通过buildroot解决需要移植QT库的问题!!!!步骤详细,需要的拿走



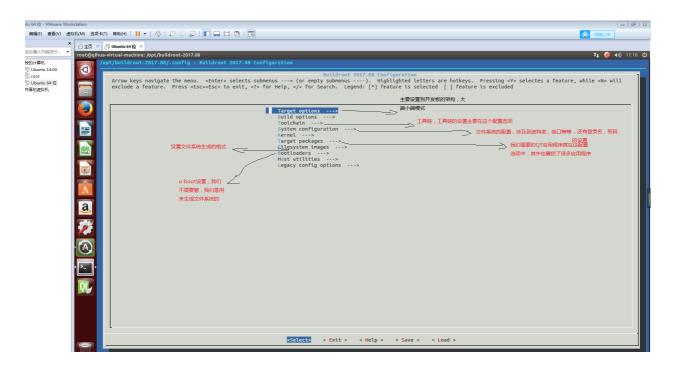
三,配置buildroot

提取码: dug8

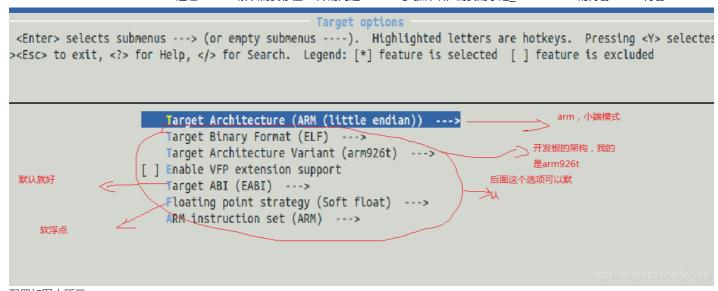
在配置buildroot之前,先配置好交叉编译工具。

我是用的是4.9版本的编译器,需要的可以下载。

1.进入buildroot目录
cd buildroot-2017.08/
make menuconfig
会出现下面这个界面



2.target option



配置如图中所示:

3.toolchian

```
Toolchain type (External toolchain)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       择自己的交叉编译器
                                                                                         *** Toolchain External Options ***
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    > 配置如图 , 意思是选
                                                                                         Toolchain (Custom toolchain)
                                                                                           Toolchain origin (Toolchain to be downloaded and installed)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            择自己的编译器
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  前面已经安装,为选
                                                                          (/opt/arm-linux-gnueabi/) Toolchain URL 2 交叉編译器的路径,注意不要加上/bin ($(ARCH)-linux-gnueabi) Toolchain prefix 3編译器的路径,注意不要加上/bin 上が表現である。 第译器的版本
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  择自己的编译器做铺
                                                                                       FALCHMENT LOUISIAND FALCE FOR THE FORM FALCE FOR THE FAL
                                                                                       Toolchain has locale support? (NEW)
Toolchain has threads support? (NEW)
                                                                                                 Toolchain has threads debugging support? (NEW)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      这些配置选上,QT需要
                                                                                        Toolchain has NPTL threads support? (NEW) Toolchain has SSP support?
                                                                                         Toolchain has RPC support?
                                                                                        Toolchain has C++ support?

Extra toolchain libraries to be copied to target (NEW)
                                                                                       Copy gdb server to the Target
*** Host GDB Options ***
Build cross gdb for the host
里尤认
                                                                                         *** Toolchain Generic Options ***
                                                                                       Enable MMU support
Target Optimizations
                                                                                       Target linker options
                                                                                ] Register toolchain within Eclipse Buildroot plug-in
```

4. Target packages

```
-*- BusyBox
(package/busybox/busybox.config) BusyBox configuration file to use? (NEW)
() Additional BusyBox configuration fragment files (NEW)
[] Show packages that are also provided by busybox (NEW)
[] Enable SELinux support (NEW)
[] Individual binaries (NEW)
[] Install the watchdog daemon startup script (NEW)
Audio and video applications --->
Compressors and decompressors --->
Debugging, profiling and benchmark --->
Development tools --->
Filesystem and flash utilities --->
Fonts, cursors, icons, sounds and themes --->
Games --->

Graphic libraries and applications (graphic/text) --->
Hardware handling --->
Interpreter languages and scripting --->
Libraries --->
Miscellaneous --->
Networking applications --->
Package managers --->
Real-Time --->
Security --->
Shell and utilities --->
System tools --->
Text editors and viewers --->
```

```
14:48 通过buildroot解决需要移植QT库的问题 *** Graphic applications *** fswebcam (NEW)
ghostscript (NEW)
*** glmark2 needs a toolchain w/ C++, gcc >= 4.9 *** gnuplot (NEW)
jhead (NEW)
libva-utils (NEW)
pngquant (NEW)
*** qt5cinex needs an Open(E)GL-capable backend ***
rrdtool (NEW)
tesseract-ocr (NEW) ----
*** Graphic libraries ***
cegui06 (NEW)
directfb (NEW)
efl (NEW)
fborab (NEW)
fborab (NEW)
fborem (NEW)
fbterm (NEW)
freend (NEW)
freend (NEW)
                           fbterm (NEW)
fbv (NEW)
freerdp (NEW)
imagemagick (NEW)
*** linux-fusion needs a Linux kernel to be built ***
mesa3d (NEW)
ocrad (NEW)
psplash (NEW)
SDL (NEW)
$dl2 (NEW)

*** Other GUIS ***
Qt (NEW)
----
OTS
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              选中OT5,进入其中配置at相关
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           > 内容
               *** QT libraries and helper libraries ***

[] grantlee (NEW)
[] qextserialport (NEW)
[] qjson (NEW)
               [] quazip (NEW)
[] quazip (NEW)
[] quazip (NEW)

*** tekui needs a Lua interpreter and a toolchain w/ threads, dynamic library ***

*** weston needs udev and a toolchain w/ locale, threads, dynamic library, headers >= 3.0 ***

[] X. org X Window System (NEW) ----

*** midori needs libgtk3 and a glibc toolchain w/ C++, gcc >= 4.9, host gcc >= 4.8 ***

[] qt-webkit-kiosk (NEW)

[] xkeyboard-config (NEW)
                                                                                              注意"一般情况下,照着我的配置进行配置,不会有问题!!!!!
                                                                               --- Qt5
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      ___选定QT版本, 我这
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              里选定的是5.6
                                                                                8
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    MySQL的插件,需要用到
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 _____gui界面
                                                                                [*]
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         🤝 widgets 界面需要
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   ── 支持显示屏
                      支持的图片格式
5. Filesystem images
                  | axfs root filesystem (NEW)
| Cloop root filesystem for the target device (NEW)
| Cloop root filesystem (for use as an initial RAM filesystem) (NEW)
| cramfs root filesystem (NEW)
| ext2/3/4 root filesystem
| ext2/3/4 root filesystem
| ext2/3/4 variant (ext4) --->
| filesystem label (NEW)
| exact size (NEW)
| exact size (NEW)
| exact number of inodes (leave at 0 for auto calculation) (NEW)
| reserved blocks percentage (NEW)
| O A64bit) additional mke2fs options (NEW)
| Compression method (no compression) --->
| *** initramfs needs a Linux kernel to be built ***
| jffs2 root filesystem (NEW)
| romfs root filesystem (NEW)
| squashfs root filesystem (NEW)
| squashfs root filesystem (NEW)
| compression method (gzip) --->
| other random options to pass to tar (NEW)
| yaffs2 root filesystem (NEW)
| yaffs2 root filesystem (NEW)
| squashfs root filesystem (NEW)
| yaffs2 root filesystem (NEW)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      配置生成文件系统的格式,
          ()
(60M)
(0)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       一般选择ext4,看个人需要
              ]
```

三,编译文件系统

make

编译完成后,在output目录中有一下目录:

root@ubuntu:~/work/f1c100/buildroot-2017.08_QT4.8.6_4.8/output# ls build host images staging target

编译完成后,在buildroot-2017.08/output/image中会生成rootfs.tar以及你所设置需要生成的文件系统格式。在buildroot-2017.08/output/target中就是 你生成的文件系统。

想要知道是否生成了QT库,进入buildroot-2017.08/output/target/usr/lib目录中,会有QT库,我生成的下图:

```
The state of the
```

到这一步,带QT库的文件系统编译完成了,就缺最后的挂载文件系统。

四, 挂载文件系统

我是使用的是通过SD卡挂载文件系统。每个开发板的挂载可能会有不同,我的挂载如下:

方法:通过在ubuntu下的fdisk命令对SD卡进行分区。

例如:

4.1 fdisk /dev/sdb

n 1 默认 +32M

n 2 默认 默认

完成两个分区。

w退出分区操作

4.2 mkfs.vfat /dev/sdb1 //格式化第一个分区为fat16格式

mkfs.ext4 /dev/sdb2 //格式化第一个分区为ext4格式

注意:在进行分区和格式化操作的时候,不要挂载分区,如果分区自动挂载了,手动卸载,例如:umount/dev/sdb1,否则会出错。

4.3 存入数据

mount /dev/sdb1 /media/usb0 //挂载分区1

mount /dev/sdb12 /media/usb1 //挂载分区2

然后将设备树文件和内核镜像文件复制到第一个分区。

将文件系统的压缩包解压到第二个分区。

4.4,将TF卡插入开发板,进入u-boot界面

设置启动参数:

setenv bootargs 'console=ttyS0,115200 panic=5 rootwait root=/dev/mmcblk0p2 rw rootfstype=ext4'

重启开发板,带QT的文件系统挂载完成,可以自己写QT程序进行测试,也可以使用自带的测试代码进行测试。

在buildroot-2017.08_QT4.8.6_4.8/output/build/qt-4.8.7/examples/widgets/analogclock目录下有已经编译好的可执行文件analogclock。 直接运行:

./analogclock。

会出新报错,找不到eglfs的plugin,这是因为编译成立的文件系统默认的plugin是eglfs,这时候需要我们手动设置环境变量 export QT_QPA_PLATFORM=linuxfb:tty=/dev/fb0 //指定我们的显示屏

再次./analogclock,开发板的显示屏上会出现一个图案。到这一步,整个过程就完成了,希望能够帮到有需要的人