Курс по статистике: практикум урок 2

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Содержание

Гекущая версия курса	1
Список пакетов для установки	
Чем прекрасен R?	
Полезные источники по R	
Еще полезное по выбору статистических тестов и т.п	. 2
Установка R/RStudio vs ONLINE	. 2
Работа в RNotebook (jupyter notebook) vs RStudio	
Работа с переменными, вычисления	. 2
Типы данных	. :
Таблица данных - учимся создавать подтаблицы	. :
Операции с векторами и таблицами	. 4
Проверка нормальности распределения	
Работаем с нормально распределенными данными	
Трансформация данных в нормальные (***)	
T-test	
Непарный t-test - сравниваем объекты из двух групп (так чаще всего и бывает!)	
Парный (=зависимый) - сравниваем измерения на тех же объектах, например, мыши до	
и после введения лекарства	
Мастер-функция для проверки нормальности распределения	
Мастер-функция для проверки гомогенности дисперсии (***)	
Функция проведения разных допустимых t-тестов	
Достоверность эффекта и сила эффекта	
Доверительные интервалы и бутстреп	
Дисперсионный анализ (ANOVA = ANalysis Of VAriance)	. 5
Advanced graphics: ggplot2 etc	. 52
Boxplot и его типы	. 52
Дополнительные конструкции программирования, автоматизация (***) ### Проверка услови	гй 5
Циклы	. 54
Параллельное вычисление	. 54
Примеры автоматизации	. 54
Работа с файлами	. 57
Ввод в текстовом виде	. 57
Copy-paste из экселя	. 57
Импорт из Excel (XLSX и т.п.)	. 57
Парсинг - 1	. 58
Парсинг - 2	. 58
Парсинг - 3	
Импорт таблицы с сайта (HTML) - 1	. 59
Импорт таблицы с сайта (HTML) - 2	. 59
Импорт GPS треков GPX (XML)	. 60
Задания	. 60
Perpeccuя: 5 PL curve	. 60
DoE	. 79
Еще	. 79
Задания	. 79

Версия XXI века (tidyverse и т.п.)	79
чтение файла и фильтрация	79

Текущая версия курса

Список пакетов для установки

```
# source('https://raw.githubusercontent.com/lapotok/biochem_statistics/master/2018/resources.R')
list.of.packages <- c('ggplot2', 'scales', 'plotly', 'openxlsx', 'httr', 'rvest', 'ggpubr', 'lattice', 'reshape2', 'repr', 'ca'
new.packages <- list.of.packages[!(list.of.packages %in% installed.packages()[,"Package"])]

if (!requireNamespace("BiocManager", quietly = TRUE))
    install.packages("BiocManager")
if (!("Biobase" %in% installed.packages()[,"Package"])) BiocManager::install("Biobase", version = "3.8")

if (length(new.packages) == 0) {
    message('No packages need to be installed.')
} else {
    message(paste(length(new.packages), 'packages need to be installed.'))
    install.packages(new.packages)
}</pre>
```

Чем прекрасен R?

- бесплатный
- поддерживает Windows, Mac, Linux
- управление коммандами проще следовать инструкциям из мануалов, причем удобно гуглить, начиная свой запрос со слов
 - r project
 - r language
 - r environment
 - https://rseek.org/
- язык программирования значит можно автоматизировать действия

Полезные источники по R

- $\bullet \ \ https://cran.cnr.berkeley.edu/doc/contrib/Shipunov-rbook.pdf$
- http://www.sthda.com/english/wiki/r-basics-quick-and-easy
- http://personality-project.org/r/
- $\bullet \ \, http://mospolytech.ru/storage/b53b3a3d6ab90ce0268229151c9bde11/files/Mastitsky_and_Shitikov_2014.pdf$
- https://rmarkdown.rstudio.com/lesson-1.html
- https://www.r-project.org/doc/bib/R-books.html
- https://cran.r-project.org/doc/contrib/Seefeld StatsRBio.pdf

Еще полезное по выбору статистических тестов и т.п.

- $\bullet \ \ http://www.dataanalytics.org.uk/Data\%20 Analysis/Statistics/choosing-your-stats-test.htm$
- https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC3116565/

- http://www.biochemia-medica.com/en/journal/20/1/10.11613/BM.2010.004
- https://serialmentor.com/dataviz/directory-of-visualizations.html
- http://www.wormbook.org/chapters/www statisticalanalysis/statisticalanalysis.pdf

Установка R/RStudio vs ONLINE

Официальные дистрибутивы (для всех систем, есть инструкции по установке)

- R базовая версия (https://cran.r-project.org/)
- RStudio оболочка для удобства (https://www.rstudio.com/products/rstudio/download/#download)

Еще бывает несколько онлайн-версий

- RNoteBook (https://rnotebook.io/)
- $\bullet \ \ https://rdrr.io/snippets/$
- http://www.tutorialspoint.com/execute r online.php

Работа в RNotebook (jupyter notebook) vs RStudio

RNotebook

- https://rnotebook.io -> Create new R notebook -> File -> New notebook -> R
- ячейки: Code/Markdown
- Enter новая строка, Shift+Enter запуск ячейки

R, RStudio

- Консоль, комманды, возвращение к предыдущим
- Выполнение комманд из окна редактирования скриптов
- Окна объектов, картинок, помощи...

Работа с переменными, вычисления

- математические операторы и функции $(+, -, \hat{}, *, \log, abs, mean)$
- переменные и как их называть

```
my\_variable = 1
MyVariable = 1
my.variable = 1
```

• присвоение значений переменным

```
a = 1
a=1
a <- 1
a = "kjfhs"
a = 'kjfhs'
```

Типы данных

```
# number
my_number = 1
# character
```

```
my char = "bla \tbla \nbla"
cat(my char)
# boolean
my bool1 = TRUE
my bool2 = FALSE
\# vector
my vector1 = 1:20
# подмножество из вектора
my vector1[2:4]
my vector2 = c(1, 2, 30, 50, 100, 150)
# выполняем операцию сравнения
my vector 2 > 100
\# выбираем значения, отвечающие критерию my \ 	ext{vector2} > 40
my vector2[my vector2 > 40]
\# factor vs vector
# создаем вектор
age = c("young", "middle-aged", "old", "Old", "young", "middle-aged", "middle-aged")
аде # просто перечень текстовых значений
# преобразуем в фактор (текстовые значения в коды, текст отображается лишь для простоты восприятия)
factor(age) # видим лишний уровень "Old", дублирующий "old"
age = c("young", "middle-aged", "old", "old", "young", "middle-aged", "middle-aged")
factor(age) # несортированный фактор
factor(age, levels=c("young", "middle-aged", "old"), ordered = TRUE) # levels задает возрастающий порядок уровней
\# data.frame
head(iris) # iris - встроенный пример таблицы данных
```

Таблица данных - учимся создавать подтаблицы

```
# первая строка
iris[1,]
# первый столбец
iris[,1]
# пробуем доставать разные строки, столбцы и значения на основе разных критериев
iris[1:15,]
iris[,1:3]
iris[, c(1, 3, 5)]
iris[, c("Petal.Width", "Species")]
iris$Sepal.Length
iris$Sepal.Length[1:10]
iris$Species == "versicolor"
iris$Petal.Length[iris$Species == "versicolor"]
iris[iris$Species == "versicolor",]
iris$Sepal.Length > 7
iris[iris$Sepal.Length > 7,]
```

Операции с векторами и таблицами

```
# vectors
my_vector2 = 1:10
my_vector3 = (1:10)*10
1:10*10
(1:10)*10
my_vector2 + my_vector3
my_vector2 - 1
(my_vector2)^2
sum(my_vector2)
my_vector2 > 3

# tables
iris_subset = iris[1:10, 1:4]
apply(iris_subset, 1, sum) # суммируем построчно
apply(iris_subset, 2, sum) # суммируем поколоночно
iris_subset > 3.2
```

Проверка нормальности распределения

Будем проверять распределение эмпирических данных (vers) и сгенерированных, соответствующих нормальному (nd) и ненормальному (nnd) распределению.

```
vers = iris[iris$Species == "versicolor", "Sepal.Length"]
# гистограмма
hist(vers)
?hist # справка
hist(vers, breaks = 20)
# кривая плотности вероятности распределения
density(vers)
plot(density(vers))
rug(vers)
stem(vers) # графический аналог описан тут http://www.dataanalytics.org.uk/Data%20Analysis/R%20Monographs/Dot
# пример нормального распределения
# для воспроизводимости генератора случайных чисел задаем "стартовое число"
set.seed(123)
nd = rnorm(100, mean=50, sd=5) \# задаем желаемые параметры
hist(nd,breaks=20)
plot(density(nd))
# пример НЕнормального распределения
# для воспроизводимости генератора случайных чисел задаем "стартовое число"
set.seed(123)
nnd = rchisq(100, 20, 5) \# задаем желаемые параметры
hist(nnd,breaks=20)
plot(density(nnd))
\# критерий нормальности - shapiro.test
shapiro.test(vers)
```

```
st = shapiro.test(vers)
str(st)
st$p.value
st$p.value > 0.05 # TRUE => нормальное распределение
shapiro.test(nnd)$p.value # < 0.05 => ненормальное распределение

# визуальная оценка нормальности
qqnorm(vers) # нормально
qqline(vers)
qqnorm(nnd) # ненормально
qqline(nnd)
```

Работаем с нормально распределенными данными

```
# параметры нормального распределения
mean(vers)
sd(vers)

# z-трансформация
scale(vers)

# сами пишем функцию для проведения z-трансформации
# Версия 1 - длинная и поэтапная
z_transformation = function(x){
step1 = mean(x)
step2 = x - step1
step3 = sd(x)
step4 = step2/step3
return(step4) # maybe just step4
}

# Версия 2 - лаконичная
z_transformation = function(x) (x-mean(x))/sd(x)
```

Кстати, нашел отличную статью про то, почему стандантартное отклонение не есть сумма отклонений и не сумма модулей, а именно корень из суммы квадратов.

Трансформация данных в нормальные (***)

В пакете caret есть функция preProcess, в которой реализован ряд методов препроцессинга данных: "center", "scale", "BoxCox", "YeoJohnson", "expoTrans", "range", "knnImpute", "bagImpute", "medianImpute", "pca", "ica", "spatialSign", "zv", "nzv", "conditionalX".

Из них "bagImpute", "pca", "ica", "spatialSign" у меня не получилось использовать (например, "pca" и "ica" нужны для одновременного преобразования групп переменных, а не по одной), а что с "bagImpute" и "spatialSign" пошло не так я так и не понял...

Кроме того, из книги А.Б. Шипунова и др. "Наглядная статистика. Используем R!" я почерпнул еще несколько методов:

Логарифмическое: $\log(\text{data} + 1)$. Если распределение скошено вправо, может дать нормальное распределение. Может также делать более линейными зависимости между переменными и уравнивать дисперсии. «Боится» нулей в данных, поэтому рекомендуется прибавлять единицу. Квадратного корня:

sqrt(data). Похоже по действию на логарифмическое. «Боится» отрицательных значений. Обратное: 1/(data+1). Эффективно для стабилизации дисперсии. «Боится» нулей. Квадратное: $data^2$. Если распределение скошено влево, может дать нормальное распределение. Линеаризует зависимости и выравнивает дисперсии. Логит: log(p/(1-p)). Чаще всего применяется к пропорциям. Линеаризует так называемую сигмовидную кривую. Кроме логит-преобразования, для пропорций часто используют и арксинус-преобразование, asin(sqrt(p)) Ряд перечисленных в книге преобразований не работает с отрицательными значениям. Поэтому я сначала шкалирую переменную (scale(x)), а затем добавляю 3, чтобы > 99% значений стали положительными, а затем применяю вышеозначенные дополнительные преобразования.

После всех трансформаций я снова провожу финальное шкалирование (scale(x)).

Функция строит график типа barplot с нанесенными поверх него точками данных, а также на графике подписывается значение p-level для теста shapiro.test(x), с помощью которого можно определить нормальность распределения трансформированных данных. Нулевая гипотеза этого теста заключается в том, что данные распледелены нормально (подписи красного цвета), а если p-level < 0.1, то значит эта гипотеза отвергается и распределение нельзя считать нормальным (подписи серого цвета).

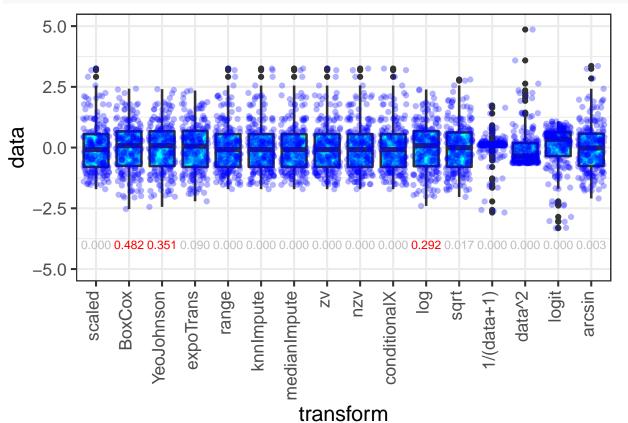
Как правило, метод ВохСох справляется лучше всего с задачей.

```
library(caret)
library(ipred)
compareTransformations = function(var.nonscaled)
 if (is.data.frame(var.nonscaled)) var.nonscaled = var.nonscaled[[1]]
 if (is.matrix(var.nonscaled)) var.nonscaled = as.numeric(var.nonscaled)
 var.scaled = scale(var.nonscaled)
 len = length(var.nonscaled)
 # different types of transformations
 pp.list = c( "BoxCox", "YeoJohnson", "expoTrans", "range", "knnImpute", "medianImpute", "zv", "nzv", "conditionalX
 dt = data.frame(transform=rep("scaled",len), data=var.scaled)
 for (pp in pp.list){
  pp.obj = preProcess(x=data.frame(x=var.nonscaled), method=pp)
  pp.res = predict(pp.obj, data.frame(x=var.nonscaled))
  dt = rbind(dt, data.frame(transform=rep(pp,len), data=scale(pp.res[,1])))
 }
 \# \log
 dt = rbind(dt, data.frame(transform=rep("log",len),data=scale(log(var.scaled+3))))
 dt = rbind(dt, data.frame(transform=rep("sqrt",len),data=scale(sqrt(var.scaled+3))))
 \# 1/(data+1)
 dt = rbind(dt, data.frame(transform=rep("1/(data+1)",len),data=scale(1/(var.scaled+1))))
 # data^2
 dt = rbind(dt, data.frame(transform=rep("data^2",len),data=scale(var.scaled^2)))
 dt = rbind(dt, data.frame(transform=rep("logit",len),data=scale((var.scaled+3)/(1-(var.scaled+3)))))
 dt = rbind(dt, data.frame(transform=rep("arcsin",len),data=scale(asin(scale(sqrt(var.scaled+3))/3))))
 dt.sh = c()
```

```
dt.list = list()
for (pp in unique(dt[,1])){
 dt.list[[pp]] = dt[dt[,1] = pp,2]
 dt.sh = c(dt.sh, sprintf("\%.3f", shapiro.test(dt.list[[pp]]) p.value))
dt.sh.col = numeric(length(dt.sh))
dt.sh.col[dt.sh>0.1] = "red"
dt.sh.col[dt.sh <= 0.1] = "gray"
g = ggplot(dt,aes(x=transform, y=data)) +
 geom boxplot(fill="cyan", size=.9) +
 geom jitter(color="blue",alpha=0.3) +
 theme bw(base size = 16) +
 theme(axis.text.x = element text(angle = 90, hjust = 1, vjust=0.2)) +
 geom text(data=data.frame(), aes(x=1:length(unique(dt[,1])), y=rep(-4, length(unique(dt[,1]))), label=dt.sh),col=dt.sh.
 coord_cartesian(ylim=c(-5,5))
print(g)
dt.list
```

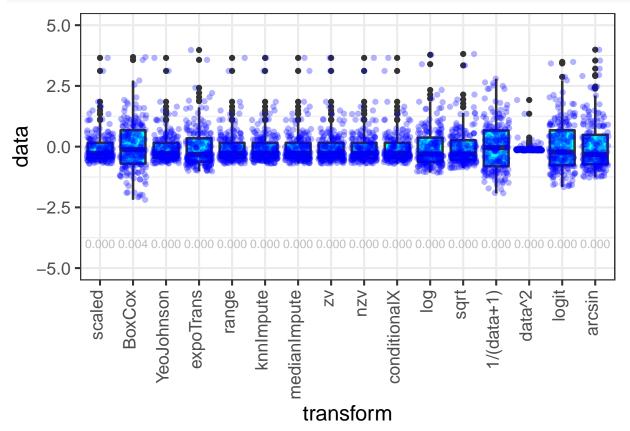
Вот пример использования функции. На входе - переменная, имеющая гамма-распределение.

```
set.seed(2016)
y = rgamma(200, 5)
transformedData = compareTransformations(y)
```



А вот другой пример.

```
y = 1/\text{rnorm}(200, 40) * \text{rf}(200,40,5)
transformedData = compareTransformations(y)
```



T-test

Дополнительные ресурсы:

- https://r-analytics.blogspot.com/2012/03/t.html
- https://github.com/Lakens/perfect-t-test

Непарный t-test - сравниваем объекты из двух групп (так чаще всего и бывает!)

Первым делом генерируем 3 нормально распределенных набора данных (выборки) по 30 элементов каждый

- А1 и А2 элементы из одной генеральной совокупности (среднее 50, стандартное отклонение 5)
- В1 элементы из другой генеральной совокупности (среднее 55, стандартное отклонение 5)

```
set.seed(123) # задаем стартовое значения генератору случайных чисел A1 = rnorm(30, m=50, 5) A2 = rnorm(30, m=50, 5) B1 = rnorm(30, m=55, 5) # можно свести их в таблицу tt\_df = data.frame(A1 = A1, A2 = A2, B1 = B1) head(tt\_df)
```

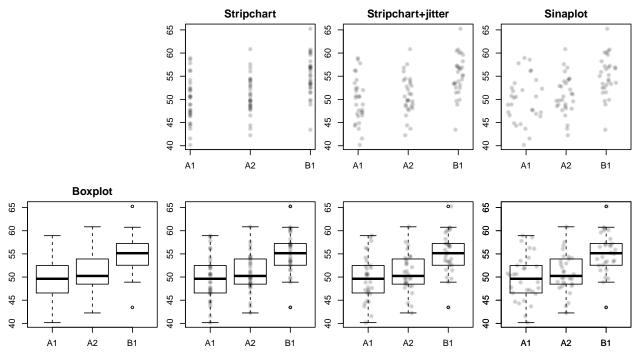
```
A1 A2 B1
1 47.19762 52.13232 56.89820
2 48.84911 48.52464 52.48838
3 57.79354 54.47563 53.33396
4 50.35254 54.39067 49.90712
5 50.64644 54.10791 49.64104
6 58.57532 53.44320 56.51764
```

Это была таблица в "широком" формате (столько столбцов, сколько групп/переменных). Для осуществления дальнейших манипуляций надо ее перевести в "длинный" формат (один столбец с названием групп, другой - со всеми значениями). Для этого можно использовать функцию melt() из пакета reshape2. Параметр id.vars будучи пустым говорит о том, что все колонки надо "сливать в одну".

```
library(reshape2)
tt_df_long = melt(tt_df, id.vars = c())
```

```
variable
           value
      A1 47.19762
1
2
      A1 48.84911
3
      A1 57.79354
       A2 52.13232
31
32
       A2 48.52464
33
       A254.47563
       B1 56.89820
61
62
       B1 52.48838
63
       B1 53.33396
```

Первым делом хотелось бы посмотреть на данные глазами. Посмотрим на 2 типа графика: точечный график и боксплот в разных вариантах.



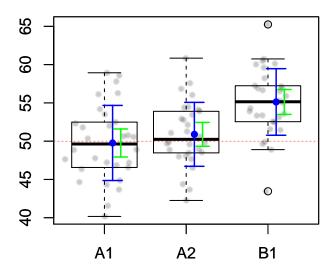
Боксплот - наиболее распространенный тип графика, но точки понятнее. Вот как строить эти графики.

```
stripchart(value~variable, tt_df_long, v=T, main="Stripchart")
stripchart(value~variable, tt_df_long, v=T, method="jitter", main="Stripchart+jitter")
install.packages('sinaplot')
sinaplot(value~variable, tt_df_long, main="Sinaplot")
boxplot(value~variable, tt_df_long, main="Boxplot")
```

Но наиболее понятен был бы график, где есть и точки, и боксплот, и среднее со стандартным отклонением, и доверительный интервал. Для этого надо наслоить эти графики друг на друга.

```
boxplot(value variable, tt_df_long, main="Boxplot+sinaplot+mean+sd+ci") sinaplot(value variable, tt_df_long, pch=21, col=alpha("black",0.1), bg=alpha("black",0.2), cex=.8, add=T) means = aggregate(value variable,tt_df_long, "mean")$value sds = aggregate(value variable,tt_df_long, "sd")$value ci = aggregate(value variable,tt_df_long, FUN=function(x) t.test(x)$conf.int) ci_lower = ci$value[,1] ci_upper = ci$value[,2] vars = ci$variable points(as.numeric(vars)+0.1, means, col="blue", pch=16) arrows(as.numeric(vars)+0.1, means+sds, as.numeric(vars)+0.1, means-sds, code=3, angle=90, col="blue", lwd=1.5, len=0 arrows(as.numeric(vars)+0.2, ci_lower, as.numeric(vars)+0.2, ci_upper, code=3, angle=90, col="green", lwd=1.5, len=0.07 abline(h=50, col="red", lty="dashed", lwd=0.5)
```

Boxplot+sinaplot+mean+sd+ci



Теперь мы представляем, как выглядит наше тестовое распределение, с которым мы будем работать. Перейдем к t-тесту, чтобы ответить, отличаются ли группы (могли ли они быть взяты из одной генеральной совокупности). Критерий Стьюдента можно применять только проверив нормальность (shapiro.test()) и гомогенность дисперсий (bartlett.test() или leveneTest() из пакета car).

```
\# критерий Стьюдента: нормальное распределение, одинаковые дисперсии \mathrm{t.test}(A1,\,B1,\,\mathrm{var.equal}=T)
```

Two Sample t-test

```
data: A1 and B1 t=-4.4764, df=58, p-value = 3.607e-05 alternative hypothesis: true difference in means is not equal to 0
```

```
95 percent confidence interval:
-7.753392 -2.961849
sample estimates:
mean of x mean of y
49.76448 55.12210
# критерий Уэлча: нормальное распределение, может быть разные дисперсии
t.test(A1, B1)
  Welch Two Sample t-test
data: A1 and B1
t = -4.4764, df = 57.18, p-value = 3.674e-05
alternative hypothesis: true difference in means is not equal to 0
95 percent confidence interval:
-7.754124 -2.961117
sample estimates:
mean of x mean of y
49.76448 55.12210
# критерий Вилкоксона (Манна-Уитни): любое распределение, любые дисперсии (еще не проходили)
wilcox.test(A1, B1)
  Wilcoxon rank sum test
data: A1 and B1
W = 184, p-value = 4.7e-05
alternative hypothesis: true location shift is not equal to 0
Парный (=зависимый) - сравниваем измерения на тех же объектах, например, мыши до и после введения
лекарства
   • http://www.sthda.com/english/wiki/paired-samples-t-test-in-r
Есть соответствие между точками, сравниваем пары точек.
library(reshape2)
# генерим пример данных
mice w = data.frame(cbind(
 before = c(332.2, 345.5, 350.9, 352.7, 353.7, 356.9, 360.1, 365.2, 373, 381.4), # Weight of the mice before treatment
 after = c(345.1, 352.2, 360.3, 377.2, 382.9, 380, 373.9, 386, 402, 385.9), # Weight of the mice after treatment
 mice id = 1:10
))
mice w$mice id = factor(mice w$mice id)
Warning in grid.Call(C textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x$label), x$x, x$y,:
conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for
< d0 >
Warning in grid.Call(C textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x$label), x$x, x$y,:
conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for
<9f>
```

conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for $<\!\!$ d0>

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Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <d1>

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<b5>

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Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <b9>

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conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for $<\!\!$ d1>

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Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for $<\!8b\!>$

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <d0>

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 <b9>

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Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for $<\!d0>$

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <b5>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <d1>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный T-тест' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for

<81>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <d1>

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Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <b0>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <d1>

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Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <bd>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <d1>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for $<\!8b>$

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <d0>

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conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for $<\!\!$ d0>

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< 82 >

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Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <d0>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <a2>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <d1>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for $<\!82\!>$

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <d0>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <b5>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <d1>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for $<\!81>$

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <d1>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <82>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <d0>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for $<\!9f\!>$

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <d0>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <b0>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <d1>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <80>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <d0>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for $^{<}$ bd $^{>}$

conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for $<\!\!$ d1>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <8b>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <d0>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <b9>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <d0>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for $<\!a2>$

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <d1>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <82>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <d0>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <b5>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for $<\!d1>$

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for $<\!81\!>$

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <d1>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <82>

Warning in grid.Call.graphics(C_text, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <d0>

Warning in grid.Call.graphics(C_text, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot

substituted for <9f>

Warning in grid.Call.graphics(C_text, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <d0>

Warning in grid.Call.graphics(C_text, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for
b0>

Warning in grid.Call.graphics(C_text, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <d1>

Warning in grid.Call.graphics(C_text, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <80>

Warning in grid.Call.graphics(C_text, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <d0>

Warning in grid.Call.graphics(C_text, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for
bd>

Warning in grid.Call.graphics(C_text, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <d1>

Warning in grid.Call.graphics(C_text, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <8b>

Warning in grid.Call.graphics(C_text, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <d0>

Warning in grid.Call.graphics(C_text, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for
b9>

Warning in grid.Call.graphics(C_text, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <d0>

Warning in grid.Call.graphics(C_text, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <a2>

Warning in grid.Call.graphics(C_text, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <d1>

Warning in grid.Call.graphics(C_text, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <82>

Warning in grid.Call.graphics(C_text, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <d0>

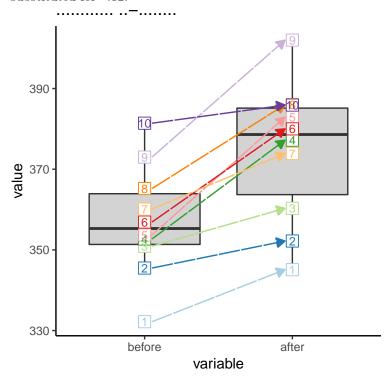
Warning in grid.Call.graphics(C_text, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <b5>

Warning in grid.Call.graphics(C_text, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <d1>

Warning in grid.Call.graphics(C_text, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <81>

Warning in grid.Call.graphics(C_text, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <d1>

Warning in grid.Call.graphics(C_text, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <82>



Compute t-test (way 1) t.test(value variable, mice l, paired = TRUE)

Paired t-test

data: value by variable t=-6.0387, df=9, p-value=0.0001931 alternative hypothesis: true difference in means is not equal to 0 95 percent confidence interval: -23.90446 -10.87554 sample estimates: mean of the differences

А если не учитывать порядок или если использовать непарный т-тест - будет плохо! .

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <d0>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <9f>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <d0>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <b0>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <d1>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <80>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <d0>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <bd>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <d1>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <8b>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <d0>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <b9>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <d0>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <a2>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot

substituted for <d1>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <82>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <d0>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <b5>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <d1>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <81>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <d1>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <82>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <d0>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <bf>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <d0>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <d1>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <80>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <d1>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <8f>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <d0>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <b4>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <d0>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <be>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <d0>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for

ba>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <d0>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <b2>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <d0>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <b0>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <d0>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <b6>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <d0>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <b5>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <d0>

conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <bd>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <d0>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <9f>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <d0>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <b0>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <d1>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <80>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <d0>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <bd>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <d1>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <8b>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <d0>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <b9>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <d0>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <a2>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot

substituted for <d1>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <82>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <d0>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <b5>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <d1>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <81>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <d1>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <82>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <d0>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <bf>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <d0>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <d1>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <80>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <d1>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <8f>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <d0>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <b4>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <d0>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <be>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <d0>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <ba>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <d0>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for

b2>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <d0>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <b0>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <d0>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <b6>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <d0>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <b5>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <d0>

conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <bd>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <d0>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <9f>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <d0>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <b0>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <d1>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <80>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <d0>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <bd>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <d1>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <8b>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <d0>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <b9>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <d0>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <a2>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot

substituted for <d1>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <82>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <d0>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <b5>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <d1>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <81>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <d1>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <82>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <d0>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <bf>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <d0>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <d1>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <80>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <d1>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <8f>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <d0>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <b4>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <d0>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <be>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <d0>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for

ba>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <d0>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for

b2>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <d0>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <b0>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <d0>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <b6>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <d0>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <b5>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <d0>

conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <bd>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <d0>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <9f>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <d0>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <b0>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <d1>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <80>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <d0>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <bd>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <d1>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <8b>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <d0>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <b9>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <d0>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <a2>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot

substituted for <d1>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <82>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <d0>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <b5>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <d1>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <81>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <d1>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <82>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <d0>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <bf>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <d0>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <d1>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <80>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <d1>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <8f>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <d0>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <b4>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <d0>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <be>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <d0>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for

ba>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <d0>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <b2>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <d0>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <b0>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <d0>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <b6>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <d0>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <b5>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <d0>

conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <bd>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <d0>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <9f>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <d0>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <b0>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <d1>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <80>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <d0>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <bd>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <d1>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <8b>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <d0>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <b9>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <d0>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <a2>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot

substituted for <d1>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <82>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <d0>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <b5>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <d1>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <81>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <d1>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <82>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <d0>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <bf>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <d0>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <d1>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <80>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <d1>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <8f>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <d0>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <b4>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <d0>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <be>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <d0>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for

ba>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <d0>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for
b2>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <d0>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <b0>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <d0>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <b6>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <d0>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <b5>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <d0>

Warning in grid.Call(C textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, :

conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <bd>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <d0>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <9f>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <d0>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <b0>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <d1>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <80>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <d0>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <bd>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <d1>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <8b>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <d0>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <b9>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <d0>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <a2>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot

substituted for <d1>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <82>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <d0>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <b5>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <d1>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <81>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <d1>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <82>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <d0>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <bf>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <d0>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <d1>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <80>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <d1>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <8f>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <d0>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <b4>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <d0>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <be>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <d0>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for

ba>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <d0>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <b2>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <d0>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <b0>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <d0>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <b6>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <d0>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <b5>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <d0>

Warning in grid.Call(C textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, :

conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <bd>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <d0>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <9f>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <d0>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <b0>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <d1>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <80>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <d0>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <bd>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <d1>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <8b>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <d0>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <b9>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <d0>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <a2>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot

substituted for <d1>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <82>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <d0>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <b5>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <d1>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <81>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <d1>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <82>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <d0>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <bf>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <d0>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <d1>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <80>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <d1>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <8f>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <d0>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <b4>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <d0>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <be>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <d0>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for

ba>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <d0>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for
b2>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <d0>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <b0>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <d0>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <b6>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <d0>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <b5>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <d0>

Warning in grid.Call(C textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, :

conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <bd>

Warning in grid.Call.graphics(C_text, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <d0>

Warning in grid.Call.graphics(C_text, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <9f>

Warning in grid.Call.graphics(C_text, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <d0>

Warning in grid.Call.graphics(C_text, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <b0>

Warning in grid.Call.graphics(C_text, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <d1>

Warning in grid.Call.graphics(C_text, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <80>

Warning in grid.Call.graphics(C_text, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <d0>

Warning in grid.Call.graphics(C_text, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <bd>

Warning in grid.Call.graphics(C_text, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <d1>

Warning in grid.Call.graphics(C_text, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <8b>

Warning in grid.Call.graphics(C_text, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <d0>

Warning in grid.Call.graphics(C_text, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <b9>

Warning in grid.Call.graphics(C_{text} , as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <d0>

Warning in grid.Call.graphics(C_text, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <a2>

Warning in grid.Call.graphics(C_text, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in

'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <d1>

Warning in grid.Call.graphics(C_text, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <82>

Warning in grid.Call.graphics(C_text, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <d0>

Warning in grid.Call.graphics(C_text, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <b5>

Warning in grid.Call.graphics(C_text, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <d1>

Warning in grid.Call.graphics(C_text, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <81>

Warning in grid.Call.graphics(C_text, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <d1>

Warning in grid.Call.graphics(C_text, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <82>

Warning in grid.Call.graphics(C_text, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <d0>

Warning in grid.Call.graphics(C_text, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <bf>

Warning in grid.Call.graphics(C_text, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <d0>

Warning in grid.Call.graphics(C_text, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for
be>

Warning in grid.Call.graphics(C_text, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <d1>

Warning in grid.Call.graphics(C_text, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <80>

Warning in grid.Call.graphics(C_text, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <d1>

Warning in grid.Call.graphics(C_text, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <8f>

Warning in grid.Call.graphics(C_text, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <d0>

Warning in grid.Call.graphics(C_text, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for
54>

Warning in grid.Call.graphics(C_text, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <d0>

Warning in grid.Call.graphics(C_text, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for
be>

Warning in grid.Call.graphics(C_text, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <d0>

Warning in grid.Call.graphics(C_text, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for

ba>

Warning in grid.Call.graphics(C_text, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <d0>

Warning in grid.Call.graphics(C_text, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <b2>

Warning in grid.Call.graphics(C_text, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <d0>

Warning in grid.Call.graphics(C_text, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <bo>

Warning in grid.Call.graphics(C_text, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <d0>

Warning in grid.Call.graphics(C_text, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for
b6>

Warning in grid.Call.graphics(C_text, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <d0>

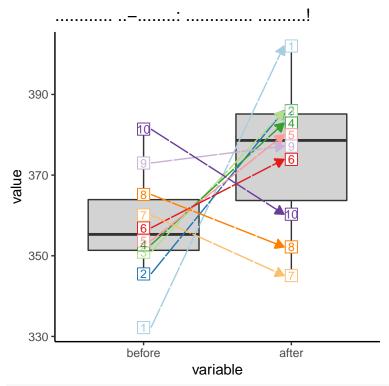
Warning in grid.Call.graphics(C_text, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for

b5>

Warning in grid.Call.graphics(C_text, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <d0>

Warning in grid.Call.graphics(C text, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label),

x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Парный Т-тест: порядок важен!' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <bd>



t.test(mice_w\$before, mice_w\$after, paired=TRUE)\$p.value

[1] 0.08850018

t.test(value~variable, mice l)\$p.value

[1] 0.02385308

У парного t-test есть модификации

- two.sided (нет оснований заранее предполагать, что before больше или меньше after)
- less (ожидаем, что что before больше after)
- greater (ожидаем, что что before больше after)

По умолчанию подразумевается two.sided, но мы это можем изменить, задав параметр alternative.

```
t.test(before, after, paired = TRUE, alternative="two.sided")
```

Мастер-функция для проверки нормальности распределения

http://www.sthda.com/english/wiki/normality-test-in-r

На входе - формула и таблица. Проверяется нормальность во всех группах 4-мя критериями

```
# графики
il = melt(iris, id.vars = ("Species"))
library(ggpubr)
ggqqplot(il, "value", facet.by = c('Species', 'variable'))
# цифры разные критерии
```

```
\label{library} \begin{tabular}{l} library (PoweR) \\ ?statcompute \\ normality rejections <-(statcompute (21, diff, levels = c(0.05)) $decision + statcompute (6, diff, level
```

Мастер-функция для проверки гомогенности дисперсии (***)

leveneTest, bartlett.test

Функция проведения разных допустимых t-тестов

Достоверность эффекта и сила эффекта

https://www.statisticshowto.datasciencecentral.com/hedges-g/

Т-тест и Hedges'g

```
d \leftarrow cohen.d (y \sim factor (x), hedges.correction = TRUE)
```

A g of 1 indicates the two groups differ by 1 standard deviation, a g of 2 indicates they differ by 2 standard deviations, and so on. Standard deviations are equivalent to z-scores (1 standard deviation = 1 z-score).

Rule of Thumb Interpretation Cohen's d and Hedges' g are interpreted in a similar way. Cohen suggested using the following rule of thumb for interpreting results:

Small effect (cannot be discerned by the naked eye) = 0.2 Medium Effect = 0.5 Large Effect (can be seen by the naked eye) = 0.8 Cohen did suggest caution when using this rule of thumb. The terms "small" and "large" effects can mean different things in different areas. For example, a "small" reduction in suicide rates is invaluable, where a "small" weight loss may be meaningless.

Доверительные интервалы и бутстреп

		Non-		
Error	Overlapping lapping			
bar	error	error		
type	bars	bars		
$\overline{\mathrm{SD}}$	no	no		
	inferenceinference			
SEM	sample	no		
	means	inference		
	are			
	not			
	significantly			
	different			

```
Non-
        Overlap pointeg lapping
Error
bar
                error
        error
        bars
                bars
type
CI
        sample sample
        means means
        may
                are
        or
                significantly
                different
        may
        not
        be
        significantly
        different
```

```
set.seed(012345)
x = rgamma(50, 3, 2)
hist(x)
plot(density(x))
shapiro.test(x)

abline(v=mean(x), col="red")
abline(v=median(x), col="blue")
abline(v=t.test(x)$conf.int, col="red", lty="dotted")

library(boot)
x.b = boot(data.frame(ind=rep(1, length(x)), val=x), function(d, i) median(d[i,"val"]), R=1000)
abline(v=boot.ci(x.b, type = 'basic')$basic[4:5], col="blue", lty="dotted")
```

Дисперсионный анализ (ANOVA = ANalysis Of VAriance)

- https://r-analytics.blogspot.com/2013/01/blog-post.html
- http://personality-project.org/r/r.guide/r.anova.html#oneway
- http://www.sthda.com/english/wiki/one-way-anova-test-in-r

Сравнение средних в нескольких группах.

Вопрос: Есть ли различия между группами? Какова вероятность, что такие значения можно случайно выбрать из одной генеральной совокупности?

Если межгрупповая изменчивость превышает внутригрупповую, то различия есть.

Варианты дисперсионного анализа:

- Однофакторный и многофакторный (число группирующих признаков)
- Параметрический и непараметрический (kruskal.test или приведение к нормальному распределению)

Пример.

Длины чашелистиков трех видов рода Iris.

Сначала посмотрим глазами на различия... Не очень ясно, то ли отличаются, то ли нет...

```
library(scales)
boxplot(Sepal.Length ~ Species, iris) # формульный формат данных: зависимая переменная ~ независимая (группирук
```

```
stripchart(Sepal.Length ~ Species, iris, vertical = TRUE, method = "jitter", add = TRUE, pch = 1, col = alpha('blue', 0.3))
```

Теперь проанализируем с помощью однофакторного дисперсионного анализа (фактор - вид).

```
iris_aov = aov(Sepal.Length ~ Species, iris) summary(iris_aov)
```

Видим, что F-значение >> 1, т.е. межгрупповая изменчивость больше внутригрупповой, т.е. различия между группами есть.

P-value << 0.05 - значит отклоняем нулевую гипотезу об отсутствии различий между группами. Т.е. достоверные различия между какими-то группами есть. Больше ничего не можем сказать.

Чтобы сказать, какие же группы от каких отличаются, нужны множественные попарные сравнения типа t-test. Но с поправкой на множественность сравнений (Bonferroni, Tukey...).

- https://r-analytics.blogspot.com/2013/10/blog-post.html
- https://r-analytics.blogspot.com/2013/10/blog-post 13.html
- $\bullet \ \, https://r-analytics.blogspot.com/2013/10/blog-post_19.html$
- https://www.slideshare.net/SergeyMastitsky/9-anova

```
with(iris, pairwise.t.test(Sepal.Length,Species, p.adj="bonferroni"))

par(mar = c(4.5, 8, 4.5, 4.5))
plot(TukeyHSD(iris_aov), las=1)
```

Advanced graphics: ggplot2 etc

https://www.rstudio.com/wp-content/uploads/2015/03/ggplot2-cheatsheet.pdf

- ggplot основное окно, данные (эстетики и не-эстетики)
- элементы графика
 - точки geom points
 - линии geom_line
 - полигоны geom ribbon/geom polygon
 - текст geom text
 - geom_pointrange, geom_bar, geom_abline, geom_density, geom_histogram, geom_jitter, geom_sina, geom_rug, geom_violin, geom_segment
 - боксплоты
- элементы наслоения
- сдвиг
- полупрозрачность
- "пощупать" график с plotly
- facetting, multiple plots of different sizes
- par

Boxplot и его типы

Читать: https://flowingdata.com/2012/05/15/how-to-visualize-and-compare-distributions/

- боксплот
- синаплот
- разбросы
 - доверительный интервал норм, т-распр, бутстреп

- значимость
- точки
- щупаем

Демонстрация

```
ToothGrowth$dose <- as.factor(ToothGrowth$dose)
head(ToothGrowth)
library(ggplot2)
# просто точки
ggplot(ToothGrowth, aes(x=dose, y=len)) +
 geom point() + theme bw()
ggplot(ToothGrowth, aes(x=dose, y=len)) +
 geom jitter(position=position jitter(0.2)) + theme bw()
# обычные boxplots
ggplot(ToothGrowth, aes(x=dose, y=len)) +
 geom boxplot() + theme bw()
# violin plots
ggplot(ToothGrowth, aes(x=dose, y=len)) +
 geom violin(trim = FALSE) + theme bw()
\# mean +/- sd
ggplotly(ggplot(ToothGrowth, aes(x=dose, y=len)) +
 geom jitter(position=position jitter(0.2)) +
 stat summary(fun.data="mean sdl", geom="pointrange", color="red") +
 theme bw())
\# boxplot + jitter + ...
# mean sdl
tinterval = function(x) data.frame(ymin=t.test(x)\$conf.int[1], ymax=t.test(x)\$conf.int[2])
ggplot(ToothGrowth, aes(x=dose, y=len)) +
 geom boxplot() +
 geom jitter(position=position jitter(0.2), col=alpha("black",0.3), size=3) +
 stat summary(fun.data="mean sdl", geom="pointrange", color="red", size=1.5) +
 stat summary(fun.data="tinterval", geom="linerange", color="green", size=3) +
 theme bw()
g = ggplot(ToothGrowth, aes(x=dose, y=len)) +
 geom boxplot() +
 geom jitter(position=position jitter(0.2), col=alpha("black",0.3), size=3) +
 stat summary(fun.data="mean sdl", geom="pointrange", color="red", size=4) +
 stat summary(fun.data="tinterval", geom="linerange", color="green", size=2) +
 theme bw()
ggplotly(g)
```

Дополнительные конструкции программирования, автоматизация (***) ### Проверка условий

- if else, if else, logical indexing, %in%
- subset

Циклы

- for
- while
- foreach
- until

Параллельное вычисление

- aggregate, apply, by
- lambda-функции
- векторизованные вычисления

```
# Вариант №1:
Var = function(x) ((sum((x-mean(x))^2))/(length(x)-1))

# Вариант №2:
cicledVar = function(x){
    Xavr=mean(x)
    a <- 0
    for (i in 1:length(x))
        a <- a+(x[i]-Xavr)^2
    cicledVar <- a/(length(x)-1)
    return(cicledVar)
}

dat = rnorm(100000, 50, 3)
system.time(for (i in 1:1000) Var(dat))
system.time(for (i in 1:1000) cicledVar(dat))
```

Примеры автоматизации

Автоматизация расчетов на примере shapiro.test()

Надо проверить нормальность распределения каждой из переменных (их 4) для каждого вида ирисов (их 3).

Если не автоматизировать, то надо написать $4 \cdot 3 = 12$ команд следующего вида (заменяя название вида и переменной)

```
shapiro.test(iris[iris$Species == 'versicolor', 'Petal.Length'])$p.value
```

[1] 0.1584778

Основа автоматизации - циклы. Цикл for - это когда для каждого элемента из набора производится какое-то действие.

Циклы необходимы тогда, когда нужны последовательные вычисления. Альтернативой являются функции для параллельного вычисления (apply/sapply/tapply/vapply/lapply). В последнем случае циклов желательно избегать.

Еще почитать про циклы

- https://www.r-bloggers.com/how-to-write-the-first-for-loop-in-r/
- https://habr.com/company/microsoft/blog/320232/

```
# набор
numbers = 1:10

# действие - печать элемента
for (i in numbers){
    print(i)
}

# другое возможное действие - возведение в степень
for (i in numbers){
    print(i^2)
}
```

Теперь применим знание о циклах для нашей задачи. Pacпечатаем shapiro.test(...)\$p.value для всех переменных одного вида.

```
# переменные
colnames(iris)
[1] "Sepal.Length" "Sepal.Width" "Petal.Length" "Petal.Width"
[5] "Species"
# переменная Species нам не нужна
colnames(iris)[1:4] # аналогичного эффекта можно добиться так: colnames(iris)[-5]
[1] "Sepal.Length" "Sepal.Width" "Petal.Length" "Petal.Width"
my vars = colnames(iris)[1:4]
for (var i in my vars){
 print(var i)
 print(shapiro.test(iris[iris$Species == 'versicolor', var i])$p.value)
[1] "Sepal.Length"
[1] 0.464737
[1] "Sepal.Width"
[1] 0.3379951
[1] "Petal.Length"
[1] 0.1584778
```

Чтобы два раза не печатать print(), а скомбинировать два значения (имя переменной и значение p-value), можно использовать функцию paste(). А еще можно использовать функцию round() для округления значений.

```
my_var_name = "MyVariableName"
my_pvalue = 0.05235125413524
print(paste(my_var_name, round(my_pvalue, 3)))
```

[1] "MyVariableName 0.052"

[1] "Petal.Width" [1] 0.0272778

Аналогично распечатаем shapiro.test(...)\$p.value для одной переменной всех видов.

```
\# виды iris$Species \# перечень всех значений переменной unique_species = unique(iris$Species) \# найдите как достать уникальные значения вектора/фактора for (sp_i in unique_species){
```

```
rounded = round( shapiro.test(iris[iris$Species == sp_i, 'Petal.Length'])$p.value, 3 )
print(paste(sp_i, rounded))
}
```

for (sp i in unique(iris\$Species)) print(paste(sp i, round(shapiro.test(iris[iris\$Species == sp i, 'Petal.Length'])\$p.value,

- [1] "setosa 0.055"
- [1] "versicolor 0.158"
- [1] "virginica 0.11"

Теперь мы готовы оценить нормальность всех признаков для всех видов. Но сначала создадим матрицу размерностью в ЧислоВидов*ЧислоПеременных, куда будем помещать значения.

```
# считаем число видов
Nsp = length(unique(iris$Species))
# считаем число признаков
Nvar = ncol(iris)-1
# создаем пустую матрицу размерностью ЧислоВидов*ЧислоПеременных
my_matrix = matrix(data=NA, nrow=Nsp, ncol = Nvar) # строки-виды, колонки-признаки
# подписываем названия колонок и строк
colnames(my_matrix) = colnames(iris)[1:4]
rownames(my_matrix) = unique(iris$Species)
```

Теперь в приготовленную матрицу закидываем значения, которые в цикле получим.

```
for (sp_i in rownames(my_matrix)) {
  for(var_i in colnames(my_matrix)) {
    my_matrix[sp_i, var_i] = shapiro.test(iris[iris$Species == sp_i, var_i])$p.value
  }
}
# округляем
round(my_matrix, 3)
```

Sepal.Length Sepal.Width Petal.Length Petal.Width

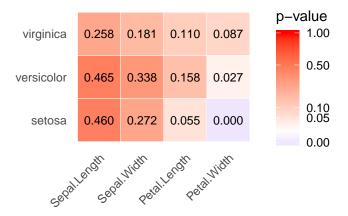
```
setosa 0.460 0.272 0.055 0.000
versicolor 0.465 0.338 0.158 0.027
virginica 0.258 0.181 0.110 0.087
```

```
\# выясняем, кто распределен нормально \mathrm{my\_matrix} > 0.05
```

Sepal.Length Sepal.Width Petal.Length Petal.Width

setosa	TRUE	TRUE	TRUE	FALSE
versicolor	TRUE	TRUE	TRUE	FALSE
virginica	TRUE	TRUE	TRUE	TRUE

Итак, вместо множества однообразных команд мы смогли написать программу, которая автоматически может проверить нормальность распределения любого количества признаков у любого количества видов. А потом эти данные можно наглядно визуализовать в виде heatplot.



Работа с файлами

Ввод в текстовом виде

```
weight\_of\_my\_students = c(65,\,54,\,NA,\,67,\,45,\,78) \;\#\; NA \;\text{- Not Available}
```

Copy-paste из экселя

```
my_table = read.table(text="сюда вставлять таблицу") # далее пример
my_table = read.table(text="v1 v2
1 2
11 22
111 222
1.3 7
4 NA", header=TRUE, dec=".") # header=TRUE если есть названия переменных, dec="." устанавливает точку деся # анализируем структуру открытой таблицы str(my_table)
```

Импорт из Excel (XLSX и т.п.)

- Найти файл и сохранить найденное название в переменную file.choose()
- Узнать/сменить рабочую директорию getwd() и setwd()
- Записать в переменную имя+путь файла (опциально)
- Установить новый пакет install.packages('openxlsx')
- Загрузить пакет library(openxlsx)
- Можно импортировать экспортированные таблицы из форматов TXT, CSV, DAT (read.table(), read.csv()...)
- Собственно открыть файл
- Полезные опции импорта (могут немного отличаться для разных команд)
 - sheet (название листа XLSX, который будет импортирован)
 - header=TRUE (если есть названия переменных в первой строке)
 - na.strings = c(, "NA "Na "na "?") (сразу говорим, как выглядят пропущенные данные)
 - dec= " (задаем десятичный разделитель как правило " для русской локализации операционных систем)
- Применить функцию toupper() ко всем строковым переменным, чтобы ликвидировать разницу в регистрах

- Сразу после импорта полезно задать классы переменных функцией colClasses() (если это не было сделано при чтении файла)
- Затем просмотреть таблицу на предмет ошибок
- Для ранжированных факторов (например, возраст: "молодой", "зрелый", "старый") нужно задать порядок уровней командой factor(), например factor(age, ordered=T, levels=c('young', 'middle-aged', 'old'))

```
install.packages('openxlsx') # если этот пакет еще не установлен library(openxlsx)

getwd() # a setwd чтобы перейти в другую папку my_filename1 = file.choose() # выбираем в окошке my_filename2 = "/Users/lapotok/Dropbox/study/biochem_statistics/bad_data_example.xlsx"# '/Users/some_directory my_xlsx = read.xlsx(my_filename2) str(my_xlsx)
```

Парсинг - 1

Парсинг - считывание и распознавание файла в каком-то хитром формате с целью выудить определенные данные оттуда и перевести в удобный нам формат.

- Полезные функции: read.table, scan, file+readLines+close, strsplit, paste, substr
- Regular expressions (grep, gsub)

Парсинг - 2

Вариант 1 - читаем построчно, распознаем

```
file_name = "/Users/lapotok/Dropbox/study/biochem_statistics/05MAY12W.001.fia.txt"
file_con = file(file_name)
file_contents = readLines(file_con)
close(file_con)

print(file_contents)

for(i in 15:22) {
    print(strsplit(file_contents[i], ' ')) # объект формата список
}

for(i in 15:22) print(strsplit(file_contents[i], ' ')[[1]])

my_values = c()
for(i in 15:22) my_values = c(my_values, as.numeric(strsplit(file_contents[i], ' ')[[1]][2:13]))

my_values
my_matrix = matrix(my_values, nrow=8, ncol=12, byrow = TRUE)
my_matrix
```

Парсинг - 3

```
# а можно и быстрее! scan(file_name, skip=14)
```

```
matrix(scan(file name, skip=14), nrow=8, byrow=T)
# а теперь все файлы *.fia.txt в директории!
my fias = list()
my dir = "/Users/lapotok/Dropbox/study/biochem statistics/"
dir(my dir)
dir(my dir, pattern="*.fia.txt") # *.fia.txt - пример регулярного выражения
# цикл - основа автоматизации
my file example = "05MAY12W.001.fia.txt"
my dir
paste(my dir, my file example)
paste(my dir, my file example, sep="")
for (my file in dir(my dir, pattern="*.fia.txt")) print(matrix(scan(my file, skip=14), nrow=8, byrow=T))
for (my_file in dir(my_dir, pattern="*.fia.txt")) my_list[[my_file]] = matrix(scan(my_file, skip=14), nrow=8, byrow=T)
my list
Импорт таблицы с сайта (HTML) - 1
Код:
Результат:
<th>>Заголовок 1</th>>th>>Заголовок 2</th>
<td>Ячейка 1.1</td><td>Ячейка 1.2</td>
<td>Ячейка 2.1</td><td>Ячейка 2.2</td>
Импорт таблицы с сайта (HTML) - 2
library(httr)
library(rvest)
# локальный файл
file \quad name = "/Users/lapotok/Dropbox/study/biochem \quad statistics/parkrun.html.txt"
my html = read html(file name)
# простая закачка страницы с сайта
my html = read html(url) # Ошибка! Ограничение на скачивание
# хитрые случаи
url = 'http://www.parkrun.ru/severnoetushino/results/weeklyresults/?runSeqNumber=248'
# use proxy - если надо в обход блокировки, в примере - прокси для TorBrowser
# add headers - если надо "притвориться браузером", как в данном случае
w <- GET(url,
      use proxy("socks5://localhost:9150"),
      add headers('user-agent' = 'Gov employment data scraper ([[your email]])'))
my html = read html(w)
```

```
res = html_node(my_html, 'table#results')
tbl = html_table(res)
```

Импорт GPS треков GPX (XML)

```
# вариант со скачиванием из интернета
fl = read_html('https://gist.githubusercontent.com/cly/.../sample.gpx')

# вариант с локальным файлом
fl = read_html("/Users/lapotok/Dropbox/study/biochem_statistics/gpx.txt")
html_attr(html_nodes(fl,'wpt'), 'lat')
html_text(html_nodes(fl,'ele'))
html_text(html_nodes(fl,'time'))
```

• Импорт из других форматов (HTML, XML, кастомные форматы выдачи приборов и т.п.) - можно найти пакеты/советы на форумах/написать самому

Задания

• Пропарсить XML (RSS с сайта кафедры - http://biochem.bio.msu.ru/sitemap.xml)

```
xml_url = 'http://biochem.bio.msu.ru/sitemap.xml'

fl = read_html(xml_url)
html_nodes(fl,'loc')
html_nodes(fl,'lastmod')
html_text(html_nodes(fl,'lastmod'))

df = data.frame(
  loc = html_text(html_nodes(fl,'loc')),
  lastmod = html_text(html_nodes(fl,'lastmod'))
)
```

Регрессия: 5 PL curve

```
copypasted = "conc 1 2 3
300.00 \ 1250233 \ 1192534 \ 1159014
100.00 \ 639743 \ 627215 \ 639018
33.33 186238 182822 189122
11.11 \quad 44873 \quad 42599 \quad 45131
3.70
     10219 9413 10251
1.23
     3594 3723 3493
      2106
             NA 2137
0.41
             1880 1633
0.00
      1575
             1724
                   1298"
0.00
      1836
rd <- read.table(header=TRUE, row.names=NULL, sep="\t", text=copypasted)
suppressMessages(require(drc))
suppressMessages(require(reshape2))
suppressMessages(require(ggplot2))
```

```
suppressMessages(require(latex2exp))
colnames(rd) = c("conc", 1:(ncol(rd)-1))
ld = melt(rd, id.vars = c("conc"))
m = drm(value ~ conc, data = subset(ld, select = c("conc", "value")), fct=LL.5())
m = suppressWarnings(suppressMessages(boxcox(m, plotit = F)))
coeffs = as.data.frame(coefficients(m))
rownames(coeffs) = c("B", "C", "D", "E", "F")
print(coeffs)
 coefficients(m)
B -1.590042e+00
\mathbf{C}
   1.673063e+03
D
   1.497473e+06
Е
   1.344478e + 02
F
    8.995894e-01
# prediction
pred xlim = c(
 ifelse(min(ld\$conc) == 0, min(ld\$conc[ld\$conc > 0])/10, min(ld\$conc)),
 max(ld\sconc)
pred = expand.grid(conc=exp(seq(log(pred xlim[1]), log(pred xlim[2]), length=100)))
pm = suppressWarnings(predict(m, newdata=pred, interval="confidence"))
pred p < -pm[,1]
pred pmin < -pm[,2]
pred pmax < -pm[,3]
# adjust 0
ld$conc0 <- ld$conc
ld\$conc0[ld\$conc0 == 0] <- pred xlim[1]
ggplot(ld, aes(x = conc0, y = value)) +
 geom point(size=3, alpha=.4, na.rm = T) +
 suppressWarnings(geom ribbon(data=pred, aes(x=conc, y=p, ymin=pmin, ymax=pmax), alpha=0.2)) +
 geom line(data=pred, aes(x=conc, y=p)) +
 scale x \log 10() +
 scale y \log 10() +
 annotation logticks(sides="lb") +
 coord cartesian(xlim = c(pred xlim[1]*0.9,pred xlim[2]*1.2), ylim=c(min(pred$pmin)*0.5, max(pred$pmax))*1.5, expan
 xlab("Концентрация") + ylab("Сигнал") +
 ggtitle(TeX('\$f(x,(b,c,d,e,f))=c+\\ frac\{d-c\}\{(1+exp(b)\cdot ((\log(x)-(\log(e))))^f\$')\} + (\log(x)-(\log(e)))^f\$')\} + (\log(x)-(\log(e)))^f\$')
 theme classic()
Warning in grid.Call(C textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x$label), x$x, x$y, :
conversion failure on 'Сигнал' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <d0>
Warning in grid.Call(C textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x$label), x$x, x$y,:
conversion failure on 'Сигнал' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <a1>
Warning in grid.Call(C textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x$label), x$x, x$y, :
conversion failure on 'Сигнал' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <d0>
Warning in grid.Call(C textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x$label), x$x, x$y, :
conversion failure on 'Сигнал' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <b8>
```

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Сигнал' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <d0>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Сигнал' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <b3>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Сигнал' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <d0>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Сигнал' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <bd>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Сигнал' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <d0>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Сигнал' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <bo>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Сигнал' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <d0>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Сигнал' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <bb/>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Сигнал' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <d0>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Сигнал' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <a1>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Сигнал' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <d0>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Сигнал' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <bs/>b8>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Сигнал' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <d0>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Сигнал' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <b3>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Сигнал' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <d0>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Сигнал' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <bd>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Сигнал' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <d0>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Сигнал' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <bo>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Сигнал' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <d0>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Сигнал' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <bb/>b>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Концентрация' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <d0>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Концентрация' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <9a>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Концентрация' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <d0>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Концентрация' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <be>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Концентрация' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <d0>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Концентрация' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <bd>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Концентрация' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <d1>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Концентрация' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <86>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Концентрация' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <d0>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Концентрация' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <b5>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Концентрация' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <d0>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Концентрация' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <bd>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Концентрация' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <d1>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Концентрация' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <82>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Концентрация' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <d1>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Концентрация' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <80>

Warning in grid.Call(C textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, :

conversion failure on 'Концентрация' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for $<\!\!\text{d0}\!\!>$

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Концентрация' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <b0>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Концентрация' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <d1>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Концентрация' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <86>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Концентрация' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <d0>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Концентрация' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <b8>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Концентрация' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <d1>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Концентрация' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <8f>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Концентрация' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <d0>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Концентрация' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <9a>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Концентрация' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for $<\!d0>$

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Концентрация' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <be>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Концентрация' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <d0>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), xx, xy, : conversion failure on 'Концентрация' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <bd>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Концентрация' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <d1>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Концентрация' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for

<86>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Концентрация' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <d0>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Концентрация' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <b5>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Концентрация' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <d0>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Концентрация' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <bd>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Концентрация' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <d1>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Концентрация' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <82>

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Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Концентрация' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <80>

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Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Концентрация' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <b0>

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Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Концентрация' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for $<\!86\!>$

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Концентрация' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <d0>

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Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Концентрация' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <8f>

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Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Сигнал' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <a1>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Сигнал' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <d0>

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Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Сигнал' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <d0>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Сигнал' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <bb/>

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Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Сигнал' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <b3>

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Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Сигнал' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <d0>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Сигнал' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <bb/>b>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Сигнал' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <d0>

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Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Сигнал' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <d0>

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Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Концентрация' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <86>

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Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Концентрация' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <b5>

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Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Концентрация' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <d1>

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Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Концентрация' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <b0>

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conversion failure on 'Концентрация' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for ${<}86{>}$

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Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Концентрация' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <bs/> <bs/>b8>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Концентрация' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <d1>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Концентрация' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <8f>

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Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Концентрация' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <9a>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Концентрация' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <d0>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Концентрация' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <be>

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< d0 >

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Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Концентрация' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <d1>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Концентрация' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <82>

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conversion failure on 'Концентрация' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for ${<}b0{>}$

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Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Концентрация' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <b0>

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Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Концентрация' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <86>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Концентрация' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <d0>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Концентрация' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <b8>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Концентрация' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <d1>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Концентрация' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <8f>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Концентрация' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <d0>

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Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Концентрация' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for $\langle be \rangle$

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Концентрация' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <d0>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Концентрация' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <bd>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Концентрация' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <d1>

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Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Концентрация' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <b5>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Концентрация' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <d0>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Концентрация' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <bd>

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Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Концентрация' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <82>

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Warning in grid.Call(C textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, :

conversion failure on 'Концентрация' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for ${<}80{>}$

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Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Концентрация' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <d1>

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Warning in grid.Call.graphics(C_text, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Концентрация' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <d0>

Warning in grid.Call.graphics(C_text, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Концентрация' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <be>

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substituted for <d1>

Warning in grid.Call.graphics(C_text, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Концентрация' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <86>

Warning in grid.Call.graphics(C_text, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Концентрация' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <d0>

Warning in grid.Call.graphics(C_text, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Концентрация' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <b5>

Warning in grid.Call.graphics(C_text, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Концентрация' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <d0>

Warning in grid.Call.graphics(C_text, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Концентрация' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for
bd>

Warning in grid.Call.graphics(C_text, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Концентрация' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <d1>

Warning in grid.Call.graphics(C_text, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Концентрация' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <82>

Warning in grid.Call.graphics(C_text, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Концентрация' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <d1>

Warning in grid.Call.graphics(C_text, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Концентрация' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <80>

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b0>

Warning in grid.Call.graphics(C_text, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Концентрация' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <d1>

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Warning in grid.Call.graphics(C_text, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Концентрация' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <b8>

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Warning in grid.Call.graphics(C_text, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Концентрация' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <8f>

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Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Сигнал' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <a1>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Сигнал' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <d0>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Сигнал' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <bs/>b8>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Сигнал' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <d0>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Сигнал' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <b3>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Сигнал' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <d0>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Сигнал' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <bd>

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Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Сигнал' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <d0>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Сигнал' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <bb/>b>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Сигнал' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <d0>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Сигнал' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <a1>

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b8>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Сигнал' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <d0>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Сигнал' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <b3>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Сигнал' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <d0>

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Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Сигнал' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <d0>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Сигнал' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <b0>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Сигнал' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <d0>

Warning in grid.Call(C_textBounds, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Сигнал' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <bb/>

Warning in grid.Call.graphics(C_text, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Сигнал' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <d0>

Warning in grid.Call.graphics(C_text, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Сигнал' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <a1>

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Warning in grid.Call.graphics(C_text, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Сигнал' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <bs/> <bs/>b8>

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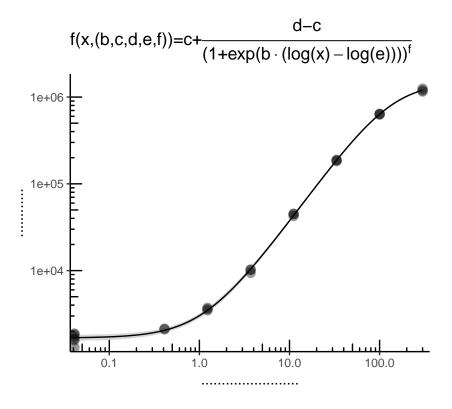
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Warning in grid.Call.graphics(C_text, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Сигнал' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <d0>

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Warning in grid.Call.graphics(C_text, as.graphicsAnnot(x\$label), x\$x, x\$y, : conversion failure on 'Сигнал' in 'mbcsToSbcs': dot substituted for <bb>



DoE

- Построение матриц сочетаний условий (+графики)
- добавление дополнительных точек

•

Еще

• здесь должен быть список

Задания

• Центральная предельная теорема - симуляция

Версия XXI века (tidyverse и т.п.)

- $\bullet\,$ импорт с помощью readxl и т.п.
- оператор %>%
- преобразование если надо в tibble/data.table
- реформатирование данных с помощью mutate/transform/group by
- ggplot

чтение файла и фильтрация