma**
flintlock hammer *n.* **ledaa**
flintlock leather pad *n.* **tɛtɛɪ**
flintlock locking screw *n.* **ɲɔɾɪ**
flintlock pan *n.* **maafadɪgmbua**
float *v.* **zaalɪ**
flour *n.* **sau**
flow *v.* **pala**
v. **lɪ**
flower of dawadawa *n.* **sɔŋkpulii**
flower (type of) *n.* **tʃuomonaatɔwa**
n. **lololo**
flute *n.* **lonɟwie**
fly *v.* **zaa**
fly (type of) *n.* **tʃɪãbummo**
n. **tʃɪãsɪama**
n. **tʃɪã**
foam *n.* **fɔŋfɔgɔl**
focus particle *loc.* **ra**
foetus *n.* **luo**
n. **tɛ**
follow *v.* **tɪɲa**
n. **gantal**
food *n.* **sɪmmaa**
food left-overs *n.* **kuɔtʃua**
food storage room *n.* **sɪmmaadɪa**
fool *n.* **genɪ**
foot *n.* **nããɲɛl**
forbid *v.* **tʃii**
force *v.* **fɪra**
forehead *n.* **tile**
forget *v.* **sugle**
forgive *cpx.v.* **gultɛ**
former farm land *n.* **koko**
four *num.* **anaase**
fourteen *num.* **fidanaase**
fourth month *propn.* **dumbakokoriko**
fourth toe *n.* **nããbibaambaŋwie**
fowl *n.* **zal**
n. **zmɪ**
fowl house *n.* **dembelee**
fragile *n.* **kmtʃɪagii**
freeze *v.* **kpaŋa**
fresh *n.* **sɔŋ**
fresh leaf of baobab *n.* **sãŋkumsɔna**
fresh pepper *n.* **tʃɪmmesɔŋ**
Friday *n.* **arɪdʒima**
fried bean seed *n.* **sibihalɪ**
friend *n.* **tʃɛna**
frog (type of) *n.* **sɔrɪ**

front *n.* **somporee**
n. **suu**
rel.n. **suu**
front leg *n.* **vaan**
front tooth *n.* **juvaa**
frown *v.* **juma**
fruit *n.* **non**
n. **daanõn**
fruit (type of) *n.* **gbĩākul**
n. **gononon**
fry *v.* **piga**

v. **hala**
frying *qual.* **haln**
n. **pign**
fufu *n.* **kapala**
full *qual.* **birn**
qual. **su**
funeral *n.* **luho**
funeral ground *n.* **ludendil**
funeral mask *n.* **sigmaa**
future *tam.* **zi**

g

game (type of) *n.* **dara**
garbage *n.* **viera**
garden egg *n.* **nadua**
gather *v.* **tigsi**
v. **lanse**
v. **lagame**
gay *qual.* **balalla**
Gbolo *propn.* **gbolo**
gear (of farmer or hunter) *n.* **hõn**
generation *n.* **sana**
generous *qual.* **patfigipumma**
qual. **sonjima**
generous person *n.* **nibuwerii**
genet (type of) *n.* **tuonĩã**
germinate *v.* **pũ**
ghost *n.* **nĩduma**
ghost (type of) *n.* **losn**
ginger *n.* **kakaduro**
give *v.* **tie**
give birth *v.* **lula**
give way *v.* **biage**
giving birth *n.* **luln**
glue *v.* **mara**
go *v.* **kaalr**
egr. **ka**
go away *v.* **lri**
go down *v.* **tuu**
go over *v.* **gala**
go towards *v.* **tfaga**
go up *v.* **zina**
goat *n.* **bũõn**
god *n.* **wusa**
gold *n.* **saleñ**
gold color *n.* **dapẽ**
Gonja person *n.* **zabaga**
gonorrhea *n.* **baabaasu**
good *qual.* **wire**
v. **lema**
good singer *n.* **langbe**
good taste *n.* **lerete**
grab *v.* **tfewa**
grain *n.* **sii**
grain of rice *n.* **murobii**
grain of salt *n.* **jibii**

grain weevil *n.* **nakpate**
grass *n.* **kosa**
grass bundles *n.* **kuntunbua**
grass mat *n.* **pisa**
grass (type of) *n.* **fiel**
n. **golii**
n. **kõpul**
n. **fõgõl**
n. **sambalpana**
n. **pemballuon**
n. **singbeglĩnebie**
n. **sambalkuso**
grasscutter *n.* **arn**
grasshopper (type of) *n.* **kõkoliko**
n. **tfelmtfje**
n. **hõũ**
gratefulness *n.* **patfigitwora**
grave *n.* **bil**
greedy *n.* **sii**
green thing *n.* **kĩmpaatfak**
greet *v.* **zaan**
grief *n.* **patfigtjõgsa**
grill *v.* **pewa**
grilling meat *n.* **pewn**
grind *v.* **nama**
grind roughly *v.* **tiisi**
grinding activity area *n.* **non**
grinding bowl *n.* **dantig**
grinding stone (type of) *n.* **kũkolabn**
n. **sasibn**
n. **non**
n. **nonbulun**
groin *n.* **nããnawõsn**
ground *n.* **haglĩ**
ground dried pepper *n.* **tfimmesau**
ground tobacco *n.* **tõusau**
groundnut *n.* **manjsii**
groundnut ball *n.* **kpulikpulii**
groundnut flower *n.* **manasijelii**
group of stars *propn.* **bolonbuotia**
grow *v.* **zene**
grow old *v.* **hrẽ**
guilt *n.* **tfelle**
guinea corn *n.* **mĩĩ**
guinea corn (type of) *n.* **tfati**
n. **mĩsĩama**

guinea fowl *n.* **sũũ**
 guinea fowl egg *n.* **sũũhal**
 guinea worm *n.* **ĩã**
 gum *n.* **tɪl**
 gun *n.* **maafa**
 gun barrel *n.* **maafadaa**
 gun baton *n.* **maafamundaapiã**

gun firing pin *n.* **tʃɪrɪbo**
 gun front sight *n.* **mĩĩ**
 gun pole *n.* **tʃɔĩ**
 gun sight *n.* **tʃĩã**
 gun trigger *n.* **maafapeŋ**
 gunpowder container *n.* **dʒebugokpurgɪ**
n. **maafaluro**
 Gurumbele (person from) *n.* **grumbelɪɪɪ**

h

hair *n.* **pʊŋ**
 hair dressing (type of) *n.* **ɲupɛrɪɪ**
 half *n.* **kamboro**
 half of a bird *n.* **kie**
 half of a nut *n.* **banpeg**
 half side *n.* **logunɲembel**
 ham *n.* **nããkorɲua**
 hamok *n.* **dʒʊɔŋ**
 hand *n.* **nepɪl**
 hang *v.* **laga**
 happy *n.* **basuɔna**
n. **patʃɪgɪtuɔra**
 harassment *n.* **fɪnɪĩ**
 hard *qual.* **kpegii**
 hard ground *n.* **hagɪkpeg**
 hard-working *qual.* **baharaga**
 harmattan *n.* **gbangban**
 hartebeest *n.* **lou**
 harvest *v.* **ɲmena**
 hasten *v.* **polimi**
 hat *n.* **ɲintʃige**
 hatch *v.* **tesɪ**
 hatching *n.* **pumii**
 hate *v.* **hã**
v. **tʃii**
 have *v.* **kpaga**
 have spots *v.* **zuɔmɪ**
 hawk (type of) *n.* **gbiegie**
 head *n.* **ɲuu**
 head gear *n.* **tʃiime**
 head hair *n.* **ɲupɔŋ**
 head of animal *n.* **ɲukɲulii**
 headache *n.* **ɲuwiila**
 healer *n.* **lulibummojar**
n. **paatʃakjara**
 hear *v.* **nũũ**
 heart *n.* **begii**
 heart attack *n.* **bambiɲwɪla**
 heat *v.* **numa**
 heat, hot *v.* **numa**
 heavy *qual.* **jugii**
 hedgehog *n.* **ɲagenpentii**
 heel *n.* **nããlumɔ**
 height *qual.* **zɪŋzɪŋ**
 help *v.* **tiise**
v. **summe**

helper *n.* **susumma**
 helpless child *n.* **ɲanugɪɪ**
 hen egg *n.* **zahal**
 henna *n.* **dʒabelan**
 herd *v.* **gbaa**
 herder *n.* **gbar**
 here *adv.* **ban**
 hernia *n.* **puɔga**
 he, she, it *3.sg.st.* **waa**
3.sg. **u**
 hide *v.* **pumo**
v. **sogli**
 hiding *n.* **pumii**
 him, her, it *3.sg.* **u**
 hind leg *n.* **hĩĩ**
 hip *n.* **tʃerbua**
 hire *v.* **ha**
 his, her, its *3.sg.poss.* **u**
 hit *v.* **jaga**
pl.v. **jagasɪ**
 hit down repeatedly *v.* **pɪla**
 hoe *n.* **par**
 hoe blade *n.* **pabii**
 hoe (type of) *n.* **sããdiilii**
n. **sããgbulie**
 hold *v.* **tʃewa**
v. **kpaga**
 hold on *cpx.v.* **kpaga kaalɪ**
 hole *n.* **buɔ**
n. **bilge**
 holey *qual.* **zagatɪ**
 hollow behind the collarbone *n.* **bagenɲua**
 honest *qual.* **degini**
 honey *n.* **tũũ**
 honor *v.* **jugo**
 horn *n.* **ɲɪŋdaa**
 horn flute *n.* **kabil**
 horse *n.* **kmzɪmɪ**
 hospital *n.* **asɪbɪtɪ**
 hot *v.* **numa**
qual. **nuŋ**
v. **ɔma**
n. **numɪ**
 house *n.* **dra**
 how *interg.* **ɲmĩẽ**
 how many *interg.* **ɲmena**
 how much *interg.* **ɲmena**
 human being *n.* **ɲɪbuluŋ**

human entity particle *clf.* **ni-**
 hump *n.* **guma**
 hunchback *n.* **gumatima**
 hundred *num.* **kowa**
 hunger *n.* **lusa**
 hunt *v.* **kpāāni**
 hunter *n.* **nan̄kpaŋ**
 hunter's rank *n.* **ŋbuoŋɔ̃**

n. **kurungbon**
n. **digbon**
 hunting *n.* **nan̄kpaalŋ**
 husband *n.* **baal**
 hyena *n.* **kpatakpale**
 hyena (type of) *n.* **badaare**
n. **sinsigirii**
n. **zepegor**
 hypocrite *n.* **nuudor**

i

I *l.sg.* **ŋ**
l.sg.st. **mm̄**
 idol (type of) *n.* **tom̄ni**
 if *conn.* **di**
 if so *adv.* **am̄iē**
 ignite *v.* **ŋmena**
v. **tʃogo**
 ill *v.* **wii**
 illuminate *v.* **ɲalsi**
 imitating *n.* **sia**
 immediatly *tam.* **baan**
 imperfective *ipfv.* **di**
 important community member *n.* **tɔupual**
 impotent *n.* **hambara**
 improper *n.* **kulumbul**
 in spite of *adv.* **ani a muŋ**
 in vain *adv.* **baga**
 inability *v.* **gbeti**
 increase *v.* **pe**
 increase in weight *v.* **dusi**
 independent *v.* **weti**
 index finger *n.* **fakiine**
 index toe *n.* **nāābizim̄i**
 indicate *v.* **tʃagali**
 infest *v.* **dugo**
 inflate *v.* **fusi**
 inhabit *v.* **tʃige**
 inhabitant *n.* **diil**

initiate to lightning *v.* **so duon̄**
 inject *v.* **tawa**
 insect (type of) *n.* **naupma**
n. **daadugo**
n. **nn̄nuugbangbulii**
n. **dunlatuo**
n. **kuukuu**
n. **tʃaantʃim̄**
n. **batr̄o**
 insert *v.* **tũũ**
v. **pɔ**
 inside *rel.n.* **patʃiḡni**
 inside the village *n.* **tɔupatʃiḡni**
 insincerity *n.* **dunkafuuri**
 insufficient *v.* **bowo**
 insult *v.* **tʃuure**
n. **zon̄bii**
interj. **ʃiāā**
n. **zon̄**
 interesting *n.* **lem̄ni**
 interruptive *n.* **wizuur**
 intestine *n.* **looto**
 invalidity *v.* **gbeti**
 investigate *v.* **piasi**
 iron *n.* **luḡni**
v. **nama**
 iron bowl *n.* **tasa**
 islam *n.* **jari**
 issue *n.* **wii**
 ivory *n.* **bolap̄uŋ**

j

jathropha *n.* **nakun̄**
 jaundice *n.* **zagfīi**
 jaw *n.* **egla**
 jaw (lower) *n.* **ledaa**
 jealousy *n.* **handon̄m̄isa**

Jebuni *propn.* **dzebuni**
 jewelry (type of) *n.* **kpaga**
 join *v.* **pusi**
v. **tʃonsi**
 just *tam.* **baan**

k

Kala *propn.* **kala**
 Kandia village *propn.* **kandia**
 Kapok *n.* **kon̄**
 Kapok flower *n.* **kpalimaalige**
 Katua village *propn.* **katuo**
 Katua (person from) *n.* **katuol̄ni**

keep *v.* **pɔ**
cpx.v. **kpaga kaali**
 keep long *v.* **bir̄gi**
 kidney *n.* **suon̄bii**
 kill *v.* **kpu**
 kitchen *n.* **diŋbam̄osi**

knead v. **uti**
 knee n. **nããhũũ**
 kneecap n. **nããhũfowie**
 knife n. **kisie**
 knife cover n. **tũã**
 knock v. **kpaasi**
 v. **tʃasi**

know v. **zima**
 knowledge n. **nanzima**
 kob n. **wiluo**
 kola nut n. **guori**
 n. **kapusie**
 Kpong village *propn.* **kpon**

1

ladder n. **sanziŋ**
 lament v. **mosi**
 lamp holder n. **dintʃããndaa**
 lamp (type of) n. **najelingbielie**
 land owner n. **toutima**
 land (type of) n. **lalasa**
 landlord n. **dɪatma**
 n. **tindaana**
 language n. **taa**
 language of the Dagaba n. **dagataa**
 lantern n. **dintʃããŋ**
 large person n. **badazene**
 large river n. **gɔŋzeŋ**
 last funeral n. **lusmna**
 lateral goiter n. **bagenapuɔŋɪ**
 laugh v. **muma**
 laughing n. **mumɪ**
 laughter n. **muma**
 law n. **beŋ**
 lay eggs v. **nã**
 laziness n. **zũũ**
 lazy *qual.* **bajuora**
 lead n. **kpãna**
 leader n. **suutere**
 leaf n. **paatʃak**
 leaf of baobab n. **tolipaattʃak**
 leaf (type of) n. **aleɛfũ**
 leak v. **lulo**
 v. **lii**
 v. **sora**
 lean against v. **tele**
 leanness n. **kɔŋa**
 learn v. **zigiɾi**
 left *rel.n.* **gal**
 left (side) n. **gal**
 leg n. **nãã**
 leg amputated *qual.* **nããkputi**
 lend v. **tʃima**
 length *qual.* **ziŋziŋ**
 leopard n. **buɔmanɪ**
 leper n. **zagan**
 leprosy n. **zagansa**
 let v. **gila**
 v. **tie**
 let free v. **ta**
 liar *qual.* **patʃigibummo**
 lie v. **heŋsi**
 v. **dara**

v. **tʃua**
 v. **muga**
 lie across v. **kagale**
 v. **gara**
 lie on eggs v. **pumo**
 lie on stomach v. **pu**
 life n. **mibua**
 light v. **fug**
 v. **tʃogo**
 light soup (type of) n. **kpããŋnɪɾisa**
 light weight person n. **ziezie**
 lightning initiation n. **duoŋsɔɪ**
 like v. **nɔŋa**
 v. **kii**
conn. **kii**
 like that *adv.* **keŋ**
 like this *adv.* **nɪŋ**
 limb n. **badaa**
 limp v. **duŋusi**
 v. **zeŋsi**
 line n. **tʃuar**
 liniment tree n. **pontii**
 lion n. **dʒeti**
 lip n. **nũtunii**
 little *qual.* **finii**
 little finger n. **nebisunu**
 n. **nebiwie**
 little toe n. **nããbiwie**
 liver n. **pual**
 lizard (type of) n. **gbol**
 n. **bãã**
 n. **badʒɔgu**
 n. **ger**
 n. **gbaga**
 load n. **bũŋ**
 local medicine n. **lulibummo**
 location n. **dendil**
 n. **smlɔk**
 location for initiation n. **daamun**
 log n. **daakputii**
 n. **dolo**
 lonely person n. **nɪdɪgmaŋa**
 long river n. **gɔŋzeŋii**
 long thing n. **kmziŋĩĩ**
 look v. **jine**
 look for v. **buure**
 look forward to n. **siri**
 loose stomach n. **dugusa**
 lose v. **nuŋsi**

lose sight of v. **ɲuɲise**
 louse n. **kpibii**
 love v. **noŋa**
 v. **buure**
 lover n. **sɔɲna**

low land n. **falɲ**
 lower back n. **fũũ**
 loyal person n. **widɲɪtɪma**
 lumps pl.n. **luguso**
 lung n. **fɔfɔta**

m

mad person n. **galɲzur**
 madness n. **galɲa**
 magic stone propn. **bɪduu**
 Mahama propn. **mahama**
 Mahogany (type of) n. **prɪɲ**
 maize n. **ɲammɪ**
 n. **ɲmeɲmena**
 maize seed n. **ɲammɪbii**
 make v. **kuɔɪ**
 make a fire v. **mɔsi**
 make charcoal v. **tokhola**
 make love v. **buure**
 malaria n. **sɔɲɛ**
 male n. **baal**
 male pubic hair n. **peɲpuɲ**
 malnourished child n. **ɲɛsa**
 man n. **ɲɪbaal**
 n. **baal**
 manager of a farm n. **kuonɪhɛ**
 mango n. **mɔŋgo**
 Mangu propn. **ɲmããɲu**
 manner of movement adv. **fɛfɛl**
 manoeuvre v. **luɔre**
 many quant. **kmɲkan**
 adv. **kmɲkan**
 mark v. **piige**
 n. **wɪl**
 market n. **jɔwa**
 marry pl.v. **paa**
 v. **juu**
 v. **kpa**
 mat n. **kaleɲ**
 n. **kɪntʃuɪɲ**
 match n. **maɲkɪsɪ**
 maternal lineage n. **mããbise**
 matter n. **wɪ**
 mature girl n. **tulor**
 n. **sunguru**
 matured qual. **hɛlɲ**
 maybe adv.phr. **a bɔɲɛ ɲɪ**
 me l.sg. **ɲ**
 meal (type of) n. **timpaanii**
 meaning n. **muɲ**
 measles n. **taktʃuuni**
 measure v. **maɲsɪ**
 meat n. **namã**
 meat for sale n. **nambera**
 medicine n. **lulii**
 meet v. **ɲfeme**
 melt v. **ɲmɪɛɪ**

members of a paternal relation pl.n. **ɲɪmawɔlee**
 menstruation n. **ɲfagasii**
 message n. **hɛsee**
 metal box n. **koɲkoɲ**
 metal (type of) n. **daɲɛ**
 metamorphose v. **berɛɪ**
 meter n. **mita**
 middle n. **galɲga**
 n. **bambaɲ**
 rel.n. **bambaɲ**
 middle finger n. **neɲɪzɲɪi**
 n. **bambaɲneɲii**
 middle toe n. **nããbibaambaɲ**
 midnight n. **tɔhɛ**
 millet n. **zul**
 millet ergot (fungi) disease n. **naɲguɔɲ**
 millet stem n. **kɔɪɲ**
 millipede (type of) n. **halɲnguomii**
 n. **numanɪɛr**
 minute n. **mɪɪ**
 misery n. **sigii**
 mist n. **meɲ**
 mix v. **kuosi**
 mixture of sodium carbonate n. **dua**
 n. **kãũ**
 mocking relation n. **nasata**
 moderate price n. **jogulɪɲ**
 Mohamed propn. **mohamedu**
 molar n. **paɲ**
 mollusc (type of) n. **kpãɲna**
 Monday n. **atanea**
 money n. **molebii**
 mongoose (type of) n. **maɲãũtuogu**
 n. **maɲãũ**
 n. **watʃehee**
 monkey (type of) n. **kanɛ**
 n. **polpiesii**
 n. **gbã**
 monkey's scream ono. **angum**
 moon n. **pɛna**
 n. **buɔga**
 morning n. **ɲʃuɔsa**
 mortar n. **tuto**
 mosquito n. **zongoree**
 mother n. **mãã**
 Motigu (person from) n. **motigii**
 mould v. **mɔ**
 mourn v. **mɔsi**
 mouse (type of) n. **onsɪaɲ**
 n. **ol**
 mouth n. **nuã**

mouth marks *n.* **nuātʃuar**
 move *v.* **wega**
v. **sii**
 much *adv.* **kɪŋkaŋ**
quant. **kɪŋkaŋ**
 mud *n.* **vetɪ**

multiple floor building *n.* **disugulii**
 mumps *n.* **tʃantʃɪmsa**
 murderer *n.* **nɪbukpɔr**
 muslim *n.* **jarɛ**
 mute person *n.* **wonɲ**
 my *1.sg.poss.* **ŋ**

n

nail *n.* **hembii**
v. **kpaasɪ**
 naked *qual.* **bakpal**
 name *n.* **sɔŋ**
 narrate *v.* **bɪɪsɪ**
 narrow *qual.* **fɔrɪ**
 navel *n.* **ul**
 near *v.* **dugulɪ**
 necessity *n.* **kperaama**
 neck *n.* **bagenə**
 neck of a container *n.* **viibagenə**
 needle *n.* **nĩɛsa**
 negative action *n.* **zamba**
 nematode *n.* **nɪgsɪɛ**
 nest *n.* **saal**
n. **zanɲ**
 new *qual.* **fɔlɪ**
 new mother *n.* **hasuonɲ**
 new yam *n.* **kpããŋfɔlɪ**

nick name *n.* **gɪegɪ**
 night *n.* **tebin**
 nine *num.* **dɪŋɪntuo**
 nineteen *num.* **fididɪŋɪntuo**
 ninth month *propn.* **sunkare**
 nipple *n.* **ɪlɪnuã**
 no *interj.* **ai**
 noise *n.* **tʃĩama**
 non-hygienic *n.* **sokɔsɪ**
 non-local medicine *n.* **nasarlulii**
 non-serious matter *n.* **wɪlaanɲ**
 north *n.* **kandɪa**
 nose *n.* **mɪɪsa**
 nostril *n.* **mɪbua**
 not *neg.* **leɪ**
neg. **wa**
neg. **ti**
 not exist *v.* **tuo**
 now *adv.* **laga**

o

obey *v.* **tɪŋa**
 obligatorily *tam.* **baanɲ**
 obstruct *v.* **lanɛ**
 of a bad smell *ideo.* **puĩpuĩ**
 oil *n.* **nũũ**
 okro *n.* **ŋmɛŋ**
 old community *n.* **tɔhrɛ**
n. **tɔhrɛ**
 old man *n.* **bahrɛ**
 old woman *n.* **hãhrɛ**
 on *postp.* **ɪɪ**
 one *num.* **dɪgɪmaŋa**
 one person Dagar *n.* **dagau**
 one twin *n.* **dʒɪɛndonɲ**
 onion *n.* **alebasa**
 onion leaf *n.* **gaabu**
 only *n.* **maŋa**
qual. **teŋteŋ**

open *v.* **lala**
 operate *v.* **tʃɛwa**
 or *conn.* **ka**
 orange *n.* **lumburo**
 oribi *n.* **tɛhrɛ**
 orphan *n.* **lɪlɪwie**
n. **sulumbie**
n. **nɪŋaɔ**
 our *1.pl.poss.* **ja**
 outlaw *n.* **tʃelle**
 outside *n.* **gantal**
 oval shape *qual.* **bɔl**
 overcome *v.* **kpege**
 overtake *v.* **kpu**
 owner *n.* **tɪma**
 owner of shrine *n.* **vugtɪma**
 o.k. *interj.* **tou**

p

pair *n.* **muno**
 pair of ankle-rattles *n.* **tʃĩŋ**
 pair of shoes *n.* **nããtowa**
 pair of tongs *n.* **tʃau**

palm *n.* **netisɪŋ**
 palm nut tree *n.* **abe**
 palm of the hand *n.* **nɛpiɛl patʃɪŋ**
 palm tree (type of) *n.* **benie**
n. **kpɔr**

palm wine *n.* **siɲpɪmɪma**
 pangolin (type of) *n.* **mangbɪŋ**
 pants *n.* **pata**
 parasitic plant (type of) *n.* **sowakandikuro**
 parentless *n.* **nɪpaʔ**
 part *n.* **lie**
 part of yam mound *n.* **piimɪsa**
 pass *v.* **gaasi**
 past *tam.* **fi**
 patience *n.* **kaɲɪɪ**
 pawpaw *n.* **kɔglaabul**
 pay *v.* **bɔ**
 pay attention to *v.* **tʃalasi**
 peaceful *n.* **basona**
 peek *v.* **fiɪle**
 peel *v.* **funti**
 v. **paasi**
 pelvis *n.* **nããnawosɪ**
 pen *n.* **pen**
 pendant *n.* **kɪɲliemii**
 penis *n.* **peŋ**
 people *pl.n.* **tuma**
 pepper *n.* **tʃimɪmãã**
 n. **kilimie**
 perceive *v.* **nũũ**
 percussion instrument (type of) *n.* **prega**
 n. **tʃɪŋ**
 n. **naalomo**
 period in dry season *n.* **wilɪnsaŋa**
 person *n.* **nar**
 n. **karatʃi**
 person from Motigu *n.* **motigii**
 person from Wa *n.* **waal**
 person who is weak from birth *n.* **zɔŋ**
 person who refuses *n.* **ɔɪgmviẽũũra**
 person with a deformity *n.* **nɪbukperii**
 person with knowledge *n.* **siilalla**
 perspiration *n.* **wilɪŋ**
 petrol *n.* **paturuu**
 phlegm *n.* **kaasɪbii**
 pick *v.* **zoro**
 pick fast *v.* **tuosi**
 pick up *v.* **pinti**
 picture *n.* **foto**
 piece of broken pot *n.* **tʃintʃeli**
 piece of charcoal *n.* **hol**
 piece of cloth *n.* **piɛŋ**
 piece of clothing *n.* **kɪɲlarnɪ**
 piece of wood *n.* **daa**
 pierce *v.* **pɔ**
 v. **tũũ**
 pierce through *v.* **gara**
 pig *n.* **parakun**
 pillar *n.* **zazehɪã**
 pillow *n.* **kaputi**
 pin *n.* **gurpe**
 pink *qual.* **gbennɪ**
 pipe *n.* **taavii**

pito *n.* **siɲsɪama**
 pito pot *n.* **tɔg**
 n. **siɲtɔk**
 place name *propn.* **wapele**
 propn. **kɪɲkɪksɪɛŋ**
 propn. **gunnããsiɲtʃaomun**
 propn. **katʃalkpɪɲjiimun**
 plaitain *n.* **bordia**
 plant *v.* **pɔ**
 plant product *n.* **gurba**
 plant (type of) *n.* **piel**
 n. **kiesimunluo**
 n. **gɔŋ**
 n. **gbentagasi**
 n. **zanzig**
 n. **ɲagɪŋ**
 planting *n.* **pɔɪ**
 plate *n.* **perete**
 plating the hair *n.* **ɲuvɔwɪ**
 play *v.* **duɔga**
 playmate by kin *n.* **nasããŋ**
 plead *v.* **mɔsi**
 pluck *pl.v.* **tɔrege**
 v. **tɔɪ**
 plumage *n.* **lalaga**
 pointed *qual.* **pulapula**
 poison *n.* **beraa**
 pole *n.* **leŋ**
 n. **sunguro**
 Pompora *propn.* **pompورا**
 pond *n.* **gbetara**
 n. **pol**
 n. **nɪntaŋ**
 poor person *n.* **ɲãũ**
 poor quality meat *n.* **sɪɛ**
 porcupine quills *n.* **sãŋpɪŋ**
 porcupine (type of) *n.* **sãŋ**
 porridge *n.* **kubii**
 portion *n.* **boro**
 pot (type of) *n.* **leu**
 n. **sielii**
 pouched rat *n.* **sapuhĩɛ**
 pound *v.* **fiɛɪ**
 v. **tugo**
 pounding stick *n.* **tundaa**
 pour *v.* **jolo**
 pour libation *v.* **waasi**
 poverty *n.* **ɲãã**
 praise *v.* **ii**
 pray *v.* **kisi**
 v. **zaaŋ**
 praying mantis (type of) *n.* **salɛŋgono**
 precedent *n.* **suu**
 pregnancy *n.* **tiɛ**
 pregnant woman *n.* **tiɛkpagar**
 prepare *v.* **kuɔɪ**
 presently *adv.* **haŋ**
 press *v.* **feti**
 v. **daasiiga**
 price *n.* **jogulo**
 prick *v.* **tawa**

problem *n.* **wii**
 profit *n.* **tɔna**
 prolapse of rectum *n.* **mumɔŋ**
 prostitute *n.* **sansanna**
 prostitution *n.* **sansama**
 protect *v.* **pɔ**
 protruded *qual.* **zig**
 proud *v.* **foro**
n. **basuɔna**
 prove *cpx.v.* **gila zima**
 proverb *n.* **sienɛɛ**
 pubis *n.* **mɔŋ**
 puerperal fever *n.* **nɪsɔta**
 pull *v.* **tarage**
 pull out *v.* **tʃuti**

pump *n.* **pɔmpi**
 pumpkin plant *n.* **kawaa**
 pumpkin seed *n.* **sarabii**
n. **sar**
 punish *v.* **dogsɪ**
 pure *v.* **tʃããɪ**
 push *v.* **zaga**
v. **tuti**
v. **ĩ**
 put *v.* **tʃɪŋasɪ**
v. **du**
v. **bile**
 put down brusquely *v.* **jaga**
 put on *v.* **laari**
 put on face down *v.* **tʃige**

q

quarrel *n.* **juo**
 quarter *n.* **kɔta**
 quench *v.* **duɪ**
 quickly *adv.* **lagalaga**

quiet *qual.* **suɔɪ**
v. **sũũ**
 quietly *adv.* **tʃerim**
 quietness *n.* **surum**
 quiver *n.* **tolog**

r

radio *n.* **walasi**
 rag *n.* **garzagatɪ**
 rain *v.* **musɪ**
n. **donɪ**
n. **duɔŋ**
 rainbow *n.* **dokagal**
 rainy season *n.* **juu**
 raise *v.* **zoro**
v. **sii**
v. **leŋsɪ**
 raised bed *n.* **jolo**
n. **sampentɛ**
 rat (type of) *n.* **mutul**
n. **dagboŋo**
n. **saabii**
 raw *qual.* **huor**
 raw meat *n.* **nãnhuor**
 reach *v.* **tele**
 reach boiling point *v.* **waasi**
 ready *n.* **siri**
 real *qual.* **dɪŋ**
 receive *v.* **laa**
v. **pusi**
 red *qual.* **sɪama**
v. **siari**
 red bean *n.* **sɪgasɪama**
 red cassava *n.* **kpõŋkpõŋsɪama**
 red patas monkey *n.* **gbĩãsɪama**
 red person *n.* **nɪbusɪama**
 Red shea tree *n.* **suɔŋ**
 Red thorn *n.* **sɔsɪama**
 reduce by sharpening *v.* **sellɪ**

refuse *v.* **viɛ**
 reject *v.* **viɛ**
 rejected person *n.* **nɪvɪetaalɪ**
 relative *n.* **hɪɛŋ**
 remain *v.* **tʃa**
 remaining *n.* **sɪŋsagal**
 remove *v.* **lisi**
pl.v. **lugusi**
 repair *v.* **kuɔɪ**
 reply *v.* **laa**
 reply to greetings *interj.* **awo**
 respect *v.* **kpasu**
v. **jugo**
 respond *v.* **sĩã**
 responsibility *n.* **tɪŋa**
 rest *v.* **hiɛsi**
 rest area *n.* **zan**
 resting area *n.* **daamun**
 return *v.* **bra**
 rheumatism *n.* **batʃasɪɛ**
 rib *n.* **kugdaabii**
n. **logun**
 rib cage *n.* **kugso**
 rice *n.* **muro**
 rich *qual.* **bundaana**
 ride on *v.* **zina**
 right *rel.n.* **dul**
 right (side) *n.* **dul**
 rince *v.* **lugusi**
 ring *n.* **neptɪ**
n. **nɛŋgbɪŋ**

ring finger *n.* **bambaagnebiwie**
 ringworm disease *n.* **kawaadadag**
 ripe *v.* **bii**
 v. **siari**
 riped *qual.* **siama**
 rise *v.* **jala**
 river *n.* **gɔŋ**
 river bank *n.* **gɔŋnũã**
 river path *n.* **gɔŋbuo**
 river (type of) *n.* **pul**
 road *n.* **munii**
 n. **tiwii**
 roan antelope *n.* **kuo**
 roast *v.* **wosi**
 roll *v.* **guti**
 roof gutter *n.* **ʃitʃasɔrii**
 roof top center *n.* **sabaan**

roofing beam *n.* **seɣebii**
 n. **dolo**
 n. **pel**
 rooster *n.* **zimbali**
 root *n.* **luto**
 rope *n.* **ɲmeŋ**
 rotation *n.* **nihiẽlmɛ**
 rotten *qual.* **puã**
 rotten meat *n.* **ʃɔgdu**
 rough *qual.* **ɲaɲa**
 qual. **kɔgsɔga**
 round *v.* **go**
 row *pl.v.* **duasi**
 rub to grind *v.* **nuga**
 rude child *n.* **bipuã**
 run *v.* **ʃɔ**
 rush *v.* **polimi**
 rusty *qual.* **ɲãĩ**

S

sadness *n.* **patʃigtʃɔgsa**
 salt *n.* **jisa**
 salty lake *n.* **lebua**
 same *n.* **ɔɣmaɲa**
 sand *n.* **haglu**
 sand block *n.* **haglibii**
 sandal *n.* **ɲããtɔu**
 sap *n.* **ɲipumma**
 Saturday *n.* **asibiri**
 say *v.* **ɲma**
 scatter *v.* **lanse**
 v. **pisi**
 scattered *qual.* **gatigati**
 scent *n.* **sũũ**
 n. **suɔra**
 school *n.* **sukuu**
 scissors *n.* **ɲamekasa**
 scoop *v.* **loga**
 pl.v. **logsi**
 v. **paasi**
 scooped ball *n.* **botii**
 scorpion *n.* **ɲũũma**
 scraper *n.* **bel**
 scrotum *n.* **luro**
 sculpt *v.* **mɔ**
 sea *n.* **mug**
 season *n.* **totʃaansɪama**
 n. **totʃaɲ**
 n. **totʃaɲbummo**
 seat *n.* **kor**
 second month *n.* **tofura**
 secretive *qual.* **patʃigibummo**
 section *n.* **bar**
 n. **banii**
 section of Ducie *propn.* **lobanii**
 propn. **kuorubanii**
 propn. **paɲbanii**
 propn. **gbuɲwale**

propn. **ziɲbanii**
 see *v.* **na**
 seed *n.* **bii**
 n. **sii**
 seed (type of) *n.* **ɲagimbii**
 seek *v.* **buure**
 seem *v.* **du**
 self *reflex.* **tɪntɪn**
 sell *v.* **joguli**
 selling *n.* **jogulii**
 send *v.* **tuma**
 senior brother *n.* **bieri**
 senior sibling *n.* **kpiema**
 senior sister *n.* **kpiema**
 sense *v.* **ɲũũ**
 n. **nahĩẽ**
 separate *v.* **peligi**
 v. **laasi**
 seriousness *n.* **sisɪama**
 settle *v.* **saɲa**
 settlement *n.* **tɔu**
 n. **bia**
 seven *num.* **alupe**
 seventeen *num.* **fidalupe**
 seventh month *propn.* **kpinitʃu**
 sew *v.* **ɔra**
 shake *v.* **jege**
 pl.v. **jegisi**
 shallow *qual.* **tisii**
 share *v.* **parage**
 n. **totii**
 n. **zuu**
 sharp *qual.* **dii**
 shave *v.* **funa**
 shaving knife *n.* **fɔŋ**
 shea butter *n.* **ɲũũ**
 shea butter ball *n.* **ɲũũlogɔsɪi**
 shea nut seed *n.* **ʃɔuɔŋ**

song	<i>n.</i> buol	step on	<i>v.</i> nasɪ
song tracks	<i>n.</i> buolnãã	step-father	<i>n.</i> ɲmɪhɛ <i>n.</i> ɲɪnwɪe
soothsay	<i>v.</i> vuga <i>v.</i> piasɪ	step-mother	<i>n.</i> mããwɪe <i>n.</i> mããhɛ
soothsayer	<i>n.</i> vuvota	sternum	<i>n.</i> bambileo
sore	<i>n.</i> ɲɪŋ <i>n.</i> kinwɪɪɪ	stingy	<i>n.</i> siitɪma <i>qual.</i> nekpeg
sore liquid	<i>n.</i> ɲɪpumma	stink	<i>v.</i> suɔɪɪ
soul	<i>n.</i> duma	stir	<i>v.</i> sãã <i>v.</i> kuosi
sound of the rooster	<i>ono.</i> kogoluunɲko	stock	<i>n.</i> suɔsanɪ
soup	<i>n.</i> dɪsa	stomach	<i>n.</i> pumpunɪma
soup ingredient	<i>n.</i> dʒumburo <i>n.</i> kɔntɔŋ <i>n.</i> ful	stomach ache	<i>n.</i> patʃɪgwɪla
sour	<i>v.</i> ɲagee	stone	<i>n.</i> bɪɪ <i>n.</i> bɪɪ
sourness	<i>n.</i> ɲagamiɪ	stone (type of)	<i>n.</i> gbenɪɪ
south	<i>n.</i> vɔg	stop	<i>cpx.v.</i> kpa ta <i>v.</i> sũũ
sow	<i>v.</i> dũũ	story	<i>n.</i> mur
soy bean	<i>n.</i> bɛŋkpale	straddle	<i>v.</i> tʃara
soya bean dish	<i>n.</i> kpoguloo	straight	<i>qual.</i> deginii
space between the eyebrows	<i>n.</i> miidaa	stranger	<i>n.</i> hũɔɪ
spear	<i>n.</i> tiŋ	straw hat	<i>n.</i> kagba
species	<i>n.</i> baluu	stream	<i>n.</i> gɔŋwɪe
speech	<i>n.</i> wɪɲmahã	strength	<i>n.</i> fɔŋa
spherical object	<i>n.</i> kpulii	stretch	<i>v.</i> leŋsɪ <i>v.</i> tala <i>v.</i> tuɔɪɪ
spider	<i>n.</i> ɲmentel	stretch drum skin	<i>v.</i> bugo
spider (type of)	<i>n.</i> mɔŋtuosii	stretching	<i>n.</i> tuɔɪɪɪ
spine	<i>n.</i> gantalbaanhok	strip	<i>v.</i> fuori
spiritual attack	<i>n.</i> ziɛŋ	strong	<i>qual.</i> fɔŋatɪma
spiritual location of a section	<i>n.</i> dugun	struggle	<i>v.</i> luga
spiritual weapon	<i>n.</i> lalaga	stubbornness	<i>n.</i> ɲuukpeg
spit	<i>v.</i> pu <i>v.</i> mutɪ	stuck	<i>v.</i> fɔra
split	<i>v.</i> pegsɪ	study	<i>v.</i> zɪgɪɪ
spoil	<i>v.</i> tʃɔga	stupid person	<i>n.</i> gbetie
spoiled cassava leaf	<i>n.</i> kpɔŋkpɔŋpaatʃaktʃɔŋɪ	stupidity	<i>n.</i> bugumii
spoiled yam	<i>n.</i> kpããŋtʃɔŋɪ	subtract	<i>v.</i> lisiɪ
sponge	<i>n.</i> gbera	suddenly	<i>tam.</i> baan
spot	<i>n.</i> lalaga	suffering	<i>n.</i> sigii
spotted grass-mouse	<i>n.</i> guɔree	suicide	<i>n.</i> daasiiga
spread	<i>v.</i> piɪsɪ <i>v.</i> peligi	sun	<i>n.</i> wusa
sprinkle	<i>v.</i> miɪsɪ	Sunday	<i>n.</i> allahadi
spy	<i>v.</i> piɲsi	support	<i>v.</i> tara <i>v.</i> zagsɪ <i>v.</i> lesiɪ <i>v.</i> tiise
square	<i>n.</i> logumoanaase	supreme God	<i>n.</i> kuoso
squat	<i>v.</i> toguni <i>v.</i> toŋli	surprised	<i>interj.</i> oi
squeeze	<i>v.</i> ensiɪ	survive	<i>v.</i> piti
squirrel (type of)	<i>n.</i> hele	suspend	<i>v.</i> liemi <i>v.</i> laga
stable	<i>n.</i> gar	swallow	<i>v.</i> lile
stand	<i>v.</i> tʃɪŋa <i>v.</i> tara	swear	<i>v.</i> ɲmiɪasiɪ
staple food (t.z.)	<i>n.</i> kul	sweep	<i>v.</i> tʃaasiɪ
star	<i>n.</i> wɪɪɪ	sweet	<i>v.</i> lema <i>n.</i> lemɪɪ
start	<i>v.</i> piili	sweet potato tube	<i>n.</i> kalemazul
steal	<i>v.</i> ɲmiɛ		
stealer	<i>n.</i> ɲmiɛɪ		
stealing	<i>n.</i> ɲmiɛɪ		
stem borer caterpillar	<i>n.</i> taantuni		

swell v. **ɔra**
 swelling n. **baʔɔrɪ**
 n. **kpogo**

swim v. **tʃele nɪ**
 syphilis n. **fɪmɪtʃogo**

t

table n. **teebul**
 taboo n. **tʃiir**
 n. **wɔsatʃii**
 tail n. **mɪnzɔŋ**
 n. **ziŋ**
 take v. **kpa**
 v. **kpaga**
 pl.v. **paa**
 v. **laa**
 take a direction v. **laa**
 take a picture v. **teje**
 take off v. **wire**
 talisman n. **sewa**
 Tamarind n. **sɪsɪa**
 taste v. **taga**
 v. **lagale**
 pl.v. **lemsɪ**
 tasteless v. **bula**
 tattoo n. **tʃaktʃak**
 teach v. **tʃagali**
 teacher n. **tʃitʃa**
 tear v. **piile**
 tear apart v. **kɪasi**
 teasing n. **sɪa**
 temper n. **baaŋ**
 ten num. **fi**
 tenth month propn. **tʃɪŋsunɔ**
 termite (type of) n. **tʃɔbiɛl**
 n. **tʃɔbul**
 n. **tʃau**
 testicle n. **lurobii**
 n. **luro**
 texture (type of) qual. **tufutufu**
 thanks interj. **ansa**
 that comp. **di**
 dem. **awa**
 that day adv. **awuzuuri**
 the art. **tɪŋ**
 art. **a**
 their 3.pl.hum+.poss. **ba**
 3.pl.hum-.poss. **a**
 them 3.pl.hum-. **a**
 3.pl.hum+. **ba**
 then conn. **aka**
 there adv. **de**
 therefore conn. **awɪɛ**
 conn. **ɔnuuni**
 they 3.pl.st.hum-. **awaa**
 3.pl.st.hum+. **bawa**
 3.pl.hum+. **ba**
 3.pl.hum-. **a**
 thick v. **gbuŋa**
 qual. **buŋa**
 thick forest n. **kɔr**
 thigh n. **nããpɛŋɪ**

thin qual. **lewalewa**
 thin person qual. **badawise**
 thing n. **km**
 think v. **liise**
 third month propn. **dumba**
 thirst n. **nɪŋɔksa**
 thirteen num. **fidatoro**
 this dem. **haŋ**
 thorn n. **sota**
 thorny spear grass n. **kumpii**
 thousand num. **tusu**
 thread holder n. **ɲmedaa**
 n. **gɪndaabii**
 three num. **atoro**
 three-stone stove n. **delɪbua**
 throat n. **lilebua**
 throw (away) v. **juo**
 thumb n. **nebikanɔkawal**
 thunder n. **nasɪɛ**
 Thursday n. **alamusa**
 tibia n. **nããgbɔŋahok**
 tick n. **kpagal**
 tie v. **lomo**
 v. **vowa**
 Tiisa (person from) n. **tiisali**
 tilt v. **kulo**
 time n. **sɔŋa**
 tire v. **kũũ**
 n. **koba**
 tired qual. **kũĩ**
 tiredness n. **kũũsa**
 tobacco n. **towa**
 tobacco container n. **tɔukpurgii**
 tobacco leaf n. **tɔupaatʃaga**
 today adv. **zaaŋ**
 toe n. **nããbii**
 togo hare n. **tʃuomo**
 tolerant qual. **deginii**
 Toma propn. **toma**
 tomato n. **kalie**
 n. **tʃelii**
 tomorrow tam. **tʃɪ**
 adv. **tʃɪa**
 tongue n. **nuzulɔŋ**
 too adv. **ko**
 quant. **gba**
 tool (type of) n. **sampɪl**
 tooth n. **ɲɪŋ**
 tooth of a comb n. **tʃaasɔŋɪ**
 toothache n. **kaka**
 top of rel.n. **ɲuu**
 top of the foot n. **nããpiɛl gantal**

torn	v. tʃuuri	n. hambak
tortoise	n. kpakpuro	n. zahulii
totally not	interj. fio	n. nasargbesa
touch	v. gbansɪ	n. nasol
tough person	qual. kũnsũŋ	n. fuful
tradition	n. lesriije	n. daasiama
trail	v. kpããnrɪ	n. kaakɪe
transform	v. beregi	n. ben
trap	v. hĩwã	n. pitiisolo
	n. banɪtʃɔɔ	n. gbĩatii
tree	n. daa	n. nakodol
tree gum	n. tʃel	n. sota
tree hole	n. daalor	n. alakadei
tree root	n. daaluto	n. waalinzaŋ
tree scar	n. daakpuogii	n. ponpoglii
tree stump	n. daakputii	n. tii
tree (type of)	n. daasota	n. tolii
	n. tomo	n. sug
	n. siŋtʃau	trousers n. pata
	n. bɔg	n. trɔdʒa
	n. sokie	true qual. dɪŋ
	n. gbel	truth n. widɪŋ
	n. kuolie	truthful person n. nɪdɪŋ
	n. bombosuɔrɪ	try v. harɪɪ
	n. kurugbãŋu	tsetse fly n. kɪrɪma
	n. gboŋ	tuber n. zul
	n. zugsɪ	tuberculosis n. tʃasɪzɛŋ
	n. paamãã	Tuesday n. atalata
	n. siŋkpɪlɪ	tumble v. bilɪŋsi
	n. hol	Tuosa village propn. tuɔsaa
	n. naparapɪrɪ	Tuosa (person from) n. tuɔsalɪ
	n. kpɔlunɪkpoo	turkey n. kolokolo
	n. goŋo	turn v. beregi
	n. sokoro	pl.v. tʃɪgesi
	n. saŋkpaŋtulun	v. mɪlɪmɪ
	n. tʃɔŋgolii	v. mɪla
	n. pitiɪnaŋa	turn into v. beregi
	n. nakpagtɪ	turning n. mɪlɪmɪ
	n. ponpogo	turtle n. buter
	n. nokun	twelfth month propn. duŋu
	n. nakelɪŋ	twelve num. fidalɪa
	n. bel	twenty num. matʃeo
	n. fufugɛɛ	twins n. dʒɪensa
	n. katʃal	twist v. mɪlɪmɪ
	n. lonpoglii	two num. alɪe
	n. bulo	type n. irii
	n. goŋtoga	t.z. n. kuu
	n. badʒɔgubagena	
	n. bɪnbɔg	

u

ugly	qual. tʃuma	unexperienced with men v. su
ulcer	n. nawal	unfermented pito n. siŋbul
umbilical cord	n. ulzua	n. siŋhũor
unable	v. kusi	ungrateful qual. vɪɛzɪntʃɪa
	v. jaari	unless conn. foo
under	rel.n. mun	unreliable qual. tʃɔkmɪ
undergarment	n. bɔɔbɪ	unreserved qual. nuãpumma
understand	cpx.v. zima sii	unripened qual. gal
undress	v. wire	untie v. puro
uneven skin	n. saŋkpaŋzɪɪl	untrustworthy person n. nɪbukamboro
unexpectedly	adv. dʒaa	upon this adv. denɪ

urinate v. **fīī**
 urine n. **fīmīī**
 us *l.pl.* **ja**

used to v. **mōna**
 usually v. **ja**

V

vagina n. **mōŋ**
 Vagla person n. **vōgla**
 valley n. **falm̄bua**
 valuable thing n. **km̄dm̄ŋ**
 vanish v. **sogli**
 veil n. **lambaraga**
 vein n. **pol**
 very black *qual.* **bummo jiriti**

very cold *qual.* **suōnī julullu**
 very hot *qual.* **numa kpaŋkpaŋ**
 very red *qual.* **sīama t̄suīt̄juī**
 very white *qual.* **pumma peupeu**
 village's center n. **tōusii**
 visual pattern *qual.* **t̄jarat̄jara**
 vomit v. **t̄iasī**
 n. **t̄iasie**

W

Wa town *propn.* **waa**
 Wa (language) n. **waalī**
 Wa (person from) n. **waalī**
 waist n. **t̄fera**
 waist beads n. **t̄ferakm̄ŋ**
 wait v. **t̄falasī**
 wake up v. **lala**
 walk v. **vala**
 walking stick n. **dan̄kpala**
 wall n. **zīē**
 want v. **buure**
 v. **ŋma**
 war n. **lal**
 warm *qual.* **nuŋnuŋ**
 warn v. **kpaasī**
 warthog n. **teu**
 warthog ivory n. **teukan̄**
 wash *pl.v.* **t̄fagasi**
 v. **sīsī**
 v. **sama**
 washer n. **t̄fagt̄fagasa**
 wasp nest n. **k̄r̄nsaal**
 wasp (type of) n. **kaleŋgbugutī**
 n. **k̄r̄rī**
 n. **voluŋvuu**
 watch man n. **wot̄f̄maī**
 water n. **n̄r̄rī**
 water basin n. **tasazen̄**
 water seller n. **n̄r̄jogulo**
 water yam n. **kp̄āān̄n̄r̄rī**
 n. **sieribile**
 waterbuck n. **zuā**
 way of walking v. **men̄jī**
 we *l.pl.st.* **jawa**
l.pl. **ja**
 weak *qual.* **n̄izōŋ**
 v. **kōntī**
 weakling n. **zōŋ**
 weather (type of) n. **zuu**
 weave v. **pera**
 v. **sūā**

weaver n. **sūāsūōr**
 n. **garsūōr**
 weaver's worksop n. **kuōree**
 Wednesday n. **alarba**
 weep v. **wīī**
 weigh v. **jugo**
 welcome *interj.* **ansa**
 well n. **kōlōŋ**
 n. **vīl**
 well cook v. **b̄n̄**
 west n. **tiŋnuu**
 wet *qual.* **suani**
 what *interg.* **baaŋ**
 when *interg.* **saŋa wen̄**
conn. **dī**
 where *interg.* **lie**
 where about *interg.* **kaa**
 which *interg.* **wen̄**
 while *conn.* **dī**
 whip n. **kpaasa**
 v. **fiebrī**
 whip (type of) n. **t̄fagbariga**
 whirl v. **vīlimi**
 whirlwind n. **kaleŋvīlime**
 whisper v. **mīsī**
 whistle v. **fuole**
 n. **fuolo**
 white *qual.* **pumma**
 v. **pula**
 v. **tula**
 white bean n. **sīgapumma**
 white bean leaf n. **suōsa**
 white cassava n. **kpōŋkpōŋpumma**
 white man n. **nasarbaal**
 n. **naasaraa**
 white owman n. **nasarhāāŋ**
 white paint n. **fūā**
 white person n. **n̄ibupumma**
 White thorn n. **sōpumma**
 white-tailed mongoose n. **bīlīī**
 who *interg.* **aŋ**

whole *n.* **kɪnbɪrɪŋ**
qual. **bɪrɪŋ**
wicked act *n.* **ɲɪpãŋã**
wide *v.* **pɛna**
qual. **pɛnɪ**
widow *n.* **hanzoŋ**
n. **luhããŋ**
widower *n.* **lubaal**
n. **buzoŋ**
wife *n.* **hããŋ**
wild cat (type of) *n.* **amunu**
wild dog (type of) *n.* **bele**
wild person *qual.* **siinomatiɲa**
wild yam (type of) *n.* **bukpããŋ**
will *tam.* **kaa**
tam. **wa**
wind *n.* **peu**
window *n.* **dianũãbowie**
wing *n.* **embeli**
n. **siebiɪ**
wipe anus *v.* **fiise**
wise person *n.* **nanɟɪɲna**
wish *v.* **kisi**
witch *n.* **hɪl**
witchweed *n.* **kɪrɪmamampusa**
with *n.* **pe**
conn. **anɪ**

withdraw *v.* **lugo**
Wojo *propn.* **wojo**
woman *n.* **hããŋ**
n. **nihããŋ**
woman rival *n.* **handoŋ**
wonder *v.* **kũũ**
wonderful *n.* **kperii**
qual. **ɲãsii**
wonderful person *n.* **nɪbukperii**
wooden board *n.* **daapelɪmpe**
wooden comb *n.* **tʃaasadaa**
wooden spoon *n.* **leheɛ**
word *n.* **wɪŋmahã**
work *v.* **tuma**
n. **tuma**
world *n.* **duně**
worm (type of) *n.* **dunsi**
n. **ɲɛɲaanaŋ**
worry *v.* **bɪla**
wound *n.* **danɪ**
woven mat *n.* **merɛkete**
woven smock *n.* **tɪntaaraa**
wrap *v.* **fɔwa**
wrestle *v.* **luga**
wrist *n.* **netʃug**
write *v.* **sewa**

y

yam *n.* **kpããŋ**
n. **piɪ**
yam coat peel *n.* **kpããŋpetɪɪ**
yam flesh *n.* **kpããnugul**
yam hut *n.* **kpããŋlau**
yam mound *n.* **pii**
yam stem *n.* **kpããnsii**
yam (type of) *n.* **tɪgla**
n. **gutugu**
n. **kpamamuro**
n. **wɔsɪma**
n. **beso**
n. **laabako**
n. **kponno**
n. **sɪŋgeta**
n. **mankir**
n. **kpasadʒo**
yaws *n.* **sangberema**
year *n.* **bɪma**

yellow *qual.* **sulsau**
yes *interj.* **ěě**
yesterday *adv.* **diare**
tam. **di**
yet *tam.* **ha**
conn. **haali**
you *2.pl.st.* **mawa**
2.sg.st. **hɪŋ**
2.pl. **ma**
2.sg. **ɪ**
young boy *n.* **biɪɪbaal**
young girl *n.* **biɪɪhããŋ**
n. **tulorwie**
n. **nihãwie**
young goat *n.* **bũũŋbie**
young man *n.* **bipɔliɪ**
your *2.sg.poss.* **ɪ**
2.pl.poss. **ma**

z

zinc plate *n.* **tʃensi**