

H.264 Baseline/Main/High Profile Encoder on DM365/DM368

Overall Feature:

- eXpressDSP Digital Media (XDM1.0 IVIDENC1) interface compliant
- Validated on the DM36x EVM
- H.264 Baseline/Main/High Profile up to level 5.0 compliant
- Supports resolutions up to 4096x4096 in Platinum mode and 2048x2048 in Version 1.1 backward compatible mode.
- YUV420 semi-planer input format for the frames supported
- Supports input resolution being multiples of 2
- Progressive and Interlaced encoding supported
- CAVLC and CABAC encoding supported
- Unrestricted Motion Vectors (UMV) supported
- Half Pel and Quarter Pel Interpolation for motion estimation supported
- Sequence scaling Matrix is supported
- Transform 8x8 and Transform 4x4 is supported
- Rate Control (CBR and VBR) supported
- Insertion of Buffering Period and Picture Timing Supplemental Enhancement Information (SEI) and Video Usability Information (VUI) supported
- Adaptive Intra Refresh (AIR)
- All 16x16, 8x8 and 4x4 Intra-Prediction Modes supported in I-Frame and INTRA16x16 DC is supported in P-frames
- Only single motion vector per macroblock
- Support for multiple slice with size specified in terms of Macroblock or Macroblock row

- Supports SVC-T up to four layers.
- Supports chain free P frames encoding.
- Supports Fixed slice size encoding feature.
- Supports ARF (Adaptive Reference field) and MRCRF (Most Recent Coded Reference field) encoding.
- Supports Constrained VBR Rate control (CVBR).
- Supports Fixed frame size Rate control.
- Supports configurable Scaling Matrix and VUI parameters encoding.
- Supports Gradual Decoder Refresh(GDR)
- Mega Pixels Support: Mega Pixel supports input video upto 4096x4096 pixels.
- Supports Adaptive Long-Term frame insertion
- Supports 1.1 backward compatible improved quality mode which has following features
 - 4 motion vectors per Macroblock
 - All 16x16, 8x8 and 4x4 Intra-Prediction Modes supported in P-Frame

Smart features supported

- Region of Interest (ROI) supported
- Privacy Masking feature supported
- Simple Two Pass supported

Support Low latency feature

- Can be configured to provide output at NAL granularity or after entire frame is encoded
- Supports encoded output in NAL stream or Bytes stream format

Not-supported features

- Error Resilience features such as ASO/FMO and redundant slices
- B frames and weighted prediction



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description

H.264 (from ITU-T, also called as H.264/AVC) is a popular video coding algorithm enabling high quality multimedia services on a limited bandwidth network. H.264 standard defines several profiles and levels which specify restrictions on the bit stream and hence limits the capabilities needed to decode the bit streams. This project is developed using Code Composer Studio version 3.3.81.6 and using the code generation tools version 4.5.2.





Performance measurement procedure

- Measured with program memory and I/O buffers in external memory, I/D cache enabled, ARM
 @297 MHz, DDR
 @270 MHz, Monta Vista Linux 5.0 for ID H264 ENC 01 and H264 ENC 03.
- Measured with program memory and I/O buffers in external memory, I/D cache enabled, ARM @ 432 MHz, DDR @ 340 MHz, Monta Vista Linux 5.0 for ID H264_ENV_02, H264_ENV_04, H264_ENV_05, H264_ENV_06, H264_ENV_07, H264_ENV_08 and H264_ENV_09.
- DM365 EVM with MV Linux is used to measure the performance numbers in this Data sheet.
- The process time is measured across algActivate/process/algDeactivate function call using gettimeofday() utility of linux.
- NFS File system is used as an environment in performance measurement.
- The performance numbers are measured at certain bit-rates. For larger bit-rates like more than 12mbps for 720p and more than 20mbps for 1080p, some degradation in performance numbers can be observed.

Summary of performance

This section describes performance of Standalone H.264 Encoder tested on DM365 EVM.

Table 1. Configuration Table

	CONFIGURATION	ID
Version 2.0 Platinum mode	H.264 High profile levels up to 5.0, UMV – ON, PRC – OFF,T8x8Inter – OFF and T8x8Intra – OFF, SM – ON, CABAC – ON, encoderPreset – XDM_HIGH_QUALITY, IntraPeriod-30, InputContentType-Progressive	H264_ENC_02
Version 2.0 Platinum mode	H.264 High profile levels up to 5.0, UMV – ON, PRC – OFF,T8x8Inter – OFF and T8x8Intra – OFF, SM – ON, CABAC – ON, encoderPreset – XDM_HIGH_QUALITY, IntraPeriod-30, InputContentType-Progressive With Different Feature Set (Refer Table 5)	H264_ENC_04
Version 1.1 backward compatible mode	H.264 High profile levels up to 5.0, UMV – ON, PRC – ON, T8x8Inter – OFF and T8x8Intra – ON, SM – ON, CABAC – ON, encoderPreset = XDM_USER_DEFINED, encQuality – 0, IntraPeriod-30, InputContentType-Progressive	H264_ENC_01
Version 1.1 backward compatible mode	H.264 High profile levels up to 5.0, UMV – OFF, PRC – ON, T8x8Inter – OFF and T8x8Intra – ON, SM – ON, CABAC – ON, encoderPreset = XDM_USER_DEFINED, encQuality – 0, IntraPeriod-30, InputContentType-Progressive With Different Feature Set (Refer 4)	H264_ENC_03
Version 2.0 Platinum mode	H.264 High profile levels up to 5.0, UMV – ON, PRC – OFF,T8x8Inter – OFF and T8x8Intra – OFF, SM – ON, CABAC – ON, encoderPreset – XDM_HIGH_QUALITY, IntraPeriod-30, InputContentType-InterlaceVideo	H264_ENC_05
Version 1.1 backward compatible mode	H.264 High profile levels up to 5.0, UMV – ON, PRC – ON, T8x8Inter – OFF and T8x8Intra – ON, SM – ON, CABAC – ON, encoderPreset = XDM_USER_DEFINED, encQuality – 0, IntraPeriod-30, InputContentType-InterlaceVideo	H264_ENC_06





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Version 2.0 Platinum mode	H.264 High profile levels up to 5.0, UMV – ON, PRC – OFF,T8x8Inter – OFF and T8x8Intra – OFF, CABAC – ON, encoderPreset – XDM_HIGH_QUALITY, IntraPeriod-30, InputContentType- Progressive MegaPixel mode	H264_ENC_07
Version 2.0 Platinum mode	H.264 High profile levels up to 5.0,T8x8Inter – ON and T8x8Intra – ON, SM – ON, CABAC – ON, encoderPreset – XDM_HIGH_SPEED, IntraPeriod-30, InputContentType-Progressive, ROI_Type = PRIVACY_MASK used for last two configurations	H264_ENC_08
Version 2.0 Platinum mode	H.264 High profile levels up to 5.0, UMV – ON, PRC – OFF, T8x8Inter – ON and T8x8Intra – ON, SM – ON, CABAC – ON, encoderPreset = XDM_USER_DEFINED, encQuality – 1, IntraPeriod-30	H264_ENC_09

Table 2. Cycles Information for H264_ENC_01

		PERFORMANCE STATISTICS FOR H264_ENC_01 SETTINGS								
			AVERAGE			PEAK				
INPUT NAME	RESOLUTI ON	ARM 926 MHZ	ENCODE FRAME MHZ	FPS	ARM 926 MHZ	ENCODE FRAME MHZ	FPS			
satonement_p1920x 1056_24fps_420pl_ 60fr.yuv	1920x105 6, 8mbps	0.18	17.32	17.32	0.19	23.50	12.76			
parkrun_p1280x720 _30fps_420pl_300fr. 	720p, 4mbps	0.15	8.16	36.78	0.17	9.99	30.02			
shields_p720x480_2 5fps_420pl_252fr.yu v	D1, 2mbps	0.16	3.329	90.39	0.18	3.95	77.64			
foreman_i640x480_ 30fps_420pl_300fr .yuv	VGA , 3mbps	0.34	3.49	85.99	2.42	14.73	20.36			
akiyo_p352x288_30 fps_420pl_300fr.yuv	CIF, 512kbps	0.14	1.13	265.51	0.19	1.38	216.64			

Note:

- 1. Encode frame MHz depicts the cumulative the load on ARM926 and ARM968 separately.
- 2. Impact of SVC-T on performance number is negligible
- 3. They are measured in presence of linux without any system traffic . CE overhead is also excluded.
- 4. All numbers are collected (both average and peak) at frame-level processing for first 300 frames.
- 5. These performance numbers measured on DM36x platform with ARM @297 MHz, DDR @ 270, for other DM36x variants like ARM @432 MHz, DDR @ 340, these numbers will vary linearly based on DDR frequency ratio
- 6. The version of the code used to collect these numbers have the following features included:
 - i. Interrupt mode of operation one interrupt signal processing overhead per frame.
 - ii. Resetting of vIMCOP and loading of code into ARM968 DTCM once per Process call.





Table 3.	Cycles	Information	for H264	FNC	02
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INPUT NAME		PERFORMANCE STATISTICS FOR H264_ENC_02 SETTINGS									
		AVERAGE			PEAK						
	RESOLUTI ON	ARM 926 MHZ	ENCODE FRAME MHZ	FPS	ARM 926 MHZ	ENCODE FRAME MHZ	FPS				
tractor_p1920x1080 _30fps_420pl_493fr. _yuv	1920x108 0, 8mbps	0.30	12.8	32.88	0.9	14.69	27.6				
parkrun_p1280x720 _30fps_420pl_300fr. _yuv	720p, 4mbps	0.23	5.7	72.46	0.69	6.8	57.59				
xena_p640x480_30f ps_420pl_443fr.yuv	VGA, 3mbps	0.21	2.02	193.34	0.29	2.91	132.35				

Note:

- 1. The priority of all the ROI specified are kept same.
- 2. Impact of SVC-T on performance number is negligible
- 3. ROI_TYPE is kept as BACKGROUND OBJECT for all the region.
- 4. These performance numbers measured on DM36x platform with ARM @432 MHz, DDR @ 340, for other DM36x variants like ARM @297 MHz, DDR @ 270, these numbers will vary linearly based on DDR frequency ratio

Table 4. Cycles Information for H264_ENC_03

		PERFORMANCE STATISTICS FOR H264_ENC_03 SETTINGS (1,2,3)									
INPUT NAME RESO LUTIO N				AVERAGE			PEAK				
	LUTIO	FEATURES ENABLED	ARM 926 MHZ	ENCODE FRAME MHZ	FPS	ARM 926 MHZ	ENCODE FRAME MHZ	FPS			
parkrun_p1 280x720_3 0fps_420pl _300fr.yuv	720p, 4mbp s	ROI = 0 Slices = 0	0.14	8.29	36.15	0.18	10.79	27.80			
parkrun_p1 280x720_3 0fps_420pl _300fr.yuv	720p, 4mbp s	ROI = 5 Slices = 0	0.15	8.63	34.75	0.18	11.10	27.02			
parkrun_p1 280x720_3 0fps_420pl _300fr.yuv	720p, 4mbp s	ROI = 0 Slices = 15	0.14	8.49	35.32	0.17	10.72	27.99			

Note:

- 1. The priority of all the ROI specified are kept same.
- 2. ROI_TYPE is kept as BACKGROUND OBJECT for all the region.
- 3. Each slice ends at row boundary whenever multiple slices are enabled.





Table 5. Cycles Information for H264_ENC_04

		PERFORMANCE STATISTICS H264_ENC_04 SETTINGS (1,2,3)										
INPUT				AVERAGE		PEAK						
	RESO LUTIO N	FEATURES ENABLED	ARM 926 MHZ	ENCODE FRAME MHZ	FPS	ARM 926 MHZ	ENCODE FRAME MHZ	FPS				
tractor_p19 20x1080_3 0fps_420pl _493fr.yuv	1920x 1080, 8mbp s	ROI = 0 Slices = 0	0.29	12.83	32.88	0.92	14.69	27.64				
tractor_p19 20x1080_3 0fps_420pl _493fr.yuv	1920x 1080, 8mbp s	ROI = 5 Slices = 0	0.55	12.8	32.26	0.85	14.7	27.76				
tractor_p19 20x1080_3 0fps_420pl _493fr.yuv	1920x 1080, 8mbp s	ROI = 0 Slices = 15	0.15	13.09	32.58	0.83	15.22	26.89				
tractor_p19 20x1080_3 0fps_420pl _493fr.yuv	1920x 1080, 8mbp s	1200 bytes per slice	0.40	16.4	26.33	1.04	23.57	18.32				
tractor_p19 20x1080_3 0fps_420pl _493fr.yuv	1920x 1080, 8mbp s	800 bytes per slice	0.42	18.02	23.96	1.06	25.81	16.7				
parkrun_p1 280x720_3 0fps_420pl _300fr.yuv	720p, 4mbp s	1200 bytes per slice	0.30	7.3	59.07	0.36	15.5	27.7				
parkrun_p1 280x720_3 0fps_420pl _300fr.yuv	720p, 4mbp s	800 bytes per slice	0.30	7.99	54.00	0.35	16.25	26.57				

Note:

- 1. The priority of all the ROI specified are kept same.
- 2. ROI_TYPE is kept as BACKGROUND_OBJECT for all the region
- 3. Each slice ends at row boundary whenever multiple slices are enabled.





Table 6.	Cycles	Information	for H264	ENC	05

INPUT NAME	PERFORMANCE STATISTICS FOR H264_ENC_05 SETTINGS								
		AVERAGE			PEAK				
	RESOLUTI ON	ARM 926 MHZ	ENCODE FRAME MHZ	FPS	ARM 926 MHZ	ENCODE FRAME MHZ	FPS		
Parkjoy_i1920x1080 _30fps_420pl_493fr. 	1920x108 0, 8mbps	0.50	12.90	32.05	0.74	14.4	28.49		
jcube_i720x480_30f ps_420pl_260fr.yuv	720x480, 2mbps	0.48	2.5	148.45	0.62	3.21	112.5		

Table 7. Cycles Information for H264_ENC_06

INPUT NAME	PERFORMANCE STATISTICS FOR H264_ENC_06 SETTINGS								
		AVERAGE			PEAK				
	RESOLUTI ON	ARM 926 MHZ	ENCODE FRAME MHZ	FPS	ARM 926 MHZ	ENCODE FRAME MHZ	FPS		
Parkjoy_i1920x1080 _30fps_420pl_493fr. 	1920x108 0, 8mbps	0.39	18.08	23.89	1.73	20.06	20.9		
jcube_i720x480_30f ps_420pl_260fr.yuv	720x480, 2mbps	0.35	3.6	119.3	2.1	6.2	69.23		

Table 8. Cycles Information for H264_ENC_07

INPUT NAME		PERFORMANCE STATISTICS FOR H264_ENC_07 SETTINGS								
			AVERAGE			PEAK				
	RESOLUTI ON	ARM 926 MHZ	ENCODE FRAME MHZ	FPS	ARM 926 MHZ	ENCODE FRAME MHZ	FPS			
ParkJoy_p2592x194 4_25fps_420pl_60fr. yuv	2592x194 4 (5MP) 10mbps	0.22	33.11	12.96	0.87	39.16	10.79			
CrowdRun_p3840x2 748_25fps_420pl_6 0fr.yuv	3840x274 8 (10MP) 10mbps	0.41	68.28	6.29	1.25	81.27	5.24			

Note: 3480x2748 resolution (10MP) performance no. are measured at 3480x1368 resolutions because of EVM DDR footprint constraint and are up-scaled accordingly.





Table 9. Cycles Information for H264_ENC_08

	PERFORMANCE STATISTICS FOR H264_ENC_08 SETTINGS							
INDUT MAME			AVERAGE		PEAK			
INPUT NAME	RESOLUTION	ARM 926 MHZ	ENCODE FRAME MHZ	FPS	ARM 926 MHZ	ENCOD E FRAME MHZ	FPS	
tractor_p1920x1080_30 fps_420pl_493fr.yuv	1920x1080, 8mbps	0.19	12.42	34.77	0.9	14.78	29.22	
parkrun_p1280x720_30 fps_420pl_300fr.yuv	720p, 4mbps	0.20	5.77	74.8	1.72	8.57	50.4	
Intersection_720x480_4 20p.yuv	720x480, 2mbps	0.20	2.50	172.57	1.54	4.27	101.25	
Croasswalk_p640x480_ 30fps_420pl_450fr.yuv	VGA, 1.5mbps	0.20	2.19	197.58	1.57	3.97	108.74	
Foreman_352x288_300 frames.yuv	CIF, 512kbps	0.19	0.99	436.39	1.47	2.37	182.14	
pedestrian_p1920x1080 _24fps_420pl_375fr.yuv	1920x1080,8m bps,ROI_Type = PRIVACY_MA SK, 2 ROIs	0.19	12.68	34.06	1.00	14.92	28.95	
pedestrian_p1920x1080 _24fps_420pl_375fr.yuv	1920x1080,8m bps,ROI_Type = PRIVACY_MA SK, 5 ROIs	0.19	12.75	33.87	1.16	15.10	28.62	

Table 10. Cycles Information for H264_ENC_09

	PERFORMANCE STATISTICS FOR H264_ENC_08 SETTINGS							
		AVERAGE			PEAK			
INPUT NAME	RESOLUTION		ENCODE FRAME MHZ	FPS	ARM 926 MHZ	ENCOD E FRAME MHZ	FPS	
foreman_p352x288_30f ps_420pl_300fr.yuv	352x288, 512kbps	0.21	1.83	235.46	0.33	2.15	200.88	
intotree_p720x480_25fp s_420pl_250fr.yuv	720x480, 2mbps	0.21	5.52	78.25	0.22	5.79	74.61	
stockholm_p1280x720_ 30fps_420pl_302fr.yuv	1280x720, 4mbps	0.21	14.14	30.55	0.37	14.67	29.44	





pedestrian_p1920x1080 _24fps_420pl_375fr.yuv	1920x1280, 8mbps	0.21	32.46	13.30	0.41	33.16	12.50
crowdrun_i1920x1080_ 25fps_420pl_250fr.yuv	1920x1080, 8mbps interlace input	0.40	33.87	12.90	0.50	34.73	12.53

Memory Statistics

	MEMORY STATISTICS in bytes						
COFIGURATION ID	PROGRAM		DATA MEMORY				
COFIGURATION ID	MEMORY	CONSTANT HEAP (Bytes)		STACK (Button)	TOTAL		
((Bytes) (Bytes)	PERSISTENT	SCRATCH	STACK (Bytes)			
H264_ENC_001 H264_ENC_002 H264_ENC_003 H264_ENC_004	494220	2372	14200392	73992	12288	14783264	

¹All these memory requirements are for ARM926 encoder library (including DMA library). They do not include any memory requirements from test application side. Stack, heap and code requirements for test-application are extra. Constant memory size requirements include code memory of ARM968 since it forms a constant table on ARM926 before transfer.

Table 11. **Internal Data Memory Split-up**

	DATA MEMORY – VICP AND HDVICP					
CONFIGURATION ID	ARM968 ITCM (BYTES)	ARM968 DTCM (BYTES)	HDVICP BUFFERS (BYTES)	VICP (BYTES)		
H264_ENC_001 H264_ENC_002	49152	32768	ALL	65535(2048x2048))		

Below are the details of codec's usage of memory via CMEM. Height' and 'Width' used in equations are the parameter specified at the creation time. The memory requirement calculation is theoretical worst case for a particular resolution.



The constant size is the sum of .cinit, .bss, and .const sections used by H.264 encoder library.



Table 12. DM365 H264 Encoder usage of Memory via CMEM

BUFFER	YUV420P
Input Buffer	6291456 (for 2048x2048) (InputWidth * InputHeight * 1.5)
Output Buffer	3145728 (for 2048x2048) (worst case: InputBuffer/2)
MEMTAB	SIZE In Bytes
Memtab 0	1828
Memtab 1	5288
Memtab 2	5288
Memtab 3	20480
Memtab 4	2048
Memtab 5	13584384*
Memtab 6	896
Memtab 7	52616
Memtab 8	52616
Memtab 9	67200
Memtab 10	131072
Memtab 11	262144





Memtab 12	640
Memtab 13	49152
Memtab 14	38912
Memtab 15	10240

Notes:

- Memtab 5 size will be twice of those mentioned above for SVC-T
- When Adaptive Long Term frame feature is enabled Memtab5 size will become 20376576
- The above memtab sizes are measured for maxHeight = 2048 and maxWidth=2048.

Memtab 5 is calculated based on the resolution. Here is the formula

PAD_VERT = 26 for encoderPreset = XDM_USER_DEFINED and encQuality - 0
PAD_VERT = 48 for encoderPreset = XDM_USER_DEFINED and encQuality - 2 and 3
PAD_HORIZ = 32 for encoderPreset = XDM_USER_DEFINED and encQuality - 0, 2 and 3

Example:

For QCIF maxHeight = 144, maxWidth = 176 PAD_VERT - 26 and PAD_HORIZ – 32 uSize = (240*196*3) = 141120

notes

- HDVICP and MJCP
- The entire HDVICP is a video resource and is used by the codec
- The codec uses MJCP memory as scratch buffers and hence poses restriction on the usage of MJCP concurrently.
- DMA configuration





 $\textbf{Table13. DMA Configuration for} \ \ encoder Preset = XDM_USER_DEFINED, encQuality - 0,$

TC Q's	TC 0	TC 1	TC 2	TC 3	Total
Usage	Used by Codec	Used by Codec	Used by Codec	Reserved for system	-
Priority	1	1	2	0	-
EDMA channels	21	7	9	NA	37
PaRAM Entries	54	10	25	NA	89
QDMA channels	0	0	0	0	0/8

 Table14. DMA Configuration for encoderPreset – XDM_HIGH_QUALITY

TC Q's	TC 0	TC 1	TC 2	TC 3	Total
Usage	Used by Codec	Used by Codec	Used by Codec	Reserved for system	-
Priority	1	1	2	0	-
EDMA channels	23	19	4	NA	46
PaRAM Entries	60	32	6	NA	98
QDMA channels	0	0	0	0	0/8

Table15. DMA Configuration for encoderPreset – XDM_HIGH_SPEED

TC Q's	TC 0	TC 1	TC 2	TC 3	Total
Usage	Used by Codec	Used by Codec	Used by Codec	Reserved for system	-
Priority	1	1	2	0	-
EDMA channels	18	22	6	NA	46
PaRAM Entries	28	38	33	NA	99
QDMA channels	0	0	0	0	0/8

Table16. DMA Configuration for encoderPreset = $XDM_USER_DEFINED$, encQuality -1,

TC Q's	TC 0	TC 1	TC 2	TC 3	Total
Usage	Used by Codec	Used by Codec	Used by Codec	Reserved for system	-
Priority	1	1	2	0	-
EDMA	23	7	9	NA	39





channels					
PaRAM Entries	59	13	25	NA	97
QDMA channels	0	0	0	0	0/8

- The HDVICP/MJCP/EDMA resources are acquired using a generic resource manager known as Framework component. Please refer user guide for details.
- Code Placement
- All the algorithm code are placed in external memory. The performance quoted is not sensitive to algorithm code placement.

references

- ISO/IEC 14496-10:2005 (E) Rec. Information technology Coding of audio-visual objects H.264
 (E) ITU-T Recommendation.
- H.264 Baseline/Main/High Profile Encoder User's Guide (SPRUEU9B).

glossary

Constants	Elements that go into .const memory section
Scratch	Memory space that can be reused across different instances of the algorithm
Shared	Sum of Constants and Scratch
Instance	Persistent-memory that contains persistent information - allocated for each instance of the algorithm

acronyms

ASO	Arbitrary Slice Order
CIF	Common Intermediate Format
D1	Video Resolution for PAL(720x576) and NTSC(720x480)
DMA	Direct Memory Access
DPB	Decoded Picture Buffer
EVM	Evaluation Module
FMO	Flexible Macro-block Ordering
NTSC	National Television System Committee
PAL	Phase Alternating Line
PRC	Perceptual Rate Control
PSNR	Peak Signal to Noise Ratio





QCIF Quarter Common Intermediate Format

QVGA Quarter Video Graphics Array

RS Redundant Slice

SEI Supplementary Enhancement Information

SM Scaling Matrix

SQCIF Sub Quarter Common Intermediate Format

UMV Unrestricted Motion Vectors

VGA Video Graphics Array

vIMCOP Video and Imaging Co-processor

VUI Visual Usability Information

WVGA Wide Video Graphics Array (864x480)

XDM eXpressDSP Digital Media



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