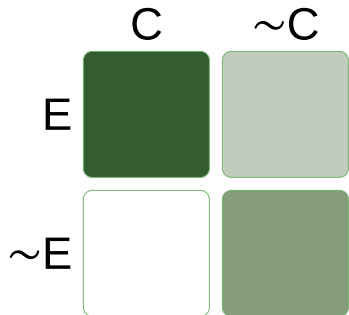
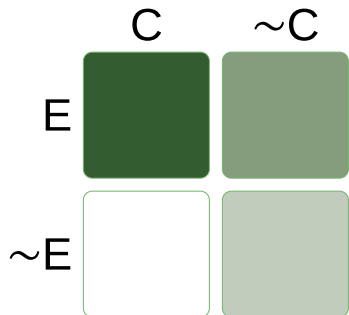
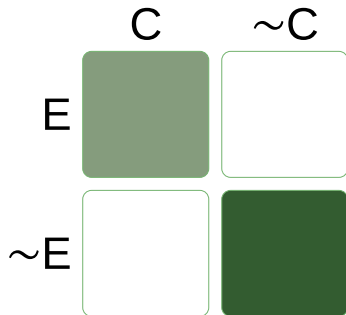
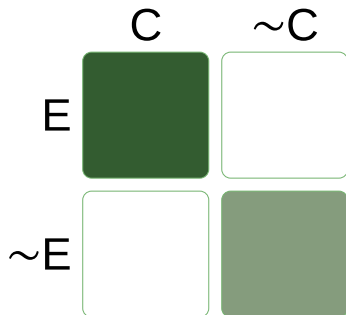


# Unidirectional implicational



$$\frac{P(E|C) - P(E|\sim C)}{P(\sim E|\sim C)}$$

# Bidirectional implicational



$$P(E|C) - P(E|\sim C)$$