#### HUMBOLDT-UNIVERSITÄT ZU BERLIN



# LATEX for Linguists

LATEX 10: LATEX distribution & editor

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# What you need

In order to use LATEX on your system, you need to install **two programs**:

- a **LETEX** distribution (e.g. TEX Live or MikTEX) a program that runs LETEX on your system. It takes your TEX code and produces your output file (PDF).
- **a LaTeX editor** (e.g. TeX studio) an interface to make it easier to produce your TeX file.

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### Installation

Please install the following programs in this order:

- O LATEX distribution:
  - MiKTEX and TEX Live provide versions for Windows, Linux and Mac. Here is our suggestion:
    - for Windows: MiKTEX https://miktex.org
    - for Linux: TEX Live https://www.tug.org/texlive/
    - for Mac: MacTEX (version of TEX Live) https://www.tug.org/texlive/

Install **only one distribution**! If you want to try the other one, deinstall the other distribution first.

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Install **only one distribution**! If you want to try the other one, deinstall the other distribution first.

- After you have installed the distribution, you can proceed with the installation of the editor. Here is our suggestion:
  - for Windows, Mac, or Linux: TEXstudio https://www.texstudio.org

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## Setting up

- Open the file testfile.tex with your editor (TEXstudio).
- PDFATEX is set as the standard compiler.
   You have to change it to XeATEX as follows. (See link to manual)
- Go to the **T<sub>E</sub>Xstudio** preferences.
- Go to Build and change the default compiler to XelaTeX.
- Go to Build & View and click on the screw-wrench.
- Delete the commands on the right side.
- Add the following commands from the left side to the right side in this order:
  - XelaTeX
  - BibTEX
  - Xel⁴TFX
  - XelaTEX
  - Internal PDF Viewer
- Save your changes (clicking on OK).

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# Compiling

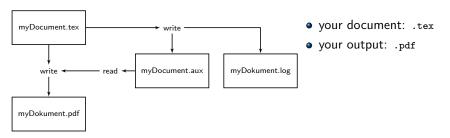
(Build & View button).

Now, go back to your document. Click on the green double arrow

- TEXstudio starts the **compiling process** (XelaTeX BibTeX XelaTeX).
- Your TEX distribution is going to **ask** for packages that are **not installed** in your system yet, and it will **download** them.
- After the compilation, your editor will show you the generated PDF.
- Your testfile.pdf should look like the file testfile-example.pdf I am giving you.

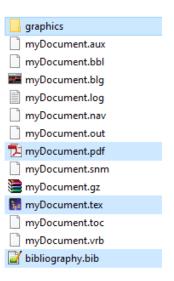
# A note on auxiliary files

By compiling your document, LATEX creates further **auxiliary files** to improve the next compilations.



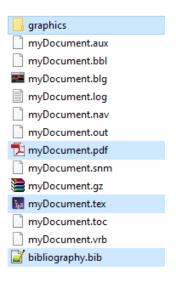
The auxiliary files can be **deleted** after your work is done. They will be created again when you compile.

- .log → information about the compiling process
- .bbl → information for the bibliography
- .nav → information for the navigation through slides
- .toc → information for the table of contents
- . .



The following files are important and **should not be deleted**. They are not created in the compiling process:

- .tex → this is the document you are working on.
- .pdf → you can delete your PDF, but this is what you normally want as your result
- .bib → this file contains your bibliography data base (if you have one)
- folder graphics → here could be your graphics (if you need some)



## Internet sources I

Link: CTAN - The Comprehensive TeX Archive Network.
 http://www.ctan.org/
 [Access: 02/01/2019]

 Link: LATEX MeMeS for Well Typeset Teens.

https://www.facebook.com/badness10000/ [Access: 29/07/2018]

• Link: TFXstudio Manual (English).

http://texstudio.sourceforge.net/manual/current/usermanual\_en.html
[Access: 16/01/2019]

• Software: MiKTeX. https://miktex.org/ [Access: 10/01/2019]

• Software: TEX Live. https://www.tug.org/texlive/ [Access: 10/01/2019]

• Software: TeXstudio https://www.texstudio.org/ [Access: 10/01/2019]

• Software: VerbT<sub>E</sub>X - LaT<sub>E</sub>X editor for iPhone https://itunes.apple.com/us/app/verbtex-latex-editor/id560869163?mt=8 [Access: 18/01/2019]

### Literature I

Freitag, Constantin & Antonio Machicao y Priemer. 2015. LaTeX-Einführung für Linguisten. Manuscript. https://www.linguistik.hu-berlin.de/de/staff/amyp/latex-einfuehrung.

Knuth, Donald E. 1986. The TeX book. Boston: Addison-Wesley.

Kopka, Helmut. 1994. LaTeX: Einführung, vol. 1. Bonn: Addison-Wesley.