Subject index

```
focus particle, 89, 145
                                                              195, 201, 210, 211, 219, 220,
                                                              220^{55}, 221, 221^{56}, 222
o-clitic, 146
adverb, 50, 107, 204
                                                    Grusi, 3, 5, 5<sup>3</sup>, 7, 121
article, 37, 61, 69, 70, 75, 78<sup>1</sup>, 84, 85,
                                                    headword, 13
          89, 95, 96, 96<sup>7</sup>, 101, 102, 110-
                                                    high tone, 71
          113, 145, 155, 158, 159, 171-
                                                    human, 121, 122, 140, 144, 149, 162,
          173, 176, 181, 183, 185, 195-
                                                              176-179, 181, 182
          198, 198^{46}, 199-204, 205^{48}, 207,
          211, 219, 220, 220<sup>55</sup>, 221
                                                    ideophone, 62, 106, 108, 223, 224
                                                    interjection, 38, 48, 62
basic locative construction, 89
                                                    interrogative, 77, 93-95, 147, 149, 154,
capitalization, 16
                                                              155
classifier, 107, 154, 180–182, 182<sup>39</sup>
                                                    intonation, 70
complementizer, 101, 103, 104
                                                    iterative, 211<sup>51</sup>
connective, 86, 91, 99-102, 106, 108,
                                                    lemma, 13
          173-176, 206, 209
                                                    low tone, 71
Dagaare, 113, 121
                                                    mid tone, 71
demonstrative, 106, 143, 146, 161, 170-
          172, 182, 183, 185, 199, 219
                                                    negation, 84, 94, 154, 155, 171, 172, 189,
Ducie, 13
                                                              190, 192, 200, 201, 207, 210,
Dεg, 71
                                                              220
                                                    non-human, 144, 148, 149, 162, 177,
emphatic pronoun, 144, 145
                                                              178, 181, 182, 211<sup>49</sup>, 211<sup>50</sup>
enumerative, 164, 164<sup>32</sup>
                                                    numeral, 110, 155-162, 164-166, 169-
etymology, 122<sup>16</sup>, 225<sup>62</sup>
                                                              171, 178, 179
expanded verbal group, 186
                                                    oblique phrase, 107
focus, 54, 61, 64, 65, 69, 70, 74, 75, 78<sup>1</sup>,
                                                    onomatopoeia, 50, 223
          84, 85, 89, 126, 145, 155, 171,
                                                    optative, 96, 203
          172, 181, 185, 186, 189, 192,
```

orthography, 13	temporal nominals, 176
Oti-Volta, 122	Theme, 80
owner, 223	tone, 70
Pasaale, 35, 71 perfective, 189 perfective intransitive construction,	topological relation marker, 89 ultimately, 41, 50, 55 ¹² , 66, 138, 209, 225 ⁶²
189 plural, 15, 44, 73, 96, 114, 114 ¹³ , 114 ¹⁴ ,	Vagla, 71 variant, 4, 7, 15, 83, 200, 211, 219 verbal, 185 verbal group, 185 verbal state, 189 verbal state lexeme, 189 vigesimal-decimal, 161 Waali, 113 weak pronoun, 112, 144, 145, 150 Western Oti-Volta, 121
qualifier, 128, 151–153, 161, 183 quantifier, 107, 154, 155, 161, 171, 178, 179, 201	
reduplication, 224 relational noun, 108, 139, 140, 142, 143	
serial verb construction, 80 Sisaala, 71 strong pronoun, 85, 144, 145, 175 synonym, 222	
taboo, 222 taboo synonyms, 222 Tampulma, 71 Tem, 121	