

Building Smart Contracts with Remix

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Ballot Dapp Workshop

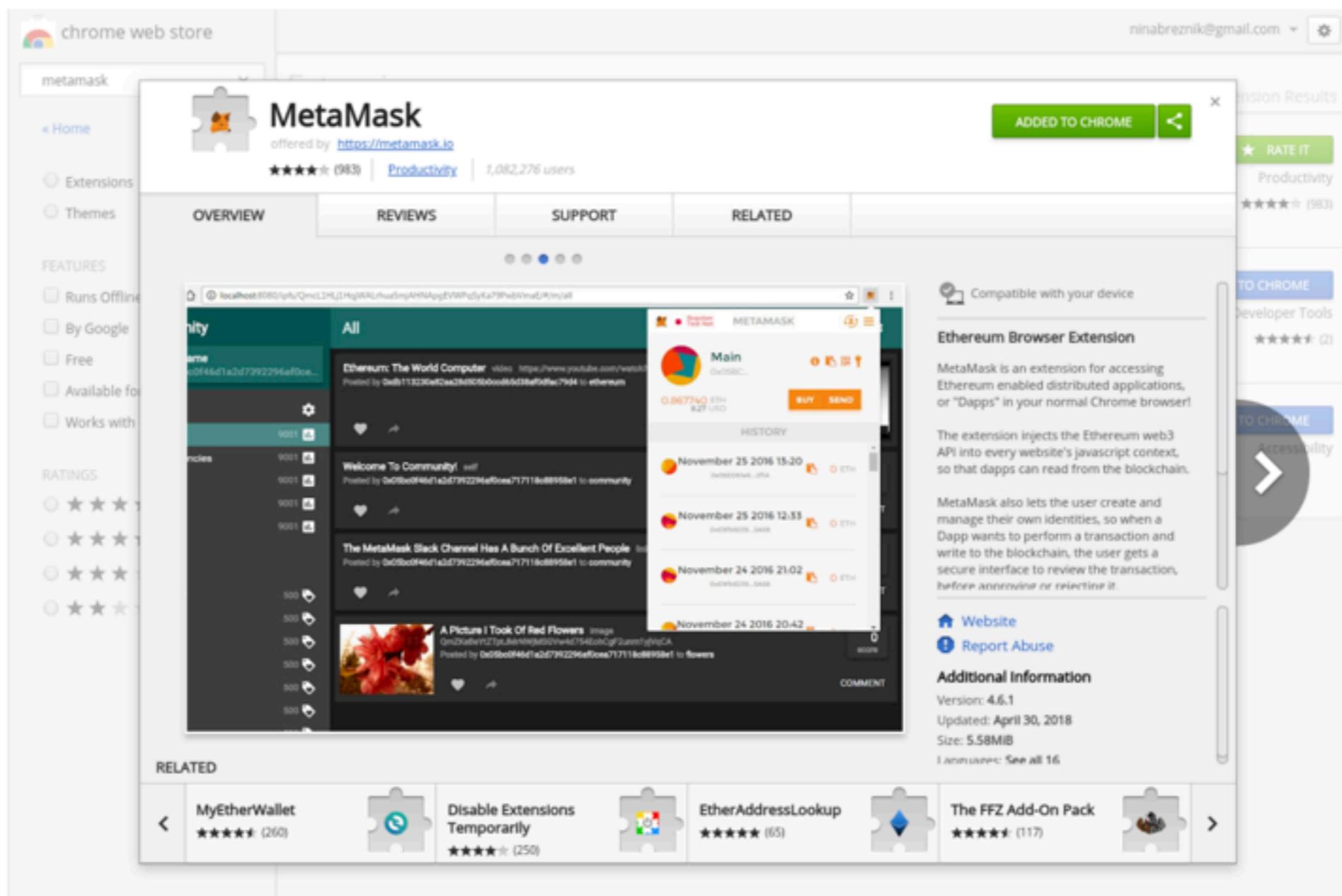
bit.ly/remix-workshop-repository

PDF: <https://updig.is/pdf/remix-chez-coinhause.pdf>



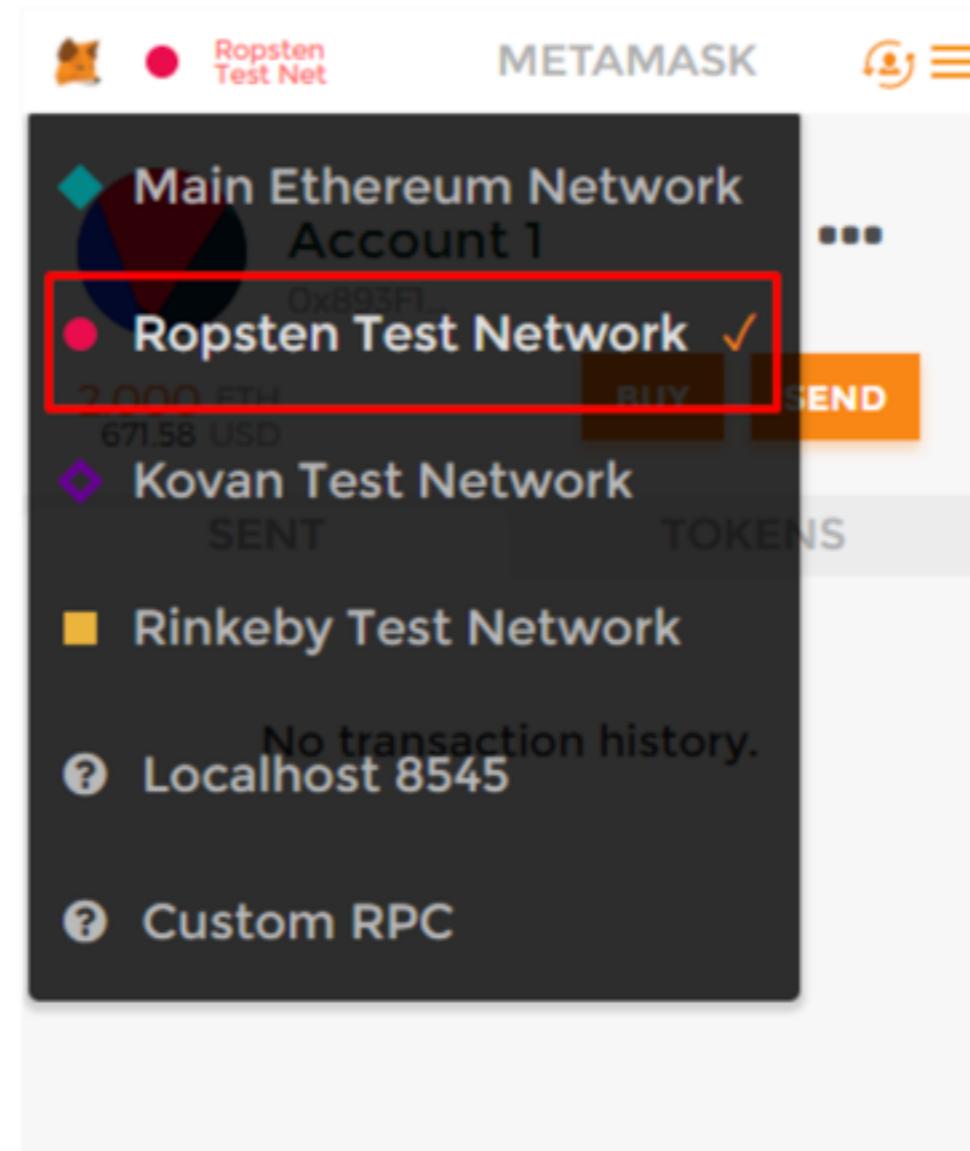
Install Metamask

chrome.google.com/webstore



Login to Metamask

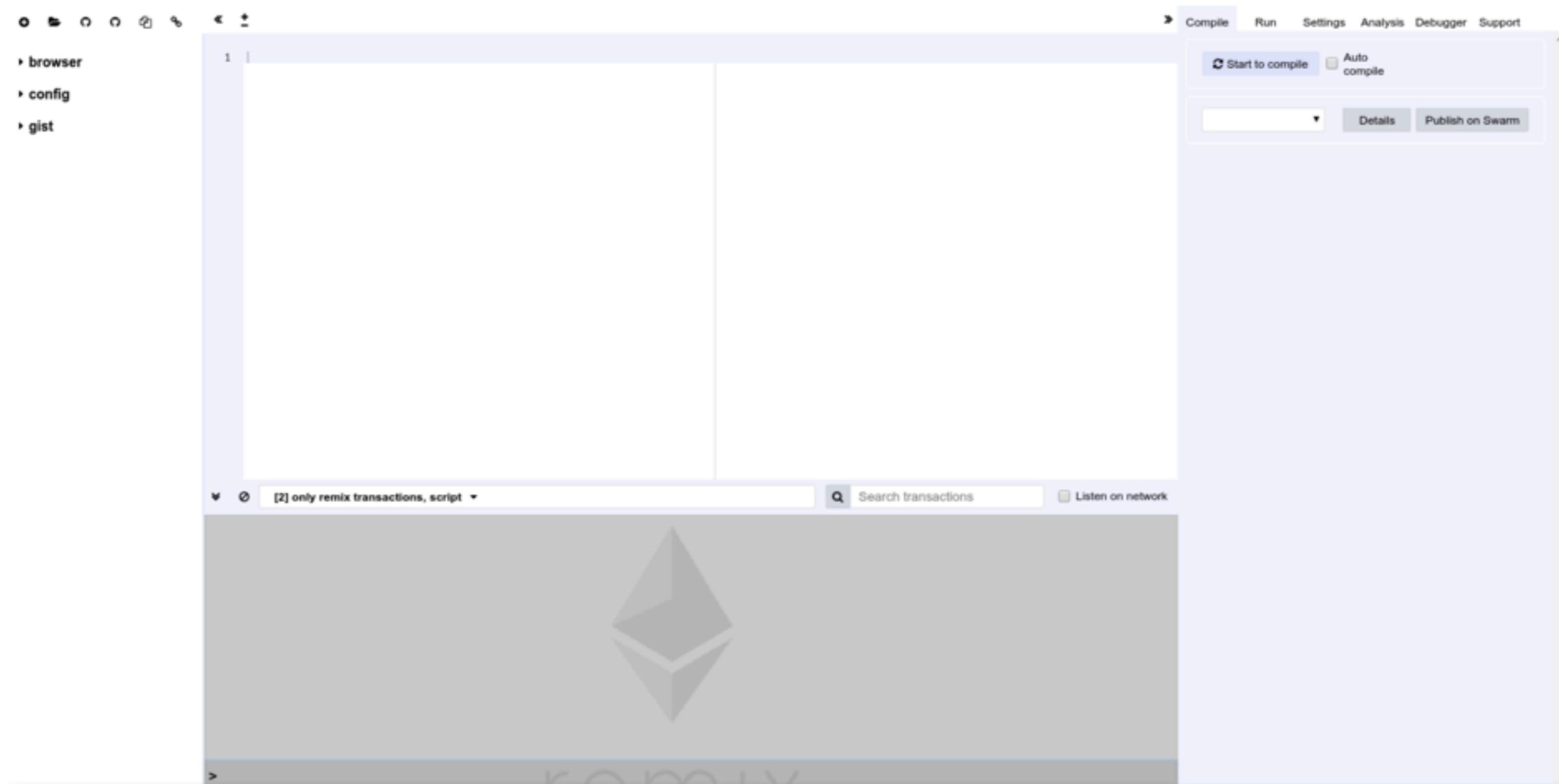
Robsten Test Network



Let's get started

<https://bit.ly/remix-workshop-repository>

<https://remix-alpha.ethereum.org>



Remix Tour

File Explorer

<https://remix-alpha.ethereum.org>

Compile Tab (active)

The screenshot shows the Remix IDE interface with several tabs open:

- File Explorer:** Shows files in the browser directory, including AwardToken.sol, Ballot2.sol, Ballot_orig.sol, Donation.sol, README.md, multiSig2.sol, multisig.sol, multisig1.sol, scenario.json, and setup.txt.
- Editor:** Displays Solidity code for a Ballot contract. The code defines a Voter struct with fields weight, voted, vote, and delegate; a Proposal struct with field voteCount; and a Ballot contract with fields chairperson, voters mapping (address => Voter), and proposals array of Proposals. A warning is shown in the status bar: "browser/Ballot_orig.sol:19:5: Warning: Defining function ballot(uint8 _numProposals) public + ^ (Relevant source part starts here and spans one or more lines)".
- Compile Tab (active):** Shows the "Ballot" contract selected. It has tabs for Details, Publish on Swarm, ABI, and Bytecode. A message indicates "Static Analysis raised 2 warning(s) that requires your attention." Clicking the link leads to the warning message in the terminal.
- Terminal:** Displays the welcome message for Remix v0.6.4 and a list of commands:
 - Welcome to Remix v0.6.4 -
 - You can use this terminal for:
 - Checking transactions details and start debugging.
 - Running JavaScript scripts.
 - Running JavaScript scripts involving web3 if the current environment is injected provider or Web3 provider.
 - Executing common command to interact with the Remix interface (see list of commands below). Note that these command can also be included in a JavaScript script.
- Console:** Displays the available commands:

 - remix.debug(hash): Start debugging a transaction.
 - remix.loadgist(id): Load a gist in the file explorer.
 - remix.loadurl(url): Load the given url in the file explorer. The url can be of type git, swarm or ipfs.
 - remix.setproviderurl(url): Change the current provider to Web3 provider and set the url endpoint.
 - remix.exeCurrent(): Run the script currently displayed in the editor
 - remix.help(): Display this help message

Run Tab

Compile Run Settings Analysis Debugger Support Test

The screenshot shows the Run tab interface of a blockchain development tool. At the top, there are tabs for Compile, Run, Settings, Analysis, Debugger, Support, and Test. The Run tab is selected.

Environment: Injected Web3 (Ropsten (3))

Account: 0x9ae...06ff6 (1.992485469305616838)

Gas limit: 3000000

Value: 0 wei

Contract Selection: AwardToken

Deployment Options: Deploy, Load contract from Address, At Address

Transactions recorded: 4

Deployed Contracts: AwardToken at 0x574...40360 (blockchain)

Contract Functions:

- approve address _spender, uint256 _value
- closeRound
- closeRoundEarly
- decreaseApproval address _spender, uint256 _subtractedValue
- finishMinting
- increaseApproval address _spender, uint256 _addedValue
- mint address _to, uint256 _amount

Universal DAPP
UI to the Contract

Remix Commands

<https://remix-alpha.ethereum.org>

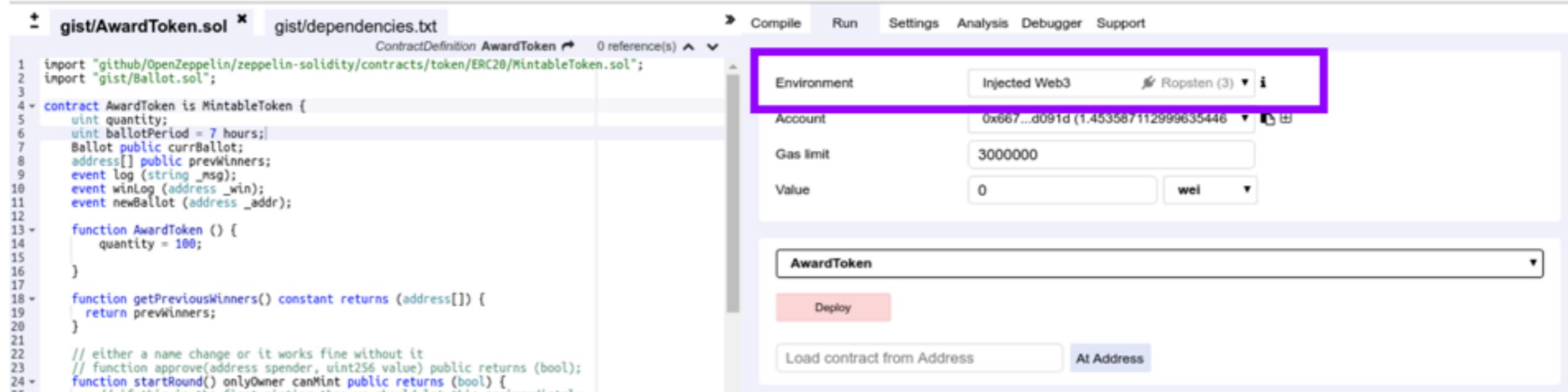
The screenshot shows the Remix IDE interface. On the left, the file tree displays files like AwardToken.sol, Ballot2.sol, and Ballot_orig.sol. The central editor window shows a Solidity contract named Ballot. The terminal window at the bottom contains a list of available commands:

```
remix.debug(hash): Start debugging a transaction.  
remix.loadgist(id): Load a gist in the file explorer.  
remix.loadurl(url): Load the given url in the file explorer. The url can be of type git, swarm or ipfs.  
remix.setproviderurl(url): Change the current provider to Web3 provider and set the url endpoint.  
remix.exeCurrent(): Run the script currently displayed in the editor  
remix.help(): Display this help message
```

A purple rectangle highlights the terminal window containing the command list.

Set environment

Run tab: Environment = Injected web3
(Ropsten)



The screenshot shows a Solidity code editor with two tabs: 'gist/AwardToken.sol' and 'gist/dependencies.txt'. The 'gist/AwardToken.sol' tab contains the following code:

```
1 import "github/OpenZeppelin/zeppelin-solidity/contracts/token/ERC20/MintableToken.sol";
2 import "gist/Ballot.sol";
3
4 contract AwardToken is MintableToken {
5     uint quantity;
6     uint ballotPeriod = 7 hours;
7     Ballot public currBallot;
8     address[] public prevWinners;
9     event log (string _msg);
10    event winLog (address _win);
11    event newBallot (address _addr);
12
13    function AwardToken () {
14        quantity = 100;
15    }
16
17    function getPreviousWinners() constant returns (address[]) {
18        return prevWinners;
19    }
20
21    // either a name change or it works fine without it
22    // function approve(address spender, uint256 value) public returns (bool);
23    function startRound() onlyOwner canMint public returns (bool) {
24        // if this is the first minting then we should let this run immediately
25    }
26}
```

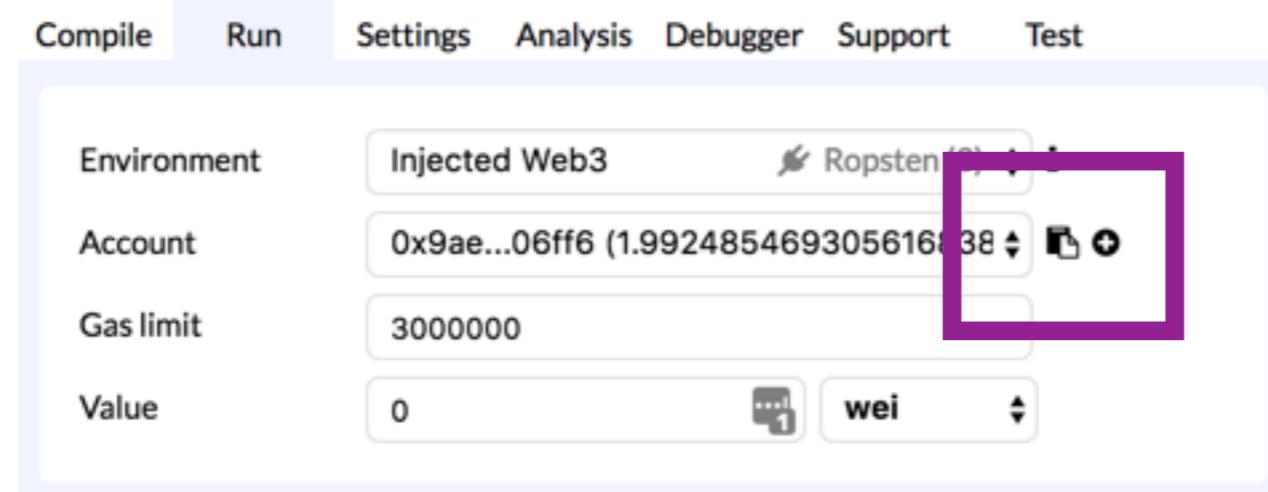
The right side of the interface shows the 'Run' tab with the 'Environment' section highlighted by a purple box. The 'Environment' section includes fields for 'Account' (set to 0x667...d091d), 'Gas limit' (set to 3000000), and 'Value' (set to 0 wei). Below this is a dropdown menu set to 'AwardToken'. At the bottom of the 'Run' tab are 'Deploy' and 'Load contract from Address' buttons, along with a 'At Address' dropdown.

Get some TEST ether

<http://faucet.ropsten.be:3001/>

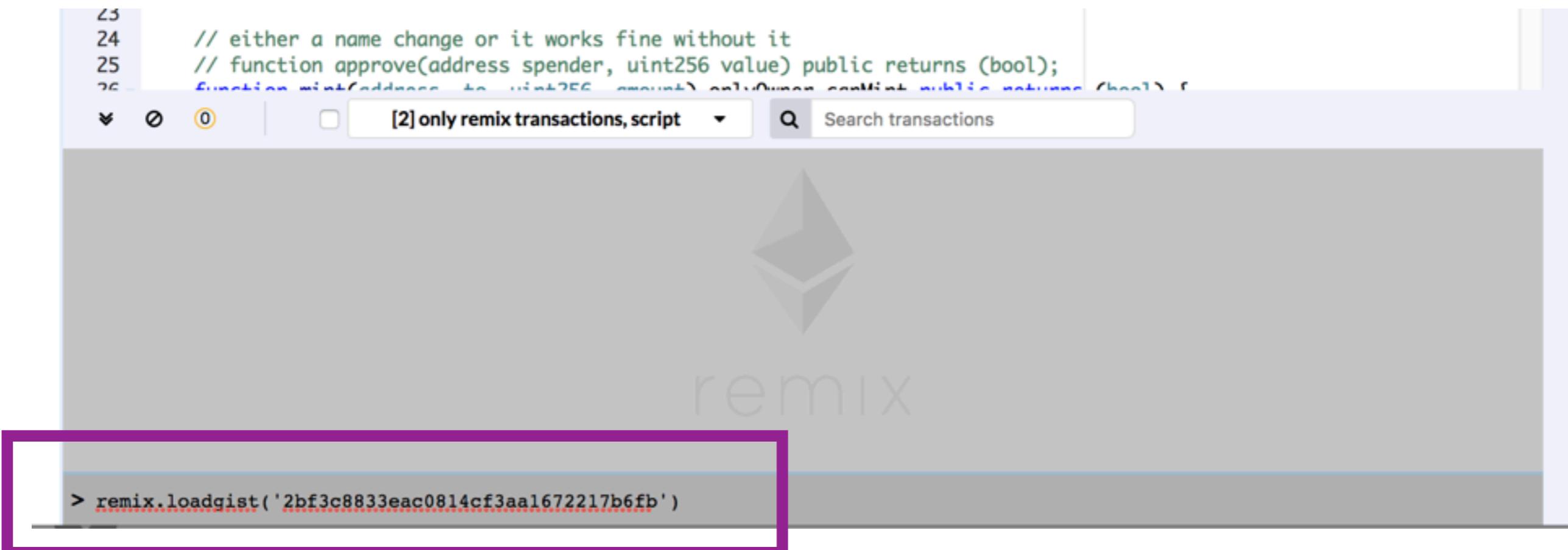
But FIRST:

Copy your address - here or in Metamask



Load files to Remix

```
remix.loadgist('1b87ded5087790b67b5c4cd90a68065f')
```



The screenshot shows the Remix IDE interface. At the top, there is a code editor window displaying Solidity code. Below it is a transaction history section with a dropdown menu set to "[2] only remix transactions, script". A search bar labeled "Search transactions" is also present. The main area of the interface features the Ethereum logo and the word "remix". At the bottom, there is a console window with a purple border containing the command: `> remix.loadgist('2bf3c8833eac0814cf3aa1672217b6fb')`. This command is highlighted with a red dotted underline.

here in the console

Open file

gist/dependencies.js

The screenshot shows a code editor interface with a sidebar on the left and a main code area on the right.

Sidebar:

- browser
- config
- gist
 - AwardToken.sol
 - Ballot.sol
- READY TO RUN
- dependencies.js

Main Area:

```
<< + gist/dependencies.js *
```

```
1 remix.loadurl('https://github.com/OpenZeppelin/zeppelin-solidity/contracts/token/ERC20/MintableToken.sol')
2 remix.loadurl('https://github.com/OpenZeppelin/zeppelin-solidity/contracts/ownership/Ownable.sol')
3 remix.loadurl('https://github.com/OpenZeppelin/zeppelin-solidity/contracts/token/ERC20/StandardToken.sol')
4 remix.loadurl('https://github.com/OpenZeppelin/zeppelin-solidity/contracts/token/ERC20/ERC20.sol')
5 remix.loadurl('https://github.com/OpenZeppelin/zeppelin-solidity/contracts/token/ERC20/BasicToken.sol')
6 remix.loadurl('https://github.com/OpenZeppelin/zeppelin-solidity/contracts/token/ERC20/ERC20Basic.sol')
7 remix.loadurl('https://github.com/OpenZeppelin/zeppelin-solidity/contracts/math/SafeMath.sol')
```

Load dependencies

`remix.exeCurrent()`

(when `dependencies.js` is the active file)

The screenshot shows the Remix IDE interface. At the top, there's a code editor window titled "gist/dependencies.js" containing the following Solidity imports:

```
1 remix.loadurl('https://github.com/OpenZeppelin/zeppelin-solidity/contracts/token/ERC20/MintableToken.sol')
2 remix.loadurl('https://github.com/OpenZeppelin/zeppelin-solidity/contracts/ownership/Ownable.sol')
3 remix.loadurl('https://github.com/OpenZeppelin/zeppelin-solidity/contracts/token/ERC20/StandardToken.sol')
4 remix.loadurl('https://github.com/OpenZeppelin/zeppelin-solidity/contracts/token/ERC20/ERC20.sol')
5 remix.loadurl('https://github.com/OpenZeppelin/zeppelin-solidity/contracts/token/ERC20/BasicToken.sol')
6 remix.loadurl('https://github.com/OpenZeppelin/zeppelin-solidity/contracts/token/ERC20/ERC20Basic.sol')
7 remix.loadurl('https://github.com/OpenZeppelin/zeppelin-solidity/contracts/math/SafeMath.sol')
```

Below the code editor is a transaction history section with the heading "[2] only remix transactions, script". It shows a single transaction entry:

```
> remix.loadgist('2bf3c8633eac0814cf3aa1672217b6fb')
```

At the bottom of the interface is a command line input field with the placeholder "Search transactions". Below it, the Ethereum logo is visible. In the bottom right corner, the word "remix" is written.

In the bottom left of the command line area, the command `remix.exeCurrent()` is highlighted with a purple rectangle.

See new folder

github/OpenZeppelin/openzeppelin-zos/contracts

The screenshot shows a code editor interface with a sidebar and a main content area.

File Tree (Sidebar):

- browser
- config
- github
 - OpenZeppelin
 - openzeppelin-zos
 - contracts
 - token
 - ownership
 - math
 - gist

A purple rectangular box highlights the "github" section of the file tree.

Main Content Area:

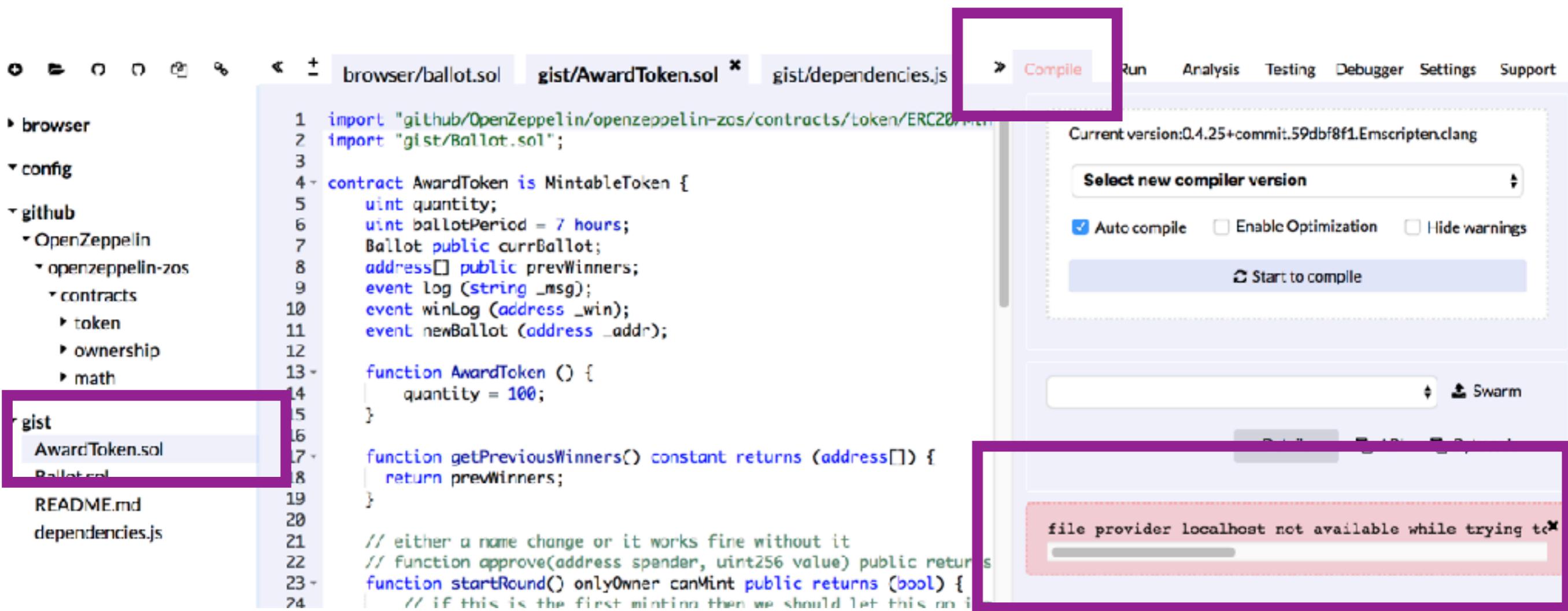
Current tabs: browser/ballot.sol, gist/AwardToken.sol, gist/dependencies.js

```
1 remix.loadurl('https://github.com/OpenZeppelin/openzeppelin-zos/contracts/token/ERC20/MintableToken.sol')
2 remix.loadurl('https://github.com/OpenZeppelin/openzeppelin-zos/contracts/ownership/Ownable.sol')
3 remix.loadurl('https://github.com/OpenZeppelin/openzeppelin-zos/contracts/token/ERC20/StandardToken.sol')
4 remix.loadurl('https://github.com/OpenZeppelin/openzeppelin-zos/contracts/token/ERC20/ERC20.sol')
5 remix.loadurl('https://github.com/OpenZeppelin/openzeppelin-zos/contracts/token/ERC20/BasicToken.sol')
6 remix.loadurl('https://github.com/OpenZeppelin/openzeppelin-zos/contracts/token/ERC20/ERC20Basic.sol')
7 remix.loadurl('https://github.com/OpenZeppelin/openzeppelin-zos/contracts/math/SafeMath.sol')
```

Try to compile AwardToken.sol

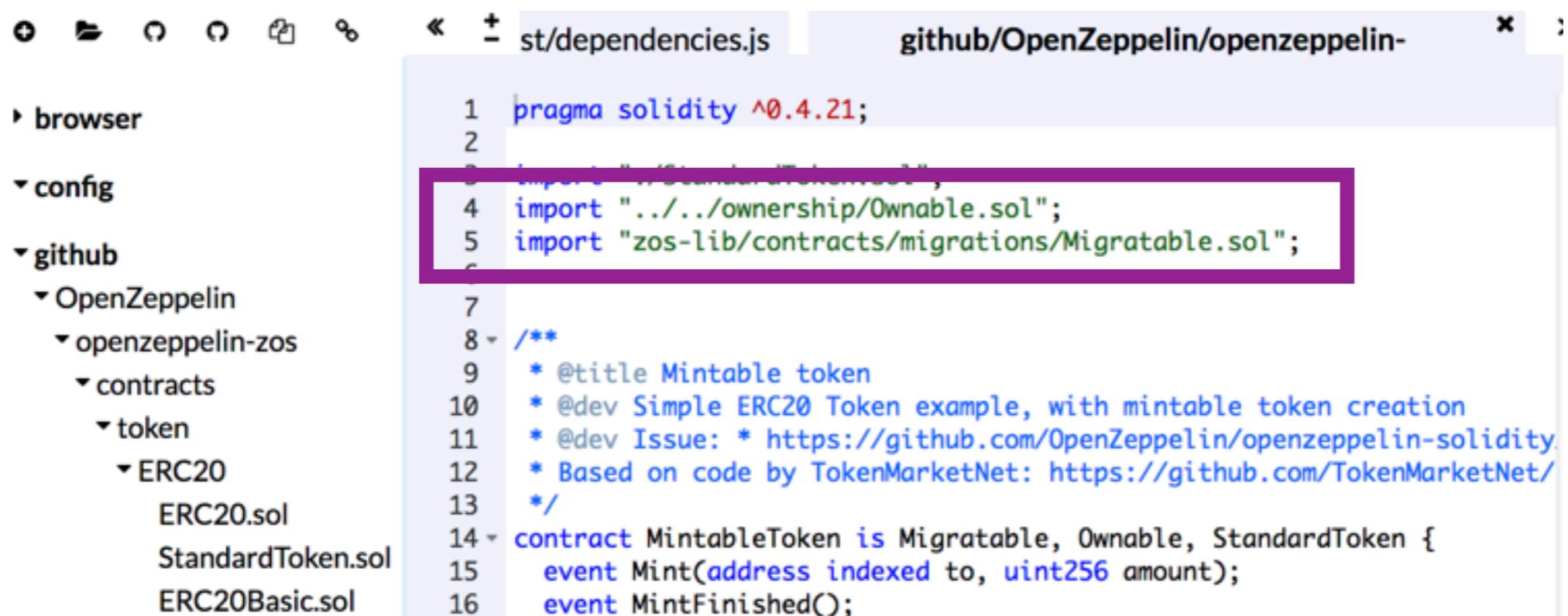
- Click AwardToken in the File Explorer to make it the active file in the Editor
- Compile tab: Start to compile button

But it won't work



**AwardToken is importing MintableToken.sol
which is trying to import a file inside of zos-lib.**

**We need to get the zos-lib from NPM
and make the NPM folder accessible
from Remix**



The screenshot shows a code editor interface with a sidebar on the left containing project navigation. The main area displays a Solidity code file named 'st/dependencies.js'.

```
1 pragma solidity ^0.4.21;
2
3 import "openzeppelin-solidity/contracts/token/ERC20/StandardToken.sol";
4 import "../../ownership/Ownable.sol";
5 import "zos-lib/contracts/contracts/migrations/Migratable.sol";
6
7 /**
8 * @title Mintable token
9 * @dev Simple ERC20 Token example, with mintable token creation
10 * @dev Issue: * https://github.com/OpenZeppelin/openzeppelin-solidity
11 * Based on code by TokenMarketNet: https://github.com	TokenNameNet/
12 */
13
14 contract MintableToken is Migratable, Ownable, StandardToken {
15     event Mint(address indexed to, uint256 amount);
16     event MintFinished();
```

The imports for 'StandardToken.sol', 'Ownable.sol', and 'Migratable.sol' are highlighted with a purple rectangular selection.

Setup to access local files and npm modules

In a Terminal / Console
(not inside remix but on your computer)

cd to a directory where you want to install the
npm modules.
(typically your project's directory)

npm install remixd
npm install zos-lib

Get Remixd Going!

In a Terminal / Console
from your project's directory

type:

remixd -s ./

Then go to remix and turn on remixd by clicking the link icon at the top of the File Explorer (top left of Remix)



- ⊕
- ⊖
- ⊖
- ⊖
- ⊖
- ⊖
- ⊖
- ⊖

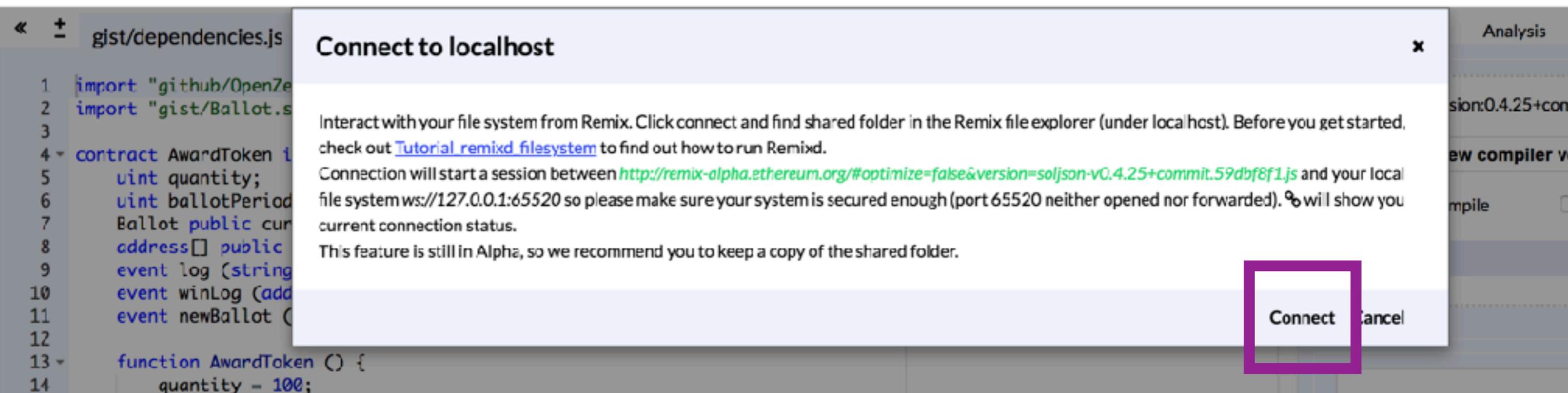
▼ browser

▶ config

▼ github

- ▼ OpenZeppelin
- ▼ openzeppelin-zos
- ▼ contracts
- ▼ ownership
- Ownable.sol
- ▶ token
- ▶ math

Click ‘Connect’



Then the link icon should turn green.

Compile AwardToken

Make sure that AwardToken.sol is the active file in the terminal.

Click the “Start to compile” button

The screenshot shows the Truffle UI interface. On the left, there is a sidebar with a tree view of project files. The 'gist' section contains 'AwardToken.sol'. The main area displays the Solidity code for 'AwardToken.sol'. The right side features a toolbar with tabs like 'Compile', 'Run', 'Analysis', etc., and a prominent purple button labeled 'Start to compile' which is highlighted with a red box. Below the toolbar, there's a status message about the compiler version and some checkboxes for auto-compile, optimization, and hide warnings. At the bottom, there's a warning about static analysis findings and a snippet of the warning message.

```
import "github/OpenZeppelin/openzeppelin-zos/contracts/token/ERC20/MintableToken.sol";
import "gist/Ballot.sol";

contract AwardToken is MintableToken {
    uint quantity;
    uint ballotPeriod = 7 hours;
    Ballot public currBallot;
    address[] public prevWinners;
    event log (string _msg);
    event winLog (address _win);
    event newBallot (address _addr);

    function AwardToken () {
        quantity = 100;
    }

    function getPreviousWinners() constant returns (address[]) {
        return prevWinners;
    }

    // either a name change or it works fine without it
    // Function approve(address spender, uint256 value) public returns (bool)
    function startRound() onlyOwner canMint public returns (bool) {
        // if this is the first minting then we should let this go immediately
        if (address(currBallot) == 0x0) {
            currBallot = new Ballot(ballotPeriod);
            newBallot(currBallot);
        }
    }
}
```

Current version:0.4.25+commit.59dbf8f1.Emscripten clang

Select new compiler version

Auto compile Enable Optimization Hide warnings

Start to compile

AwardToken

Details ABI Bytecode

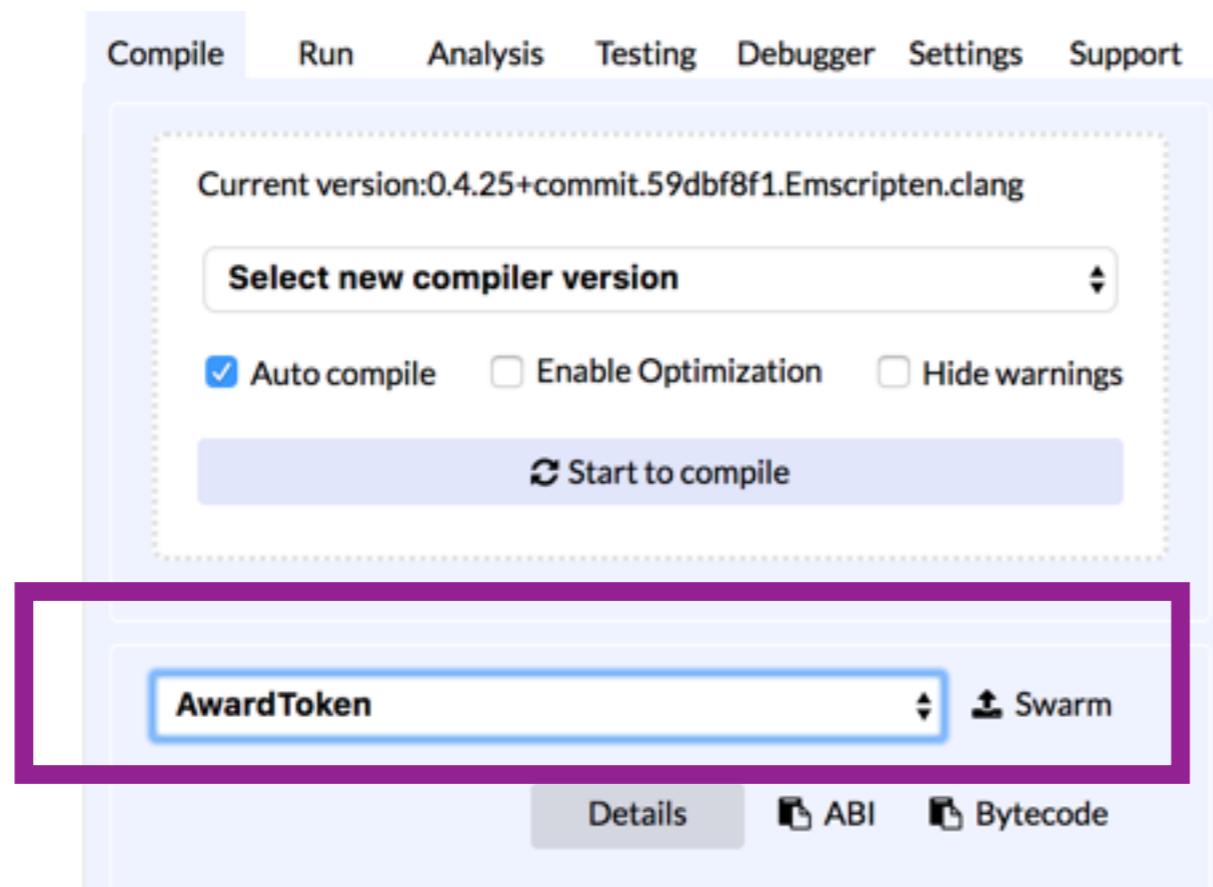
Static Analysis raised 52 warning(s) that requires your attention. Click here to show the warning(s).

gist/Ballot.sol:26:5: Warning: Defining constructors

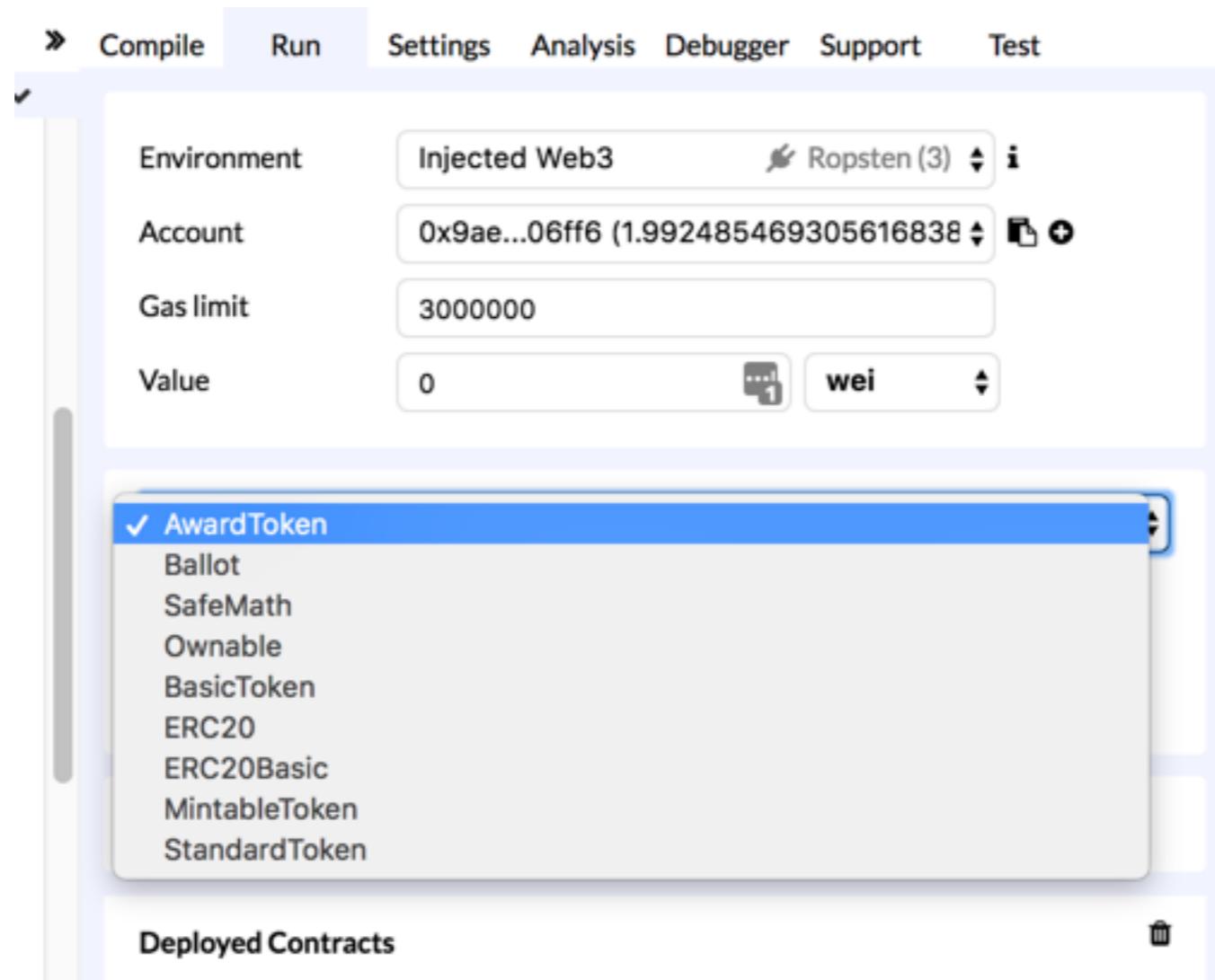
function Ballot(uint duration) public {
^ (Relevant source part starts here and spans across multiple lines)

See compiled contracts

AwardToken + all it's imported contracts

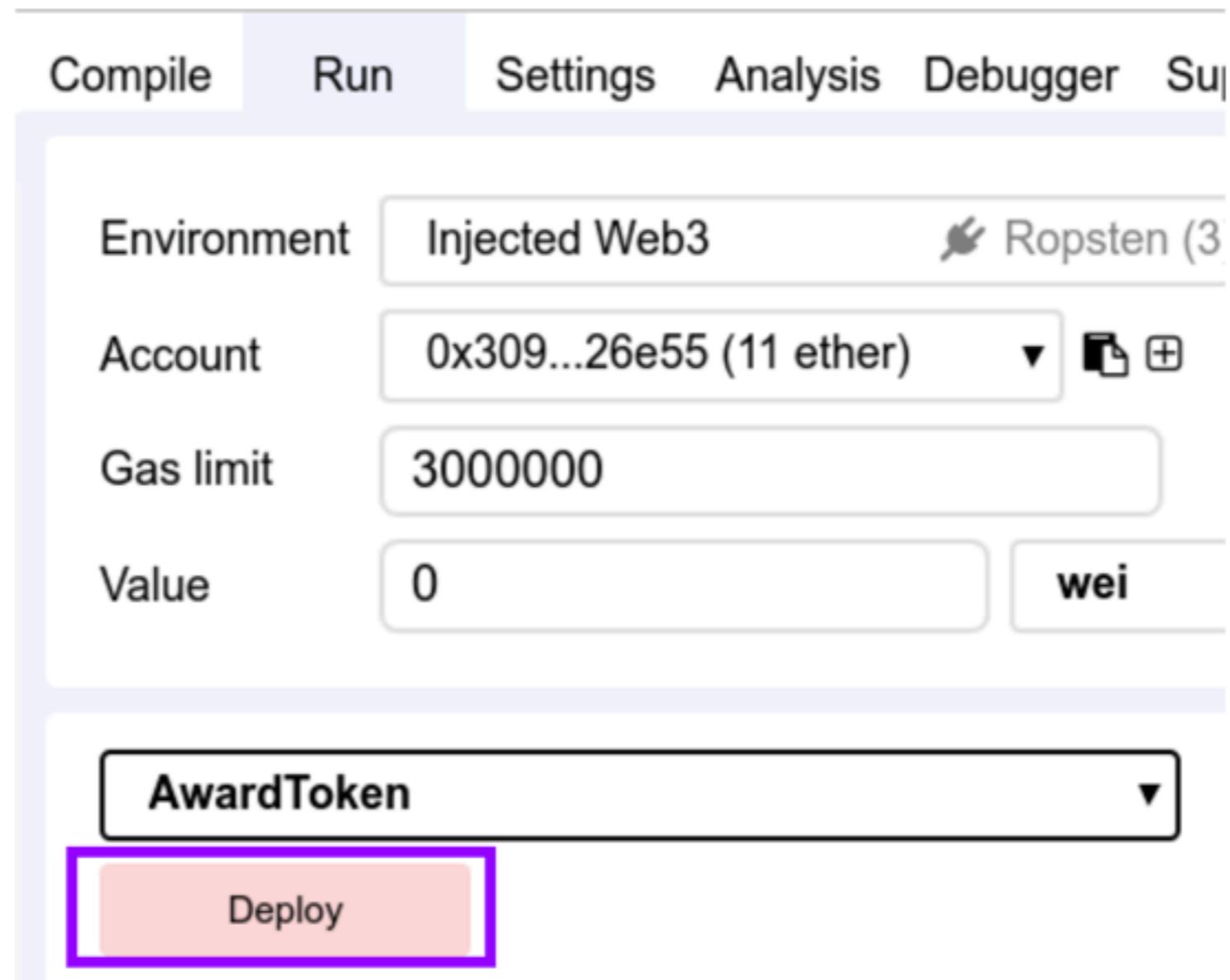


Imported Contracts



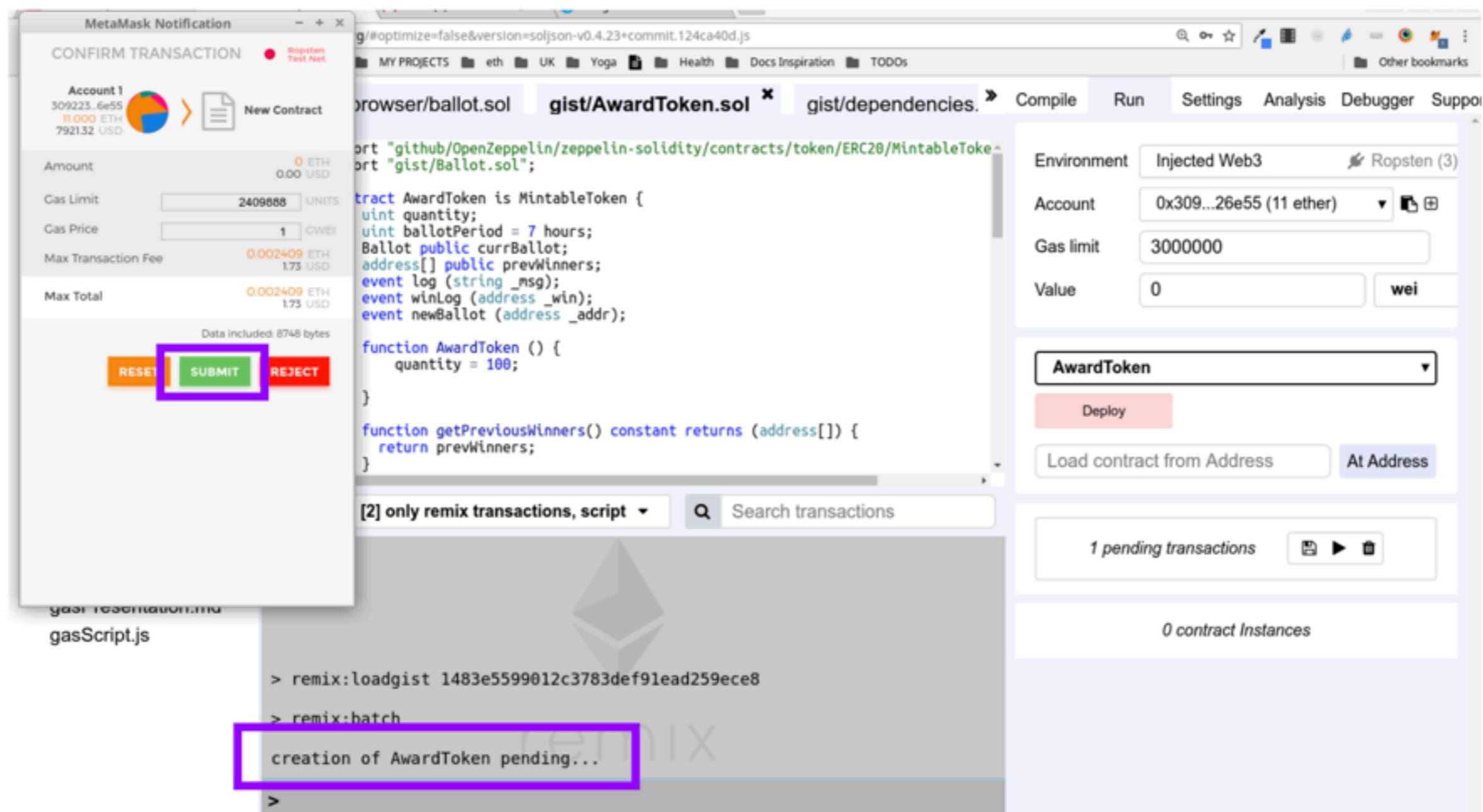
Deploy the contract

Run tab: Deploy button



Confirm the transaction

Submit button
But make sure you put in a gas price!



Check if tx is mined

Terminal logs in Remix

creation of AwardToken pending...

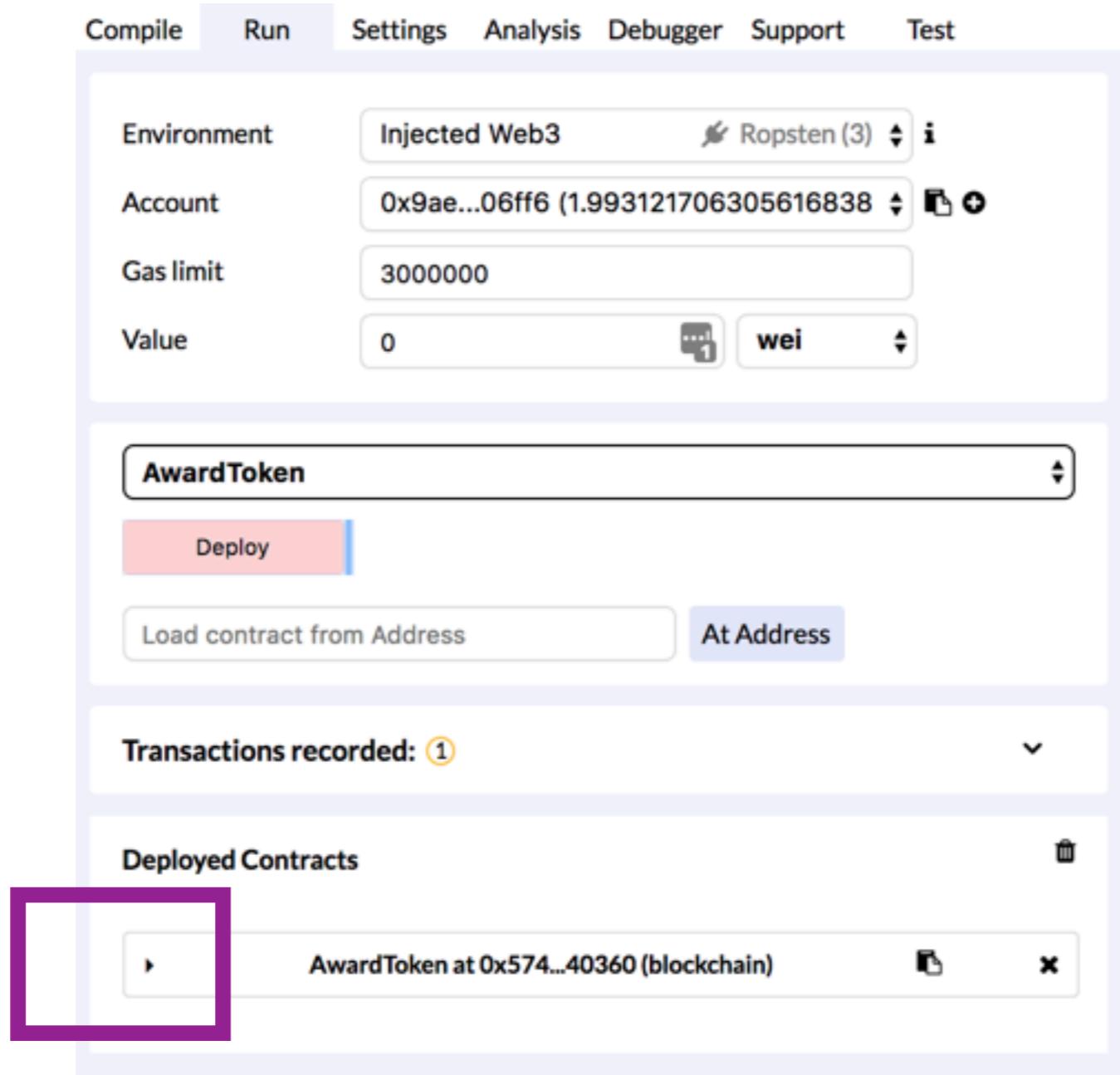
<https://ropsten.etherscan.io/tx/0x404a4445ebb3a969b15257a586a61582afa07dcf02b1b2617f77519b30378be8>

▶ [block:3159099 txIndex:2] from:0x309...26e55
to:AwardToken.(constructor) value:0 wei data:0x608...70029
logs:0 hash:0x404...78be8

Debug

Click to see the contract's UI

On the deployed contract



Voilà!

The Interactive UI for AwardToken.sol contract

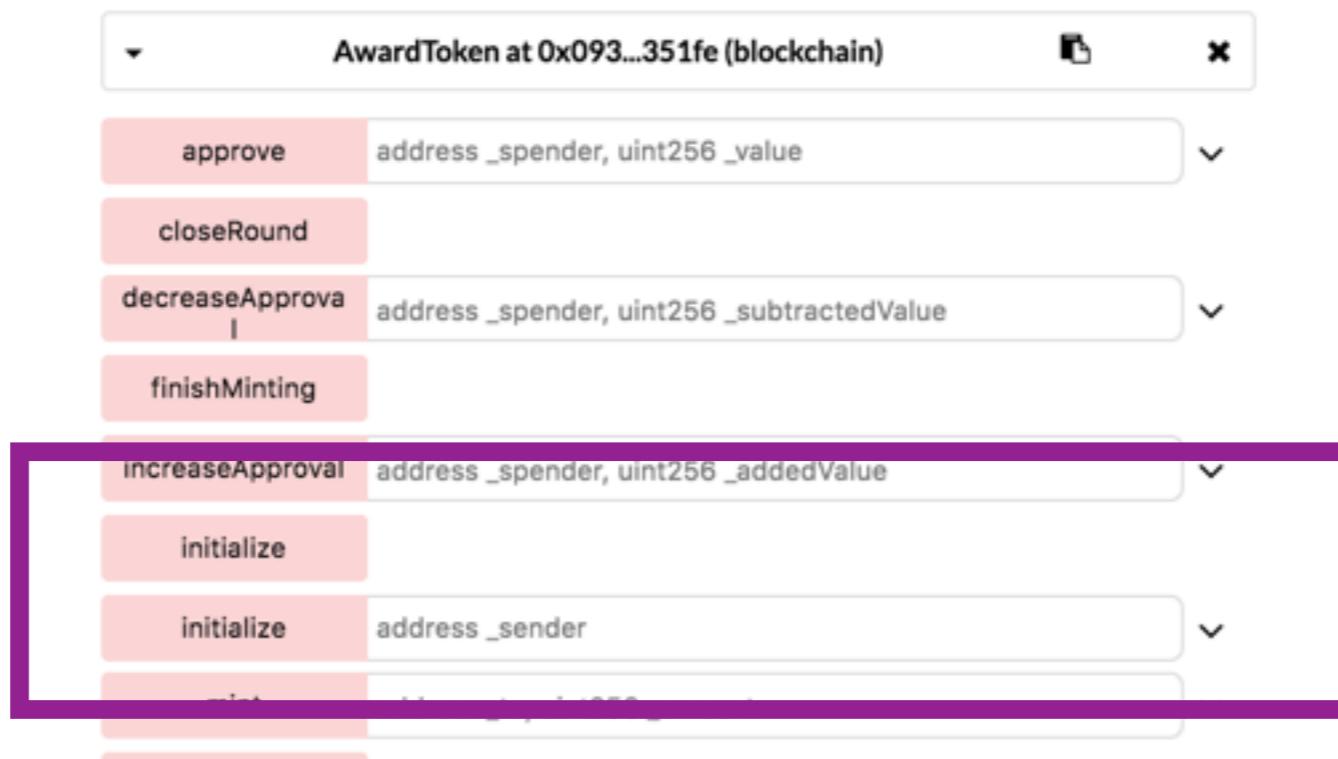
These are all the methods of AwardToken and the classes that it imported.



Initialize

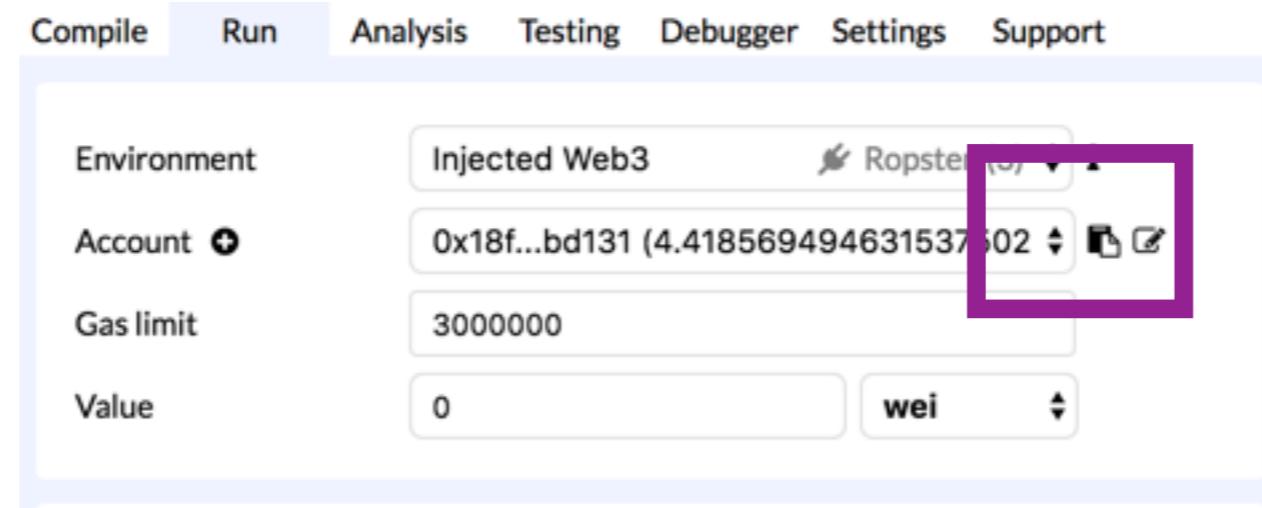
There are 2 initialize functions. Both from the imported Zeppelin contracts. And we need now need to run 1 of them but not the other.

Choose the one with that needs an address and copy your address and past it in there.



Run Initialize

In the expanded (see below) or collapsed Initialize method - fire it up and pay for the transaction.

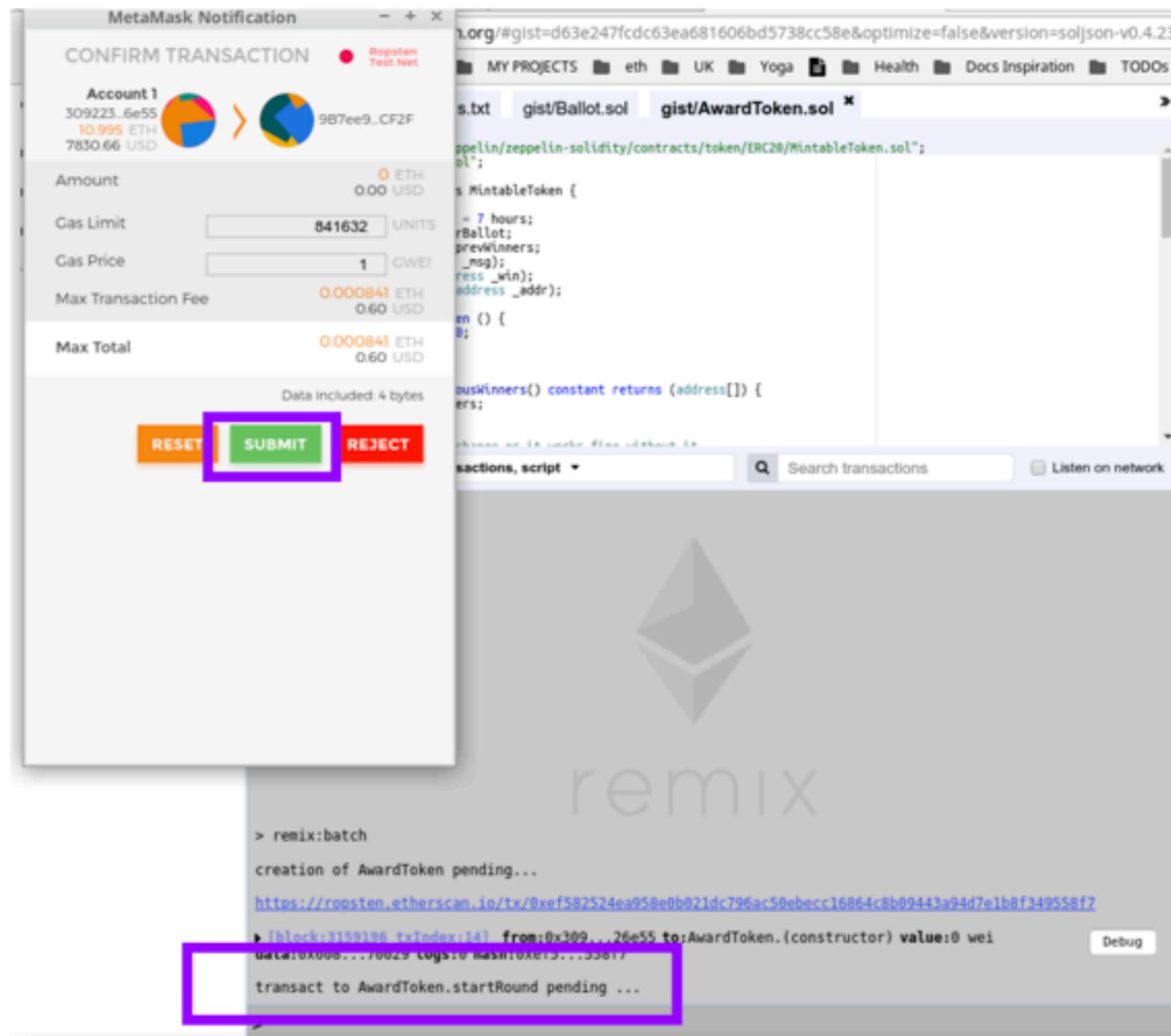


Execute startRound

Its a payable function
(as opposed to a call function - which is free)



Confirm the transaction



Check if tx is mined

In the terminal logs in Remix

```
transact to AwardToken.startRound pending ...
```

```
https://ropsten.etherscan.io/tx/0x5a97b4946979f52dfb6dc8ab2fecebb8fd43515ff4e25597ecb9d0a88472c8b2
```

```
▶ [block:3159300 txIndex:12] from:0x309...26e55 to:AwardToken.startRound() 0x9b7...0cf2f  
value:0 wei data:0x55e...3f086 logs:1 hash:0x5a9...2c8b2
```

Debug

Expand tx log

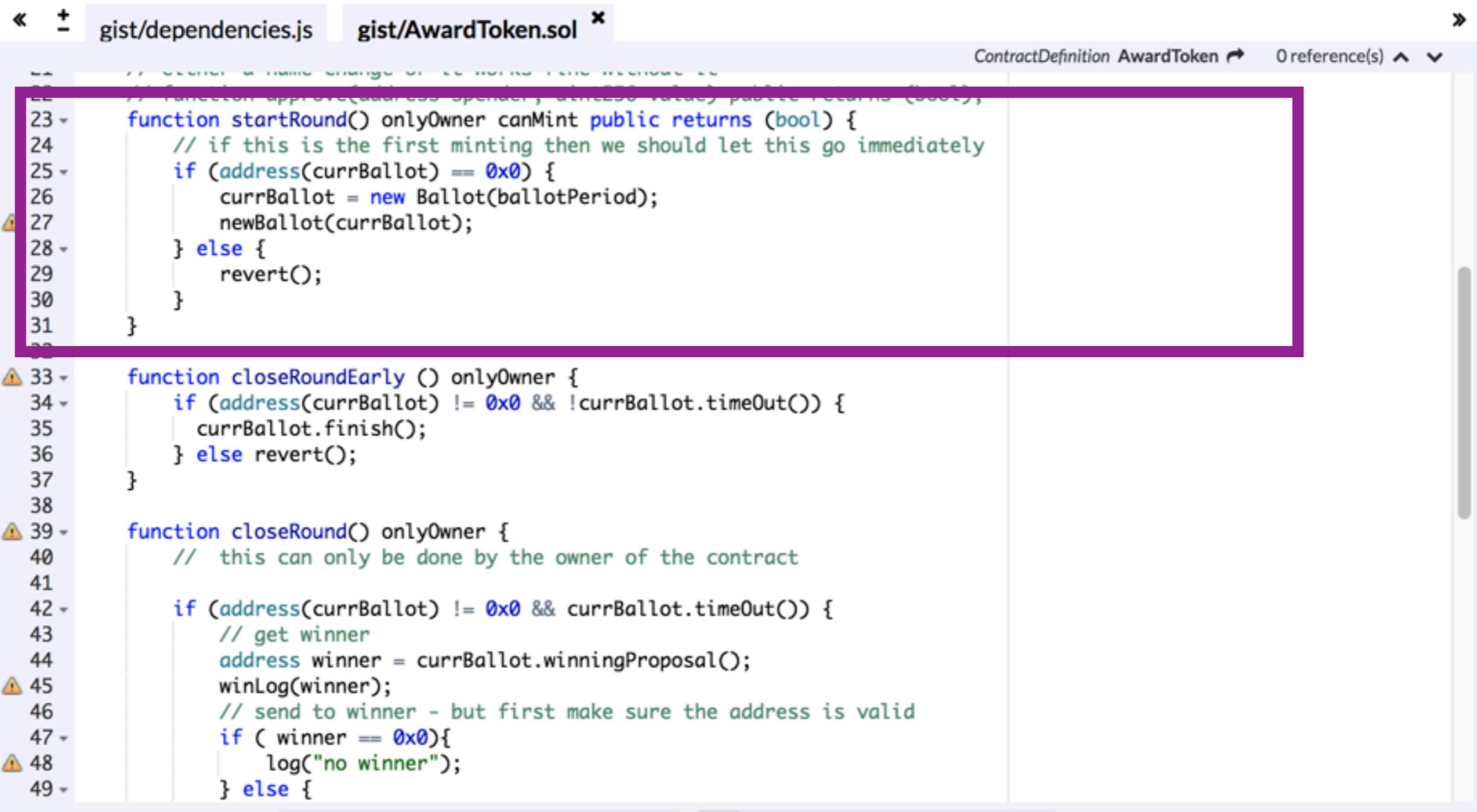
to see the logs

[block:3665523 txIndex:4] from:0x9ae...06ff6 to:AwardToken.startRound() 0x574...40360 value:0 wei
data:0x55e...3f086 logs:1 hash:0x16c...0a81c

Debug ^

status	0x1 Transaction mined and execution succeed
transaction hash	0x16c8af5a3fd0e5bcacd8858ab42d4f8eff39fc33bb98290740c03eeb4880a81c
from	0x9ae59af2e33480caa48f2dc6f6cede7ffab06ff6
to	AwardToken.startRound() 0x574d270dc04e89c5d65e24e19f1deb9e17240360
gas	613643 gas
transaction cost	613643 gas
hash	0x16c8af5a3fd0e5bcacd8858ab42d4f8eff39fc33bb98290740c03eeb4880a81c
input	0x55e...3f086
decoded input	{}
decoded output	-
logs	[{ "from": "0x574d270dc04e89c5d65e24e19f1deb9e17240360", "topic": "0x65f35fb257c91daed794331bfd2ad0f4439d49319d52a5b3bfb04c8496 9fdbeb", "event": "newBallot", "args": { "0": "0xD6052C85A3D26eE9EeC8262d462bfDC672B80D93", "_addr": "0xD6052C85A3D26eE9EeC8262d462bfDC672B80D93", "length": 1 } }]
value	0 wei

Checkout the startRound function in the editor



```
< + gist/dependencies.js gist/AwardToken.sol >
  ContractDefinition AwardToken ↗ 0 reference(s) ▾ ▾
-- // SPDX-License-Identifier: MIT
-- // Function approve(address spender, uint256 value) public returns (bool);
23+ function startRound() onlyOwner canMint public returns (bool) {
24    // if this is the first minting then we should let this go immediately
25    if (address(currBallot) == 0x0) {
26        currBallot = new Ballot(ballotPeriod);
27        newBallot(currBallot);
28    } else {
29        revert();
30    }
31}
32

⚠ 33+ function closeRoundEarly () onlyOwner {
34    if (address(currBallot) != 0x0 && !currBallot.timeOut()) {
35        currBallot.finish();
36    } else revert();
37}

⚠ 38
⚠ 39+ function closeRound() onlyOwner {
40    // this can only be done by the owner of the contract
41
42    if (address(currBallot) != 0x0 && currBallot.timeOut()) {
43        // get winner
44        address winner = currBallot.winningProposal();
45        winLog(winner);
46        // send to winner - but first make sure the address is valid
47        if (winner == 0x0){
48            log("no winner");
49        } else {
```

Get ballot's address

Execute currBallot call

The screenshot shows a blockchain interface for the `AwardToken` contract at address `0x9b7...0cf2f`. The interface lists various functions with their parameters. The `currBallot` function is highlighted with a purple rectangular box. Other visible functions include `approve`, `closeRound`, `decreaseApproval`, `finishMinting`, `increaseApproval`, `mint`, `startRound`, `transfer`, `transferFrom`, `transferOwnership`, `allowance`, `balanceOf`, `getPreviousWinner`, `mintingFinished`, `owner`, `prevWinners`, and `totalSupply`.

Function	Description
approve	address _spender, uint256 _value
closeRound	
decreaseApproval	address _spender, uint256 _subtractedValue
finishMinting	
increaseApproval	address _spender, uint256 _addedValue
mint	address _to, uint256 _amount
startRound	
transfer	address _to, uint256 _value
transferFrom	address _from, address _to, uint256 _value
transferOwnership	address newOwner
allowance	address _owner, address _spender
balanceOf	address _owner
currBallot	
getPreviousWinner	s
mintingFinished	
owner	
prevWinners	uint256
totalSupply	

Copy ballot's address

currBallot output

A screenshot of a blockchain interface showing the currBallot output of the AwardToken contract. The interface lists various functions and their parameters. The currBallot function is highlighted with a purple box around its return value, which is the address 0xE7bF60cee009DCDb2Ad8D045c19e76597bbF3c6.

Function	Description
approve	address _spender, uint256 _value
closeRound	
decreaseApproval	address _spender, uint256 _subtractedValue
finishMinting	
increaseApproval	address _spender, uint256 _addedValue
mint	address _to, uint256 _amount
startRound	
transfer	address _to, uint256 _value
transferFrom	address _from, address _to, uint256 _value
transferOwnership	address newOwner
allowance	address _owner, address _spender
balanceOf	address _owner
currBallot	: address: 0xE7bF60cee009DCDb2Ad8D045c19e76597bbF3c6
getPreviousWinner	
mintingFinished	
owner	
prevWinners	uint256
totalSupply	

Switch to Ballot

(which is loaded from AwardToken.sol)

Run tab: dropdown

The screenshot shows the Truffle UI interface with the following components:

- Top Navigation Bar:** Contains tabs for Compile, Run, Settings, Analysis, Debugger, and Support. The Run tab is currently active.
- Environment Section:** Displays "Injected Web3" and "Ropsten (3)" with a dropdown arrow and an info icon.
- Account Section:** Displays an account address "0x309...26e55 (10.994338592 ether)" with a dropdown arrow, a copy icon, and a plus icon.
- Gas limit Section:** Displays "3000000".
- Value Section:** Displays "0" in a field and "wei" in a dropdown menu.
- Bottom Dropdown:** A large dropdown menu with a purple border containing the word "Ballot".

Access Ballot contract

Paste address + click At Address

The screenshot shows a user interface for interacting with a Ethereum smart contract, specifically a Ballot contract. The top navigation bar includes links for Compile, Run, Settings, Analysis, Debugger, and Support. The Run tab is currently selected.

The configuration section includes:

- Environment:** Set to "Injected Web3" with a dropdown showing "Ropsten (3)" and an info icon.
- Account:** Set to "0x309...26e55 (10.994338592 ether)" with a dropdown, a copy icon, and a plus icon.
- Gas limit:** Set to "3000000".
- Value:** Set to "0" with a dropdown showing "wei".

The main content area has a dropdown menu set to "Ballot". Below it, there are two buttons: "Deploy" (highlighted in pink) and "uint256 duration". At the bottom, there are two input fields: one containing the address "0xE7bF60cee009DCDb2Ad8D045c19" and another labeled "At Address". Both of these bottom fields are highlighted with a purple border.

See autogenerated UI

Interactive UI for Ballot.sol contract



Add a new proposal

Expand addProposal function

▼ Ballot at 0xbE7...bF3c6 (blockchain) 

×

addProposal	string desc, string title, address targetAddr	
vote	address proposal	
getProposals		
proposals	address	
proposalsSender	uint256	
timeOut		
winningProposal		

Copy your address

Run tab: Account

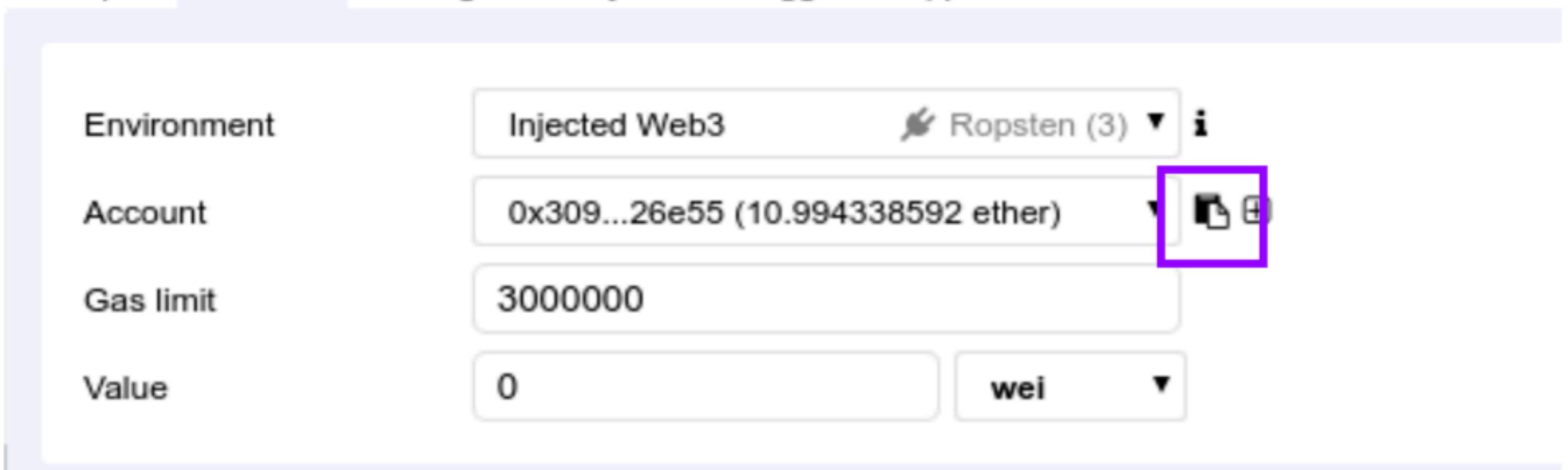
Compile Run Settings Analysis Debugger Support

Environment Injected Web3 🚀 Ropsten (3) ▾ i

Account 0x309...26e55 (10.994338592 ether) ▾ copy + add

Gas limit 3000000

Value 0 wei ▾



Type a proposal

Run tab: Account

The screenshot shows the Remix IDE interface with the 'Account' tab selected. At the top, there is a header bar with a dropdown arrow, the text 'Ballot at 0xbE7...bF3c6 (blockchain)', and a file icon. Below the header, there is a section titled 'addProposal' with a purple border. This section contains two input fields: 'desc:' with the value "I think you could add a new feature to Remix that does..." and 'title:' with the value "This is my Remix improvements proposal". Below this is a 'targetAddr:' field containing the placeholder text 'address'. At the bottom right is a pink 'transact' button.

▼ Ballot at 0xbE7...bF3c6 (blockchain)

addProposal

desc: "I think you could add a new feature to Remix that does..."

title: "This is my Remix improvements proposal"

targetAddr: address

transact

Add your address

Paste the address

▼ Ballot at 0xbE7...bF3c6 (blockchain) 

addProposal 

desc: "I think you could add a new feature to Remix that does..."

title: "This is my Remix improvements proposal"

targetAddr: "0x3092232fb25e6b359a9fead9ed07ad752ff26e55" 

 transact

Execute addProposal

transact button

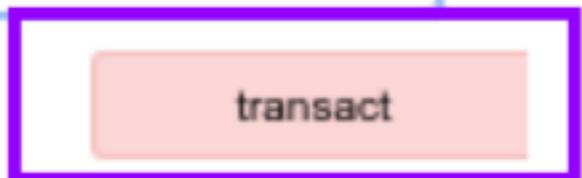
▼ Ballot at 0xbE7...bF3c6 (blockchain)  X

addProposal ^

desc: "I think you could add a new feature to Remix that does..."

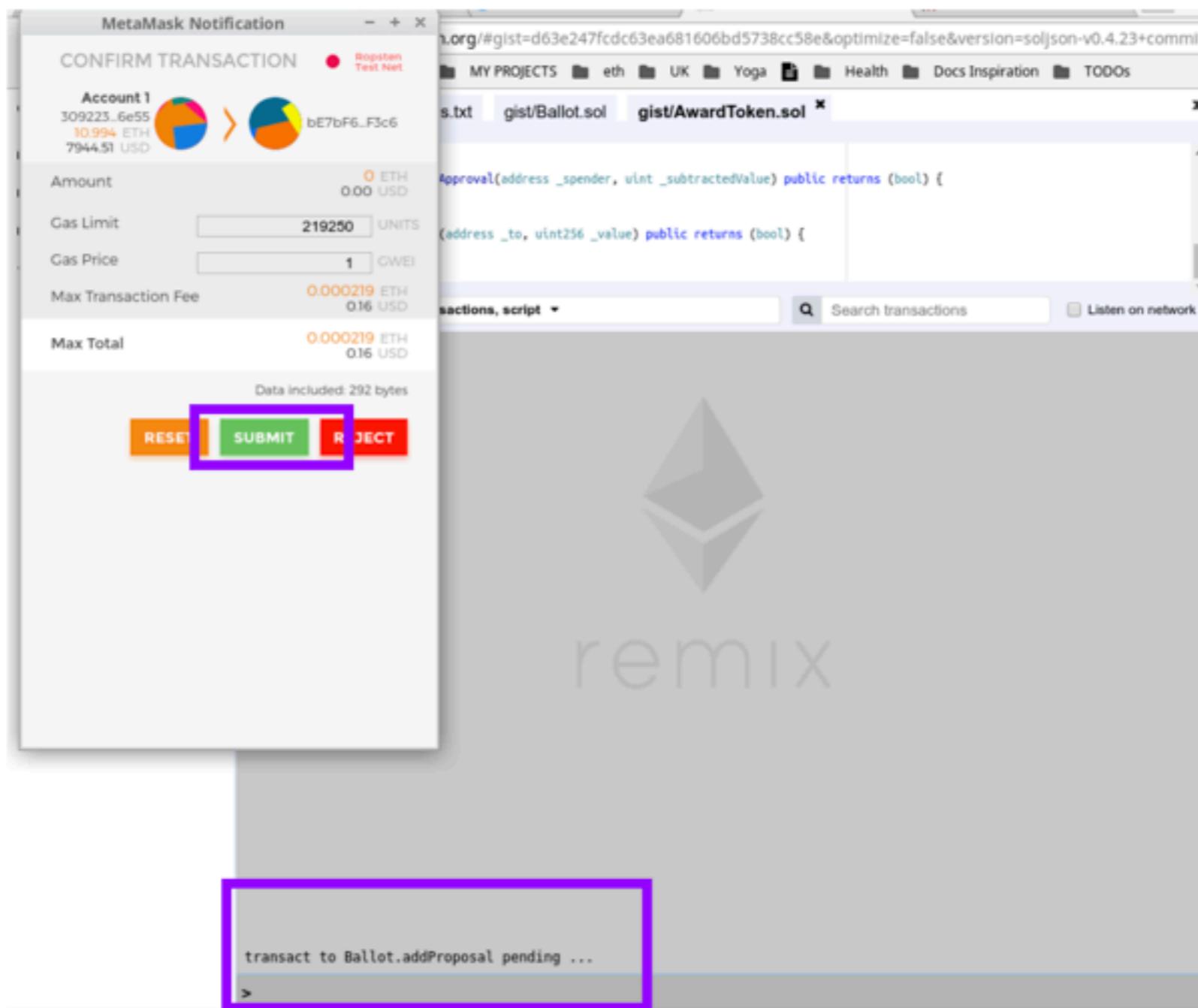
title: "This is my Remix improvements proposal"

targetAddr: "0x3092232fb25e6b359a9fead9ed07ad752ff26e55"



Confirm the transaction

Submit button

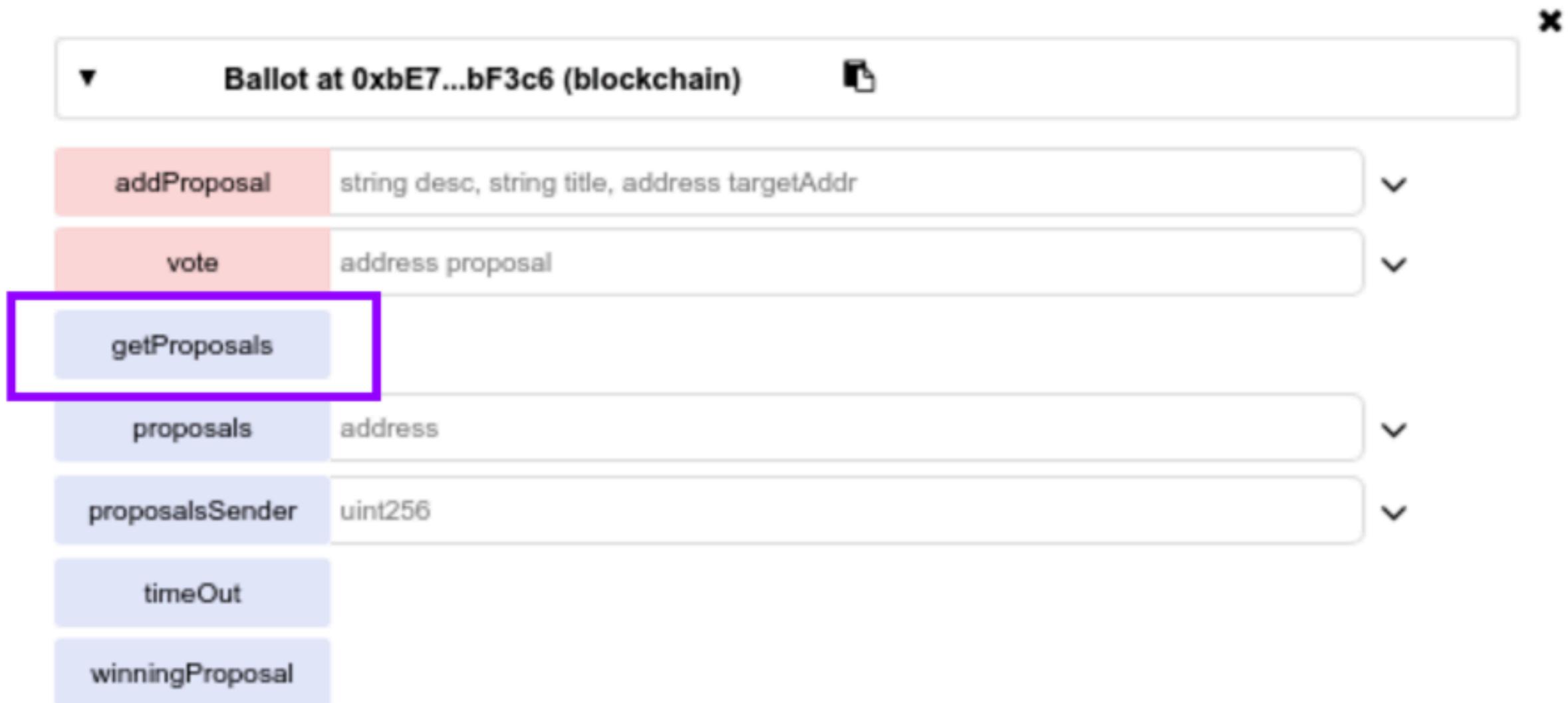


Check if tx succeeded

Terminal logs in Remix

Execute getProposals

getProposals call



The screenshot shows a blockchain ballot interface with the title "Ballot at 0xbE7...bF3c6 (blockchain)". The interface lists several methods:

- addProposal: string desc, string title, address targetAddr
- vote: address proposal
- getProposals: (highlighted with a purple box)
- proposals: address
- proposalsSender: uint256
- timeOut
- winningProposal

try it live!

See Proposals Addresses

well in so far there will only be 1 address

call to Ballot.getProposals

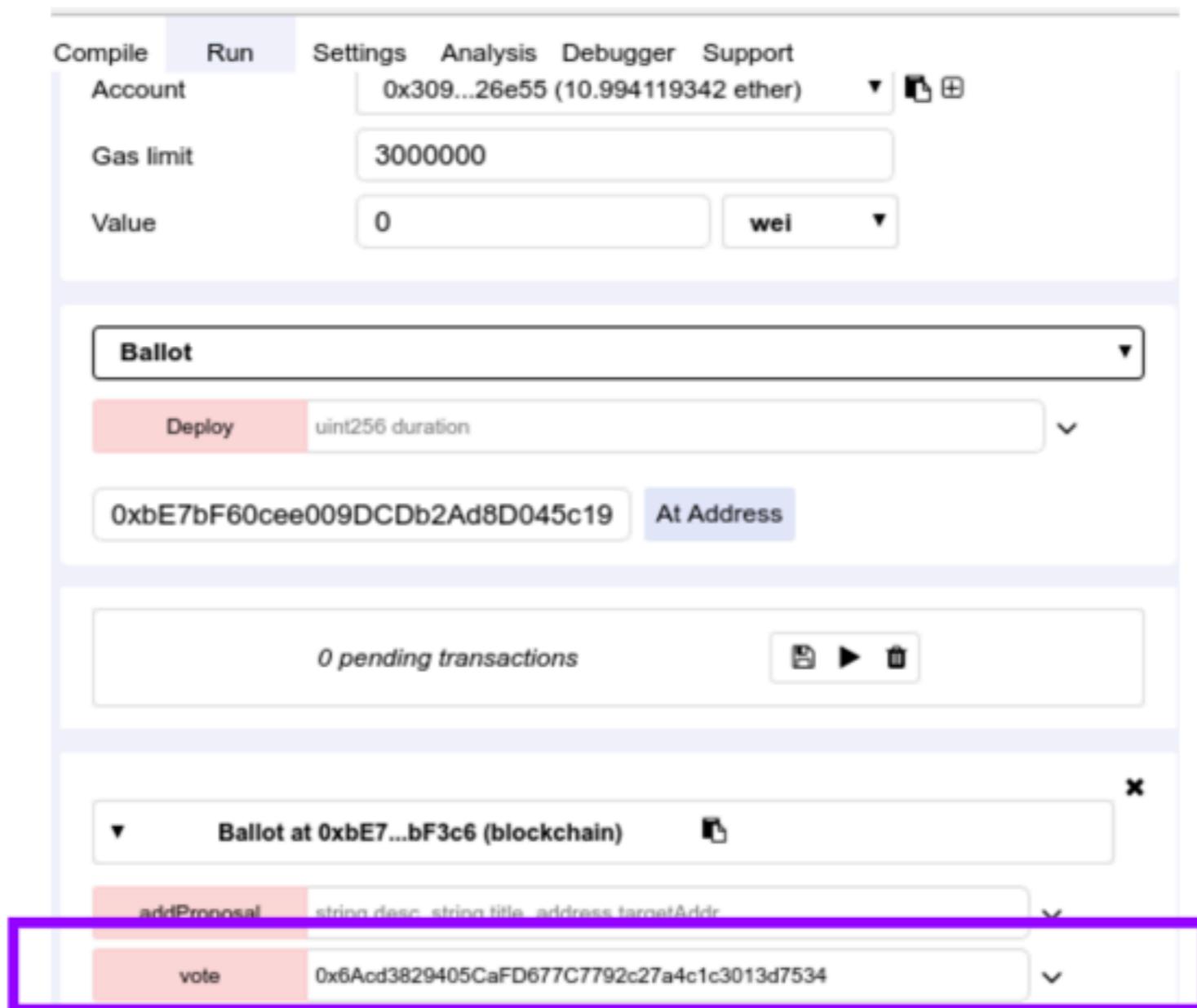
▼ [call] from:0x3092232fb25e6b359a9fead9ed07ad752ff26e55 to:Ballot.getProposals()
data:0x625...64c48

Debug

from	0x3092232fb25e6b359a9fead9ed07ad752ff26e55
to	Ballot.getProposals() 0xbE7bF60cee009DCDb2Ad8D045c19e76597bbF3c6
input	0x62564c48
decoded input	{}
decoded output	{ "0": "address[]: 0x3092232FB25e6b359a9fEad9eD07Ad752Ff26e55,0xFd0f51afb6 85Cd8735AfE7685D21355589602b8c,0x6Acd3829405CaFD677C7792c27a4c1c3013d7534" }
logs	[]

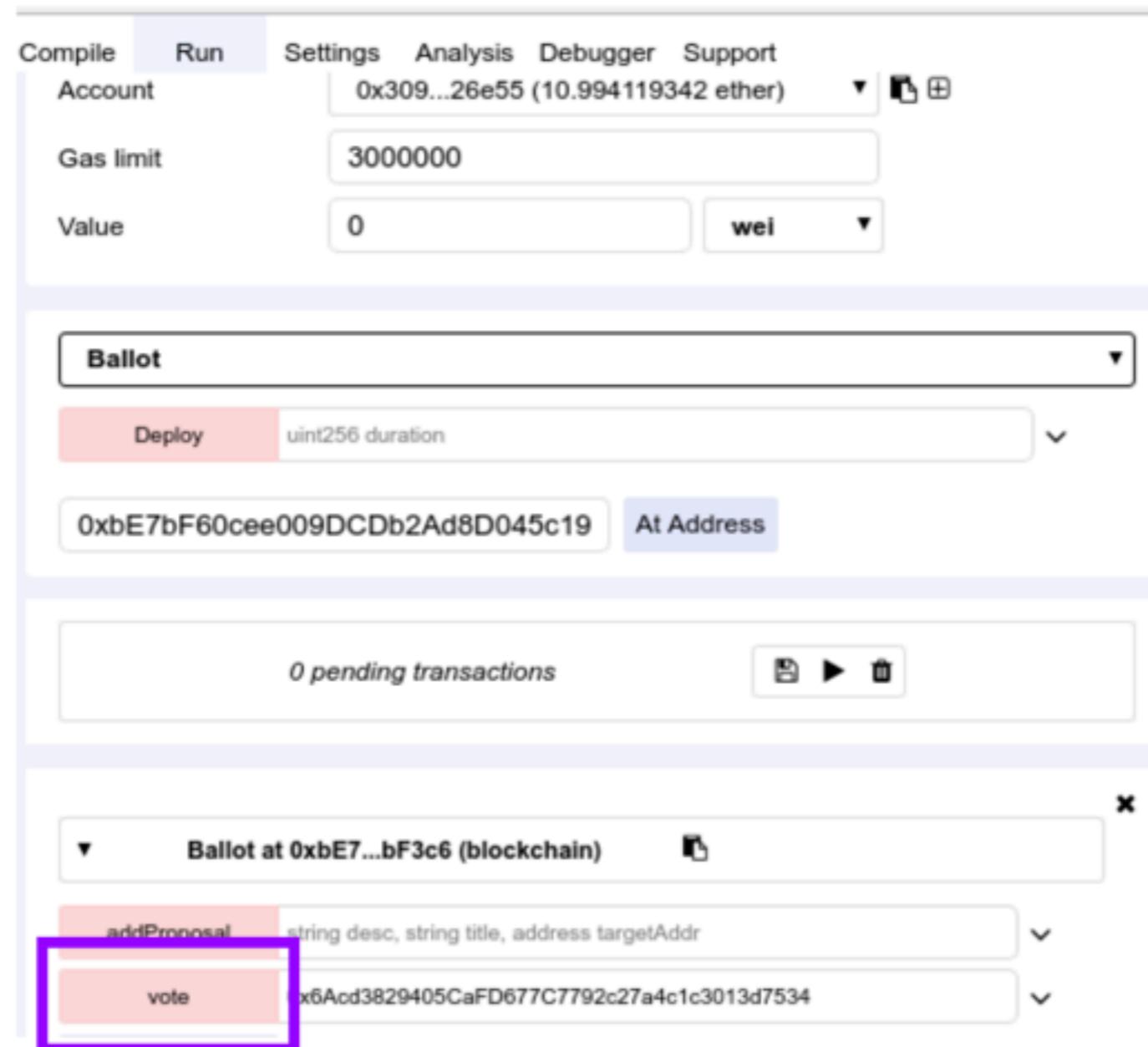
Vote for one Proposal

Paste Proposal Address you want to vote for



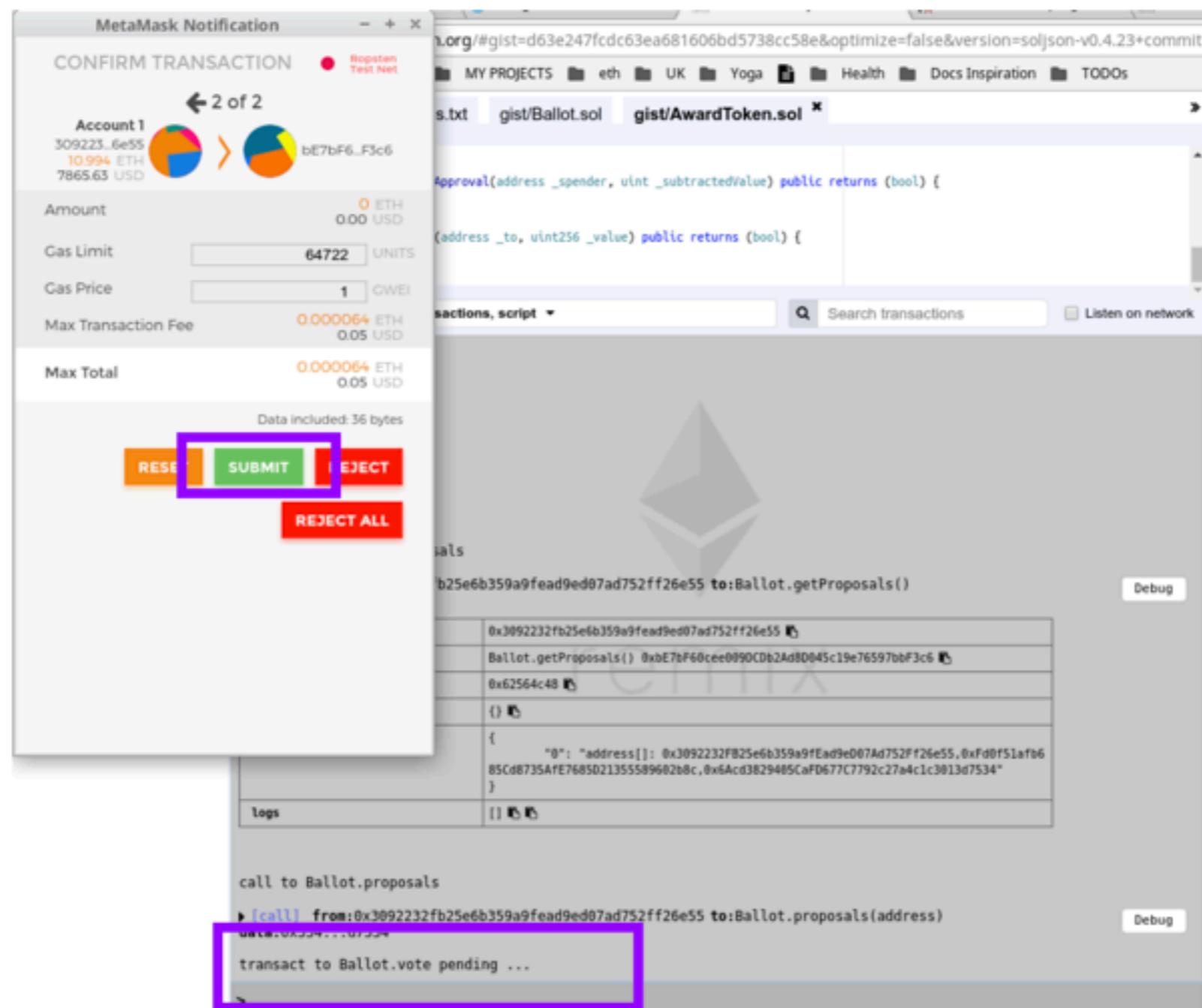
Execute vote transaction

vote button



Confirm the transaction

Submit button



Check if tx succeeded

Terminal logs in Remix

The screenshot shows the Ethereum Remix IDE interface. The left sidebar displays project files: browser, config, github, and gist. Under gist, there are three files: AwardToken.sol, Ballot.sol, and TUTORIAL.md, with dependencies.txt. The right pane shows the Solidity code for AwardToken.sol:

```
63     }
64     ...
65     function decreaseApproval(address _spender, uint _subtractedValue) public returns (bool) {
66         revert();
67     }
68     ...
69     function transfer(address _to, uint256 _value) public returns (bool) {
70         revert();
71     }
72 }
```

The code editor has a cursor at line 73. Below the editor, a dropdown menu shows "[2] only remix transactions, script". A search bar and a "Listen on network" checkbox are also present.

The terminal logs section shows two transactions:

call to Ballot.getProposals

▶ [call] from:0x3092232fb25e6b359a9fead9ed07ad752ff26e55 to:Ballot.getProposals()
data:0x625...64c48

from	0x3092232fb25e6b359a9fead9ed07ad752ff26e55
to	Ballot.getProposals() 0xbE7bF60cee009DC0b2Ad80045c19e76597bbF3c6
input	0x62564c48
decoded input	{}
decoded output	{ "0": "address[]: 0x3092232FB25e6b359a9fEad9eD07Ad752Ff26e55,0xFd0f51afb6 85Cd8735AfE7685D21355589602b8c,0x6Acd3829405CaFD677C7792c27a4c1c3013d7534" }
logs	[]

Debug button

call to Ballot.proposals

▶ [call] from:0x3092232fb25e6b359a9fead9ed07ad752ff26e55 to:Ballot.proposals(address)
data:0x334...d7534

transact to Ballot.vote pending ...

▶ [block:3159861 txIndex:27] from:0x309...26e55 to:Ballot.vote(address) 0xbe7...bf3c6 value:0 wei
data:0x6dd...d7534 logs:0 hash:0xe0d...6c6eb

Debug button

Now let's try it out connecting a frontend

<http://bit.ly/remix-voting>

To access our Award Token from this frontend -
you need the address of the Award Token.

Go to [ethereum/remix-workshop](#) to access the award token I just deployed

```
contract Ballot {  
  
    uint _duration;  
    uint _startTime;  
    struct Proposal {  
        string description;  
        string title;  
        uint voteCount;  
    }  
}
```



```
contract AwardToken is MintableToken {  
    uint quantity;  
    uint ballotPeriod = 7 hours;  
    Ballot public currBallot;  
    address[] public prevWinners;
```

CREATE NEW PROPOSAL

ROUND:1

ROUND:2

ROUND:3

ROUND:4

Vote for proposal and help us reward the projects that benefit the community!

PROPOSALS

PROPOSAL TITLE/DESCRIPTION

Choose only one

PROPOSAL 1

Ipsum ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetur adipiscie...
1 vote(s)

PROPOSAL 3

Necesse para quisquam est, qui dolorem ipsum qui...
0 vote(s)

Let's check results

<http://bit.ly/remix-voting>

Check the state of the contract

The screenshot shows a blockchain interface with a header "Ballot at 0x712...0Aa64 (blockchain)". Below the header, there are four buttons: "addProposal", "finish", "vote", and "getProposals". The "addProposal" button is highlighted in pink. To its right is a text input field containing "string desc, string title, address targetAddr". The "vote" button is also highlighted in pink, with a text input field to its right containing "address proposal". The "getProposals" button is in a blue-grey box. Below these buttons, the text "0: address[]:" is followed by two addresses: "0x9Ae59aF2E33480cAa48f2DC6F6CeDe7FFAb06Ff6,0xdc7b1AaC1D13d58C" and "EcEEc58434C1E32Fe2A1297f".

2 proposals have been added

@ninabreznik @ryestew @yann300 @serapath @iurimatias

<http://bit.ly/remix-workshop-repository>

bit.ly/remix-workshop-repository

Current AwardToken

0x0933e16e31e3f7cbbcd2375c7b9a28fab7351fe