第1章 快速入门

1.	iostream									
2.	endl									
3.										
	第2章 变量和基本类型									
1.										
1.										
2.	C++									
	al(1024); // direct-initialization al = 1024; // copy-initialization									
	C++									
3.										
4.	extern									
	n int i; // declares but does not define i // declares and defines i									
5.	const									
	const extern									
6.										
	int ival = 1024; int &refVal = ival;									
Const	const									
7.	typedef									
typed	typedef double wages; // wages is a synonym for double typedef int exam_score; // exam_score is a synonym for int typedef wages salary; // indirect synonym for double									

8.	enum
enum	open_modes {input, output, append};
9.	
10.	
11.	
	f SALESITEM_H e SALESITEM_H
#endif	
Tondin	
12.	
	le <standard_header> le "my_file.h"</standard_header>
#IIICIUC	de my_me.n
	第3章 标准库类型
1.	string
2.	
3.	□ □ using □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □
using	namespace::name;
4.	vector
5.	
6.	
	const_iterator
7.	
8.	bitset bitset bitset
bitset<	<32> bitvec; // 32 bits, all zero

第四章 数组和指针

1.	
•	
•	
•	
2.	vector
3.	C++
const	double *cptr;
	const cptr cptr cptr
4.	
5.	
	Numb = 0; onst curErr = &errNumb // curErr is a constant pointer
6.	
7.	
cout <	a[] = {'C', '+', '+'}; // not null-terminated strlen(ca) << endl; // disaster: ca isn't erminated</th
8.	
9.	
int *p	ia = new int[10];
10.	
	*psa = new string[10]; // array of 10 empty strings ia = new int[10]; // array of 10 uninitialized ints

int *pia2 = new int[10] ();
11. C++
第五章 表达式
1
• 0000000000000000000000000000000000000
•
• 0000000000000000000000000000000000000
2.
3. const const
int i; const int $ci = 0$; const int $\&j = i$; const int $*p = \&ci$;
4.
<pre>cast-name<type>(expression);</type></pre>
•
double d = 97.0; char ch = static_cast <char>(d);</char>
• dynamic_cast
• const_cast
• reinterpret_cast
• throw
• try
•

6.	throw
throw ru	1.same_isbn(item2)) ntime_error("Data must refer to same ISBN"); << item1 + item2 << std::end1;
7. tr	y
} catch (hand } catch (gram-statements exception-specifier) { dler-statements exception-specifier) { dler-statements
□ catch □ □ □ □ − □ □ □ □ □	y
8.	
	xception
• s1	dexcept
• n	ew 🗆 🗆 🗆 bad_alloc 🗆 🗆 🗆 🗆 🗆 🗆 🗆 new 🗆 🗆 🗆
• ty	pe_info \square \square \square \square bad_cast \square \square \square
	第七章 函数
1.	
2.	
3.	inline
shorterS {	onst string & tring(const string &s1, const string &s2)size() < s2.size() ? s1 : s2;
}	-32.5120() + 32.5120() : 31 . 32,

4.
5.
6
double Sales_item::avg_price() const
<pre>if (units_sold) return revenue/units_sold; else return 0; }</pre>
7. 000000000000000000000000000000000000
Sales_item(): units_sold(0), revenue(0.0) { }
8.
9. 000000000000000000000000000000000000
typedef bool (*cmpFcn)(const string &, const string &);
第八章 标准 IO 库
1. IO
2.
3. IO
4. IO
<pre>cout << "hi!" << flush; cout << "hi!" << ends; cout << "hi!" << endl;</pre>

	nitbuf
cout << unitbuf << "first" << " second" << not	unitbuf;
5. fstream	O 🗆 🗆 🗆
• ifstream \(\Boxed{\omega} \) istream \(\Boxed{\omega} \) \(\Boxed{\omega} \) \(\Boxed{\omega} \)	
• ofstream \(\Boxed{\omega} \) ostream \(\Boxed{\omega} \) \(\Boxed{\omega} \) \(\Boxed{\omega} \)	
• fstream \(\begin{array}{c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c	
6. fstream	□ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □
<pre>ifstream infile(ifile.c_str()); ofstream outfile(ofile.c_str()); ifstream infile; ofstream outfile;</pre>	
7	
• istringstream □ □ istream □ □ □ □	
ostringstream □ □ ostream □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □	
stringstream □ □ iostream □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □	
第九章	追顺序容器
1.	ctor \square list \square deque \square \square \square \square "double-ended \square \square \square \square
2.	
vector <string> svec; list<int> ilist; deque<sales_item> items;</sales_item></int></string>	
3.	
• 00000000000	
• 0000000000000	
4.	
vector< vector <string>> lines;</string>	
<pre>vector< vector<string>> lines; vector< vector<string>> lines;</string></string></pre>	

	vector
6.	vector \square \square \square \square \square \square \square \square \square capacity \square reserve \square \square \square \square vector \square \square
7.	queue
	priority_queue
	第十章 关联容器
1.	Associative containers
	□ □ □ □ □ □ □ map □ set□ map □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ key-value□ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □
2.	o o o o o pair o o o o o o o o o o o pair o o o o o o o o o
	string, string> anon; string, int> word_count;
	string, vector <int> > line;</int>
	pair 🗆 🗆 🗆 🗆 🗆 🗆 🗆 🗆 🗆 🗆 🗆 🗆 🗆
□ typ	
	ef pair <string, string=""> Author;</string,>
	or proust("Marcel", "Proust"); or joyce("James", "Joyce");
3.	
	$push_front \square \ pop_front \square \ back \square \ push_back \ \square \ \square \ pop_back \ \square \ \square$
4.	
5.	map 🗆 🗆 🗆 🗆 🗆 🗆 🗆 🗆 associative array 🗆 🗆 🗆 🗆 🗆 🗆 🗆 🗆 🗆 🗆
	□ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □
	· -
map<	string, int> word_count;
]
6.	map

map <k, V>::key_type</k, 	在 map 容器中,用做索引的键的类型													
<pre>map<k, v="">::mapped_type</k,></pre>	在 map 容器中,键所关联的值的类型													
<pre>map<k, v="">::value_type</k,></pre>	一个 pair 类型,它的 first 元素具有 const map <k, V>::key_type 类型,而 second 元素则为 map<k, V>::mapped_type 类型</k, </k, 													
	o o o o o o o o o o o o o o o o o o o													
	multimap multiset multimap set													
	第十一章 泛型算法													
1. 0000000														
2. □□□□ accumula	ate 🗆 🗆 🗆 🗆 🗆 🗆													
3. find_first_of \(\begin{array}{c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c														
4.														
5.														
6. back_inserter														
<pre>vector<int> vec; fill_n (back_inserter(vec),</int></pre>	// □ □ □ □ 10, 0); //□ □ 10 □ □ □ □ vec													
7. C++														
• lostream														

	□ □ reverse_iterator □ □ □ □ rbegin □ rend □ □ □ □ □ □ □
8.	C++
•	back_inserter
•	$front_inserter \square \square \square push_front \square \square \square \square \square$
•	inserter insert
9.	iostream
10	istream
11	istream_iterator
istream ofstre	m_iterator <int> cin_it(cin); m_iterator<int> end_of_stream; am outfile; m_iterator<sales_item> output(outfile, " ");</sales_item></int></int>
12	
13	
	第十二章 类
1.	
Sales	_item(): units_sold(0), revenue(0.0) { }
2.	
3.	
doubl	e avg_price() const;
	const
4.	
class	Screen;
5.	
6.	

class Sales item { /* ... */ }; class Sales_item { /* ... */ } accum, trans; class Screen { public: private: mutable size t access ctr; **}**; class Screen { public: typedef std::string::size type index; index get cursor() const; **}**; inline Screen::index Screen::get cursor() const return cursor; $10. \square const\square$ class Sales item { public: explicit Sales item(const std::string &book = ""): isbn(book), units sold(0), revenue(0.0) { } explicit Sales item(std::istream &is); **}**;

```
class Screen {
         friend class Window Mgr;
};
               class Screen {
         friend Window Mgr&
                                                                                                               //Window Mgr \square \square \square \square
                  Window Mgr::relocate(Window Mgr::index,
                           Window Mgr::index,
                                     Screen&);
};
       15. \  \, \Box \ \ \Box \  \, \Box \ \ \
       class Account {
public:
         void applyint() { amount += amount * interestRate; }
         static double rate() { return interestRate; }
         static void rate(double); // sets a new rate
private:
         std::string owner;
         double amount;
         static double interestRate;
         static double initRate();
};
               rate = Account::rate();
       class Account {
public:
         static double rate() { return interestRate; }
         static void rate(double);
private:
```

```
static const int period = 30; // interest posted every 30 days
double daily tbl[period]; // ok: period is constant expression
};
第十三章 复制控制
• 0000000000000
4.
5.
Invoked vector<string> svec(5);
 6.
 Sales_item primer_eds[] = \{ string("0-201-16487-6"), \}
    string("0-201-54848-8"),
    string("0-201-82470-1"),
    Sales item()
};
10.
```

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1:	2. 🗆 🗆 🗆]
publ	Sales_it ic: Sales_ite		pera	itor=	=(cor	ıst S	ales	_ite	em (&);											
	•																				
	3. □ □ □ 4. □ □ □																				
Sales	s_item *p) = ne	ew S	ales	_iter	n;															
	Sales_iter lelete p;	m ite	m(*p	o);																	
,																					
1:	5. 🗆 🗆 🗆]
1	6										stat] [] [] []]
1	7. 🗆 🗆 🗆]
1	8. 🗆 🗆 🗆	C+-	+ 🗆																		
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•										_ptr											
•																					
15	9. 🗆 🗆 🗆																		□ □ □ 0]
20	0.]
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1.																					

```
Sales item operator+(const Sales item&, const Sales item&);
int operator+(int, int);
6.
ostream&
operator << (ostream& out, const Sales item& s)
out << s.isbn << "\t" << s.units sold << "\t"
 << s.revenue << "\t" << s.avg price();
return out;
istream&
operator>>(istream& in, Sales item& s)
double price;
```

```
in >> s.isbn >> s.units sold >> price;
                if (in)
                              s.revenue = s.units sold * price;
                else
                              s = Sales item();
               return in;
class SmallInt {
  public:
                SmallInt(int i = 0): val(i)
                {
                              if (i < 0 || i > 255)
                              throw std::out of range("Bad SmallInt initializer");
                operator int() const { return val; }
  private:
                std::size_t val;
                         operator type();
             16. \  \, \square \, \, \, \square \, \, \, \square \, \, \, \square \, \, \, \square \, \, \, \square \, \, \, \square \, \, \, \square \, \, \, \square \,
             void manip(const SmallInt &);
  double d; int i; long l;
                                                                                                                                                  // ok
  manip(d);
  manip(i);
                                                                                                                                                  // ok
  manip(1);
                                                                                                                                                  //\square\square\square\square\square\square long \square double \square long \square int \square \square
             void compute(int);
```

```
void compute(double);
SmallInt si;
compute(static_cast<int>(si));
```

	第十五章 面向对象编程																																	
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3	3.] [
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5	5.	pu	ıbli	ic																								pri		te	pro	otec	etec	l
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7	7.									p!	riv	ate	: 🗌	p	oro	tec	ete	d I] [
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,) _.																														JL] [
	0.																																	
]	1.] [] [
1	2.																																	
pub	class Bulk_item : public Item_base { public: Bulk_item(const std::string& book, double sales_price, std::size_t qty = 0, double disc_rate = 0.0): Item_base(book, sales_price), min_qty(qty), discount(disc_rate) { }																																	
} :				_		` 1	-					`	_	-			,																	

13.] [
14.																						
15.] [
class I public vi		se()	{ }	}																		
] [
16. 17.] [] [
18. 19.																						
<pre>class I public do };</pre>							st=	: 0;														
20.] [
21. 22.] [
					第	+	六	章	木	莫札	汳.	和	泛	型	绵	쥵	呈					
1.																						
2.3.					npla	ite					_											
templa int cor {			l, c	ons	st T	&v	/2)															

if $(v1 < v2)$ return -1; if $(v2 < v1)$ return 1; return 0;
}
4
5.
6. 000000000000000000000000000000000000
7
8.
template <class type=""> class Queue {</class>
public: Queue ();
Type &front ();
const Type &front () const;
<pre>void push (const Type &); void pop();</pre>
bool empty() const;
private: //
// };
9.
Queue <int> qi;</int>
Queue< vector <double> > qc;</double>
Queue <string> qs;</string>
10.
template <class t=""> int compare(const T&, const T&);</class>
11
14.
•
•
15.

```
Queue<int> qi;
Queue<string> qs;
          int main()
            compare(1, 0);
            compare(3.14, 2.7);
            return 0;
          18. export
                     19.
                    • 0000000000000
         • 000000000000
                    template <class T> ret-type Queue<T>::member-name
         20. \  \, \square \ \, \square \  \, \square \  \, \square \  \, \square \  \, \square \  \, \square \  \, \square \  \, \square \  \, \square \  \, \square \  \, \square \  \, \square \  \, \square \  \, \square \  \, \square \  \, \square \  \, \square \  \, \square \  \, \square \  \, \square \  \, \square \  \, \square \  \, \square \  \, \square \  \, \square \  \, \square \  \, \square \  \, \square \  \, \square \  \, \square \  \, \square \  \, \square \  \, \square \  \, \square \  \, \square \  \, \square \  \, \square \  \, \square \  \, \square \  \, \square \  \, \square \  \, \square \  \, \square \  \, \square \  \, \square \  \, \square \  \, \square \  \, \square \  \, \square \  \, \square \  \, \square \  \, \square \  \, \square \  \, \square \  \, \square \  \, \square \  \, \square \  \, \square \  \, \square \  \, \square \  \, \square \  \, \square \  \, \square \  \, \square \  \, \square \  \, \square \  \, \square \  \, \square \  \, \square \  \, \square \  \, \square \  \, \square \  \, \square \  \, \square \  \, \square \  \, \square \  \, \square \  \, \square \  \, \square \  \, \square \  \, \square \  \, \square \  \, \square \  \, \square \  \, \square \  \, \square \  \, \square \  \, \square \  \, \square \  \, \square \  \, \square \  \, \square \  \, \square \  \, \square \  \, \square \  \, \square \  \, \square \  \, \square \  \, \square \  \, \square \  \, \square \  \, \square \  \, \square \  \, \square \  \, \square \  \, \square \  \, \square \  \, \square \  \, \square \  \, \square \  \, \square \  \, \square \  \, \square \  \, \square \  \, \square \  \, \square \  \, \square \  \, \square \  \, \square \  \  \, \square \  \, \square \  \, \square \  \, \square \  \  \, \square \  \  \  \, \square \  \, \square \  \  
         template <class Type> class Bar {
            friend class FooBar;
             friend void fcn();
};
                    template <class Type> class Bar {
            template <class T> friend class Foo1;
             template <class T> friend void templ fcn1(const T&);
};
         template <class T> class Foo2;
template <class T> void templ fcn2(const T&);
template <class Type> class Bar {
            friend class Foo2<char*>;
             friend void templ fcn2<char*>(char* const &);
```

```
};
                   21. \  \, \square \ \, \square \  \, \square \  \, \square \  \, \square \  \, \square \  \, \square \  \, \square \  \, \square \  \, \square \  \, \square \  \, \square \  \, \square \  \, \square \  \, \square \  \, \square \  \, \square \  \, \square \  \, \square \  \, \square \  \, \square \  \, \square \  \, \square \  \, \square \  \, \square \  \, \square \  \, \square \  \, \square \  \, \square \  \, \square \  \, \square \  \, \square \  \, \square \  \, \square \  \, \square \  \, \square \  \, \square \  \, \square \  \, \square \  \, \square \  \, \square \  \, \square \  \, \square \  \, \square \  \, \square \  \, \square \  \, \square \  \, \square \  \, \square \  \, \square \  \, \square \  \, \square \  \, \square \  \, \square \  \, \square \  \, \square \  \, \square \  \, \square \  \, \square \  \, \square \  \, \square \  \, \square \  \, \square \  \, \square \  \, \square \  \, \square \  \, \square \  \, \square \  \, \square \  \, \square \  \, \square \  \, \square \  \, \square \  \, \square \  \, \square \  \, \square \  \, \square \  \, \square \  \, \square \  \, \square \  \, \square \  \, \square \  \, \square \  \, \square \  \, \square \  \, \square \  \, \square \  \, \square \  \, \square \  \, \square \  \, \square \  \, \square \  \, \square \  \, \square \  \, \square \  \, \square \  \, \square \  \, \square \  \, \square \  \, \square \  \, \square \  \, \square \  \, \square \  \, \square \  \, \square \  \, \square \  \, \square \  \, \square \  \, \square \  \, \square \  \, \square \  \, \square \  \, \square \  \, \square \  \, \square \  \, \square \  \, \square \  \, \square \  \, \square \  \, \square \  \  \, \square \  \  \, \square \  \, \square \  \, \square \  \, 
                                         template <class Type> class Queue {
   public:
                         template <class It>
                          Queue(It beg, It end):
                                                head(0), tail(0) { copy elems(beg, end); }
                          template <class Iter> void assign(Iter, Iter);
   private:
                         template <class Iter> void copy elems(Iter, Iter);
   };
                   22. \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \ \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \ \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 
                   23.
   template <class T> template <class Iter>
   void Queue<T>::assign(Iter beg, Iter end)
                         destroy();
                         copy_elems(beg, end);
                   template <class T> class Foo {
   public:
                         static std::size t count() { return ctr; }
   private:
                         static std::size t ctr;
                   template <class T>
   size t Foo < T > :: ctr = 0;
                   •
                   •
template
```

```
27.
template <>
int compare < const char* > (const char* const &v1,
                const char* const &v2)
  return strcmp(v1, v2);
    template <typename T>
int compare(const T &v1, const T &v2)
  if (v1 < v2) return -1;
  if (v2 < v1) return 1;
  return 0;
    template<>
int compare<const char*>(const char* const&,
                const char* const&);
  28. \square \square \square \square \square \square \square
template <> class Queue < const char*> {
public:
  void push(const char*);
  void pop() {real queue.pop();}
  bool empty() const {return real queue.empty();}
  std::string front() {return real queue.front();}
  const std::string &front() const
     {return real queue.front();}
private:
  Queue<std::string> real queue;
};
  template < class T1, class T2>
class some template {
template <class T1>
class some template<T1, int> {
```

第十七章 用于大型程序的工具

1.	auto_ptr 🗆 🗆 🗆 🗆 🗆
2.	auto_ptr
3.	
void f	0
{ aı }	ato_ptr <int> ap(new int(42));</int>
4	
	auto_ptr
	ptr <int> pi(new int(1024));</int>
	pi new new new new new
6.	auto_ptr
7.	auto_ptr aut
8.	
9.	auto_ptr
auto_	ptr <int> p_auto;</int>
10	
	auto.get()) o_auto = 1024;
11.	auto_ptr
p_aut	o = new int(1024); // error
	auto.get()) o_auto = 1024;
	auto.reset(new int(1024));

```
namespace cplusplus primer {
 class Sales_item { /* ... */};
 Sales item operator+(const Sales item&,
       const Sales item&);
 class Query {
 public:
  Query(const std::string&);
  std::ostream &display(std::ostream&) const;
 class Query base { /* ... */};
15.
using cplusplus primer::Query;
17.
#include <iostream>
#include <memory>
using namespace std;
namespace {
int i=0;
int main() {
cout \ll i \ll endl;
```

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2.	allocator
3.	allocator
4.	□ □ □ operator □ □ □ □ operator=□ □ □ operator new □ operator delete □ □ □ □ new □ delete □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □
5.	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 RTTI 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
6.	
•	typeid
•	dynamic_cast
7.	
8.	dynamic_cast
9.	
10	. typeid \square \square \square \square
typeid	l(e)
11.	
12	
•	
•	
•	
	get Screen
char (Screen::*)() const
□ □ g	get
char (Screen::*pmf)() const = &Screen::get;
	Screen::*pmf2)(Screen::index, Screen::index) const; = &Screen::get;
piiii∠	aboreenget,

```
16. \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \ \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \ \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 0 \  \, 
union TokenValue {
     char eval;
      int ival;
      double dval;
};
    \operatorname{cval} \square \square \square \square \square \square
TokenValue first token = \{'a'\};
TokenValue last token;
TokenValue *pt = new TokenValue;
    19.
last token.cval = 'z';
pt->ival = 42;
    bind \square \square
    int a, val;
void foo(int val)
      static int si;
      enum Loc \{ a = 1024, b \};
      class Bar {
      public:
```

```
Loc locVal;
                            // ok: uses local type name
      int barVal;
      void fooBar(Loc l = a)
                            // ok: default argument is Loc::a
                            // error: val is local to foo
         barVal = val;
         barVal = ::val;
                            // ok: uses global object
         barVal = si;
                           // ok: uses static local object
         locVal = b;
                            // ok: uses enumerator
     }
   };
  typedef unsigned int Bit;
class File {
  Bit mode: 2;
  Bit modified: 1;
  Bit prot owner: 3;
  Bit prot group: 3;
  Bit prot world: 3;
  // ...
};
  24.
void File::write()
  modified = 1;
  // ...
void File::close()
  if (modified)
                               // modified \square \square 22 \square \square \square
  // ... save contents
  25.
enum { READ = 01, WRITE = 02 }; // File modes
int main() {
  File myFile;
  myFile.mode |= READ; // set the READ bit if (myFile.mode & READ) // if the READ bit is on
      cout << "myFile.mode READ is set\n";</pre>
```

27. const volatile
28
class Foo { public: Foo(const volatile Foo&); Foo& operator=(volatile const Foo&); Foo& operator=(volatile const Foo&) volatile; };
29. □ □ □ □ extern "C"
30. C++
31.
<pre>extern "C" size_t strlen(const char *); extern "C" { int strcmp(const char*, const char*); char *strcat(char*, const char*); }</pre>
32
extern "C" double calc(double dparm) { /* */ }
33.