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8.1

4. (1) $X \sim P(1)$ $f(x_1, x_2, x_3, x_4, x_5, \dots, x_6) = f(x_1)f(x_2)f(x_3)\dots f(x_6) = \frac{\lambda^6 \sum_{i=1}^6 x_i!}{\prod_{i=1}^6 x_i!} e^{-6\lambda}$

(2) $X \sim U(0,1)$ $f(x_1, \dots, x_6) = f(x_1)\dots f(x_6) = \begin{cases} \theta^{-6} & 0 < x_1, x_2, x_3, \dots, x_6 < \theta \\ 0 & \text{其他} \end{cases}$

(3) $f(x) = \frac{\lambda}{2} e^{-\lambda|x|} = f(x_1)f(x_2)\dots f(x_6) = (\frac{\lambda}{2})^6 e^{-\lambda \sum_{i=1}^6 |x_i|}$

8.2

1. (1) $T_1 = \frac{x_1 + x_2 + \dots + x_6}{6}$ 和 $T_4 = \max(x_1, x_2, \dots, x_6)$ 是统计量.

(2) T_2 和 T_3 不是统计量 因为他们没有易于数数.

(1) $\bar{x} = \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^6 x_i = \frac{0.5 + 1 + 0 + 0.6 + 1 + 1}{6} = 0.8$

$s^2 = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^6 (x_i - \bar{x})^2}{n-1} = \frac{(0.5-0.8)^2 + (1-0.8)^2 + (0-0.8)^2 + (0.6-0.8)^2 + (1-0.8)^2 + (1-0.8)^2}{6-1} = 0.052$

$s = \sqrt{s^2} = 0.2280$

8.3

(3) 查表得: $\chi_{0.99}^2(12) = 26.217$ $\chi_{0.01}^2(12) = 3.571$ $t_{0.99}(12) = 2.6810$ $t_{0.01}(12) = 2.6810$ $F_{0.99}(12,1) = \frac{1}{F_{0.01}(1,12)} = \frac{1}{61.0602}$ $F_{0.01}(1,12) = 9.4$

(5):

(1) $x_1^2 + x_2^2$ 服从 $\chi^2(2)$ 服从 $\chi^2(2)$ $\therefore C=1$ 自由度为 2

(2) $x_1 + x_2$ 服从 $N(0,2)$ $\therefore (x_1 + x_2)/\sqrt{2}$ 服从 $N(0,1)$ 服从 $\chi^2(1)$ 且相互独立

$\therefore \frac{(x_1 + x_2)/\sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{(x_3^2 + x_4^2 + x_5^2)/3}} \sim t(3) = \frac{\bar{x}}{s} \sim t(3) \therefore d = \frac{\bar{x}}{s}$ 自由度为 2

(3) $x_1^2 + x_2^2 \sim \chi^2(2)$ $x_3^2 + x_4^2 + x_5^2 \sim \chi^2(3)$ $\therefore F(2,3) \sim \frac{(x_1^2 + x_2^2)/2}{(x_3^2 + x_4^2 + x_5^2)/3} = \frac{(x_1^2 + x_2^2)}{(x_3^2 + x_4^2 + x_5^2)} \cdot \frac{3}{2}$
 $\therefore K=2$ 第一自由度为 2 第二自由度为 3