# Abbreviations

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 1 | 1st person |
| 2 | 2nd person |
| 3 | 3rd person |
| ~ | reduplication |
| = | clitic boundary |
| ACROSS | Across |
| ACC | Accusative |
| ACT | Actor |
| ADDR | Addressee |
| AGT | Agent |
| AL(IEN) | Alienable |
| ALL | all |
| AP | Alor-Pantar |
| APPL | Applicative |
| APPOS | apposition |
| ART | article |
| ART | Article |
| ASSOC | associative |
| AST | Assistive |
| ATTR | attribute slot |
| AUX | auxilary |
| AUX | Auxiliary |
| B | Brother |
| BEN | Benefactive |
| C | Child |
| CAUS | Causative |
| CLF | Classifier |
| CNCT | Connector |
| COLL | Collective |
| COMPL | Completive |
| CONJ | Conjunction |
| CONT | Continuous |
| CONTR | Contrastive focus |
| D | Daughter |
| DC | Deictic Centre |
| DECL | Declarative |
| DEF | Definite |
| DEM | Demonstrative |
| DIST | Distal |
| DISTR | Distributive |
| DOWN | Down |
| DRCT | Direction |
| DRT | Direct |
| DU | Dual |
| DUR | Durative |
| e | Elder |
| EMPH | Emphasis |
| EXCL | Exclusive |
| FEM | Feminine |
| F | Father |
| f | woman speaking |
| FAR | Far |
| FOC | Focus |
| GEN | Genitive |
| GOAL | Goal |
| GROUP | Group |
| H | Husband |
| HERE | here |
| HIGH | refers to any location situated *up(ward of)* the deictic centre |
| INAL | Inalienable |
| INCL | Inclusive |
| IND | Indonesian |
| INDF | Indefinite |
| INDRT | Indirect |
| IPFV | Imperfective |
| KNWN | Known |
| LEVEL | refers to any location situated *level with* the deictic centre. |
| LNK | Linker |
| LOC | locative |
| LOC | Locative |
| LOW | refers to any location situated *down(ward of)* the deictic centre |
| MAS | Masculine |
| M | Mother |
| m | man speaking |
| MNR | Manner |
| N | Noun (Neuter in chapter 4) |
| NC | Noun class |
| NH | North Halmahera |
| NEG | Negator |
| NM | Noun marker |
| NHEAD | Head noun |
| NOT.YET | not yet |
| NP | Noun phrase |
| NUM(P) | Numeral (phrase) |
| NVIS | Non-Visible |
| OBJ | Object |
| OBL | Oblique |
| OBV | Obviative |
| ORD | Ordinal |
| pAP | proto-Alor-Pantar |
| PART | Particle |
| PAT | Patient |
| PERF | Perfective |
| PL | Plural |
| PN | Personal Name |
| pNH | proto-North-Halmahera |
| POSS | Possessive |
| PROG | Progressive |
| Pred | Predicate |
| PRF | Perfective |
| PROX | Proximate |
| PST | Past |
| pTAP | proto-Timor-Alor-Pantar |
| pTIM | proto-Timor |
| pTNG | proto-Trans New Guinea |
| PURP | Purposive |
| RC | Relative clause |
| RDP | Reduplication |
| REAL | Realis |
| REC | Recipient |
| REL | Relativizer/relativiser |
| RFLX | Reflexive |
| S | son |
| SBEN | Self-Benefactive |
| SEE | generic verb 'see' |
| SET | generic verb 'set' |
| SG | Singular |
| SIM | Simultaneous |
| SPEC | Specific |
| SPKR | Speaker |
| SUBJ | Subject |
| TAP | Timor-Alor-Pantar |
| TNG | Trans-New Guinea |
| TOP | Topic |
| UND | Undergoer |
| VIS | Visible |
| W | wife |
| y | younger |
| Z | sister |