

CS 306- PROJECT PHASE TWO REPORT

Introduction:

In this report, the newly added components to the SQL system and backhand codes will be explained. They are inspected by their functionality, how they affected the system and importance for the process. Furthermore, each component will be explained by their changes on the database system. The changes will be supported and visualized by the screenshots taken before and after of the executions. Lastly the css, php and html codes will be shown as well as trigger and procedure sql files.

Trigger Implementation and Testing:

In this phase of the project we have added two trigger models; check_seat_availability and check_flight_time_overlap.

The aim of the “check_seat_availability” trigger is allowing or preventing one from operating one already booked seat. The process follows the steps:

- 1- Creates a boolean to store whether the seat is already in Belongs_to table
- 2- Traverse the table to detect any matching between the input variables and the table.
- 3- If there is a match, the boolean turns to true and an error is raised to alert the person that this seat is already taken.

```
CREATE TRIGGER check_seat_availability
BEFORE INSERT ON Belongs_to
FOR EACH ROW
BEGIN
    DECLARE seat_already_booked BOOLEAN;

    SELECT
        CASE
            WHEN EXISTS (SELECT 1 FROM Seats WHERE seat_number = NEW.seat_number AND f_id = NEW.f_id AND is_booked = TRUE) THEN TRUE
            ELSE FALSE
        END
    INTO seat_already_booked
    FROM dual;

    IF seat_already_booked THEN
        SIGNAL SQLSTATE '45000' SET MESSAGE_TEXT = 'Seat is already booked.';
    END IF;
END //
```

```

267
268 • INSERT INTO Belongs_to (seat_number, f_id) VALUES ('12A', 2);
269
270

```

Output

#	Time	Action	Message	Duration / Fetch
1	01:55:01	INSERT INTO Belongs_to (seat_number, f_id) VALUES ('12A', 2)	Error Code: 1644. Seat is already booked.	0.093 sec

It is observed that the example command resulted in an error since 12B is entered to Belongs_to table already.

The trigger “check_flight_time_overlap” ensures that, when a new flight is added, the plane does not have another overlapping flight given the certain time interval of the plane’s flight duration. This trigger secures the integrity of the flight schedule, and automates conflict detection while scheduling.

The trigger calculates the end time by using flight time and duration, then checks for conflicts from the Flights table by matching the p_id and raises an error if the conflict is found.

Below are the SQL scripts and the implementation of the check_flight_time_overlap trigger:

```

SQL File 1  flight_reservation
Limit to 1000 rows
215 DELIMITER //
216
217 • CREATE TRIGGER check_flight_time_overlap
218 BEFORE INSERT ON Flights
219 FOR EACH ROW
220 BEGIN
221     DECLARE conflict_count INT;
222     DECLARE new_end_time DATETIME;
223     -- Calculate the end time of the new flight
224     SET new_end_time = NEW.flight_date + INTERVAL TIME_TO_SEC(NEW.duration) SECOND;
225     -- Check for overlapping flights with the same plane
226     SELECT COUNT(*)
227     INTO conflict_count
228     FROM Flights
229     WHERE p_id = NEW.p_id
230           AND (
231             (NEW.flight_date < (flight_date + INTERVAL TIME_TO_SEC(duration) SECOND))
232             AND
233             (flight_date < new_end_time)
234           );
235
236     IF conflict_count > 0 THEN
237         SIGNAL SQLSTATE '45000'
238         SET MESSAGE_TEXT = 'Flight schedule conflict detected for the plane.';
239     END IF;
240 END //
241
242 DELIMITER ;

```

Flights table before and after the trigger implementation:

Limit to 1000 rows

```
1 • SELECT * FROM `cs306-flight_reservation`.flights;
```

	f_id	flight_date	gate_no	departure_airport	arrival_airport	duration	p_id
1	1	2024-10-17	A1	CUR	MIA	03:10:00	AAL708
2	2	2024-10-17	D6	BAQ	MIA	02:50:00	AAL1124
3	3	2024-10-16	E7	MIA	PHL	02:50:00	AAL661
4	4	2024-10-17	D22	MIA	SFO	06:15:00	AAL2933
5	5	2024-10-16	A2	HOG	MIA	01:45:00	AAL2726
6	6	2024-10-17	43	LAX	MIA	05:10:00	AAL1815
7	7	2024-10-16	11	SJO	MIA	03:05:00	AAL1600
8	8	2024-10-16	D43	MIA	GND	03:40:00	AAL1546
9	9	2024-10-17	A18	DFW	MIA	02:45:00	AAL1405
10	10	2024-10-18	D19	MIA	KIN	01:50:00	AAL1400
	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL

SQL File 1 flight_reservation stored222 flights

Limit to 1000 rows

```
1 • SELECT * FROM `cs306-flight_reservation`.flights;
2 • INSERT INTO Flights (f_id, flight_date, gate_no, departure_airport, arrival_airport, duration, p_id)
3   VALUES (11, '2024-10-17 02:30:00', 'D5', 'JFK', 'MIA', '02:00:00', 'AAL708');
4
```

	f_id	flight_date	gate_no	departure_airport	arrival_airport	duration	p_id
1	1	2024-10-17	A1	CUR	MIA	03:10:00	AAL708
2	2	2024-10-17	D6	BAQ	MIA	02:50:00	AAL1124
3	3	2024-10-16	E7	MIA	PHL	02:50:00	AAL661
4	4	2024-10-17	D22	MIA	SFO	06:15:00	AAL2933
5	5	2024-10-16	A2	HOG	MIA	01:45:00	AAL2726
6	6	2024-10-17	43	LAX	MIA	05:10:00	AAL1815
7	7	2024-10-16	11	SJO	MIA	03:05:00	AAL1600
8	8	2024-10-16	D43	MIA	GND	03:40:00	AAL1546
9	9	2024-10-17	A18	DFW	MIA	02:45:00	AAL1405
10	10	2024-10-18	D19	MIA	KIN	01:50:00	AAL1400
	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL

flights 1 x

Output

#	Time	Action	Message
1	23:18:37	SELECT * FROM `cs306-flight_reservation`.flights LIMIT 0, 1000	10 row(s) returned
2	23:18:37	INSERT INTO Flights (f_id, flight_date, gate_no, departure_airport, arrival_airport, duration, p_id) VALUES (11, '2024-10-17 02:30:00', 'D5', 'JFK', 'MIA', '02:00:00', 'AAL708');	Error Code: 1644. Flight schedule conflict detected for the plane.

The example command resulted in an error since there is another flight for the plane with p_id=11 for the inserted duration of flying time.

SQL File 1 flight_reservation stored222 flights x

Limit to 1000 rows

```

1 • INSERT INTO Flights (f_id, flight_date, gate_no, departure_airport, arrival_airport, duration, p_id)
2   VALUES (12, '2024-10-19 06:30:00', 'D7', 'MIA', 'ATL', '01:30:00', 'AAL708');
3 • SELECT * FROM `cs306-flight_reservation`.flights;

```

Result Grid Filter Rows: Edit: Export/Import: Wrap Cell Content:

	f_id	flight_date	gate_no	departure_airport	arrival_airport	duration	p_id
2	2024-10-17	D6	BAQ	MIA	02:50:00	AAL1124	
3	2024-10-16	E7	MIA	PHL	02:50:00	AAL661	
4	2024-10-17	D22	MIA	SFO	06:15:00	AAL2933	
5	2024-10-16	A2	HOG	MIA	01:45:00	AAL2726	
6	2024-10-17	43	LAX	MIA	05:10:00	AAL1815	
7	2024-10-16	11	SJO	MIA	03:05:00	AAL1600	
8	2024-10-16	D43	MIA	GND	03:40:00	AAL1546	
9	2024-10-17	A18	DFW	MIA	02:45:00	AAL1405	
10	2024-10-18	D19	MIA	KIN	01:50:00	AAL1400	
12	2024-10-19	D7	MIA	ATL	01:30:00	AAL708	
*	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL	

flights 5 x

Output

Action Output

#	Time	Action	Message
1	23:25:57	INSERT INTO Flights (f_id, flight_date, gate_no, departure_airport, arrival_airport, duration, p_id) VALUES (12, '202...	1 row(s) affected, 1 warning(s): 1265 Data t
2	23:25:57	SELECT * FROM `cs306-flight_reservation`.flights LIMIT 0, 1000	11 row(s) returned

Stored Procedure Implementation:

We have implemented two stored procedure implementations; SearchFlights and book_seat.

The aim of the “book_seat” procedure is to successfully book an available seat from the Seats table and update the required table status. The procedure happens as following:

- 1- The seat existence and availability is checked
- 2- If the seat is bookable, the status of is_booked converted to true for specified seat in Seats table
- 3- Then the new booking is added to Belongs_to table
- 4- The transactions are committed sequentially with the end of procedures.

```

● ○ CREATE PROCEDURE book_seat(
    IN p_seat_number VARCHAR(10),
    IN p_flight_id INT,
    OUT p_status VARCHAR(100)
)
○ BEGIN
    -- Declare variables for checking
    DECLARE seat_exists INT;
    DECLARE is_booked BOOLEAN;

    -- Check if seat exists for the flight
    SELECT COUNT(*) INTO seat_exists
    FROM Seats
    WHERE seat_number = p_seat_number AND f_id = p_flight_id;

    IF seat_exists = 0 THEN
        SET p_status = 'Error: Seat does not exist for this flight';
    ELSE
        -- Check if seat is already booked
        SELECT is_booked INTO is_booked
        FROM Seats
        WHERE seat_number = p_seat_number AND f_id = p_flight_id;

        IF is_booked = TRUE THEN
            SET p_status = 'Error: Seat is already booked';
        ELSE

```

```

    IF is_booked = TRUE THEN
        SET p_status = 'Error: Seat is already booked';
    ELSE
        START TRANSACTION;
        UPDATE Seats
        SET is_booked = TRUE
        WHERE seat_number = p_seat_number AND f_id = p_flight_id;
        INSERT INTO Belongs_to (seat_number, f_id)
        VALUES (p_seat_number, p_flight_id);
        -- If we get here, both operations succeeded
        COMMIT;
        SET p_status = 'Success: Seat booked successfully';
    END IF;
END IF;
END //

```

```

323 • SET @status = '';
324 • CALL book_seat('A1', 101, @status);
325 • SELECT @status AS booking_status;

```

Result Grid		Filter Rows:
	booking_status	
	Error: Seat does not exist for this flight	

As it can be seen from the procedure piece that the flight doesn't own an A1 seat so that the variables raised an error to alert the person.

The "SearchFlights" stored procedure retrieves flights based on the departure airport, arrival airport, and flight date. This allows users to efficiently search for available flights matching their criteria.

Below are the SQL scripts of the stored procedures and their retrieval examples:

```

DELIMITER $$
DROP PROCEDURE IF EXISTS SearchFlights $$
CREATE PROCEDURE SearchFlights(
    IN dep_airport VARCHAR(50),  -- Input: Departure airport
    IN arr_airport VARCHAR(50),  -- Input: Arrival airport
    IN flight_date DATE          -- Input: Flight date
)
BEGIN
    -- Select flights based on the input parameters
    SELECT f_id, flight_date, gate_no, departure_airport, arrival_airport, duration
    FROM Flights
    WHERE departure_airport = dep_airport
    AND arrival_airport = arr_airport
    AND flight_date = flight_date;
END $$

DELIMITER ;

```

```

33
34 • CALL SearchFlights('CUR', 'MIA', '2024-10-17');
35
36
37

```

f_id	flight_date	gate_no	departure_airport	arrival_airport	duration
1	2024-10-17	A1	CUR	MIA	03:10:00

Web Access Module:

There are two web access modules for users to interact with the database, one for checking whether a flight is available by entering departure and arrival airports with the flight date. Users then may check whether there are available unbooked seats on the flight that they have found.

For booking:

This html file is creating the web interference for the php file to be seen with the combination of css file. It creates two interactive input blocks for the user to enter their desired seat and flight id. This information is available under the available seats table. When the booking is successful,

the specified seat is erased from the table. Depending on the choice, system can raise the following messages:

- 1- Successful booking
- 2- Not available seat
- 3- There is no such seat for that flight

Before selecting the seat:

Book a Flight Seat

Success: Seat booked successfully!
Seat Number:

1A

Flight ID:

1

Book Seat

Available Seats

Seat Number	Flight ID	Price	Flight Date	Gate	Departure	Arrival
1A	1	\$500.00	2024-10-17	A1	CUR	MIA
12B	2	\$220.00	2024-10-17	D6	BAQ	MIA
12C	2	\$220.00	2024-10-17	D6	BAQ	MIA

After booking:

Book a Flight Seat

Success: Seat booked successfully!
Seat Number:

Flight ID:

Book Seat

Available Seats

Seat Number	Flight ID	Price	Flight Date	Gate	Departure	Arrival
12B	2	\$220.00	2024-10-17	D6	BAQ	MIA
12C	2	\$220.00	2024-10-17	D6	BAQ	MIA

For seat table:

Before booking:

Seat Number	Flight ID	Is Booked	Price	Near Emergency Exit
12A	2	Yes	\$220.00	No
12B	2	No	\$220.00	No
12C	2	No	\$220.00	No
13A	3	Yes	\$180.00	Yes
13B	3	Yes	\$180.00	Yes
13C	3	Yes	\$180.00	Yes
14A	4	Yes	\$100.00	No
15A	5	Yes	\$300.00	Yes
1A	1	No	\$500.00	Yes
1B	1	Yes	\$500.00	Yes

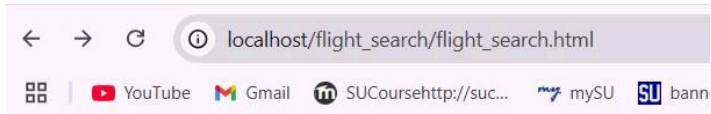
After booking:

Seat Number	Flight ID	Is Booked	Price	Near Emergency Exit
12A	2	Yes	\$220.00	No
12B	2	No	\$220.00	No
12C	2	No	\$220.00	No
13A	3	Yes	\$180.00	Yes
13B	3	Yes	\$180.00	Yes
13C	3	Yes	\$180.00	Yes
14A	4	Yes	\$100.00	No
15A	5	Yes	\$300.00	Yes
1A	1	Yes	\$500.00	Yes
1B	1	Yes	\$500.00	Yes

For flight checking:

The web interface allows users to search for flights by entering departure and arrival airports with the flight date. The results based on the form submission are gathered from the database and displayed on the result page.


Below are the screenshots of the input form, insertion confirmation and data view.

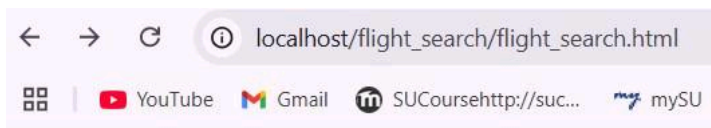


Search Flights

Departure Airport:

Arrival Airport:


Flight Date (YYYY-MM-DD): 

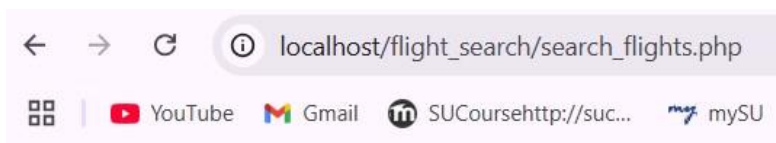


Search Flights

Departure Airport:

Arrival Airport:

Flight Date (YYYY-MM-DD): 



Input Date: 2024-10-19

Departure Airport: CUR

Arrival Airport: MIA

No flights found for the given parameters.

localhost/flight_search/search_flights.php

Input Date: 2024-10-17

Departure Airport: CUR

Arrival Airport: MIA

Flights Found:

Flight ID	Departure Airport	Arrival Airport	Flight Date	Duration	Gate Number
1	CUR	MIA	2024-10-17	03:10:00	A1

Back-end HTML and PHP codes:

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
<head>
  <title>Flight Seat Booking System</title>
  <link rel="stylesheet" href="seat.css">
</head>
<body>
  <div class="container">
    <h2>Book a Flight Seat</h2>

    <?php if ($message) echo $message; ?>

    <form method="post" action="<?php echo htmlspecialchars($_SERVER["PHP_SELF"]); ?>">
      <div class="form-group">
        <label for="seat_number">Seat Number:</label>
        <input type="text" id="seat_number" name="seat_number" required>
      </div>

      <div class="form-group">
        <label for="flight_id">Flight ID:</label>
        <input type="number" id="flight_id" name="flight_id" required>
      </div>

      <input type="submit" value="Book Seat">
    </form>

    <h3>Available Seats</h3>
    <table>
```

```
<h3>Available Seats</h3>
<table>
  <tr>
    <th>Seat Number</th>
    <th>Flight ID</th>
    <th>Price</th>
    <th>Flight Date</th>
    <th>Gate</th>
    <th>Departure</th>
    <th>Arrival</th>
  </tr>
  <?php
  if ($available_seats) {
    while($row = $
  ?>
  <tr class="clickab
  <td><?php echo
  <td><?php echo htmlspecialchars($row['f_id']); ?></td>
  <td><?php echo htmlspecialchars($row['price']); ?></td>
  <td><?php echo htmlspecialchars($row['flight_date']); ?></td>
  <td><?php echo htmlspecialchars($row['gate_no']); ?></td>
  <td><?php echo htmlspecialchars($row['departure_airport']); ?></td>
  <td><?php echo htmlspecialchars($row['arrival_airport']); ?></td>
  </tr>
  <?php
    endwhile;
  }
```

```
    <td><?php echo htmlspecialchars($row['arrival_airport']); ?></td>
  </tr>
  <?php
    endwhile;
  }
  ?>
</table>
</div>

<script>
  function fillForm(seatNumber, flightId) {
    document.getElementById('seat_number').value = seatNumber;
    document.getElementById('flight_id').value = flightId;
  }
</script>
</body>
</html>
```

For seat table:

This html file shows the seat table variables in a table format.

```

<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="en">
<head>
    <meta charset="UTF-8">
    <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1.0">
    <title>Flight Seats Information</title>
    <link rel="stylesheet" href="table.css">
</head>
<body>
    <div class="container">
        <h1>Flight Seats Information</h1>

        <div class="table-container">
            <h2>Seats Table</h2>
            <table>
                <thead>
                    <tr>
                        <th>Seat Number</th>
                        <th>Flight ID</th>
                        <th>Is Booked</th>
                        <th>Price</th>
                        <th>Near Emergency Exit</th>
                    </tr>
                </thead>
                <tbody>
                    <?php
                        if ($seats_result) {
                            while($row = mysqli_fetch_assoc($seats_result)) {

```

```

                </thead>
                <tbody>
                    <?php
                        if ($seats_result) {
                            while($row = mysqli_fetch_assoc($seats_result)) {
                                echo "<tr>";
                                echo "<td>" . $row["seat_number"] . "</td>";
                                echo "<td>" . $row["f_id"] . "</td>";
                                echo "<td class='" . ($row["is_booked"] ? "true" : "false") . "'>" . ($row["is_booked"] ?
                                echo "<td>$" . number_format($row["price"], 2) . "</td>";
                                echo "<td class='" . ($row["near_emergency_exit"] ? "true" : "false") . "'>" . ($row["nea
                                echo "</tr>";
                            }
                        } else {
                            echo "<tr><td colspan='5'>Error retrieving seats data: " . mysqli_error($db) . "</td></tr>";
                        }
                    }
                </tbody>
            </table>
        </div>
    </div>

```

The php files give the dynamic procedure to the database systems. There are two php files for the seat checking and booking process which obtain data from the system and put it on the web server. One for seat availability check and one for the current conditions of the seat table itself.

There is another php file for the flight checking which checks whether there exists a flight based on given conditions.

For displaying seat table:

```
<?php
// Include the configuration file.
require_once 'config.php';

// Query to get seats data
$seats_query = "SELECT * FROM Seats";
$seats_result = mysqli_query($db, $seats_query);

?>
```

For evaluating desired seat from available seat table:

```
<?php
include 'config.php';

$message = '';
$status = '';

if ($_SERVER["REQUEST_METHOD"] == "POST") {
    $seat_number = $_POST['seat_number'];
    $flight_id = $_POST['flight_id'];

    // First check if the seat exists and is available
    $check_query = "SELECT is_booked FROM Seats WHERE seat_number = ? AND f_id = ?";
    $check_stmt = $db->prepare($check_query);
    $check_stmt->bind_param("si", $seat_number, $flight_id);
    $check_stmt->execute();
    $result = $check_stmt->get_result();

    if ($result->num_rows === 0) {
        $message = '<div style="color: red;">Error: Seat does not exist for this flight.</div>';
    } else {
        $seat_data = $result->fetch_assoc();
        if ($seat_data['is_booked']) {
            $message = '<div style="color: red;">Error: This seat is already booked.</div>';
        } else {
            // Start transaction
            $db->begin_transaction();
        }
    }
}
```

```

    try {
        // Update the seat status
        $update_query = "UPDATE Seats SET is_booked = TRUE WHERE seat_number = ? AND f_id = ?";
        $update_stmt = $db->prepare($update_query);
        $update_stmt->bind_param("si", $seat_number, $flight_id);
        $update_stmt->execute();

        // Add to Belongs_to table
        $belongs_query = "INSERT INTO Belongs_to (seat_number, f_id) VALUES (?, ?)";
        $belongs_stmt = $db->prepare($belongs_query);
        $belongs_stmt->bind_param("si", $seat_number, $flight_id);
        $belongs_stmt->execute();

        // If we got here, commit the transaction
        $db->commit();
        $message = '<div style="color: green;">Success: Seat booked successfully!</div>';
    } catch (Exception $e) {
        // If there was an error, roll back the transaction
        $db->rollback();
        $message = '<div style="color: red;">Error: ' . $e->getMessage() . '</div>';
    }

    if (isset($update_stmt)) $update_stmt->close();
    if (isset($belongs_stmt)) $belongs_stmt->close();
}

```

```

    $check_stmt->close();
}

// Query to get all available seats with additional information
$available_seats_query = "
    SELECT
        s.seat_number,
        s.f_id,
        s.price,
        s.is_booked,
        f.departure_airport,
        f.arrival_airport,
        f.flight_date,
        f.gate_no
    FROM Seats s
    JOIN Flights f ON s.f_id = f.f_id
    WHERE s.is_booked = FALSE
    ORDER BY f.flight_date, s.f_id, s.seat_number";

$available_seats = $db->query($available_seats_query);

if (!$available_seats) {
    $message = '<div style="color: red;">Error retrieving available seats: ' . $db->error . '</div>';
}
?>

```

For flight checking process:

```
flight_search.html X search_flights.php config.php
C: > xampp > htdocs > flight_search > flight_search.html > ...
1  <!DOCTYPE html>
2  <html lang="en">
3  <head>
4      <meta charset="UTF-8">
5      <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1.0">
6      <title>Flight Search</title>
7  </head>
8  <body>
9      <h2>Search Flights</h2>
10     <form method="POST" action="search_flights.php">
11         <label for="departure_airport">Departure Airport:</label>
12         <input type="text" id="departure_airport" name="departure_airport" required>
13         <br><br>
14
15         <label for="arrival_airport">Arrival Airport:</label>
16         <input type="text" id="arrival_airport" name="arrival_airport" required>
17         <br><br>
18
19         <label for="flight_date">Flight Date (YYYY-MM-DD):</label>
20         <input type="date" id="flight_date" name="flight_date" required>
21
22         <br><br>
23
24         <button type="submit">Search Flights</button>
25     </form>
26 </body>
27 </html>
28
```



```
flight_search.html  search_flights.php X  config.php
C: > xampp >htdocs > flight_search > search_flights.php
1  <?php
2  include "config.php";
3  $form_submitted = false;
4
5  if ($_SERVER["REQUEST_METHOD"] == "POST") {
6      $departure_airport = $_POST['departure_airport']; // departure airport
7      $arrival_airport = $_POST['arrival_airport']; // arrival airport
8      $input_date = $_POST['flight_date']; // flight date in YYYY-MM-DD format
9
10     $form_submitted = true;
11
12     echo "<p>Input Date: " . $input_date . "</p>";
13     echo "<p>Departure Airport: " . $departure_airport . "</p>";
14     echo "<p>Arrival Airport: " . $arrival_airport . "</p>";
15
16     $sql = "SELECT * FROM Flights WHERE flight_date = '$input_date'
17           AND departure_airport = '$departure_airport'
18           AND arrival_airport = '$arrival_airport'";
19
20     $result = mysqli_query($db, $sql);
21
22     if (!$result) {
23         die("Query failed: " . mysqli_error($db));
24     }
25
26     if (mysqli_num_rows($result) > 0) {
27         echo "<h3>Flights Found:</h3>";
28         echo "<table border='1'>
29             <tr>
30                 <th>Flight ID</th>
31                 <th>Departure Airport</th>
32                 <th>Arrival Airport</th>
33                 <th>Flight Date</th>
34                 <th>Duration</th>
35                 <th>Gate Number</th>
36             </tr>
37             <tbody>
38                 <tr>
39                     <td>1</td>
40                     <td>New York</td>
41                     <td>London</td>
42                     <td>2023-10-26</td>
43                     <td>7h 30m</td>
44                     <td>A1</td>
45                 </tr>
46                 <tr>
47                     <td>2</td>
48                     <td>Los Angeles</td>
49                     <td>Tokyo</td>
50                     <td>2023-10-27</td>
51                     <td>11h 15m</td>
52                     <td>B2</td>
53                 </tr>
54                 <tr>
55                     <td>3</td>
56                     <td>Paris</td>
57                     <td>Sydney</td>
58                     <td>2023-10-28</td>
59                     <td>13h 45m</td>
60                     <td>C3</td>
61                 </tr>
62             </tbody>
63         </table>";
64     }
65 }
```

```
C: > xampp >htdocs > flight_search > config.php
1  <?php
2  $host = "localhost";
3  $user = "root"; // Default username for XAMPP
4  $password = ""; // Default password for XAMPP is empty
5  $dbname = "cs306-flight_reservation";
6
7  $db = mysqli_connect($host, $user, $password, $dbname);
8
9  if (!$db) {
10     die("Connection failed: " . mysqli_connect_error());
11 }
12 ?>
13
```

```

28         echo "<table border='1'>
29             <tr>
33                 <th>Flight Date</th>
34                 <th>Duration</th>
35                 <th>Gate Number</th>
36             </tr>";
37
38
39         while ($row = mysqli_fetch_assoc($result)) {
40             echo "<tr>
41                 <td>" . $row['f_id'] . "</td>
42                 <td>" . $row['departure_airport'] . "</td>
43                 <td>" . $row['arrival_airport'] . "</td>
44                 <td>" . $row['flight_date'] . "</td>
45                 <td>" . $row['duration'] . "</td>
46                 <td>" . $row['gate_no'] . "</td>
47             </tr>";
48         }
49
50         echo "</table>";
51     } else {
52         echo "<p>No flights found for the given parameters.</p>";
53     }
54 }
55 ?>
56
57 <!DOCTYPE html>
58 <html lang="en">
59 <head>
60     <meta charset="UTF-8">
61     <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1.0">
62     <title>Flight Search</title>
63 </head>

```

```

C: > xampp > htdocs > flight_search > search_flights.php
57 <!DOCTYPE html>
58 <html lang="en">
59 <head>
60     <meta charset="UTF-8">
61     <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1.0">
62     <title>Flight Search</title>
63 </head>
64 <body>
65
66
67     <?php if (!$form_submitted) { ?>
68         <form method="POST" action="">
69             <label for="departure_airport">Departure Airport:</label>
70             <input type="text" id="departure_airport" name="departure_airport" required>
71             <br><br>
72
73             <label for="arrival_airport">Arrival Airport:</label>
74             <input type="text" id="arrival_airport" name="arrival_airport" required>
75             <br><br>
76
77             <label for="flight_date">Flight Date (YYYY-MM-DD):</label>
78             <input type="date" id="flight_date" name="flight_date" required>
79
80             <br><br>
81
82             <button type="submit">Search Flights</button>
83         </form>
84     <?php } ?>
85 </body>
86 </html>
87

```