

Linux Virtualization Goes Mobile

Jim Huang (黄敬群) < jserv @ 0xlab.org> Aug 15, 2009 COSCUP

關於講者



Yahoo! 搜尋



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笔色夫 **搜尋**



◎ 台灣網頁優先 ◎ 全球網頁 ◎ 繁體中文

宅色夫 搜尋結果約27個,以下為1-10個

Jserv's blog

Jserv(黃敬群)自由軟體社群的開發人員之一,如維護有酷音輸入法等。內容介紹許多資訊及軟體應用的細節技術及個人生活的經驗。 ... 目前簡報已上線,請參考以下連結: [ARM-1-overview.pdf] ARM and SoC Traning Part I -- Overview View more ... blog.linux.org.tw/jserv - 2009/07/25 - 庫存頁面 - 更多此站結果

- a knight's tale - 乃特風雲錄 - " 資訊的人權/環保/人性化問題

... 其實一直都多多少少想過一些人權/環保/人性化之類的問題,包括跟<mark>宅色夫</mark>請益(討論的內容一直沒刻完),跟柏強請益時,相關 topic 也都有討論到,當然把這三個 topic 放在一起是蠻奇怪的,在前往某系演講之前,一直沒辦法把整個想法系統化,除了去年底去 KaLUG 講的綠色軟體.... knightfeng.org/blog/archives/543 - 2009/07/23 - <u>庫存頁面</u> - <u>更多此站結果</u>

Asus 也愛 Android

… 笔色夫(沒誤)原文 http://blog.linux.org.tw/~jserv/archives/002102.html 回覆 Neutral gopanda @ Apr 27th 2009 9:37PM 石生, 上次ICT Expo 其實已有廠家將Android 放在行ARM 及 MIPS CPU 既MID了。 …

chinese.engadget.com/2009/04/27/asus-love-android=oxlab - 66k - 2009/07/30 - <u>庫存頁面</u> -

自由軟體 ARM SoC 環保 Android

搜尋結果洽好是本議程的提綱



昔有凱撒

我來,我見,我征服 I came, I saw, I conquered!



今有宅色夫

我宅,我色,我舒服 I home, I suck, I comforted!



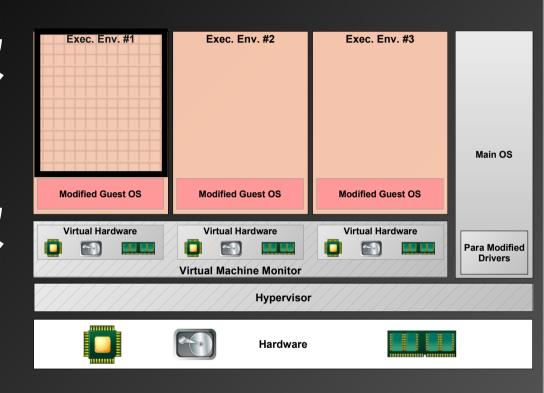
虛擬化兩大重點

我來,我見,我征服

I came, I saw, I conquered

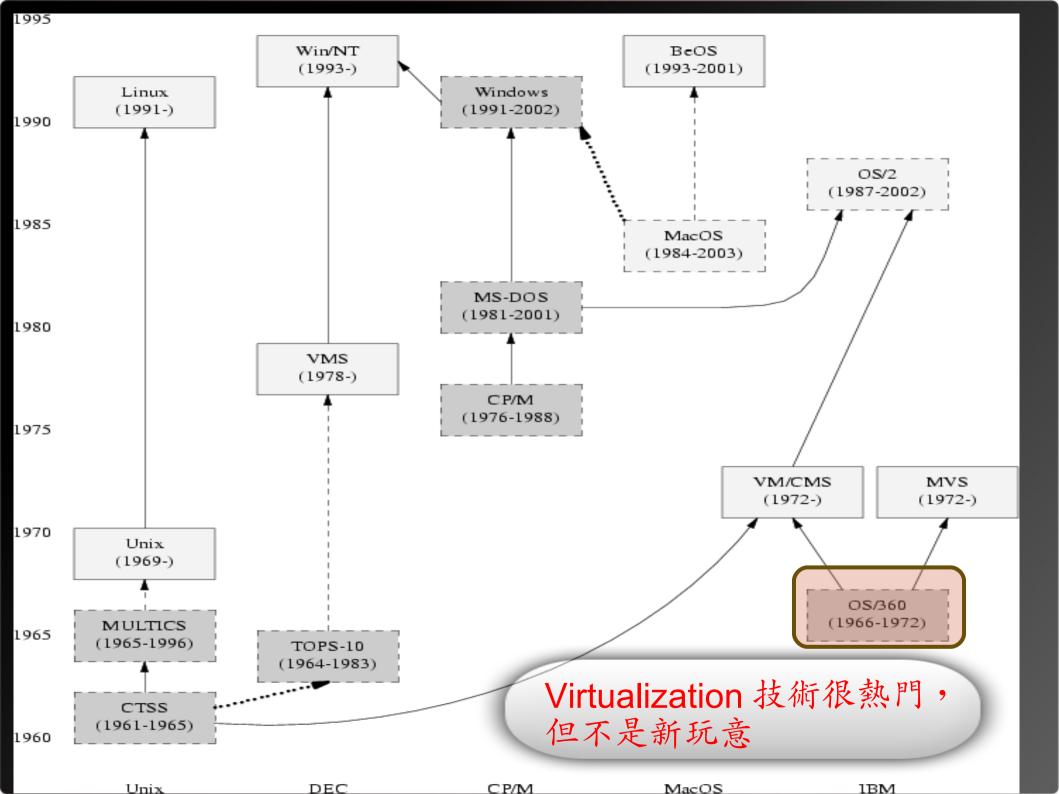
我宅,我色,我舒儿

I home, I suck, I comforted

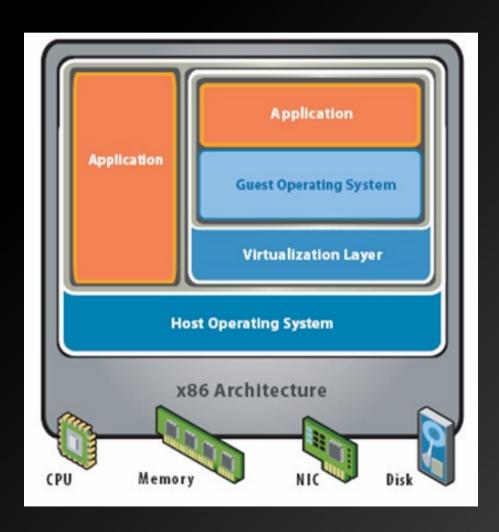


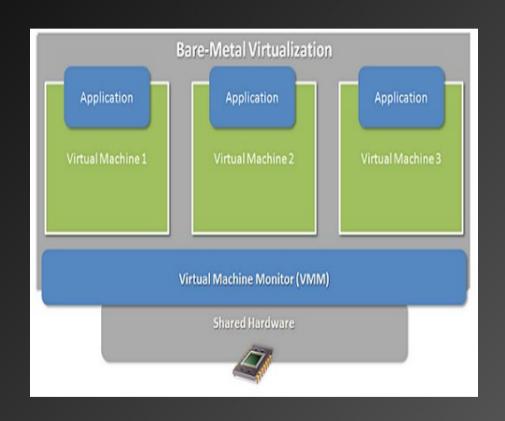
儘可能「征服」硬體 (充分使用系統資源) 軟體予以「舒服」(提高使用比例與感受)





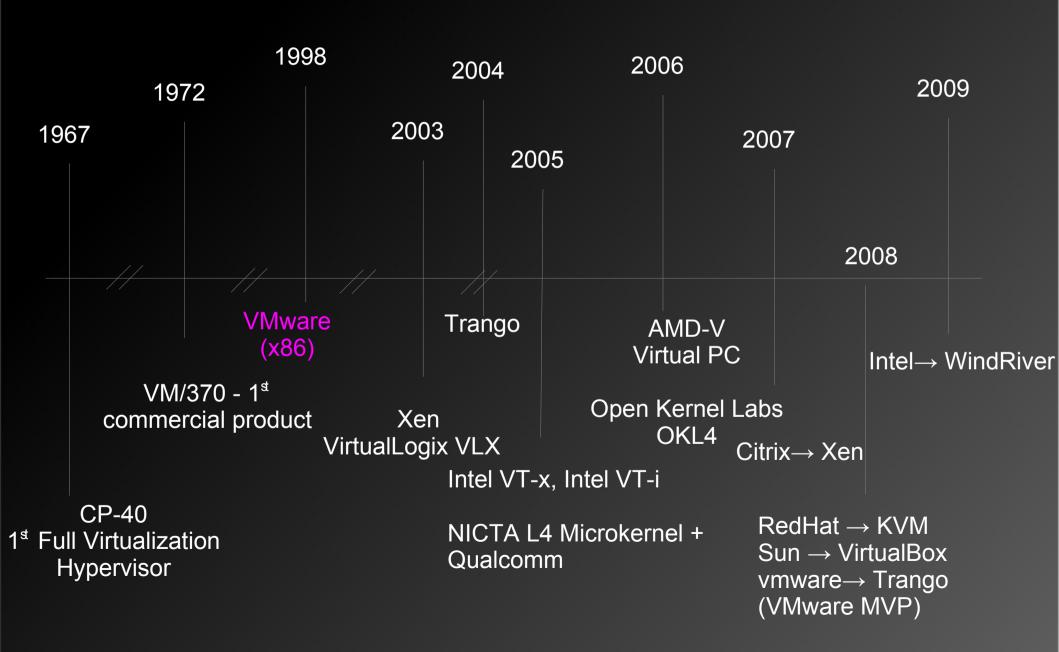
Hypervisor: 早在 1967年,即提出隔離 Application 與 Hardware 的途徑







Virtualization 技術里程碑





Security



Services

Virtualization 技術的轉變: Embedded/Mobile

[2006] Toshiba W47T CDMA Phone

[2007] 3G phones from HTC, LG,

[2008] Samsung SPH-m800

[2008] Instinct™ and HTC Dream (G1) with Android

Source: Open Kernel Labs.

走入消費性電子產品

Mobile









那英《征服》》

「就這樣被你征服 我的心情是堅固 就這樣被你征服 我的劇情已落幕 切斷了所有退路 我的決定是糊塗 喝下你藏好的毒 我的爱恨已入土」



那英《征服》》

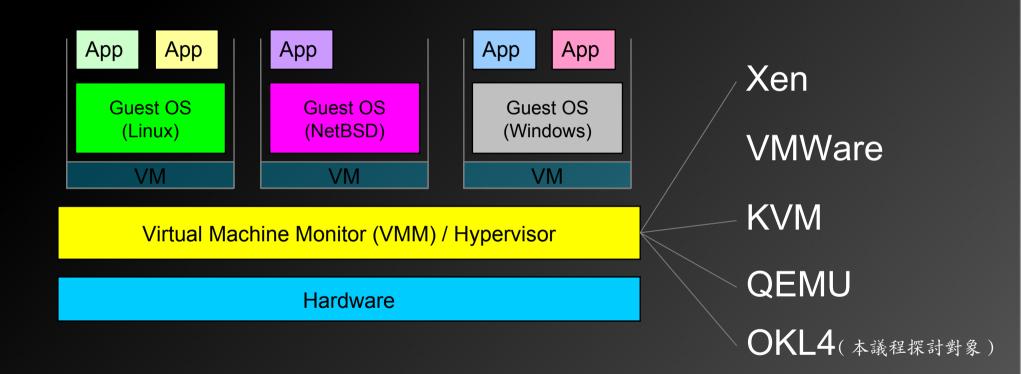
「就這樣被你征服 我的心情是堅固 就這樣被你征服 我的劇情已落幕 切斷了所有退路 我的決定是糊塗 喝下你藏好的毒

[佳句偶得] 切斷了所有退路 → Virtualization 的概念 喝下你藏好的毒 → Virtualization 的實做途徑



Virtual Machines

VM 允許在單一實體的機器上,運作多個 虛擬執行單元



切斷了所有退路 → Virtualization 的概念 喝下你藏好的毒 → Virtualization 的實做途徑

Hardware Virtualization

VMM/Hypervisor Technology

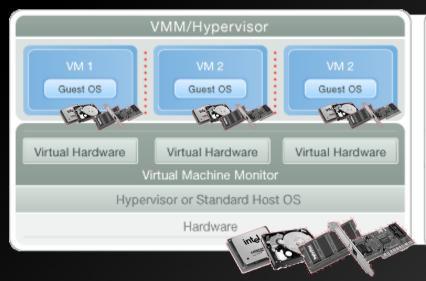
Virtualizes access to hardware

Host OS and each guest has full OS – standard or special

VMware, Microsoft Virtual Server, XEN, Parallels



- Virtualizes access to OS
- Single, standard OS kernel is running per box
- Connects natively to underlying hardware
- Virtuozzo, Sun Solaris Containers



OS Virtualization

VE 1

VE 2

VE 3

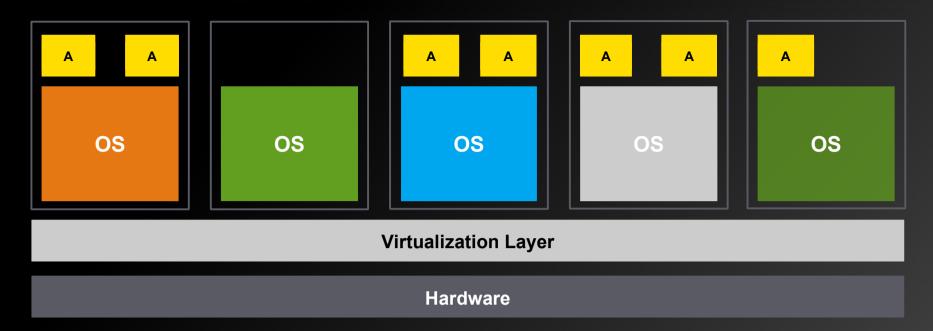
OS Virtualization Layer

Standard Host OS

Hardware

針對 Embedded/Mobile , 僅探討 Hardeware Virtualization

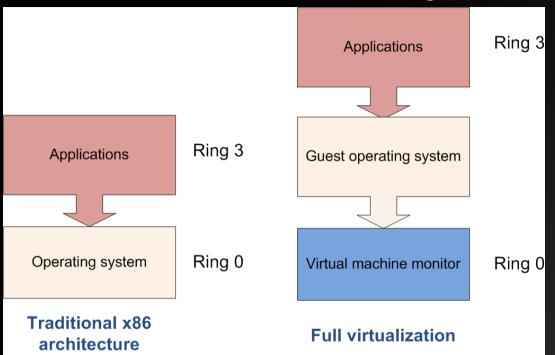
> 切斷了所有退路 → Virtualization 的概念 喝下你藏好的毒 → Virtualization 的實做途徑



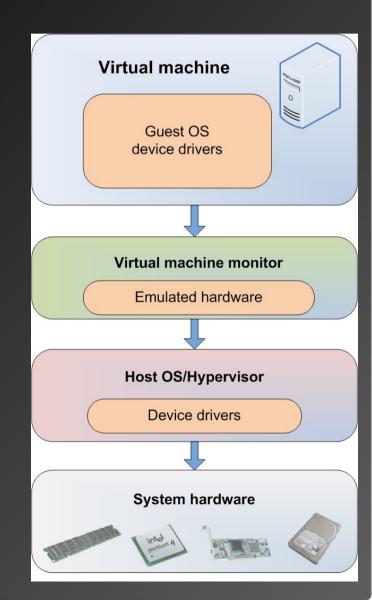
What	Why
Abstraction	提昇系統資源使用率
Partitioning	提高安全性與平衡資源使用
Division/sharing	縮短系統反應時間
Hypervisor	God!



Full Virtualization

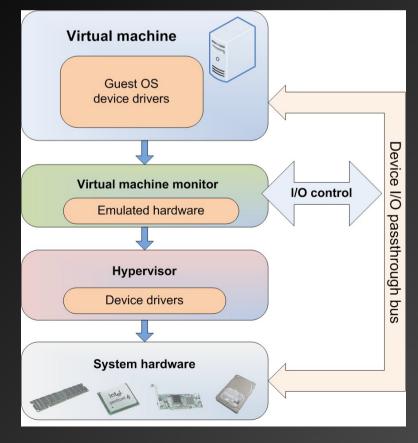


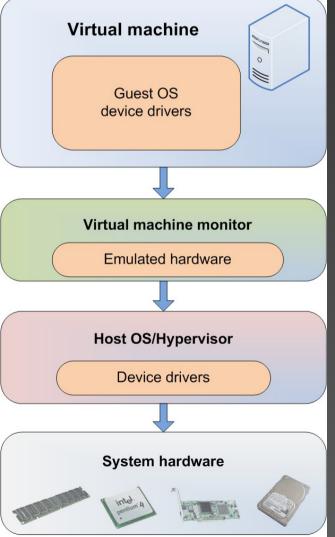
x86 硬體支援的多種保護模式



Applications Ring 3 Ring 0 Virtual machine monitor Ring -1

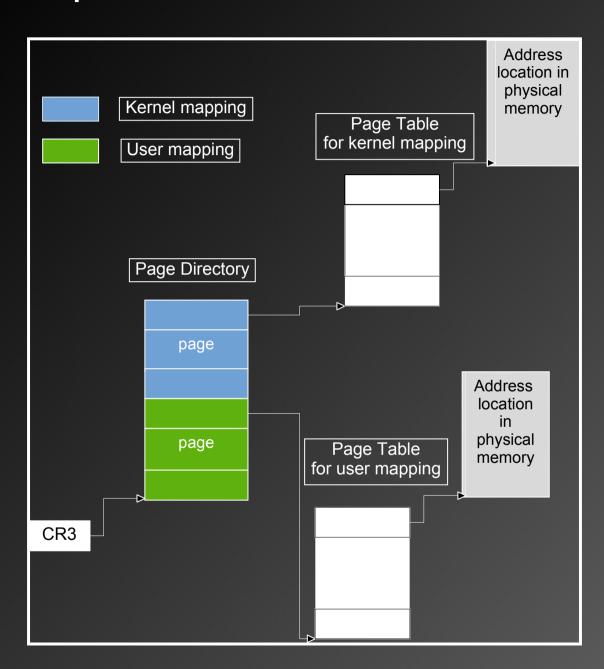
Paravirtualization



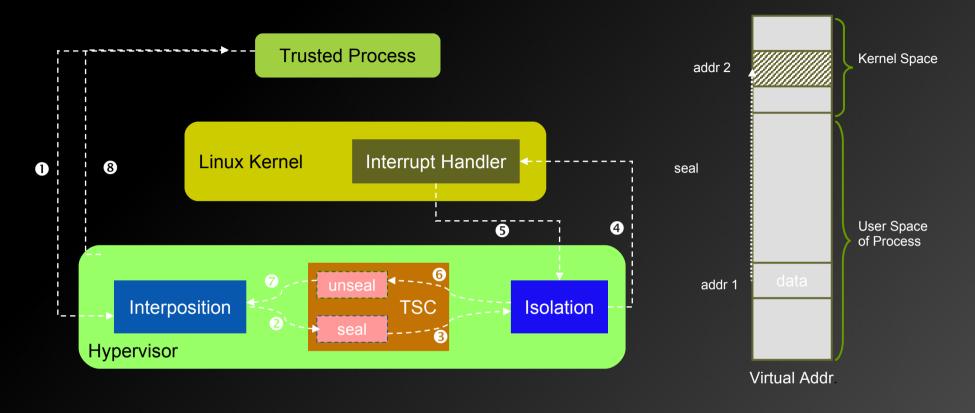


通用的作業系統中, user process 並非真的被隔離

- 1) 每個 process 對應到 kernel memory,而 kernel 位址為所有 process 所共享
- 2) 在 kernel mode 中, kernel 可存取到任何 page table ,當然包含 user process 的對應表
- 3) copy_from, copy_to



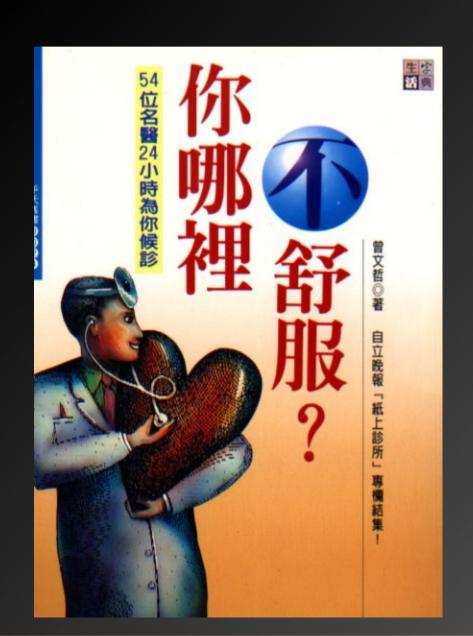
trapping kernel / user interactions



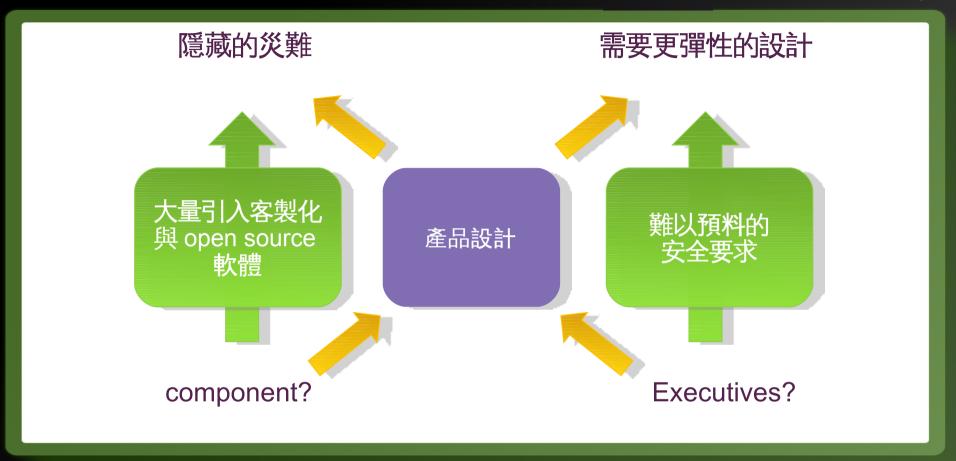
Fast IPC 成為 Embedded Hypervisor 成敗的關鍵

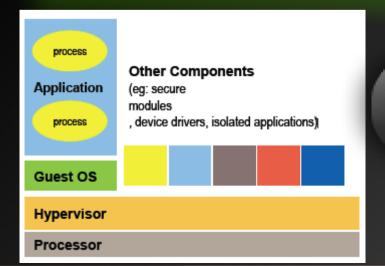


等等,小小的手機跑什麼虛擬化?









Component 相互隔離 依據需求組合 Component 有彈性的組合與迴避複雜的授權爭議



LOVER = Linux Optimized for Virtualization, Embedded, and Realtime (OSDC.tw 2007)

OKLabs → OKL4 → L4 microkernel

WindRiver → Wind microkernel

TRANGO (now VMware MVP)

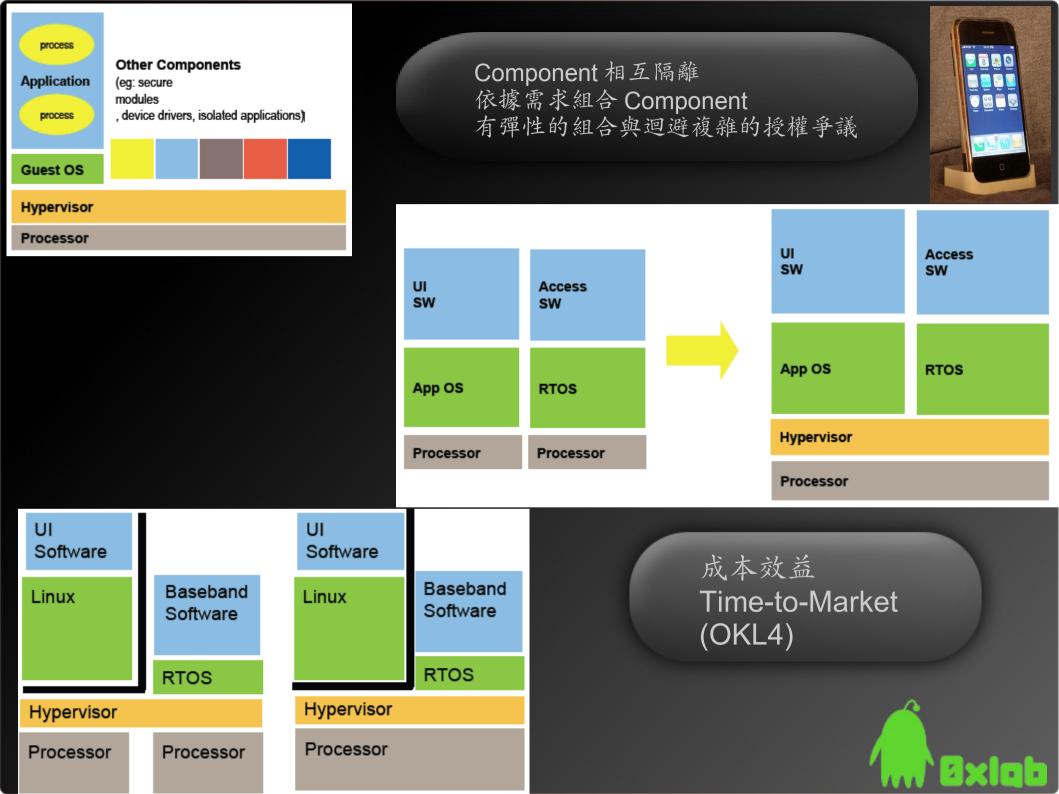
VirtualLogix VLX → Sun Microsystems Chorus

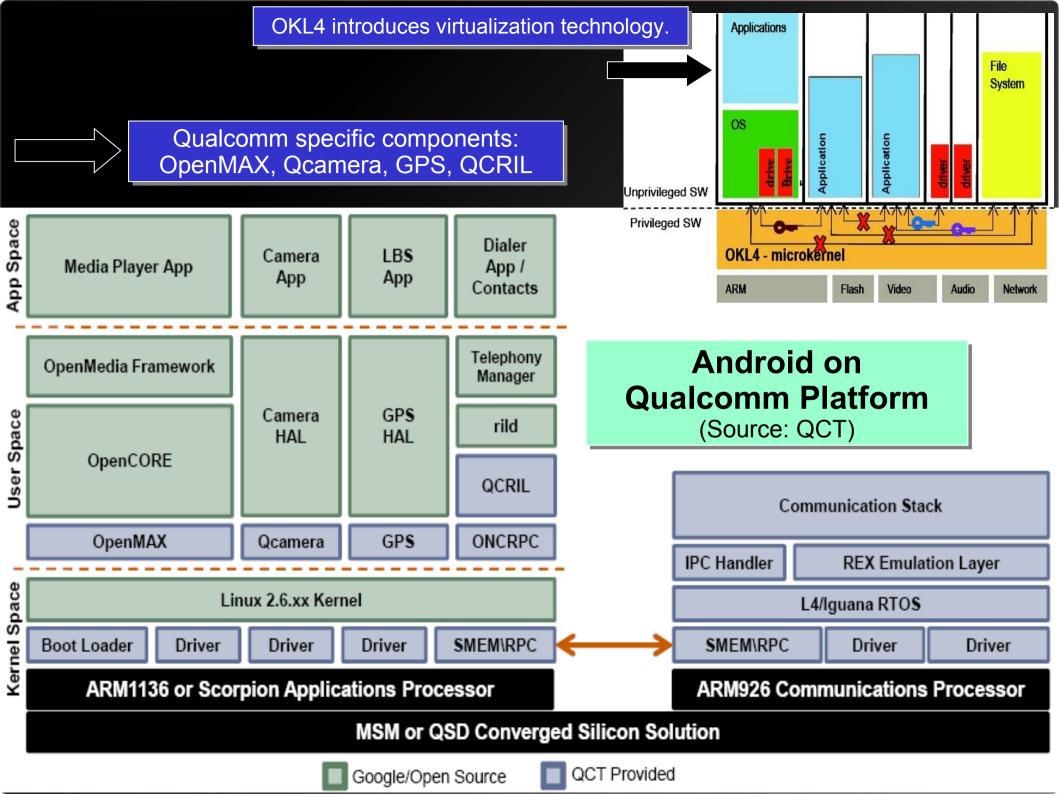


VMware MVP 讓你舒服! (video demo)

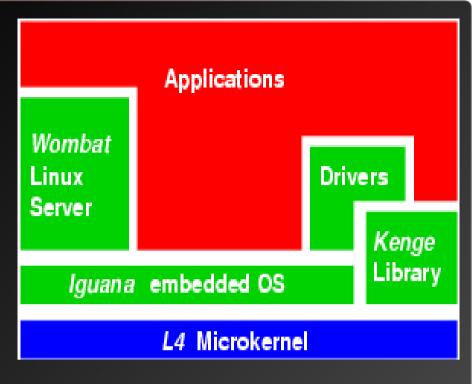
同時在Nokia N810 Tablet上執行WinCE與Android



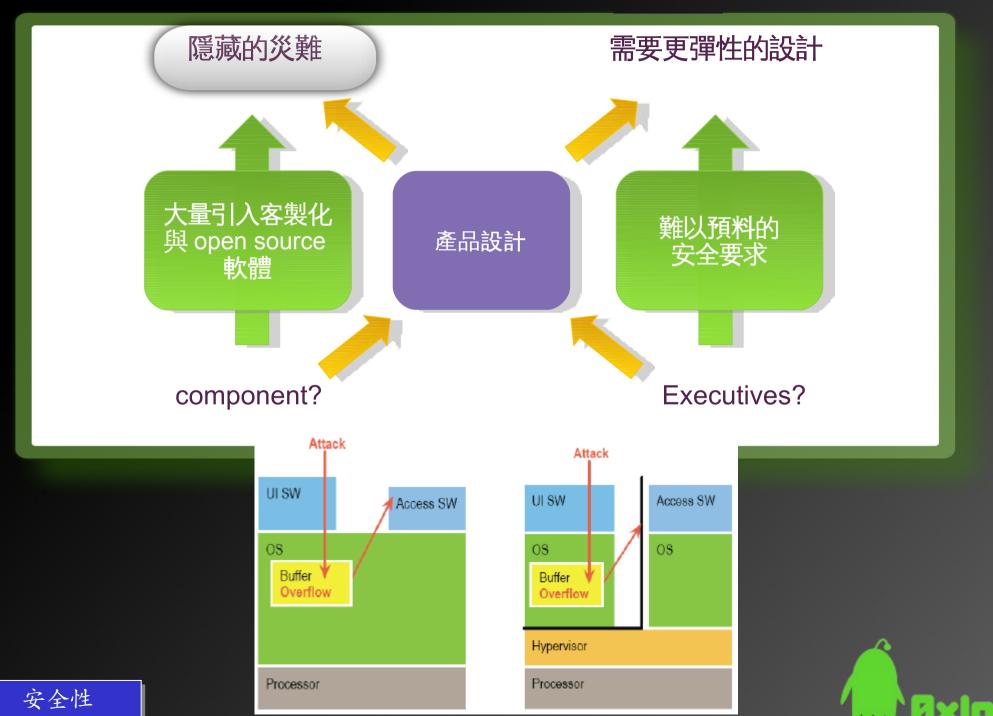


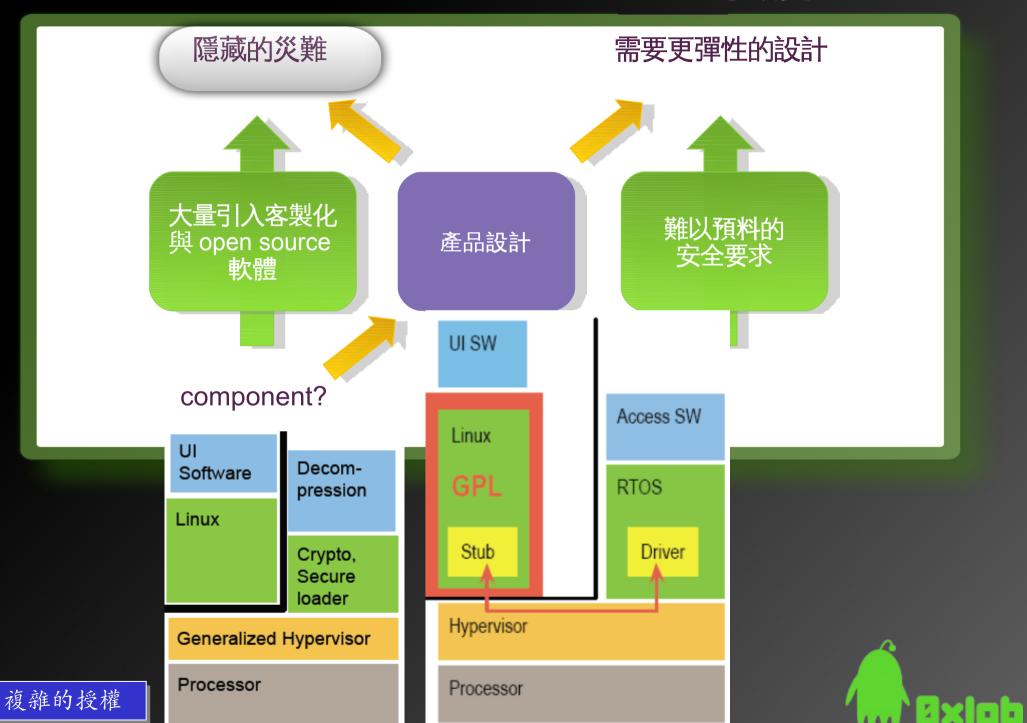


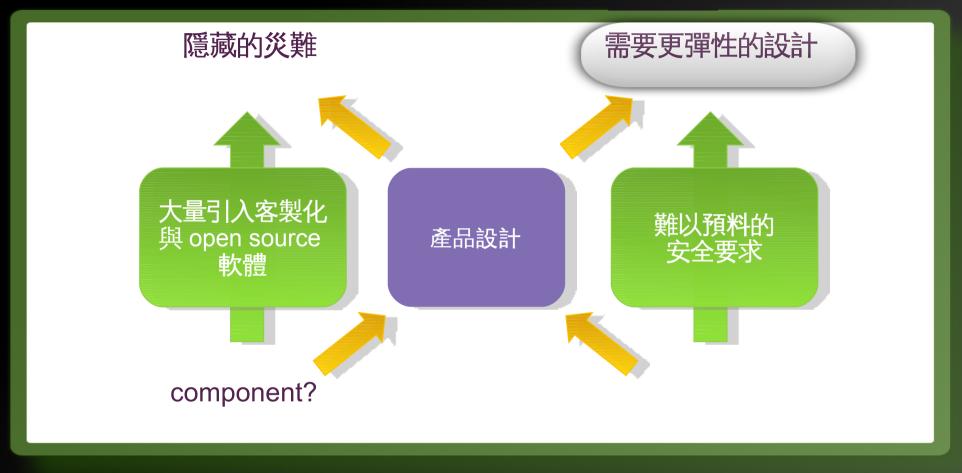
[PHYS] build/iguana/wombat/vmlinux.physaddresses [PHYS] build/iguana/bin/bootinfo.physaddresses [SIM] build/image.sim big endian is false. arch: arm cpu info: xscale, pxa25x, 69052100, ffffffff0, 2 mach info: name pxa lubbock, mach init addr 0x805fe00 uart mod:0, desc in:, desc out:, converter: SKYEYE: use xscale mmu ops start addr is set to 0xa0000000 by exec file. OKL4 - (provider: Open Kernel Labs) built on May 6 2007 init spaceids:125: Init spaceids 256 spaces Iguana system, Copyright 1996-2006 ERTOS - National ICT Australia vbase is 0x1302000, vend is 0xcfffffff addr is 0x1302000, vbase is 0x1302000 PXA25X OS Timer driver starting... PXA25X wrap handler installed Using FFUART. Backed PXA serial Linux version 2.6.10-arm (jserv@Software) (gcc version 3 Kernel memory ranges: 0: 0x02000000-0x02fff000 (4095 pages) total 4095 pages Built 4 zonelists Kernel command line: igms name=ramdisk root=/dev/igms0 PID hash table entries: 128 (order: 7, 2048 bytes) Instance: 0x00cfea00 -- server: 264001 objref: 1290000

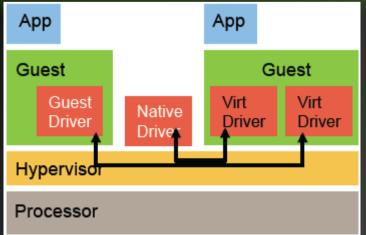








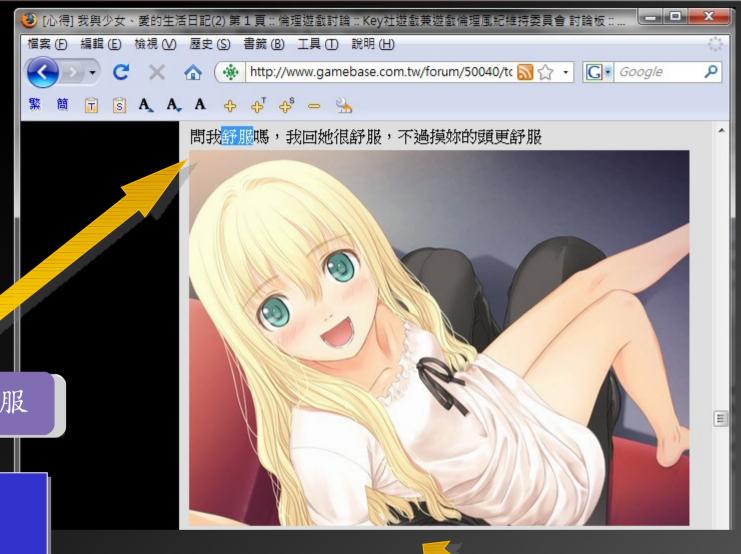




OKL4 on Openmoko demo

Smaller TCB
Fault isolation
Control access using caps
Improves separation of trusted and
un-trusted subsystems

特製的 Driver



讓你舒服

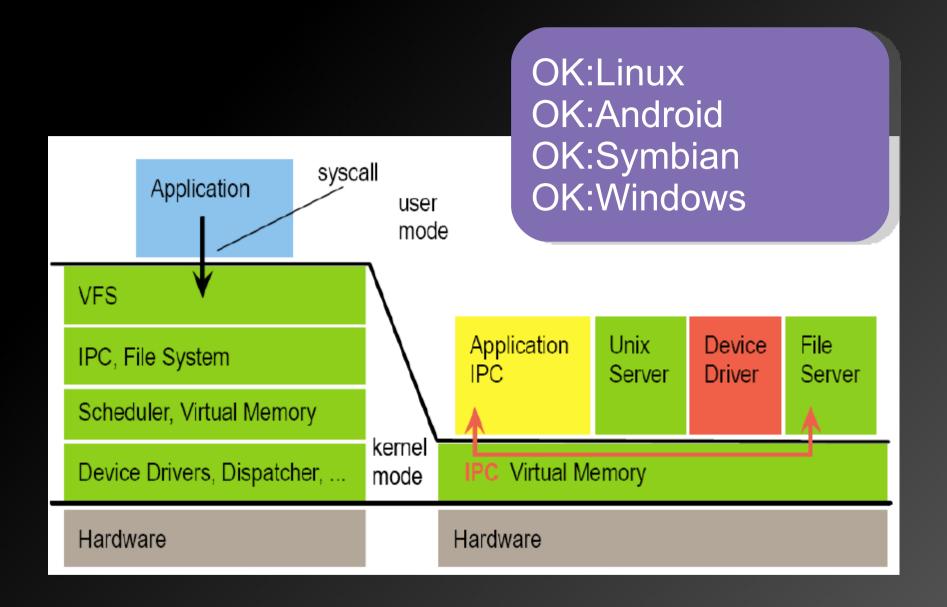
OKL4 特色:

緊繃 (capability) 有彈性 (component) 身手矯健 (Fast IPC) 嬌小可愛 (10k LoC) 蘿莉 (10 years dev) 免授權金 (BSD License) 隨時等你來開 發



虚擬化







Virtualization Goes Mobile

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切斷了所有退路 → Virtualization 的概念 喝下你藏好的毒 → Virtualization 的實做途徑

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隱藏的災難

需要更彈性的設計

大量引入客製化 與 open source 軟體

產品設計

難以預料的 安全要求

component?

Executives?

整體運算模式的轉變、多元的消費性電子產品設計需求 安全性要求、與 open source 軟體銜接、引入專屬技術 與功能導向的運算



參考資料

The Motorola Evoke QA4: A Case Study in Mobile Virtualization, Gernot Heiser, Open Kernel Labs, Inc.

Embedded VMM for Portable Virtual Machines, Naveen Kalla, Patrice Guelah, and Scott R. Armstrong

VMX Framework Performance and Power Management White Paper, VirtualMetrix, Inc.

OKL4: http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/OKL4

OKLabs: http://www.ok-labs.com/

L4HQ → L4 Community: http://l4hq.org/

