```
In [1]: import sqlite3
In [ ]: User -> DBMS -> Database
             Connection: DBMS 접속
             Cursor: 작업
         1. Connection -> 2. Cursor
In [11]: con = sqlite3.connect(':memory:')
In [12]: cur = con.cursor()
In [8]: type(con), type(cur), type(con.cursor)
Out[8]: (sqlite3.Connection, sqlite3.Cursor, builtin_function_or_method)
In [10]: con.close()
In [ ]: cur.execute(), cur.executemany(), cur.executescript()
In [13]: cur.execute('''
         CREATE TABLE CITY(
             CNO INTEGER PRIMARY KEY,
             CNAME TEXT
Out[13]: <sqlite3.Cursor at 0x11296b030>
                      DBMS
In [ ]: Client
                                    DB
            excute -> 해석
                             ---->
           cur --> None, [결과,결과,결과]
In [14]: cur.execute('SELECT * FROM CITY')
Out[14]: <sqlite3.Cursor at 0x11296b030>
In [16]: cur.execute('''
         INSERT INTO CITY(CNO, CNAME) VALUES(1, '성북구')
         ''')
Out[16]: <sqlite3.Cursor at 0x11296b030>
In [17]: cur.execute('SELECT * FROM CITY')
Out[17]: <sqlite3.Cursor at 0x11296b030>
In [18]: cur.fetchall()
Out[18]: [(1, '성북구')]
In [20]: cur.execute('''
         INSERT INTO CITY(CNO, CNAME) VALUES(NULL, '강북구')
```

```
Out[20]: <sqlite3.Cursor at 0x11296b030>
In [22]: cur.execute('SELECT * FROM CITY')
         cur.fetchall()
Out[22]: [(1, '성북구'), (2, '강북구')]
In [24]: cur.execute('''
         INSERT INTO CITY(CNAME) VALUES('성동구')
         ''')
         cur.execute('''
         INSERT INTO CITY VALUES(NULL, '동대문구')
         # PK -> Unique, Not null, auto-increment
         # Column -> Not null, -> Error
Out[24]: <sqlite3.Cursor at 0x11296b030>
In [25]: cur.execute('SELECT * FROM CITY')
         cur.fetchall()
Out[25]: [(1, '성북구'), (2, '강북구'), (3, '성동구'), (4, '성동구'), (5, '동대문구')]
In [26]: cur.lastrowid
Out[26]: 5
In [32]: cityList = ['성북구', '강북구', '동대문구', '중구', '도봉구']
         for cname in cityList:
             cur.execute('''
             SELECT CNO FROM CITY WHERE CNAME=?
             ''', [cname,])
             if len(cur.fetchall()) == 0:
                cur.execute('''
                INSERT INTO CITY VALUES(NULL, :cname)
                ''', {'cname':cname})
                print('새로입력', cname, cur.lastrowid)
             else:
                print('이미있음', cname, cur.fetchone())
         이미있음 성북구 None
         이미있음 강북구 None
         이미있음 동대문구 None
         새로입력 중구 6
         새로입력 도봉구 7
In [31]: len(cur.fetchall()), cur.fetchall()
Out[31]: (0, [])
In [33]: con.close()
In [34]: con = sqlite3.connect(':memory:')
         cur = con.cursor()
In [35]: cur.execute('''
```

```
CREATE TABLE CITY(
             CNO INTEGER PRIMARY KEY,
             CNAME TEXT
         ''')
Out[35]: <sqlite3.Cursor at 0x1129891f0>
In [36]: # 3가지 방법 -> SQL만 이용
         cur.execute('''
         INSERT INTO CITY(CNO, CNAME)
         VALUES(1, '성북구')
         ''')
         cur.execute('''
         INSERT INTO CITY(CNAME)
         VALUES('강북구')
         ''')
         cur.execute('''
         INSERT INTO CITY
         VALUES(NULL, '강동구')
Out[36]: <sqlite3.Cursor at 0x1129891f0>
In [39]: # qmark
         # SQL(?), Python(iterable객체)
         # named style
         # SQL(:key), Python(dict객체)
         cur.execute('''
         INSERT INTO CITY(CNAME) VALUES(?)
         ''', ('동대문구',))
         cur.lastrowid
Out[39]: 4
In [40]: cur.execute('''
         INSERT INTO CITY(CNAME) VALUES(:key)
         ''', {'key':'중랑구'})
         cur.lastrowid
Out[40]: 5
In [42]: type(('문자')), type(('문자',)), ('문자'), ('문자',), len(('문자',))
Out[42]: (str, tuple, '문자', ('문자',), 1)
In [43]: con.close()
In [44]: con = sqlite3.connect(':memory:')
         cur = con.cursor()
In [45]: cur.execute('''
         CREATE TABLE CITY(
             CNO INTEGER PRIMARY KEY,
             CNAME TEXT
```

```
Out[45]: <sqlite3.Cursor at 0x112a69a40>
In [46]: cur.executemany('''
         INSERT INTO CITY(CNAME) VALUES(?)
         ''', [('성북구1',), ('성북구2',), ('성북구3',), ('성북구4',)])
Out[46]: <sqlite3.Cursor at 0x112a69a40>
                      --> iterable 객체 (scheme, attribute N개)
 In [ ]: execute
                      --> iterable(iterable)
         executemany
In [47]: cur.execute('SELECt * FROM CITY')
         cur.fetchall()
Out[47]: [(1, '성북구1'), (2, '성북구2'), (3, '성북구3'), (4, '성북구4')]
In [48]: cur.executemany('''
         INSERT INTO CITY(CNAME) VALUES(?)
         ''', ('성북구5',))
         ProgrammingError
                                                 Traceback (most recent call last)
         Cell In [48], line 1
         ----> 1 cur.executemany('''
              2 INSERT INTO CITY(CNAME) VALUES(?)
               3 ''', ('성북구5',))
         ProgrammingError: Incorrect number of bindings supplied. The current statement uses 1, a
         nd there are 4 supplied.
In [50]: cur.executescript('''
         INSERT INTO CITY(CNAME) VALUES('성북구5');
         INSERT INTO CITY(CNAME) VALUES('성북구6');
         INSERT INTO CITY(CNAME) VALUES('성북구7');
         INSERT INTO CITY(CNAME) VALUES('성북구8');
Out[50]: <sqlite3.Cursor at 0x112a69a40>
In [51]: cur.execute('SELECT * FROM CITY')
         cur.fetchall()
Out[51]: [(1, '성북구1'),
          (2, '성북구2'),
          (3, '성북구3'),
          (4, '성북구4'),
          (5, '성북구5'),
          (6, '성북구6'),
          (7, '성북구7'),
          (8, '성북구8')]
         SQL문 DBMS 일시키는 법 with Python 객체 Python -(execute*) => DBMS -> DB
```

1. execute; 단일 SQL 실행(DBMS->DB); Qmark, Named 파라미터(Python) -> 단일 데이터에 대한

Attributes

- 2. executemany; 단일 SQL 여러번 실행; -> 여러 데이터에 대한
- 3. executescript; 비표준, 여러 SQL 실행; 문(statement)의 끝에는;

```
In [ ]: SQL문 해석한 결과 DBMS에서 가져오는 법
         Python - (execute*) => DBMS -> DB
                             (데이터)
         (저장)
                   (fetch*) <= 가져오는
         fetchone => 데이터 한개
         fetchmany => 데이터 N개
         fetchall => 전체 데이터
                  (더이상 데이터가 없을때까지)
In [71]: cur.execute('SELECT * FROM CITY')
Out[71]: <sqlite3.Cursor at 0x112a69a40>
In [ ]: cur.fetchone()
In [69]: cur.fetchmany(3)
Out[69]: [(4, '성북구4'), (5, '성북구5'), (6, '성북구6')]
In [70]: cur.fetchall()
Out[70]: [(7, '성북구7'), (8, '성북구8')]
In [72]: con.close()
In [74]: con = sqlite3.connect('fnb.db')
         cur = con.cursor()
In [75]: con.close()
In [77]: con = sqlite3.connect('fnb.db')
         cur = con.cursor()
 In [ ]: ALTER TABLE CITY DROP COLUMN CNO
In [79]: #REFERECES CITY(CNO)
         cur.executescript('''
         DROP TABLE IF EXISTS CITY;
         CREATE TABLE CITY(
            CNO INTEGER PRIMARY KEY,
            CNAME TEXT
         );
         CREATE TABLE SUPPLIER(
            SNO INTEGER PRIMARY KEY,
            SNAME TEXT,
            CNO INTEGER NOT NULL
         );
         CREATE TABLE PART(
         PNO INTEGER PRIMARY KEY,
```

```
PNAME TEXT
         );
         CREATE TABLE SELLS(
            SNO INTEGER,
            PNO INTEGER,
            PRICE INTEGER
         OperationalError
                                                Traceback (most recent call last)
         Cell In [79], line 2
              1 #REFERECES CITY(CNO)
         ----> 2 cur.executescript('''
             3 CREATE TABLE CITY(
              4
                 CNO INTEGER PRIMARY KEY,
                   CNAME TEXT
              5
              6);
              7
              8 CREATE TABLE SUPPLIER(
                 SNO INTEGER PRIMARY KEY,
              9
             SNAME TEXT,
CNO INTEGER NOT NULL
              12 );
             13
             14 CREATE TABLE PART(
             PNO INTEGER PRIMARY KEY,
PNAME TEXT
             17 );
             18
             19 CREATE TABLE SELLS(
                 SNO INTEGER,
             20
             21 PNO INTEGER,
             22
                  PRICE INTEGER
             23 );
              24 ''')
         OperationalError: table CITY already exists
In [86]: cur.execute('INSERT INTO CITY(CNAME) VALUES("성북구")')
Out[86]: <sqlite3.Cursor at 0x112b1c6c0>
In [87]: cur.lastrowid
Out[87]: 1
In [82]: cur.execute('SELECT * FROM CITY')
         cur.fetchall()
Out[82]: [(1, '성북구')]
In [83]: con.close()
In [84]: con = sqlite3.connect('fnb.db')
         cur = con.cursor()
```

```
In [85]: cur.execute('SELECT * FROM CITY')
          cur.fetchall()
Out[85]: []
 In []: cur.execute('INSERT INTO CITY(CNAME) VALUES("성북구")')
          cur.lastrowid
In [88]: # DBMS -> DB 반영
          con.commit()
In [89]: con.close()
In [90]: con = sqlite3.connect('fnb.db')
          cur = con.cursor()
In [91]: cur.execute('SELECT * FROM CITY')
          cur.fetchall()
Out[91]: [(1, '성북구')]
In [92]: cityList = [('성북구',), ('강북구',), ('강동구',), ('동대문구',)]
         for city in cityList: # List -> Tuple(city)
             cur.execute('SELECT * FROM CITY WHERE CNAME=?', city)
             if len(cur.fetchall()) == 0:
                 cur.execute('INSERT INTO CITY(CNAME) VALUES(?)', city)
In [93]: cur.execute('SELECT * FROM CITY')
          cur.fetchall()
Out[93]: [(1, '성북구'), (2, '강북구'), (3, '강동구'), (4, '동대문구')]
In [94]: con.commit()
         supplierList = [('1호점',1), ('2호점',2), ('3호점',3), ('4호점',4),]
          cur.executemany('INSERT INTO SUPPLIER(SNAME, CNO) VALUES(?,?)',
                         supplierList)
Out[95]: <sqlite3.Cursor at 0x112b1c7a0>
In [96]: con.commit()
In [97]: cur.execute('SELECT * FROM SUPPLIER')
          cur.fetchall()
Out[97]: [(1, '1호점', 1), (2, '2호점', 2), (3, '3호점', 3), (4, '4호점', 4)]
In [110]... cur.execute('SELECT CNO FROM CITY WHERE CNAME=?', ('강북구',))
          row = cur.fetchone() # 한 데이터 row(tuple, record)
          CNO = 0
          if row:
             CNO = row[0]
          CNO
```

```
In [111]... cur.execute('INSERT INTO SUPPLIER(SNAME, CNO) VALUES(?,?)',
                      ('6호점', CNO))
Out[111]: <sqlite3.Cursor at 0x112b1c7a0>
In [112]... cur.execute('SELECT * FROM SUPPLIER')
          cur.fetchall()
Out[112]: [(1, '1호점', 1),
           (2, '2호점', 2),
           (3, '3호점', 3),
           (4, '4호점', 4),
           (5, '5호점', 1),
           (6, '6호점', 2)]
In [113]... cur.execute('''
              INSERT INTO SUPPLIER(SNAME, CNO) VALUES(?, (
                  SELECT CNO FROM CITY WHERE CNAME=? LIMIT 0,1
              ))
          ''', ('7호점', '강동구'))
Out[113]: <sqlite3.Cursor at 0x112b1c7a0>
In [114]... cur.execute('SELECT * FROM SUPPLIER')
          cur.fetchall()
Out[114]: [(1, '1호점', 1),
           (2, '2호점', 2),
           (3, '3호점', 3),
           (4, '4호점', 4),
           (5, '5호점', 1),
           (6, '6호점', 2),
           (7, '7호점', 3)]
In [115]... cur.execute('SELECT * FROM CITY WHERE CNAME LIKE ?', ('강%',))
          cur.fetchall()
Out[115]: [(2, '강북구'), (3, '강동구')]
In [117]... # Cross Join X
          cur.execute('''
              SELECT * FROM CITY, SUPPLIER WHERE CITY.CNO = SUPPLIER.CNO
          1117
          cur.fetchall()
Out[117]: [(1, '성북구', 1, '1호점', 1),
          (2, '강북구', 2, '2호점', 2),
           (3, '강동구', 3, '3호점', 3),
           (4, '동대문구', 4, '4호점', 4),
           (1, '성북구', 5, '5호점', 1),
           (2, '강북구', 6, '6호점', 2),
           (3, '강동구', 7, '7호점', 3)]
In [118]... cur.execute('''
              SELECT * FROM CITY
              INNER JOIN SUPPLIER
              ON SUPPLIER.CNO = CITY.CNO
```

```
cur.fetchall()
Out[118]: [(1, '성북구', 1, '1호점', 1),
          (2, '강북구', 2, '2호점', 2),
          (3, '강동구', 3, '3호점', 3),
          (4, '동대문구', 4, '4호점', 4),
          (1, '성북구', 5, '5호점', 1),
          (2, '강북구', 6, '6호점', 2),
           (3, '강동구', 7, '7호점', 3)]
In [119]... cur.execute('INSERT INTO CITY(CNAME) VALUES("중구")')
Out[119]: <sqlite3.Cursor at 0x112b1c7a0>
In [120]... cur.execute('''
             SELECT * FROM CITY
             LEFT JOIN SUPPLIER
             ON SUPPLIER.CNO = CITY.CNO
          ''')
         cur.fetchall()
Out[120]: [(1, '성북구', 1, '1호점', 1),
          (1, '성북구', 5, '5호점', 1),
          (2, '강북구', 2, '2호점', 2),
          (2, '강북구', 6, '6호점', 2),
          (3, '강동구', 3, '3호점', 3),
          (3, '강동구', 7, '7호점', 3),
          (4, '동대문구', 4, '4호점', 4),
          (5, '중구', None, None, None)]
In [122]... cur.execute('''
             SELECT * FROM SUPPLIER
             LEFT JOIN CITY
             ON SUPPLIER.CNO = CITY.CNO
         cur.fetchall()
Out[122]: [(1, '1호점', 1, 1, '성북구'),
          (2, '2호점', 2, 2, '강북구'),
          (3, '3호점', 3, 3, '강동구'),
          (4, '4호점', 4, 4, '동대문구'),
          (5, '5호점', 1, 1, '성북구'),
          (6, '6호점', 2, 2, '강북구'),
          (7, '7호점', 3, 3, '강동구')]
In [124]... cur.execute('''
             SELECT CITY.CNAME, COUNT(*) FROM CITY
             LEFT JOIN SUPPLIER
             ON SUPPLIER.CNO = CITY.CNO
             GROUP BY CITY. CNAME
          ''')
         cur.fetchall()
Out[124]: [('강동구', 2), ('강북구', 2), ('동대문구', 1), ('성북구', 2), ('중구', 1)]
In [125]... cur.execute('''
             SELECT CITY.CNAME, COUNT(*) FROM SUPPLIER
             LEFT JOIN CITY
             ON SUPPLIER.CNO = CITY.CNO
```

```
GROUP BY CITY. CNAME
          ''')
          cur.fetchall()
Out[125]: [('강동구', 2), ('강북구', 2), ('동대문구', 1), ('성북구', 2)]
In [126]... partList = [('메뉴1',), ('메뉴2',), ('메뉴3',), ('메뉴4',)]
          cur.executemany('INSERT INTO PART(PNAME) VALUES(?)', partList)
Out[126]: <sqlite3.Cursor at 0x112b1c7a0>
In [127]... sellsList = [
              {'sno':1,'pno':1,'price':10},
              {'sno':2,'pno':2,'price':8},
              {'sno':3,'pno':3,'price':11},
              {'sno':4,'pno':4,'price':20},
              {'sno':5,'pno':1,'price':1},
              {'sno':6,'pno':2,'price':40},
              {'sno':7,'pno':3,'price':50},
              {'sno':1,'pno':4,'price':10},
              {'sno':2,'pno':1,'price':14},
              {'sno':3,'pno':2,'price':8},
          cur.executemany('INSERT INTO SELLS VALUES(:sno, :pno, :price)',
                          sellsList)
Out[127]: <sqlite3.Cursor at 0x112b1c7a0>
In [129]... sellsList = [
              {'sno':'1%','pno':'%1','price':10},
              {'sno':'2%','pno':'%2','price':8},
              {'sno':'3%','pno':'%3','price':11},
              {'sno':'4%','pno':'%4','price':20},
              {'sno':'5%','pno':'%1','price':1},
              {'sno':'6%','pno':'%2','price':40},
              {'sno':'7%','pno':'%3','price':50},
              {'sno':'1%','pno':'%4','price':10},
              {'sno':'2%','pno':'%1','price':14},
              {'sno':'3%','pno':'%2','price':8},
          cur.executemany('''
              INSERT INTO SELLS VALUES(
                  (SELECT SNO FROM SUPPLIER WHERE SNAME LIKE :sno LIMIT 0,1),
                  (SELECT PNO FROM PART WHERE PNAME LIKE :pno LIMIT 0,1),
                  :price
              )
          ''', sellsList)
Out[129]: <sqlite3.Cursor at 0x112b1c7a0>
In [130]... con.commit()
In [131]... cur.execute('SELECT * FROM SELLS')
          cur.fetchall()
Out[131]: [(1, 1, 10),
           (2, 2, 8),
           (3, 3, 11),
```

```
(4, 4, 20),
            (5, 1, 1),
            (6, 2, 40),
            (7, 3, 50),
            (1, 4, 10),
            (2, 1, 14),
            (3, 2, 8),
            (1, 1, 10),
            (2, 2, 8),
            (3, 3, 11),
            (4, 4, 20),
            (5, 1, 1),
            (6, 2, 40),
            (7, 3, 50),
            (1, 4, 10),
            (2, 1, 14),
           (3, 2, 8)]
In [138]... cur.execute('''
              SELECT CITY.CNAME, SUPPLIER.SNAME, PART.PNAME, SELLS.PRICE FROM SELLS
              INNER JOIN SUPPLIER
              ON SUPPLIER.SNO = SELLS.SNO
              INNER JOIN PART
              ON PART.PNO = SELLS.PNO
              INNER JOIN CITY
              ON CITY.CNO = SUPPLIER.CNO
              ORDER BY SELLS.PRICE DESC
              LIMIT 0,3
          ''')
          cur.fetchall()
Out[138]: [('강동구', '7호점', '메뉴3', 50),
           ('강동구', '7호점', '메뉴3', 50),
('강북구', '6호점', '메뉴2', 40)]
In [140]... cur.execute('''
              SELECT CITY.CNAME, SUM(SELLS.PRICE) FROM SELLS
              INNER JOIN SUPPLIER
              ON SUPPLIER.SNO = SELLS.SNO
              INNER JOIN PART
              ON PART.PNO = SELLS.PNO
              INNER JOIN CITY
              ON CITY.CNO = SUPPLIER.CNO
              GROUP BY CITY. CNAME
          cur.fetchall()
Out[140]: [('강동구', 138, 6), ('강북구', 124, 6), ('동대문구', 40, 2), ('성북구', 42, 6)]
In [142]... cur.execute('''
              SELECT CITY.CNAME, SUPPLIER.SNAME, SUM(SELLS.PRICE) FROM SELLS
              INNER JOIN SUPPLIER
              ON SUPPLIER.SNO = SELLS.SNO
              INNER JOIN PART
              ON PART.PNO = SELLS.PNO
              INNER JOIN CITY
              ON CITY.CNO = SUPPLIER.CNO
              GROUP BY CITY. CNAME, SUPPLIER. SNAME
              ORDER BY SUPPLIER. SNAME ASC
```

```
''')
          cur.fetchall()
Out[142]: [('성북구', '1호점', 40),
           ('강북구', '2호점', 44),
           ('강동구', '3호점', 38),
           ('동대문구', '4호점', 40),
           ('성북구', '5호점', 2),
           ('강북구', '6호점', 80),
           ('강동구', '7호점', 100)]
In [144]... [_ for _ in con.iterdump()]
Out[144]: ['BEGIN TRANSACTION;',
           'CREATE TABLE CITY(\n
                                   CNO
                                        INTEGER PRIMARY KEY,\n
                                                                   CNAME TEXT\n);',
           'INSERT INTO "CITY" VALUES(1,\'성북구\');',
           'INSERT INTO "CITY" VALUES(2,\'강북구\');
           'INSERT INTO "CITY" VALUES(3,\'강동구\');',
           'INSERT INTO "CITY" VALUES(4,\'동대문구\');',
           'INSERT INTO "CITY" VALUES(5,\'중구\');',
           'CREATE TABLE PART(\n
                                         INTEGER PRIMARY KEY,\n PNAME TEXT\n);',
                                   PNO
           'INSERT INTO "PART" VALUES(1,\'메뉴1\');',
           'INSERT INTO "PART" VALUES(2,\'메뉴2\');',
           'INSERT INTO "PART" VALUES(3,\'메뉴3\');',
           'INSERT INTO "PART" VALUES(4,\'메뉴4\');',
           'CREATE TABLE SELLS(\n
                                    SNO
                                         INTEGER,\n
                                                       PNO
                                                             INTEGER,\n PRICE INTEGER\n);',
           'INSERT INTO "SELLS" VALUES(1,1,10);',
           'INSERT INTO "SELLS" VALUES(2,2,8);',
           'INSERT INTO "SELLS" VALUES(3,3,11);
           'INSERT INTO "SELLS" VALUES(4,4,20);',
           'INSERT INTO "SELLS" VALUES(5,1,1);',
           'INSERT INTO "SELLS" VALUES(6,2,40);
           'INSERT INTO "SELLS" VALUES(7,3,50);',
           'INSERT INTO "SELLS" VALUES(1,4,10);',
           'INSERT INTO "SELLS" VALUES(2,1,14);',
           'INSERT INTO "SELLS" VALUES(3,2,8);',
           'INSERT INTO "SELLS" VALUES(1,1,10);',
           'INSERT INTO "SELLS" VALUES(2,2,8);',
           'INSERT INTO "SELLS" VALUES(3,3,11);',
           'INSERT INTO "SELLS" VALUES(4,4,20);',
           'INSERT INTO "SELLS" VALUES(5,1,1);',
           'INSERT INTO "SELLS" VALUES(6,2,40);',
           'INSERT INTO "SELLS" VALUES(7,3,50);
           'INSERT INTO "SELLS" VALUES(1,4,10);
           'INSERT INTO "SELLS" VALUES(2,1,14);',
           'INSERT INTO "SELLS" VALUES(3,2,8);',
           'CREATE TABLE SUPPLIER(\n SNO INTEGER PRIMARY KEY,\n SNAME TEXT,\n
                                                                                             ΤN
                                                                                       CNO
          TEGER NOT NULL\n);',
           'INSERT INTO "SUPPLIER" VALUES(1,\'1호점\',1);',
           'INSERT INTO "SUPPLIER" VALUES(2,\'2호점\',2);
           'INSERT INTO "SUPPLIER" VALUES(3,\'3호점\',3);
           'INSERT INTO "SUPPLIER" VALUES(4,\'4호점\',4);',
           'INSERT INTO "SUPPLIER" VALUES(5,\'5호점\',1);',
           'INSERT INTO "SUPPLIER" VALUES(6,\'6호점\',2);
           'INSERT INTO "SUPPLIER" VALUES(7,\'7호점\',3);',
           'COMMIT;']
```